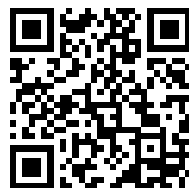


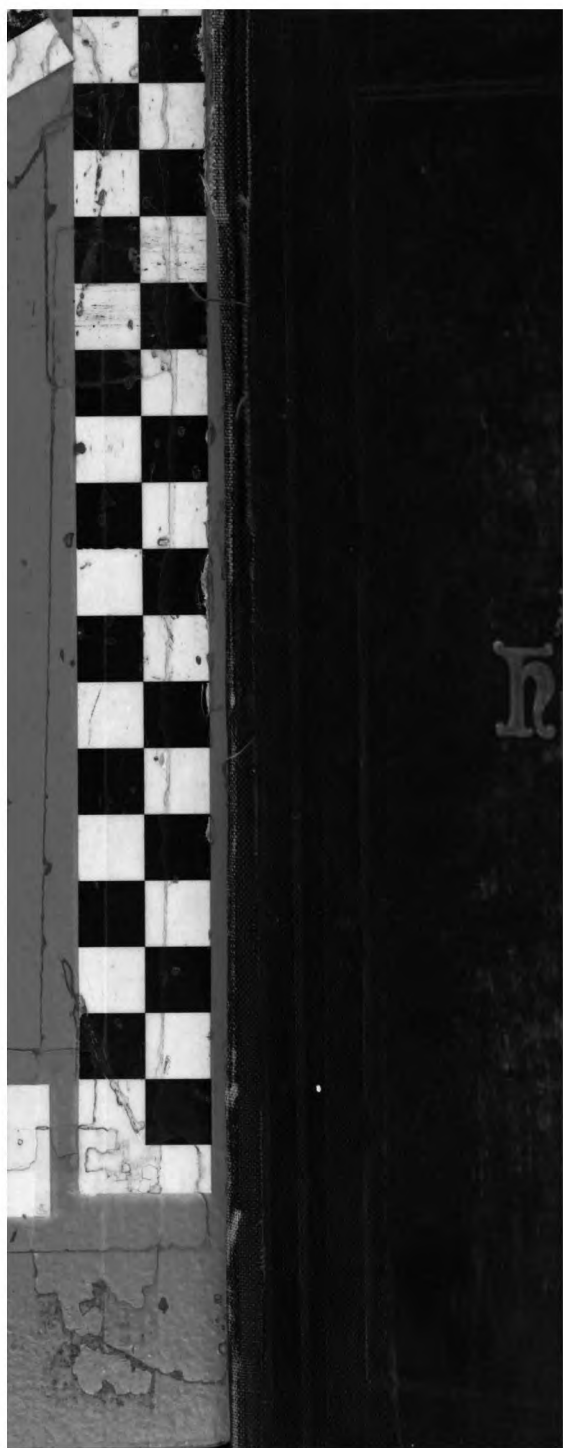
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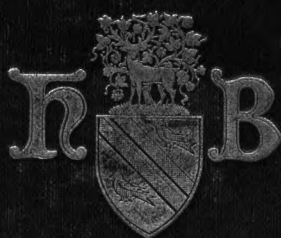
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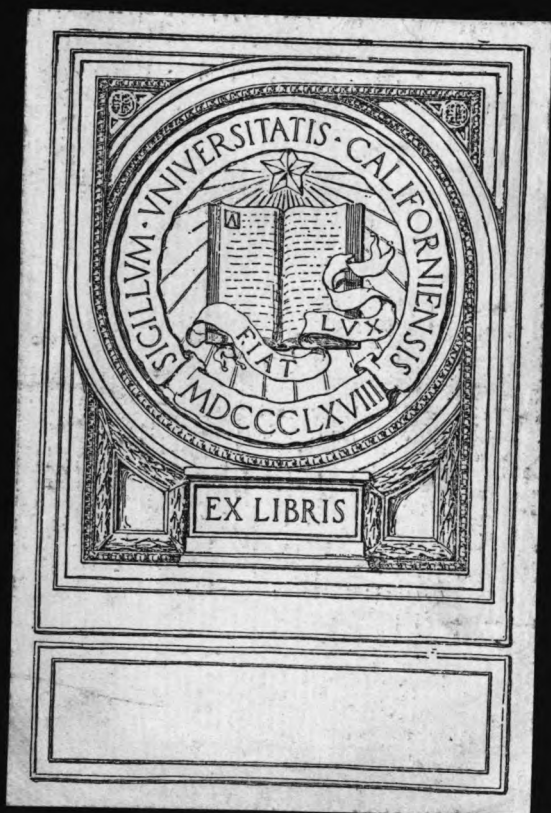
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THE IRISH  
LIBER HYMNORUM

EDITED FROM THE MSS. WITH TRANSLATIONS NOTES,  
AND GLOSSARY

BY

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VOL. I. TEXT AND INTRODUCTION.

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TO VERO  
APPROBATO

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Of these pieces Nos. 1-40 are contained in the MS. in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin (T); Nos. 41-47 are found in the MS. in the Franciscan Convent, Dublin (F), but are not in T. No. 48, though not found either in T or F, is printed as an appendix for reasons which will appear in the notes.

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The Plates inserted at p. xxxii are derived from photographs of T and F respectively. They are both, roughly speaking, three-quarters the size of the originals.



## INTRODUCTION.

### § 1. PREFATORY.

THE book generally known as the Irish *Liber Hymnorum* is a vellum MS. of the eleventh century in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin (T), containing a number of hymns and prayers in Latin and Irish which were used in the worship of the early Celtic Church. Another copy, a little later in date, containing many of the same hymns with a few additional pieces, is preserved in the Franciscan Convent, Dublin (F). Both manuscripts are copiously glossed and annotated, in many instances by the original scribes.

It is proposed in the present volume to reproduce all that can be read of the matter contained in these two manuscripts.

### § 2. PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

In 1855 the late Dr. J. H. Todd edited for the Irish Archaeological and Celtic Society the first part of what was intended to be a complete edition of *The Book of Hymns of the Ancient Church of Ireland*. A second instalment appeared in 1869, but owing to the editor's lamented death the work was never finished. In these two volumes the first eighteen pieces contained in the Trinity College manuscript were printed with much care, and the copious and learned notes which Dr. Todd added are still of great value, and are indeed indispensable to the student of ecclesiastical legend who desires information on the many points of antiquarian interest which the hymns suggest. The only MS. authorities to which Dr. Todd had access were the principal manuscript (T), and a manuscript in the custody of the Royal

Irish Academy known as the *Leabhar Breac* (B), of which more will be said below.<sup>1</sup>

Since Dr. Todd's time the Irish hymns in the collection have received a good deal of attention from students of Celtic philology. In particular Dr. Whitley Stokes has printed and translated in *Goidelica* (2nd edition, 1872) all the Irish pieces in T, with the exception of Nos. 35-40, which are of secondary interest. In this volume many small errors in Todd's *editio princeps* of the Irish glosses were corrected. More recently the same editor printed from F, in his *Tripartite Life of S. Patrick* (1887), the pieces numbered 1, 19, and 24, with the copious marginalia which the MS. has on No. 19. The more legible parts of the marginalia in F, on the Irish hymns in honour of S. Brigid, are also given with translations by Dr. Whitley Stokes, in his *Lives of the Saints from the Book of Lismore* (1890).

Other publications of the more important Irish hymns, viz., 5 and 19-24, are those of Zimmer in his *Keltische Studien* and of Windisch in his *Irische Texte*.

Single hymns have frequently been printed by other editors and have appeared in various collections, e.g. in the *Analecta hymnica medii aevi* (Part xix) of Dreves, who printed for the first time Nos. 27, and 45; and some account of these publications will be given in their proper place.

### § 3. PLAN OF THIS EDITION.

It will be seen from what has been said in § 2 that in one form or another most, though not all, of the matter contained in the Irish *Liber Hymnorum* is already accessible to the student, though it is scattered through many volumes. What is actually printed from the two principal manuscripts for the first time now consists of the Latin pieces Nos. 25, 26, 43, 46; of the Irish

<sup>1</sup> For the text of one hymn (No. 6) Dr. Todd had also collated P (see p. xix).

pieces numbered 35-42 which are, as has been said, of secondary importance ; of the Irish glosses in F on No. 5 ; and of some glosses or *marginalia* from the same manuscript on the hymns 19, 21, 22, which have not hitherto been deciphered, or at least printed, by previous editors. In addition we have printed, wherever we could read them, notes, consisting for the most part of fragments of patristic Latin, which are written on the upper margins of T.

Our main object has been to present the complete contents of T and F to the reader, in a form in which their variations can be readily apprehended ; and in our *apparatus criticus* we have given the readings of such other manuscripts with Celtic affinities as we know to contain any of our hymns and seem worthy of collation. A description of these manuscripts, twenty-eight in number, exclusive of T and F, will be given in the following section.

We have, then, printed the text of T as a standard wherever it was available ; where it is defective, either from mutilation, or because, as in the case of Nos. 41-47, it did not originally contain the pieces in question, the text of F has been printed. In all cases where this has been done the fact is signified, as a glance at the arrangement of the pages will show. In orthographical details we have followed the usage of the manuscripts exactly, and for the most part as regards capital letters, with the exception that we have uniformly capitalized proper names. Letters and words included in *square* brackets [ ] do not exist in the MSS., but have been supplied by the editors ; *round* brackets ( ) have been used to mark off letters and words, which though now illegible in the MSS., we have reason to believe were originally there. We have used italics to mark the expansion of contractions in the Irish texts ; in the Latin pieces it did not seem necessary to disfigure our pages with this artifice, as doubt as to the meaning of a contraction can only arise, in manuscripts like these, very rarely if at all. The *compēdia scribendi* adopted by the scribes are those usually found

in Irish MSS. We have tried to mark by differences of type the more conspicuous differences in the various styles of writing that occur in T.

The chief defect in Dr. Todd's presentation of the text arose from the lack of MS. evidence which he had before him, and he had recourse sometimes in consequence to the testimony of printed editions. This defect we have tried to remedy, and in some cases have been able to add considerably to the MS. testimony heretofore printed ; in other cases we have failed to find our hymns existing elsewhere (*e.g.*, Nos. 25, 26, 29, 37-39, 41, 45) ; but we have been careful to base our *apparatus criticus* in all cases on MS. evidence alone.

Of the hymns, prefaces, and glosses in the Irish language, translations are given in our second volume. These are entirely the work of Dr. Atkinson, who is also solely responsible for the collation of the Irish pieces with the manuscripts, and for the Glossaries of the Irish words in the principal hymns (Nos. 5, 19-24, 29), and in the *Amra* (No. 33), which are printed at the end of this volume. In these glossaries no account is taken of the vocabulary of the Prefaces or the Glosses, as these represent a later stage in the language ; and for a like reason, the later Irish pieces (Nos. 36-42) are not drawn upon. For the collation of the Latin texts of T, F and B, Dr. Atkinson and I are jointly responsible ; the materials for the rest of the *apparatus criticus* I have myself collected. The introduction to Vol. II, which deals with the metrical systems of the *Liber Hymnorum*, is the work of Dr. Atkinson ; I have written all the notes, with the exception of a few on Irish linguistic, which will be readily recognised.

#### § 4. DESCRIPTION OF THE MANUSCRIPTS.

T. The manuscript classed E. 4. 2, in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin (saec. xi). It consists now of 34 vellum folios about 10½ inches long by 7 broad, with three supplementary

scraps of vellum bound in at the end, which we have numbered as *fragmenta* i, ii, iii. The first page, which probably contained the Preface to S. Sechnall's hymn *Audite omnes*, in honour of S. Patrick, is missing, as is also one folio between ff. 12 and 13, and two folios between ff. 24 and 25 (see p. 149). The folios towards the end have been displaced by the binder, and their order should be : 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 26, 27, 33, 28. We have printed the text in this order. It is not possible now to determine in what fashion the leaves were gathered and bound together when the MS. was in its original form. It contains the pieces 1-40 (incl.) in order as given in the *Table of Contents*. The initial letters of the hymns are beautiful specimens of the Irish art of illumination in the middle ages ; and the writing as far as fol. 31 is splendidly executed (see Plate I). After this point it degenerates, and is apparently of considerably later date than that of the main body of the manuscript ; it is probable indeed that these later hymns, none of which occurs in the Franciscan copy, may not in strictness belong to the *Liber Hymnorum* itself, but are supplementary pieces added by a later scribe. There are various styles of writing in the manuscript. The Latin hymns as far as No. 25 are in a fine square semi-uncial which we have represented by *pica* type ; the Irish hymns and the prayers are in an angular character, and we have printed them in *small pica*, as also the Prefaces which are in a smaller angular hand. As far as No. 23 there are interlinear and marginal glosses to all the hymns in Latin and Irish in very minute writing which we have given in *brevier* type.<sup>1</sup> In addition to these there are notes in the upper margins, much defaced and very hard to read, which we have attempted to reproduce at the end of each hymn ; they are chiefly extracts from Augustine, Isidore, Gregory and Hraban of S. Maur, and do not seem as a rule to have any special bearing upon the text. But it has been necessary for the plan of this edition to

<sup>1</sup> The references at the foot of the pages in *nonpareil* type have been added by me.

print them so far as they are legible, in order that the reader may have the entire contents of the MS. before him. These, together with the glosses, may be somewhat later than the text of the hymns; but it does not seem to us that there is any clear evidence for this, palæographical or other. The MS. is not easy to date with precision, but it is probably of the eleventh century and perhaps belongs to its earlier years.

Of its history we know practically nothing. It has been in the Library of Trinity College since the middle of the seventeenth century; and it is possible that it came to us through Archbishop Ussher, although it is not kept with the bulk of his manuscripts. A few notes from it are found in the seventeenth century paper MS. F. 4. 30, in the same Library, but they throw no light on its provenance.

It is probable that Ware had seen it, though it is possible that his words refer to another copy of the *Liber Hymnorum* which we have failed to trace. In his *Opuscula S. Patricii* (p. 144) he says: "Neque hic prætermittendum extare etiamnum Hymnum S. Patricio attributum, in antiquo tum Latinorum tum Hibernicorum Hymnorum codice, literis Hibernicis descripto, ad conuentum fratrum minorum de obseruantia Donegalliæ olim pertinente, qui ita definit; Domini est salus. domini est salus, salus tua Domine sit semper nobiscum, Reliqua pars eiusdem lingua Hibernica conscripta est, a cuius peritia me longe abesse profiteor; ideoque Hymni illius editio ab alio quopiam est expectanda."

The piece here referred to the *Lorica S. Patricii* (our No. 24) is not in F; and F seems to be complete and to have survived without mutilation. It is in T, but there is no other evidence for connecting T with the Donegal Franciscans; and further the Latin versicles at the end do not agree exactly with the text of them in T. They agree much better with the readings of Θ (see p. 135); but then Θ = Rawl. B. 512 could not possibly be described as a *Book of Latin and Irish Hymns*.

If Ware's evidence is to be securely relied on, his words would suggest the existence of another copy of the *Liber Hymnorum*, possibly at Brussels, where some of the Louvain manuscripts ultimately found a home. But we have not been able to trace the existence of such a book; and perhaps the true inference to draw from Ware's statement is that he had seen T (though where, we know not) and was speaking from memory, or from imperfect notes, of the versicles at the end of the *Lorica*. The reference to the Donegal Franciscans may be due to some further confusion with F. It is hardly likely that the Donegal Convent had *two* copies of the *Liber Hymnorum*.

A beautiful modern copy on paper of the entire volume (T) was acquired by Trinity College in 1892, at the dispersion of the library of Bishop Reeves, the eminent Celtic scholar and antiquary. At the end of this there is a colophon: "Ar na críocnúccad du Patraic .i.h. Caoim. mdcccxlii," which seems to indicate that it was the work, not of Bishop Reeves himself as we were inclined to believe on a hasty examination, but of one Patrick O'Keeffe, who was well-known in Dublin half a century since as an Irish scribe. It is carefully executed, and aims at reproducing its exemplar *paginatim et literatim*; but it does not add in any way to our knowledge of the book.

F. This valuable MS., now preserved in the Library of the Franciscan Convent at Dublin (saec. xi), is the only other copy of the Irish *Liber Hymnorum* known to us. It consists of 23 folios, and it contains in the following order the pieces which are numbered 41, 42, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 43, 44, 10, 45, 5, 6, 11, 46, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 47, in our Table of Contents. It thus omits Nos. 24-40 (incl.) which are found in T, and contains Nos. 41-47 (incl.) which are absent from that MS.; the remaining hymns being common to both MSS., though not always occurring in the same order. Of the pieces peculiar to F, only 41 and 42 are in Irish, the rest being Latin. It is not a copy of T, as will be seen from the collation,

though the text all through is of the same general character. There are copious glosses and marginal notes in the case of many of the hymns, as will be noted in the proper place. The handwriting (see Plate II) and the character of the illuminated letters<sup>1</sup> suggest a date not earlier than the eleventh century, and probably it was written towards its close, or at the beginning of the twelfth. If reliance may be placed on its spellings and its grammatical forms, it would seem to be later than T.<sup>2</sup>

Of its *provenance* little is known. On the lower margin of p. 3 a seventeenth century hand has written "Ex libris conuentus de Dunnagall"; and Sir James Ware<sup>3</sup> expressly quotes it in the year 1639 as "Lib. uet. hymn. conuent. Dunnagalliae." This, too, seems to be the MS. of which Ware writes as follows in his *Opuscula S. Patricii*<sup>4</sup> (1656). Speaking of the hymn *Audite omnes* of S. Sechnall in honour of S. Patrick (No. 1), which he prints, he says: "Descriptus est hymnus ille alphabeticus ex antiquo codice MS. hymnorum olim ad conuentum ordinis minorum de obseruantia Donagalliae pertinente, nunc in bibliotheca instructissima Usseriana asseruato." And that the MS. was at one time in Ussher's hands is made certain by his own statements in the Epistle to Vossius prefixed to his tract *De Symbolis* (1647): "In hymnorum, partim Latino partim Hibernico sermone scriptorum, codice uetustissimo . . . notatum reperi, trium episcoporum opera in eadem Nicæna synodo illud [sc. symbolum Athanasianum] fuisse compositum, Eusebii et Dionysii, et nomen tertii (sic enim ibi legitur) nescimus. . . In eadem hymnorum collectione, Nicetam Deum laudauisse legimus, dicentem; Laudate pueri dominum laudate nomen domini; Te Deum laudamus, te dominum confitemur. Et quæ sequuntur in hymno illo decantatissimo,

<sup>1</sup> The citation of Eochaid Ua Flannucaín in the Preface to the first hymn confirms this (see vol. ii. pp. 7, 98).

<sup>2</sup> See Stokes' *Tripartite Life of St. Patrick*, p. cii.

<sup>3</sup> *De Scriptoribus Hiberniæ*, p. 15.

<sup>4</sup> p. 150.



qui B. Ambrosio uulgo tribuitur: ista præterea adjecta appendice.

Te patrem adoramus æternum, te sempiternum filium inuocamus, Teque spiritum sanctum in una diuinitatis substantia manentem confitemur. Tibi uni Deo in Trinitate debitas laudes et gratias referimus: ut te incessabili uoce laudare mereamur per æterna secula seculorum. Amen."<sup>1</sup>

A reference to the Prefaces to the *Quicunque uult* and the *Te Deum* in F (see pp. 203, 59 *infra*) will show conclusively that F was the MS. to which Ussher here refers. There is still a paper MS. in Ussher's collection in the Library of Trinity College (E. 3. 28), containing a copy of certain of the Irish hymns in F; that F was its source rather than T is evident as well from some of the readings adopted as from the order in which the hymns have been transcribed.

F, however, must have been at the Franciscan Monastery of Donegal in 1630, for it was one of the books from which Michael O'Clery tells us he composed the *Martyrology of Donegal*, "begun and ended" in that year.<sup>2</sup> Shortly afterwards it left Ireland, and in company with the other Donegal MSS. reached the Franciscan house at Louvain. It was probably through Michael O'Clery's zeal that they were put in safe custody there.<sup>3</sup> They were studied by the great Franciscan scholar Father John Colgan, and the copies of some of the most famous of our hymns, printed by him in the *Trias Thaumaturga* (1645), were derived from F, as is apparent from the text which he gives. From thence F found its way to S. Isidoro, Rome, where it remained until the year 1872, when permission was given by the General of the Order for the return of the Irish manuscripts to Dublin; they are now housed in the Franciscan Monastery, Merchants' Quay. To the courtesy of the Librarian, Rev. T. A. O'Reilly, O.S.F., we are indebted for access to F at all times.

<sup>1</sup> Ussher, *Works*, vii. p. 300.

<sup>2</sup> See under Jan. 18, Feb. 1, and Sept. 4, in the *Martyrology of Donegal*, edited by Todd and Reeves for the Irish Archaeological Society (1864).

<sup>3</sup> See *Historical Manuscripts Commission*. App. to Fourth Report, p. 600.

This MS. was not seen by Dr. Todd until the very end of his life, and consequently he was not able to avail himself of its readings in his edition of the *Liber Hymnorum*. The most complete description of it, hitherto printed, is that given on pp. cii–cix, Vol. i, of Dr. Whitley Stokes' edition of *The Tripartite Life of S. Patrick* (1887). Facsimiles of one verse of a hymn from it, and of several initial letters, are given by Sir J. Gilbert in his *National MSS. of Ireland*, Part iv, App. Plate xxi.

The other MSS. which we have used are the following :—

- A. The *Antiphonary of Bangor* (saec. vii), now at the Ambrosian Library, Milan, (C. 5, *inf.*). Among its contents are Nos. 1, 7, 10, 12, 13, 43, and 46 of the pieces in this volume. It has been diligently edited for the Henry Bradshaw Society by the Rev. F. E. Warren, B.D. (1892 and 1895); and it is from the photographic facsimile forming the first volume of his edition that the variants registered in our *apparatus criticus* have been taken. For a full account of the MS. and of its previous editors reference should be made to Mr. Warren's pages.
- B. The *Leabhar Breac* (saec. xiv) or Speckled Book, preserved in the Library of the Royal Irish Academy at Dublin. This MS. is an immense collection of ecclesiastical pieces; and contains Nos. 1, 10, 14 (in part), 30, 33, 35, and 48 of our hymns, as well as Prefaces to 1, 10, 11, 12, 14, and 43, which are of the same character as the Prefaces in T and F. Hymns Nos. 1 and 14 are copiously glossed in this manuscript. It has been published in facsimile by the Royal Irish Academy (Dublin, 1876), with a complete table of contents; the collations for this edition have been made with the MS. itself.
- C. The *Book of Cerne* (saec. ix), now in the University Library at Cambridge (LL. i, 10). This MS. is, as yet, unedited; but Nos. 7, 17, and 48, which it contains, were

collated in February, 1895, by me for the purposes of this edition. A short description of the MS., which belonged to the Abbey of Cerne in Dorsetshire, will be found in the Catalogue of the MSS. of the Cambridge University Library, Vol. iv, p. 5.

- D. This is the fragmentary MS. numbered Harleian 7653 in the British Museum (saec. ix). It contains, *inter alia*, a text of the *Te Deum* (No. 13), which seemed worth collating for this volume, as it has readings which connect it with the Irish type of text. This has already been printed by Mr. W. de Gray Birch in the *Book of Nunnaminster*, App. B (Hampshire Record Society, 1889), and by Mr. Warren in the *Antiphonary of Bangor*, Vol. ii, p. 83; I examined it afresh in December, 1895.
- E. The MS. numbered 218 of the School of Medicine at Montpellier (saec. ix). It contains No. 14, the *Altus prosator*, between the *De Vita Contemplatiua* ascribed to S. Prosper and some epigrams which bear the name of that author. The text has been printed by A. Boucherie in the *Revue des langues romanes*, Vol. vii, pp. 12-24 (1875); and our collation has been derived from this source.
- G. The MS. numbered 2 at the S. Gallen *Stiftsbibliothek* (saec. viii), and
- H. The MS. numbered 577 (saec. ix or x) at the same Library. These MSS. contain No. 7, the *Hymnum dicat* attributed to S. Hilary of Poitiers, and they have been kindly collated by Dr. Ad. Füh for our edition.
- I. The MS. numbered 146 in the Library at Orleans (saec. x). This contains No. 14 among the works of S. Prosper, and its text of the hymn has been printed by Ch. Cuissard in the *Revue Celtique*, Vol. v. p. 205 ff. (1882). We have taken the variants in our *apparatus criticus* from this edition.

- J. The MS. Reg. 2. A. xx, in the British Museum (saec. vii), the fullest description of which is given in Rev. F. E. Warren's *Antiphonary of Bangor*, Vol. ii, p. 97, ff. I have placed the readings of No. 18 in our *apparatus criticus*, but have not transcribed one or two Anglo-Saxon glosses and some Latin prayers which it has in the margin. J also contains several of the ordinary canticles, but there is nothing sufficiently distinctive in their text to make it worth registering.
- K. The Reichenau MS. at Karlsruhe No. cxcv (saec. ix), containing among other pieces with Irish connexions (see Mone *Hymni Latini medii aevi*, i, p. 387, and iii, p. 74) No. 6 of our hymns. For a collation of this hymn we are indebted to Dr. A. Holder.
- L. The *Book of Lismore*, a MS. (saec. xv), in possession of the Duke of Devonshire. The lives of the Saints from this book have been carefully edited by Dr. Whitley Stokes (*Anecdota Oxoniensia*, Mediaeval and Modern Series, Part V., 1890); and our collation of No. 21 and its preface is derived from his edition.
- M. This MS. is classed M. 32. 4, at the Ambrosian Library, Milan, (saec. ix). It contains the *Altus prosator* of S. Columba (No. 14), at the end of the work *De Vita Contemplatiua*. The Hymn was printed from this MS. by Reifferscheid (*Sitzungsberichte der Wiener Akad., Phil. Hist. Classe*, xvii. p. 544). Dr. Wickham Legg kindly checked Reifferscheid's transcript in April, 1895, for the purpose of this edition, and furnished us with a few additional glosses which are probably of the twelfth century.
- N. The *Book of Nunnaminster*, i.e., Harl. 2965, in the British Museum (saec. viii). This has been edited by Mr. de Gray Birch (*Hampshire Record Society*, 1889). My collations of Nos. 17 and 48 were made in August, 1896.

- O. The Oxford copy of O'Donnell's *Vita Columbae*, viz., Rawl. B. 514, in the Bodleian Library (saec. xvi). The transcript of No. 16 from this MS. which we have used, was obtained through the good offices of Rev. H. J. White, M.A., of Merton College. The author of this Irish *Life of Columba* (Colgan's *Vita Quinta*) was Manus O'Donnell, son of Black Hugh O'Donnell, who died in 1537, according to the Four Masters, in the Franciscan Monastery of Donegal, after assumption of the habit of the order. The MS. was written at Lifford in 1532. Some pages are reproduced in facsimile in Gilbert's *National MSS. of Ireland*, Part iii., Plates lxvi, lxvii.
- P. The cursive Greek Psalter, A. vii. 3, in the University Library at Basel (saec. x?). The collation of No. 6, *Cantemus in omni die* (which is written on folio 2, before the Psalter), was made for us in May, 1895, by Dr. Wickham Legg.
- Q. The copy of O'Donnell's *Vita Columbae* (saec. xvi), preserved in the Franciscan Convent at Dublin (see under F and O). It contains hymn No. 16. This was the actual copy used by Father John Colgan, from which he compiled the Latin version of Columba's life given as the *Vita Quinta* in the *Trias Thaumaturga*.
- R. The Reichenau MS. at Karlsruhe (saec. ix), numbered ccxxi. It contains, in addition to other hymns having Irish relations (see Mone *Hymni Latini medii aevi*, i, p. 447, iii, pp. 68 and 182), Nos. 6 and 8, which were collated for us by Dr. A. Holder.
- S. The *Stowe Missal* (saec. viii), now in the Library of the Royal Irish Academy at Dublin. We have thought it worth while to register the variants of the *Gloria in Excelsis* (No. 10) from this MS., as they present some peculiarities only found in copies of this hymn which have connexions with Celtic Christianity.

- V. The Vatican MS. Pal. l. 482 (saec. xi or xii?). For the collation of No. 2 from this MS. we are indebted to Signor Ignazio Guidi of Rome. The Palatine collection at the Vatican originally came from Heidelberg.
- W. The *Antiphonary of Kilmoone* (saec. xv), classed B. 1, 5, in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin. This contains No. 31 of our hymns in an office for the Feast of S. Patrick.
- X. The Bodleian MS. (saec. xiii or xiv ?), classed Laud. Misc. 615. It contains, among other Irish pieces, No. 21, S. Ultan's hymn in honour of Brigid, at p. 113 ; and we have given a collation.
- Y. The Bodleian MS. (saec. xv), Rawl. B. 505, and
- Z. The Bodleian MS. (saec. xv), Rawl. B. 485, contain No. 28, the hymn in honour of S. Ciaran, ascribed to S. Columba. My collation was made in December, 1894.
- Δ. This is a manuscript (saec. ix) formerly at Darmstadt and now at Cologne. Hymn No. 48 was printed from it by Mone in his *Hymni Latini medii aevi*, i. 367 ; our record of its readings is taken from a transcript printed by Zimmer<sup>1</sup> in 1893.
- Θ. The copy of the *Tripartite Life* at the Bodleian Library, classed Rawl. B. 512 (saec. xiv or xv). The text of No. 24 from this has been printed by Dr. Whitley Stokes in *Goidelica*, p. 153, and we have taken our variants from his transcript.
- Π. The MS. Lat. 18665 (*olim Tegernsee* 665) in the Stadtsbibliothek, at Munich (saec. xi). It contains at the end of the *De Vita Contemplatiua*, the *Altus* of S. Columba (No. 14), the variants of which have been courteously supplied to us by Dr. L. Traube.
- Σ. The *Southampton Psalter*, in the Library of St. John's College, Cambridge (saec. xi). The collations of Nos.

<sup>1</sup> *Nennius uindictatus*, p. 337.

43 and 46 from this MS., which is distinctively Irish, were kindly made for me by Mr. F. C. Burkitt.

Ψ. The British Museum MS. Harl. 585 (saec. x). The collation of No. 48 from this is borrowed from Birch's *Book of Nunnaminster*. I cannot guarantee its exact fidelity, as I have not been able to consult the MS. itself.

### § 5. THE *LIBER HYMNORUM* IN USE.

Books of hymns are not mentioned in the West before the time of St. Hilary of Poitiers, who, according to St. Isidore of Seville, was the first Christian hymn writer.<sup>1</sup> S. Jerome says that a *Liber Hymnorum* by Hilary was extant in his day.<sup>2</sup> As we come to later times, mention of such collections becomes more frequent; one, for instance, is ascribed to Bede. More to our purpose is a book mentioned by Adamnan in his *Vita S. Columbae*,<sup>3</sup> of which he tells a wonderful story that need not here be repeated. He describes it as *hymnorum liber septimaniorum sanctae Columbae manu descriptus*, which apparently means a book of hymns for weekly use. According to the B Preface of the *Altus Prosator* (see vol. ii. p. 23), one of the presents sent by Pope Gregory to Columba was "The Hymn of the Week—a hymn for every night in the week." And again Adamnan tells that on the morning of S. Columba's death hymns were sung at the monastic offices at Iona; *hymnis matutinalibus terminatis* is his phrase.<sup>4</sup> Unfortunately of the structure of the daily offices in the Celtic Church we know very little; but we have evidence which enables us to identify some of the hymns that were in, at least occasional, use.

In his *Chapters on the Book of Mulling* (ch. vii), Dr. Lawlor has called attention to a directory for an office which he has

<sup>1</sup> *De officiis*, i. 6.

<sup>2</sup> *De uir. illustr.* 100.

<sup>3</sup> Lib. II., 9.

<sup>4</sup> Lib. III., 23.

succeeded in deciphering at the end of S. John's Gospel in the Book of Mulling, a ninth century copy of the Latin Gospels preserved in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin. He has observed that in several cases the last three verses or a hymn are prescribed for recitation, in accordance with a Celtic usage of which we shall give instances further on (*see* vol. ii, p. 98); and he has thus been enabled to identify nearly all the pieces mentioned in the directory. For the details of his most ingenious reasoning, we must refer the reader to his monograph; but we give here his scheme of the service. "It consists," he writes (*l.c.* p. 162) "of the following parts (following an illegible portion at the beginning):—

1. The Song of the B.V.M. (*Magnificat*).
2. ?
3. Stanzas 4, 5, 6, of the Hymn of S. Columba (*Noli Pater*).
4. A lection from the beginning of S. Matthew v, followed apparently by a formula not yet identified.
5. The last three stanzas of the Hymn of S. Secundinus (*Audite omnes*).
- 6 and 7. Two stanzas supplementary to this hymn (*In memoria* and *Patricius episcopus*).
8. The last three stanzas of the Hymn of Cummain Fota (*Celebra Iuda*).
9. The antiphon *Exaudi*, &c., appended to this hymn.
10. The last three stanzas of the Hymn of S. Hilary of Poitiers (*Hymnum dicat*).
11. The antiphon *Unitas in trinitate*, &c.
12. The Apostles' Creed.
13. The Lord's Prayer, followed possibly by
14. The Collect *Ascendat oratio*, &c."

The manuscript is extremely hard to read; but Nos. 2, 3, 11, and 14 of the above are the only items, I think, about which there can be any reasonable doubt.

No. 2 is quite illegible, and I can offer no suggestion.



No. 3 stands as follows in the manuscript : *Benedictus usq; ioh . . .*, which I believe to have been correctly identified by Dr. Lawlor with part of the hymn *Noli pater* (see p. 88), rather than with the familiar hymn of Zacharias, which naturally suggests itself. For this identification some reasons, in addition to those mentioned by Dr. Lawlor, will be given below (see p. xxvi and vol. ii. p. 172).

Of No. 11 all that is legible is . . . *nita . . . sq; ī finem*, which I shall presently show cause for equating with the hymn *In trinitate spes mea* (No. 8 in our collection), rather than with the antiphon *Unitas in trinitate* (p. 42 *infra*) suggested by Dr. Lawlor.

No. 14 is quite illegible ; but the collect *Ascendat oratio* follows the Creed and the Lord's Prayer in a short office in the *Liber Hymnorum* (p. 156, *infra*) ; and I believe, therefore, that it probably occupied the same place in the Mulling Office.

There was also something in the manuscript before *Magnificat*, which cannot now be read.

In Dr. Lawlor's opinion this directory for an office is written by the hand of one of the scribes of the Book of Mulling ; and it is therefore to be ascribed to the ninth century. It is interesting to find a trace of the use of so many of the pieces in the *Liber Hymnorum* at so early a date. The Book of Mulling, indeed, is thus the earliest witness to several of our hymns ; for our manuscripts (T and F) are later by two or three centuries.

It is important to observe, in the next place, that there is another reference to the Mulling office in Celtic literature, a reference which explains, as it seems to me, its occasion and purpose.

An ancient prediction, frequently alluded to in Irish documents,<sup>1</sup> had spoken of the "Feast of S. John," *i.e.*, the Decollation of John the Baptist (Aug. 29), as a day of misfortune, on which a wide-spread pestilence would begin its

<sup>1</sup> See O'Curry's *Manuscript Materials of Irish History*, p. 423.

ravages. For instance, a prophecy ascribed to S. Mulling (one of the "Four Prophets" of Ireland, d. 696), runs as follows:

"On John's festival will come an onslaught,  
Which will search Ireland from the south-east;  
A fierce dragon that will burn everything it reaches,  
Without communion, without sacrifice."<sup>1</sup>

Again, the Four Masters record that in the year 1096, "the men of Ireland were seized with great fear in consequence" of this well-known prediction, and that a general fast was ordered, with alms and offerings, which proved efficacious in averting the plague.

Now, the prediction was believed to have been made in the first instance by Adamnan, and in the *Leabhar Breac* (ff. 258, 9), there is a piece generally known as the "Second Vision of Adamnan," which incorporates the old superstition and dresses it up with new matter.<sup>2</sup> This piece seems to have been composed before the Anglo-Norman invasion of Ireland, and probably not long before the fateful year 1096. It directs that there shall be a three days' fast every three months, viz.: (1) on the first Friday "after Shrovetide of Lent of winter (*chorgais-gemrid*), i.e., the beginning of Advent<sup>3</sup>; (2) on Ash Wednesday; (3) on the Wednesday after Pentecost; and (4) on the Wednesday after the beginning of autumn. Also on August 29th, the "Feast of St. John," a like fast was to be observed. And then is given the account of the penitential office which was to be used on these special occasions, in view of the dreaded pestilence. "In the time that is given to God for fasting and prayer, it is wrong to think of aught save the benefit of the soul, both by preaching and celebration,<sup>4</sup> to wit, a hundred genu-

<sup>1</sup> This is a note in the B copy of the *Felire of Oengus*, at Aug. 29. See Stokes' *Felire*, p. cxxxiv.

<sup>2</sup> This is translated by Whitley Stokes in the *Revue Celtique*, xii. 240.

<sup>3</sup> Dr. Whitley Stokes observes that this points to a *Quadragesima* of winter, such as was observed in some of the Gallican Churches.

<sup>4</sup> It is to be borne in mind that 'celebration' (*celebrad*) in Celtic literature, does not signify the Eucharistic service. This was called *oiffrenn*, 'offering'; *celebrad* stands for the Divine Office or, generally, for any public service of prayer and praise.

flexions with *Biait*, and *Magnificat*, and *Benedictus*, and *Miserere mei Deus*, and cross-vigil, and Patrick's Hymn, and the Hymn of the Apostles, and a smiting of hands, and a *Hymnum dicat*, and Michael's Hymn, and a genuflexion thrice at the end of each hymn, and they strike their breasts and say 'May mercy come to us, O God, and may we have the Kingdom of heaven, and may God put away from us every plague and every mortality.'"

The identification of the office here mentioned with that sketched out in the Book of Mulling is easy. *Biait* is the Irish form of *Beati*, and is frequently used as the short title of the Beatitudes from S. Matthew v.<sup>1</sup> "Patrick's Hymn" is the *Audite omnes* of S. Sechnall (p. 9 *infra*); the "Hymn of the Apostles" is the *Celebra Iuda* of S. Cummain Fota (p. 18);<sup>2</sup> and "Michael's Hymn" is the hymn in honour of S. Michael attributed to S. Colman mac Murchon, which begins *In trinitate spes mea fixa* (p. 44). According to a recognised usage (see Vol. ii. p. 98), the last three stanzas of the well-known hymns numbered 1, 3, and 7 in our collection, did duty for the whole; and in the cases of 1 and 3 the usual antiphons were appended to them. It thus appears that the office given in the Book of Mulling and that roughly described in the Second Vision of Adamnan are practically identical. The differences are but trifling. In the one case the Beatitudes precede, in the other case they follow the *Magnificat* and *Benedictus* (*i.e.*, part of the

<sup>1</sup> For instance, we have printed a gloss at p. 114 *infra* (see Vol. ii, p. 193), where "the eight *biaits* of the gospel" are of course the Beatitudes in the Sermon on the Mount. Another undoubted employment of the word in this sense will be found at the beginning of the Passion of St. Peter and St. Paul in the *Leabhar Breac* (Atkinson, *Passions and Homilies*, pp. 86, 329, 561). But *biait* was also used as a short title of Ps. cxix (cxviii) *Beati immaculati*, and this must be borne in mind. Thus in an Irish commentary on the Psalter in the MS. Rawl. B. 512, it is observed that there are five psalms "on which the Hebrew alphabet has been put," viz., "*Noli* (Ps. xxxvi), *Confitebor* (Ps. cx), and *Beatus uir* (Ps. cxi) before the *Biait*, and the *Biait* itself (*i.e.* Ps. cxviii), and *Exaltabo* (Ps. cxliv)." See Kuno Meyer in *Hibernica Minora*.

<sup>2</sup> And not, as Mr. Warren suggests (*Antiphonary of Bangor*, II. 39), the hymn beginning *Precamur patrem*.

*Noli Pater*), and in the office of the Adamnan Vision there is mention of a *Miserere mei deus* (Ps. li. 3), and of the prayer beginning "May mercy come to us,"<sup>1</sup> which do not appear in the Mulling office. The Creed and the Lord's Prayer, on the other hand, which are prescribed in the Book of Mulling are not found in the *Visio*.

This monastic office, then, comprised, in addition to a lection from S. Matth. v, and some short prayers, the hymns numbered 11, 16, 1, 3, 7, 8, in our *Liber Hymnorum*. It was used with the special intention of invoking the Divine protection against the dreaded Yellow Plague (*see* Vol. ii. p 172); and it is interesting to find that such services of intercession were held in connexion with the monastery of St. Mulling, as will be seen from the following quotation.. " 'In Media' inquit Daud Rothus episcopus Ossorensis, 'S. Ioannis Baptistae fons; in Lagenia, S. Brigidae puteus uisitur. *Ad riuulum S. Molengi* quarto a Rosponde lapide, ad fluueum Neorium situm *olim deprecandae pestis asylum*, omnes ordinum orationes causa confluebant.'"<sup>2</sup> Now we have seen that the prediction of this pestilence was specially ascribed to St. Mulling; and we have also seen that services of intercession in reference to it were held *Ad riuulum S. Molengi*. It was therefore quite natural that the order of service should be sketched in a book called by his name and preserved in the monastery which he founded.

One other example of a directory for a monastic service in the Celtic Church is extant, though in a fragmentary condition. The first three leaves of the Greek Psalter at Basel (which we call P and have described in § 4 above) are occupied with some Latin pieces in Irish handwriting. First comes our hymn No. 6 (*Cantemus in omni die*) at full length. Then (the handwriting changing) there follows this collect:

<sup>1</sup> *Don-fair tréaire*. According to the *Book of Lismore* (ed. Stokes, p. 267), this was a favourite phrase of St. Ciaran of Clonmacnoise.

<sup>2</sup> *Giraldus Cambrensis euersus* (ed. Kelly), i. 132. This reference has been kindly pointed out to me by Dr. Lawlor.

"Singularis merití sola sine exemplo mater et uirgo Maria, quam deus ita mente et corpore custodiuit, ut digna exirtes (*sic*); ex qua sibi nostre redemptionis pretium dei filius corpus aptaret: Obsecro te misericordissima, per quam totus saluatur (?) mundus: Intercede pro me spiritu (sancti)ssimo (?) a cunctis iniquitatibus: nil aliud dignus sum quam aeternum subire supplicium: Tuis uirgo splendidissima salua . . . is meritis perenne consequar regnum."

Immediately following, we have in full the alphabetical hymn in honour of St. Brigid, beginning *Alta audite ta erga*<sup>1</sup>, and ending *cum matre Maria*. Then in a larger handwriting, we have: "Item, Christus in nostra insola quæ uoc(atur)," which is plainly a direction for the recitation of our hymn, No. 2. Then follows:

<sup>4</sup> Sancta beatissima uirgo uirginum beatissima Maria: INtercede pro nobis. Incipit epistola saluatoris domini nostri Iesu Christi ad Aedugarum [*i.e.*, our No. 18].

Deus meus et pater et filius spiritus sanctus cui omnia subiecta sunt cui omnis creatura deseruit [*i.e.*, our No. 17]."

The next page of the manuscript is taken up with the prayer *De conscientiae reatu ante altare*,<sup>2</sup> which is followed by invocations of the B.V.M., and of saints and angels.<sup>3</sup> But leaving this on one side, as probably unconnected with what goes before, we find in the opening pages of the Basel Psalter a directory, apparently for a monastic service, prescribing the following pieces: (*a*) Our hymn No. 6; (*b*) a Collect to the B.V.M.; (*c*) the alphabetical hymn *Alta audite* in praise of St. Brigid; (*d*) our hymn No. 2; (*e*) an invocation of the B.V.M.; (*f*) the piece No. 18, seemingly used as a lection; (*g*) the Prayer of St. John the Evangelist (No. 17 in our collection). This seems to have been a special office (it is not certain that the first three items properly belong to it); but it is not now possible to determine

<sup>1</sup> See Mone, *Hymni latini medii æui*, iii. 241.

<sup>2</sup> Printed in Warren, *Liturgy and Ritual of the Celtic Church*, p. 185.

<sup>3</sup> Printed in *Atlantis*, v. 76.

its occasion. At all events, it supplies another illustration of the early use of some of the pieces in the *Liber Hymnorum*.

Were these pieces only used in *occasional* offices, or did they form part of the regular choir services? This is a question not easy to answer with confidence. Dr. Lawlor thinks that the Mulling office was said daily, and probably both at bed-time (like Compline) and at early morning (like Mattins).<sup>1</sup> However the context in which it appears in the *Visio Adamnani*, as it proves that the office, at the date of that piece, was used at special seasons with a special motive, suggests that it did not form part of the ordinary rule. And it seems to me that the facts adduced by Dr. Lawlor prove, not that the office as a rule was in daily use, but, that several of the pieces named in it were considered as suitable for daily recitation. This, indeed, is beyond question, as we shall see in the sequel. We proceed to collect the facts which suggest that a book of hymns like T and F was used at the Celtic daily offices. It will be borne in mind that only the first twenty-six pieces in T are to be considered as belonging to the book in its original form.

1. The presence of *Magnificat*, *Benedictus*, and *Te Deum*, and (in F) of *Benedicite*, *Cantemus domino*, *Quicumque uult*, and the well-known evening hymn *Christe qui lux es*, suggest *primâ facie* that the volume which contain them was used in choir. Of *Gloria in excelsis* the scholiast notes (p. 49): "at night it is due to be sung." Of *Audite omnes*, the hymn of St. Sechnall, we know (see vol. ii, p. 97) that it was directed to be sung in monastic houses throughout the Three-day festival of St. Patrick. The Irish scholiasts, indeed, say (vol. ii, p. 6): "Whoever shall recite it on lying down and on rising up shall go to heaven," which would seem to point to private recitation only; but the former quotation establishes its

<sup>1</sup> *Book of Mulling*, p. 157.

(at least) occasional use in common worship. Our notes on St. Hilary's *Hymnum dicat* (vol. ii, p. 127) show that this piece also was sung by the members of religious houses at the early morning hours. And the antiphon appended to the hymn *In te Christe* (p. 85 *infra*) . . . *dum sibi ymnos canimus decim statutis uicibus* . . . is conclusive as to the singing of hymns, of which *In te Christe* was one, at the services of the canonical hours. When we couple these facts with what Adamnan tells us (see above, p. xxi) of books of hymns, it is natural to think that the books before us (T and F) were employed in the Divine Office.

2. It has been said above (p. ix) that Latin notes are written in the margins of T all through the older part of the book. Of these, some are etymological (see pp. 48, 52, 106, 143); but for the most part they are extracts from Augustine and Gregory of a homiletic sort, such as would provide suitable *lectiones* for the canonical hours. And in three instances (pp. 45, 95, 142), the passages are in actual use at the present day in the Breviary. I am inclined to think, therefore, that these extracts (or most of them) may have been written in the margin, with the view of recording lections in common use. This, if true, confirms the connexion of T with the choir services.
3. A note on fol. 21 of T (p. 143 *infra*) seems to be of the nature of a rubric. "Uespere psalmus cotidie cantatur post prandium uel ballenium." This does not appear (see vol. ii, p. 213) to have any connexion with the text of fol. 21; but its presence in T may indicate that the book was in common use in choir.

These indications are, it is true, by no means conclusive; but they confirm to some extent what is *primâ facie* probable. For we know that books of hymns were in daily use; and here is a *Liber Hymnorum*. But we have yet to reckon with the

remaining pieces in T and F, for only a few—and those not the most remarkable—have yet been mentioned.

The Irish hymns (Nos. 19–24) were probably sung on the festivals of St. Patrick and St. Brigid. They could hardly have been in daily use. Perhaps, too, No. 9 belonged to the feast of St. Martin. Again, Nos. 4, 5, and (perhaps) 16, are suitable rather for use in time of pestilence or sudden danger, than as part of the regular rule (see vol. ii, p. 172). In some cases our hymns were used privately. Nos. 1, 9, 14, 17, and 24 seem to have been said as charms, the recitation of which was efficacious against hurt and danger (see vol. ii, p. 210). The piece in praise of hymnody (No. 41) prefixed to the F manuscript shows how highly esteemed hymns were in this regard. Nos. 25 and 26 also seem to be better adapted for private penitence and prayer than for the public worship of the community.

The conclusion is thus suggested that the *Liber Hymnorum* may have served a double purpose. It contains a number of hymns and canticles which are associated with the monastic offices of Western Christendom, and it also contains pieces which seem suitable for private and occasional recitation, rather than for daily use in choir.

But I am not sure that the collections in their present form were originally made for the purposes of the Divine Office at all. It seems not impossible that the various pieces may have been gathered into one book at a time when the Celtic services had given place to the English use, with the pious motive of preserving a record of an older state of things. The copious glosses which elucidate (or obscure) the meaning of the phrases employed indicate rather the book of an antiquary than a service book for devotional use. Among the older Celtic monks there must have been many in the eleventh and twelfth centuries who resented the introduction of a new order of worship, and who would fain preserve the memories of their past. Our principal manuscript (T) might well have been written with this laudable intention. The fact that the handwriting changes



towards its close, and that later pieces are added, would harmonise with the supposition that the book served as a kind of repertory of ecclesiastical pieces, of interest to a son of the Celtic Church at a time when its distinctive features were being obliterated.<sup>1</sup> I do not put this forward as more than a plausible hypothesis; but I cannot otherwise satisfactorily explain the heterogeneous character of the collection, and the absence of order which the arrangement of the *Liber Hymnorum* seems to display. The other alternative is simply, that we have before us a book of hymns used in choir services in the Celtic Church, but how and when we know not.

## § 6. CONCLUSION.

It remains to express our obligations to the many correspondents whose help has been given during the tedious progress of these volumes through the press. We have mentioned in § 4 the names of some who have aided us in the collation of manuscripts which were out of our reach. But special thanks are due from me to Rev. H. A. Wilson for much kind criticism, and to Rev. E. S. Dewick for his unfailing courtesy and valuable advice as the sheets passed through his hands. The book has been delayed for some months beyond the time that we had fixed for its issue; but the transcription of the manuscripts, which are in many places difficult to read, proved to be a very laborious task. Errors, no doubt, remain—of eyesight, and of judgement; but we have hope that their number does not greatly exceed what scholars who have experience of similar work will recognise as pardonable. The errors are, at least, our own; where we differ in our readings of the MSS. from previous

<sup>1</sup> The *Leabhar Breac* is a *Bibliotheca* of this kind; as, indeed, are all the great Irish manuscript volumes preserved in the Dublin libraries. The scribes of the 12th and following centuries seem to have been more anxious to preserve the traditions, religious and romantic, of their past, than to arrange them in any systematic order

editors we have done so deliberately, but for the most part, without comment. Criticism has been unavoidable, but it has been no part of our purpose to disparage the labours of the great Celtic scholars, from Colgan down to our own time, who have done so much to preserve the memory of Celtic antiquity. This book will have fulfilled its purpose, if it be found of service to students of the history of the Irish language and the Irish Church.

J. H. BERNARD.

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CALIFORNIA

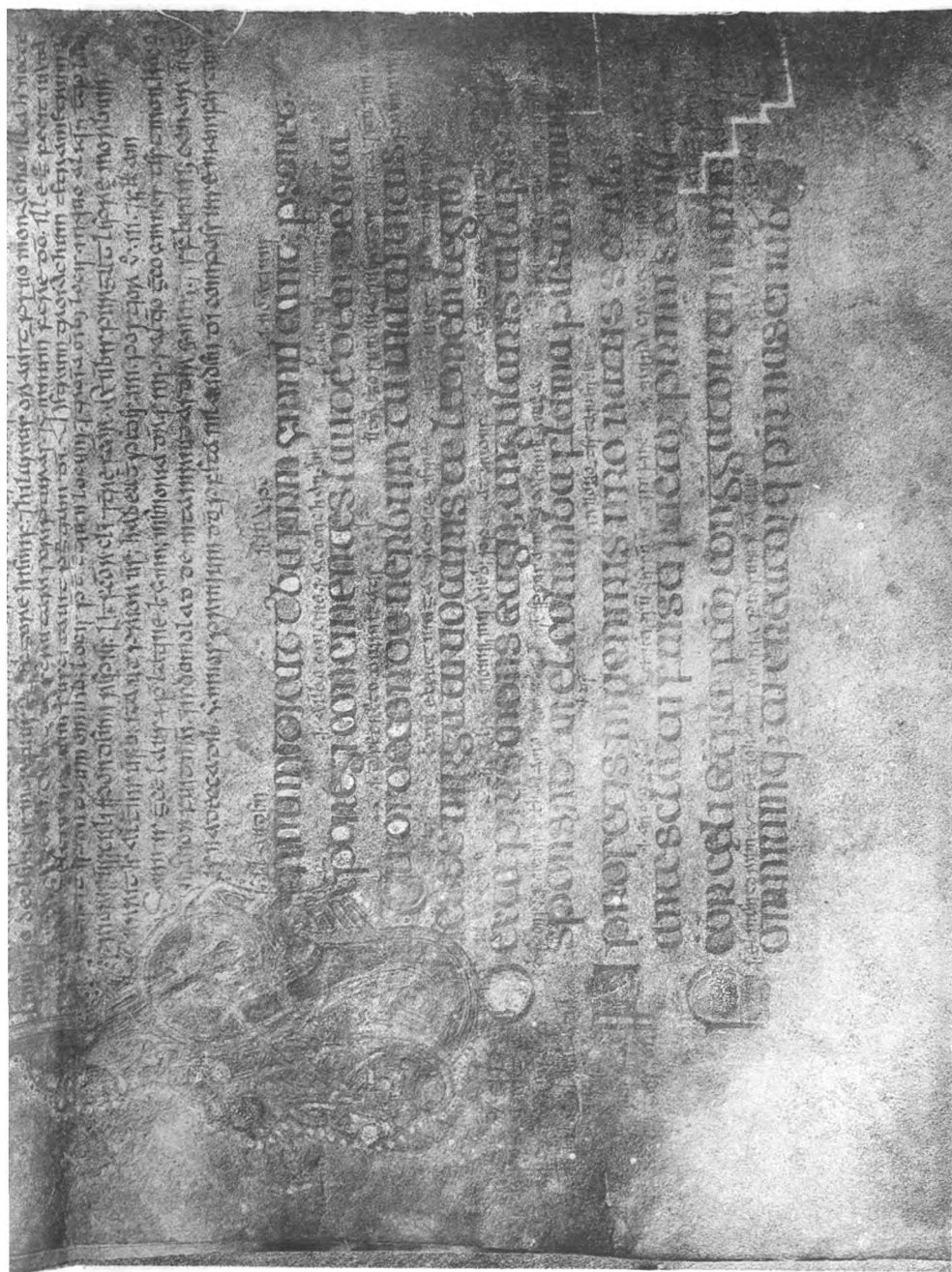
IN PONTANUS CUM VITIS LONGUM & GIGANT

**P**remam enim domum mentis puerile  
die tunc zelus  
et plurimum exultant in

**X**pi nomen innocens angulus subscab;

**S**e milque murtam myelomachia et spiritum

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text from a manuscript page.]*



The Irish *LIBER HYMNORUM* (Trinity College, Dublin) fo. 6.b.



# THE OF THE

elo et iste merita. **O**ste pagnon. **O**ste  
 er hne phibit. **O**ste pagnon. **O**ste  
 na ste azoomma. **O**ste pagnon. **O**ste  
 e pagendo alqumma. **O**ste pagnon. **O**ste  
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# LIBER HYMNORUM

LIBER HYMN

B



[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. SECUNDINI.]

F] Audite omnes et reliqua. Sechnall filius Restituti, de Loingbardaib Letha, *ocus* Darercæ sethar *Patraic* doronai hunc ymnum; *ocus* Secundinus Romanum nomen eius, *acht* na Góidel doronsat Sechnall de. Loc *dano* Domnach Sechnall;  
 5 tempus .i. *Æda meic Néil no* Loegaire. Ar molad *Patraic* doronad; uel causa pacis fecit, quia nocuit quod dixit Secundinus: “fo-fer *Patraic* man-bad óen, id est, nisi quod minime praedicaret caritatem.” Et iratus est ei Patricius, et dixit: “propter caritatem non praedico, quia alii sancti post me  
 10 ueniant in insolam (et indig)ebunt obsequio hominum ..... relinquo caritatem praedicare”; et ideo fecit Secundinus hunc

B] Audite omnes. Locus huius ymni .i. Domnach Sechnall; *ocus* is e in Sechnall-sin dorigne hunc ymnum do *Patraic*. *Patraic immorro* do Bretnaib Hercluaide a bunadas; Calpurnd ainmm a athar, Fotaid ainm a shen-athar; deochain atcomnaic-side. Conchess *im-*  
 5 *morro* a mathair; Lupait *ocus* Tigris, a di shiair. Batar din .iiii. nomina *for* *Patraic* .i. Succat a ainm ic a thustigib; Cothrige a ainm dia mbui oc fógnam do chethrur; Magonius a ainm o German; Patricius a ainm a papa Celestino. Fochund *immorro* tuidechta *Patraic* i n-Eirinn, is amlaid-so *forcoemnacair* .i. seacht *meic* Sechtmaide rig Bretan batar *for* longis co *ru's*ortutar Airmoirce Letha. Doecomnacair dremm do Bretnaib Hercluade doib in tan-sin i  
 10 n-Airmoirce Letha: orta hisuidiu Calpurn mac Fotaid, athair *Patraic*, *ocus* ro'gabhad iarum *Patraic* *ocus* a di shiair and-sin. Doltotar iarum mec Sechtmaide *for* muir dochumm n-Erenn. Renair  
 15 iarum Lupait ind-sin .i. hi Conallib Muirthemni; *ocus* rentar *Patraic* fria Miliuc mac hui Buain i nDal-araide *ocus* fria a thriur mbrathar; *ocus* ro'rensat a di shiair i Conallib Muirthemnib, *ocus* ni ma-fitir doib. Cethrar *immorro* ro's-cennaig-sium *Patraic*, *ocus* oen díb-side Miliuc; co n-id as sin ro'é-t-sam in n-ainm is Cothrige iarsinní ro'fognad-sum  
 20 do chethar-threib. O 'tchonnaire *immorro* Miliuc cor'ba mog iresach he, ro's-cendaig o'n triur aile, co *ru's*fógnad dó a oenur co cend .vii. mbliadan fo bés na n-Ebraide; *ocus* ró'ches mor n-innid hi ndithruib Slébi Mis i nDal-araide oc ingaire mucc Miliuc. Tecmaic *tra co* n-acca Miliuc fíis n-áidchide .i. indar les *co* n-acca  
 25 Cothrige do thidecht chuite isin tech ir-raba, *ocus* lassar theined uas a chind *ocus* as a shónaib *ocus* as a chluassaib; *ocus* indar lais

- F] ymnum causa pacis. Fecerunt pacem Patricius et Secundinus. Is he sin cét-immun doronad i nHérind. Secundum ordinem alfabeti factus est ; tri captil fichet and, *ocus* cethri líne in  
15 cech captiul, *ocus* cóic sillaba dec cech líne. Atat dano tri inada and hi fil 'in' sine sensu causa rithmi. O ro-scaich *tra* do Sechnall in molad-sa do dénam, luid di-a thasbenad do Phatraic. Asbert Sechnall fris : "dorónus molad di-araile mac bethad, *ocus* is ail dam eitsect duit-siu fris." "Mochen  
20 do molad muintire Dé," ol Patraic. Iss-e immorro tossach dorat Sechnall for a immon, 'Beata Christi,' ar na ro-cluinead Patraic cia di-a ndernad co tairsed a gabáil. In tan immorro
- B] doromaith in lassar fair di-a loscud, *acht* ro-s'indarb-sum uad, *ocus* ni ro-erchoidigestar do hi ; a mac *ocus* a ingen immorro, batar i n-oen lepaid friss, ro-loisc in tene iat, co nderna luaith dib, *ocus* co  
30 ro-esredestar in goeth in luaith-sin fo Eirinn. Rogairmed iarum Cothrige do Miliuc co r'indis dó a fis, *ocus* ro-uc Cothrige breith furri .i. "in tene atchonnairci-siu indum-sa, ires na trinoti ind-sin, bruthnaiges indum-sa, *ocus* is i-sin forchanub-sa duit-siu iartain *ocus* ní chretfei-su ; do mac immorro *ocus* t'ingen cretfit-side, *ocus* ro-s'  
35 loiscfe tene in ratha iat." In tan *tra* ro-genair int-f noem Patraic, iss-ed rucad he *cusin* mac dall clar-enech di-a bairsed,—Gorianas a ainm in tsacairt ; *ocus* noco raibe usce ocai as a ndernad in bairsed, co tarut airde na croche di láim na nóiden darsin talmáin co tanic usce ass, et lauauit Gorinas faciem suam ; *ocus* ro-eroslaicthe a roisc dó  
40 iar-sin, *ocus* ro-airlég in mbaithis int-f nar fóglaimm littri riam. Tempus autem .i. Lóegaire meic Neill rig Erenn. Causa, ar molad Patraic ; ár asbert Sechnall fri Patraic : "cuin dogén-sa molad duit ?" Asbert Patraic : "ní háil dam-sa mo molad i'm bethaid." Dixit Sechnall : "non interrogauí utrum faciam, sed quando  
45 faciam." Dixit Patricius : "si facias, uenit tempus" .i. ar ro-fítir Patraic rob *focus* aimmsér a etsechta. Sechnall .i. mac Restituti, is e dorigine hunc ymnum do Patraic, ár dalta esseom do Patraic *ocus* filius soriris Patraic he beos ; *ocus* do Longbardaib Letha do, ut dixit Eochaid hua Flannucan :  
50 Sechnall mac ui Baird in buada  
buaid fer mbetha  
do sil glan-gairg gile datha  
Longbaird Letha.
- Longobardi dicti sunt eo quod habent longam barbam. Secundi-  
55 nus secans dilicta aliorum uel secedens ipse a dilictis interpretatur. In tan *tra* bóí Sechnall oc denam ind immuin-si, is and doralá oenach do denam hi uarrad Domnaig Sechnaill, co ndechus o Sechnall di-a tairmesc, *ocus* ní dernad fair. Luid Sechnall for a ais iar-sin, *ocus* tuarcaib a lama co Dia, co ro-sluic in talum .x. carpthiu .iii. dib cum  
60 suis equitibus, et ceteri in fugam exierunt. Uel haec est causa .i. ar in tocrad dorat Sechnall for Patraic .i. 'fó-fer Patraic minbad oen .i. a laget pritchas deircc.' O ro-chuala *tra* Patraic in-sein

- F] ro-raid Sechnall 'maximus in regno celorum,' dixit Patricius: "cinnas bas maximus homo in celo?" Dixit Secundinus: 25 "pro positio positus est hic superlativus." O ro-siact *tra* in t-immon do gabáil, "a lóg dam-sa," ol Sechnall. "Ro-t-bia," ar *Patraic*, "a lín ló fil *for*t chassail .i. *for*-t chochull, a chubes do phechtachaib dochum nime ar in n-immun." "Ni geb-sa sin," ol Sechnall. "Ro-t-bia," ol *Patraic*, "cech oen gebas fo lige 30 *ocus* fo erge do dul dochum nime." "Gebat-sa," ol Sechnall, "*acht* is mor in ymmun, *ocus* ni cách conicfa a mebrugud." "A rath," ol *Patraic*, "ar na tri captelaib dedenchaib." "Deo gratias," ol Sechnall.
- B] doluid co Sechnall *ocus* ferg mor fair. Is and-side ro-siacht re Sechnall oiffrenn *acht* dul do churp Crist, in tan itcuas do *Patraic* 65 do thidecht do'n baile, *ocus* ferg mor fair *fria* Sechnall. Facbais iarum Sechnall in édpairt forsin altoir *ocus* slechtais do *Patraic*. Dorat *tra* *Patraic* in carput tairis, *ocus* tuarcaib Dia in talmainimme hinc et inde co na ro-erchotig dó. "Cid ro-m-bá dam?" or Sechnall. "Cia hoen sut," ol *Patraic*, "dixisti na ra-chomall-su? 70 ar mani chomallain-sea deircc, am bídba thimmna Dé. Ro-s-fitir mo Dia brathai, is ar deircc na pritchaim, ár ticfat mic bethad post me in hanc insolam, *ocus* ricfait a less a fognam ab hominibus." "Nicon fetar-sa sin," or Sechnall, "nach ar laxu dorignis." Is and-sin asbert in t-aingel *fria* *Patraic*: "bid lat-su sin uile." Doronsat 75 *tra* síth and-sin, *Patraic* *ocus* Sechnall; *ocus* cen batar [oc] tiachtain timchell na relgi, ro-chualutar clais aingel oc cantain immo'n ídper isin eclais; *ocus* iss-*ed* ro-chansat in n-immon di-a n-ad tossach, 'sancti uenite Christi corpus, etc.,' conid o-sein ille chantar i n-Eirinn in immun-sa in tan tiagar do churp Crist. *Ocus* ro-fáid 80 *Patraic* iar-sin Sechnall co Róim, *for* cend neich do thaissib Poil *ocus* Petair *ocus* martire aile, ar in cúrsachud dorat fair; *ocus* it e sin taisse filet i n-Ard-macha hi scrín Poil *ocus* Petair. O ru-scaith *tra* do Sechnall in molud-sa do dénam, luid di-a thaispenad do *Patraic*. In tan ro-siacht Sechnall co *Patraic*, asbert friss: "molad 85 dorignes dia-araile *mac* bethad, is ail dam etsecht duit-siu friss." Asbert *Patraic*: "mochen molad fir muntire Dé." Is e *tra* tossach dorat Sechnall *for* a immon .i. 'Beata Christi custodit,' ar na ro-thucad *Patraic* cia di-a ndernad in t-immon co tairsed a gabail. In tan *din* ro-raid Sechnall 'Maximus nanque in regno celorum,' 90 ro-chumsaig *Patraic*-al-luc hil-loc, et dixit: "cindas bas 'maximus' homo in regno celorum?" Dixit Sechnall: "pro possituo est hic; *no*, is do ilib a cheneoil fen dor-roisce." "Is maith in frecre," ol *Patraic*. In tan *tra* ro-scaich re Sechnall in t-immon do gabail, is and do-rocht fer *ocus* ben co mbiad leo do *Patraic* .i. gruth *ocus* imm: 95 Bera nomen uiri et Bríg nomen mulieris. Asbert *Patraic*: "tech," ol se, "hi ngébthar ria proind in immun-sa, ni bia *terca* mbíad and." *Ocus* tech nua *immorro* hi ngebthar prius, biaid tórruma *Patraic* co noemaib *Erenn* andimme; amal ro-foillsiged sin do Cholman

F] Longabardus genere, ut dixit Eochaid ua Flanducan :

35                    Sechnall mac ui Baird  
                      buaid in betha  
                      do sil glan-gairg gile datha  
                      Langbaird Letha.

Longbardi dicti sunt eo quod barbam longam habent.

40    Succat *immorro* ainm *Patraic* apud parentes eius ; Coth-  
raige nomen eius apud Miliucc ; Magonius apud Germanum ;  
Patricius [nomen eius a] papa Celestino.

B] Ela et alis cum eo ; *ocus amal* ro-foillsiged do Choemgein cum suis :  
100 in tan tanic asind eclais dia dómnaig isin prainn-tech, at ymnum  
hunc cantauit, Patricius cum multis patribus apparuit ei ; et ter  
cantauit, et tunc quidam stultus dixit : “ cur canimus hunc ymnum  
sic ? ” et dixit Coemgein : “ ní maith sin,” ol se, “ quia apparuit  
ei nobis Patricius cum suis discipulis quandiu cantabamus ymnum.”  
105 O ro-siacht in t-immun do gabail, asbert Sechnall : “ a log dam-  
sa,” or se. “ Ro-t-bia,” ol *Patraic*, “.i. al-lín la fil in anno, a  
chubes de animabus peccatorum do dul dochumm nime ar in n-im-  
mon do denam.” “ Ní geb-sa sin,” or Sechnall, “ or is bec liumm,  
*ocus* is maith in molad.” “ Ro-t-fia,” ol *Patraic*, “ al-lín lo fil for  
110 cassal do chochaill, al-lín peccthach do dul dochumm nime ar in  
n-imon.” “ Ní geb,” or Sechnall, “ ar cia hiresach na bera lais in  
coibes-sin dochumm nime, cen co mola feisin (*no fer*) *amal* tu-ssa  
etir ? ” “ Ro-t-fia,” ol *Patraic*, “ mor-feisiur *cacha* dardáin *ocus* .x.  
da fer *cacha* sathairn dochumm nime do pecctachaib Erenn.” “ Is  
115 bec,” or Sechnall. “ Ro-t-fia,” ol *Patraic*, “ *cach* oen gébus fo lige  
*ocus* fo ergi, do dul dochumm nime.” “ Ní geb-sa sin,” or Sech-  
nall, “ ar is mor in t-immun, *ocus* ní cách conicfa a mebrugud.”  
“ A rath uile,” ol *Patraic*, “ ar na tri caibtelu dedinachu de.” “ Deo  
gratias,” or Sechnall. Dor-airngert in t-aingel do *Patraic* forsín  
120 Cruaich in cetna .i. nem donti gebas fo lige *ocus* fo ergi na tri  
caiptelu dedincha de, ut est :

ymun doréga hi't biu  
bid luirech díten do chach.<sup>1</sup>

Is e so cetna ymun doronad i n-Eirinn. Ord abgitrech fil fair, more  
125 Ebreorum, sed non per omnia. Tri caiptil .xx. fil and, *ocus* .iiii.  
líne in *cach* caiptel, *ocus* .xv. sillaba in cach líne, et si quis inuenerit  
plus minusue in eo error est. Atatt dá inud *no* a tri hi fil ‘in’ and  
sine sensu sed causa rithmi etc.

Similitudine Moysi dicentis, “ audite celi quae loquar,”<sup>2</sup>

130 et Dauid dicentes, “ audite haec, omnes gentes.”<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Hymnus S. Fiechi l. 51.

<sup>2</sup> Deut. xxxii. 1.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xlviii. 1.



T)]/INCIPIT YMNUS SANCTI PATRICII EPISCOPI SCOTORUM.  
[fol. 1.

**A**Udite omnes amantes deum sancta mērita  
uiri in Christo beati Patricii episcopi  
quomodo bonum ob actum simulatur angelis  
perfectamque propter uitam æquatur apostolis

- 5 **Beata** Christi custodit mandata in omnibus  
cuius opera refulgent clara inter hōmīnes  
sanctumque cuius sequuntur exemplum mirificum  
unde et in cælis patrem magnificant dōminum

- Constans** in dei timore et fide immobilis  
10 **super** quem ædificatur ut Petrus ecclesia  
cuiusque apostolatum a deo sortitus est  
in cuius portæ aduersus inferni non præualent

FAB] *tit.* Ymnum sancti Patrici magister Scotorum A *car. tit.* FB  
1 mereta A 2 Patrici episcopi A 3 quodo A quomodo A\* simili-  
latur A 4 æquatur A 6 omīnes B 7 sequuntur B 8 celis F cælis A  
9 amore *pro* timore F immobilis A 10 aedificatur A edificatur B  
petrum A petrus A\* æclesia F æcclesia A ecclesia B 12 porta F  
porte AB aduersum A praeualent A

Glossæ TB] 1 sancta] .i. sancta opera T 2 Patricii] .i. patris ciuium T .i.  
qui sedet ad latus regis uel pater ciuium; Patricius nomen graid la Romanu qui  
Patricium regit B episcopi] .i. superspeculator interpretatur T 3 bonum]  
.i. caritatis et prædicationis uel ieiunii et orationis T propter B simulatur]  
similio .i. cosmailigim .i. diamlaignim B angelis] .i. sanctis ut dicitur . . . T  
4 apostolis] apostolus .i. missus interpretatur B 5 custodit] .i. Patricius TB  
mandata] .i. isti . . . T euangelii B omnibus] .i. operibus TB 6 opera]  
.i. ut dicitur in euangelio Sic luceat . . . T clara] .i. ingna B inter] .i.  
fia dainib B 7 cuius] .i. Patricii T sequuntur] .i. homines TB exem-  
plum] .i. ut dicitur, Exemplum dedi uobis ut quemadmodum . . . . faciat<sup>1</sup> T ut  
dicitur, Sic luceat lux uestra coram hominibus ut uideant opera bona uestra ut glori-  
ficent patrem uestrum qui in celis est<sup>2</sup> B 8 in celis] .i. in æclesis T magni-  
ficant] .i. bonis operibus . . . . interioris . . . T .i. magnum facientes homines in  
nomine Domini B 9 Constans] .i. est uel fuit T .i. fuit B fide] .i. Trinitatis,  
ut dicit Paulus, fratres stabiles estote<sup>3</sup> et rl. B 10 quem] .i. Petrum B Petrus]  
Ut dicitur, Tu es Petrus et super hanc petram edificabo ecclesiam meam.<sup>4</sup> Petrus  
agnoscens interpretatur<sup>5</sup>; quicunque ergo in regnum celeste intrare desiderat, agnoscat  
Deum per fidem ut Petrus B

<sup>1</sup> Jn. xiii. 15.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. v. 16.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Cor. xv. 58.

<sup>4</sup> Mt. xvi. 18.

<sup>5</sup> Hieron *de nom. Hebr.* p. 96.

T] Dominus illum elegit ut doceret barbaras  
nationes ut piscaret per doctrinæ retia  
15 ut de sæculo credentes traheret ad gratiam  
dominumque sequerentur sedem ad ætheriam ✓

Electa Christi talenta uendit euangelica ✓  
quæ Hibernas inter gentes cum usuris exigit  
nauigii huius laboris tum opere prætium ✓  
20 cum Christo regni celestis possessurus gaudium

•• Fidelis dei minister insignisque nuntius  
apostolicum exemplum formamque præbet bonis ×  
qui tam uerbis quam et factis plebi prædicat dei ×  
ut quem dictis non conuertit actu prouocet bono ×

[fol. 1b.  
25 /Gloriam habet cum Christo honorem in sæculo  
qui ab omnibus ut dei ueneratur angelus  
quem deus misit ut Paulum ad gentes apostolum  
ut hominibus ducatum præberet regno dei ×

FAB] 14 et *pro* ut A doctrine B 15 seculo F saeculo A celo B 16 dom-  
inum qui A etheream FA etheriam B 17 tallenta B 18 euernas  
inter B ussuris FB 19 nauigi AB dum *pro* tum F praetium A  
20 caelestis A possesurus AB 22 om. præbet F *sed ins. m. post.*  
praebet A 23 om. plebi F 25 seculo F saeculo A 26 ab hominibus B  
27 om. ut B. 28 praeberet A

Glossae TB] 13 illum] .i. Patricium B barbaras] .i. alienas interpretantur,  
quia sint alieni a Romana lingua B 14 piscaret] .i. pisco secundum ueteres;  
piscor piscaris est hodie B 15 gratiam] .i. ad fidem uel celestium B 16 seque-  
rentur .i. doctrina T ad etheriam] .i. ad celestem sedem B 17 tallenta] .i. man-  
data B 19 nauigi] .i. in imruma-sa na heclais B Is e in muir in bith frechnairc,  
is í in nóei in eclais, is é in luamaire *forsetlaid* do s'beir do purt bethad, is e in port  
bethad uita perpetua B *marg.* 20 cum Christo] sicut Dominus ait in euangelio,  
Ubi corpus fuerit illic congregabuntur aquile,<sup>1</sup> ac si diceret aperte, ubi fuerit Christus  
secundum carnem, ibi erunt iusti et sic cum ipse erunt in celo semper B 21 fidelis]  
fidelis . . . . . Christi T 22 praebet] .i. precept *ocus* *forsetul* B  
24 dictis] .i. o precept B prouocet] .i. ad fidem B bono] .i. suo B 25 habet] .i.  
Patricius T seculo] .i. hoc TB 26 omnibus] .i. hominibus T 27 quem] .i.  
sicut deus misit Paulum ad gentes, ita Patricium Scotis B ut] .i. sicut Paulus misus  
est ad gentes, ita Patricius ad gentes Scotorum misus est T 28 ducatum] .i. a  
uerbo duco, duxi, dux, ducis, *ocus* is ideo *co ndene* duco ducas ducatus a r[a]ngabail  
chesta; ducatus *dana* ainm tren for deilb *rangabaila* for .iiii. diull *ocus* is *ed* sin fil  
sund B

<sup>1</sup> Mt. xxiv. 28.

- T] Humilis dei ob metum spiritu et corpore  
 30 super quem bonum ob actum requiescit dominus ✓  
 cuiusque iusta in carne Christi portat stigmata  
 in cuius sola sustentans gloriatur in cruce X
- Impiger credentes pascit dapibus celestibus  
 ne qui uidentur cum Christo in uia deficient ✓  
 35 quibus erogat ut panes uerba euangelica ✓  
 in cuius multiplicantur ut manna in manibus ✓
- Kastam qui custodit carnem ob amorem domini ✓  
 quam carnem templum parauit sanctoque spiritui ✓  
 a quo constanter cum mundis possidetur actibus  
 40 quam ut hostiam placentem uiuam offert domino ✓
- Lumenque mundi accensum ingens euangelicum ✓  
 in candelabro leuatum toti fulgens saeculo  
 ciuitas regis munita supra montem posita  
 copia in qua est multa quam dominus possidet

FAB] 30 requiescet B 31 iuxta *pro* iusta F 32 sustentans B et  
 A in A\* 33 caelestibus A 34 deficient B 35 ut panes *om.* F *sed*  
*ins. m. post.* 36 et cuius A in cuius A\* 37 Castum B 39 possede-  
 tur A 40 et *pro* ut AB 42 candelabro A toto A saeculo A  
 43 posita F 44 est A sunt A\* possedet A

Glossae TB] 29 humilis] .i. fuit T ob metum] .i. pro timore TB 31 cuius-  
 que] .i. Christi T .i. Patricii uel Christi B stigmata] .i. na minna .i. uirtutem sic  
 . . . . . onis et . . . . . porto stigmata<sup>1</sup> et uulnera domini  
 nostri sicque . . . . . compono T 32 sustentans] .i. arfoloing T in cruce] .i.  
 hi croich na fochaide B 33 impiger] .i. escaid B dapibus] .i. praedicationis T .i.  
 predicationibus B 34 uidentur] .i. im-muinnteras Crist B in uia] .i. in fide B  
 36 in cuius] .i. sine sensu 'in' est hic B manna] .i. ar forbartaige T .i. manna ebreice,  
 quid est hoc Latine dicitur B 37 Kastam] ut dicit apostolus unusquisque suum  
 corpus seruando castum deo sanctificet et honoret<sup>2</sup> T qui] .i. Patrici B ob] .i. ar B  
 38 sanctoque] superuacuum est 'que' hic B 39 a quo] .i. spiritu B constanter] .i.  
 quia non descendit (discedidit B) ab illo spiritu TB 40 quam] .i. carnem TB  
 placentem] .i. Deo non hominibus B uiuam] .i. in uirtutibus TB offert] .i. in casti-  
 tate et ueritate et esse absque morte peccati TB 41 Lumenque] [Lux] sapientiae  
 orta mundo T Isidorus dicit, Lux ipsa substantia est, lumen quod a luce manet<sup>3</sup> .i.  
 candor B Lumenque .i. lumen sapientiae eleuauit mundo; ut dicitur in euangelio,  
 Nemo accendit lucernam nisi ponat eam super candelabrum ut luceat omnibus qui in  
 domu sunt,<sup>4</sup> nisi filius Dei qui est Iesus Christus B *mag.* 42 candelabro] cande-  
 labrum quasi f(erens) candelam uel labrum candelae T .i. candelabrum secundum  
 Isidorum quasi labrum candelae<sup>5</sup> B toti] uel toto secundum ueteres TB 43 ciuitas]  
 .i. ecclesia sancta T .i. est B regis] .i. Christi T .i. Patricii B munita] .i. uirtutibus  
 T montem] .i. mons fructuosus est Christus B 44 copia] .i. uirtutum B in qua]  
 .i. ciuitate B

<sup>1</sup> Gal. vi. 17.<sup>2</sup> Cf. 1 Thess. iv. 4.<sup>4</sup> Mt. v. 15.<sup>3</sup> Isid. Etym. xiii. 10.<sup>5</sup> Isid. Etym. xx. 10.

T] **Maximus** nanque in regno cælorum uocabitur  
qui quod uerbis docet sacris factis adimplet bonis  
bono procedit exemplo formamque fidelium  
mundoque in corde habet ad deum fiduciam

**Nomen domini** audenter annuntiat gentibus  
50 quibus lauacri salutis æternam dat gratiam  
pro quorum orat delictis ad deum quotidie  
pro quibus ut deo dignas immolatque hostias

/Omnem pro diuina lege mundi spernit gloriā [f. 2.  
quæ cuncta ad cuius mensam estimat ciscilia ✓  
55 nec ingruenti mouetur mundi huius fulmine  
sed in aduersis lætatur cum pro Christo patitur ✓

**Pastor bonus ac fidelis gregis euangelici** ✓  
quem deus dei elegit custodire populum ✓  
suamque pascere plebem diuinis dogmatibus ✓  
60 pro qua ad Christi exemplum suam tradidit animam ✓

FAB] 45 namque A celorum F caelorum A 47 praecedat A 48  
mundoce B 49 adnuntiat A 50 lauacris A æternam A eternam B  
51 quarum B dilictis B cotidie FAB 52 ymolatque B 54 qui FA  
aestimāt quiscilia A 56 laetatur A letatur B om. pro B 57 et  
pro ac A 60 a A ad A\* exemplo A tradit A

Glossae TB] 45 Maximus].i. ualde magnus uel de suo genere .i. honorabilis T  
.i. prooptimus uel promagnus uel maximus sui generis B cælorum].i. in ecclesia  
sancta T 46 adimplet].i. inti sein ut Grigorio dictum est B + .i. implebat<sup>1</sup>  
actu quicquid sermone docebat TB + sic Patricio contingit B 48 mundoque] ut  
dicitur, Beati mundi corde quoniam ipsi deum uidebunt<sup>2</sup> T .i. isin chride glan B  
49 audenter].i. co dana B 50 lauacri].i. babtismi, babtisma Grece; tinctio  
Lætime dicitur; in qua tinctio omnes sordes, siue originales, siue actuales, lauantur B  
51 quarum].i. genium B 52 hostias].i. spirituales T .i. ut dicitur Christus  
hostia et sacerdos<sup>3</sup>; hostia secundum carnem, sacerdos secundum spiritum; offerebatur  
secundum carnem B 54 quæ] uel qui T cuncta].i. munera TB cuius].i. legis  
B mensam].i. dothomus T ciscilia] Ciscilia est, ut dicit Hieronymus in tractatu Isaie  
profetæ, Ciscilia sunt purgamenta frumenti .i. caith<sup>4</sup>; ut Isidorus dicit, Cisciliæ sunt  
stipulæ immixtæ surculis et foliis aridiis,<sup>5</sup> sunt autem purgamenta terrarum, quod est  
uerius T *sinistr. marg.* Ciscilium .i. broth uel brothscoa .i. ins . . . . ind  
airce dochum ti(re). No cis cannán .i. . . . Cormaic h(ui Cuinn). Cannan nomen  
eius *ocus* is de ro'cumdaiged .i. (din cilcais no' bith) dar tairr (in mil ro marb)tha and.  
No ciscilium .i. bræ .i. cilium ciumais in bræ. Ciscilium in finna glenas fair . . .  
sis . . . et quod uerius est. *Ocus* (din) cipéd dib sein (hé ní m)iste la Patraic in  
comparatione diuine legis T *dextr. marg.* Ambrosius dicit super cilium .i. super  
habundantia. Cilon uerbum Grecum quod interpretatur habundantia B 55 in-  
gruenti].i. on tsaignen fогrach no fortromda B 56 in aduersis].i. in tribulationi-  
bus B letatur].i. qui B patitur].i. hic est qui patitur pro Christo qui abnegat  
semetipsum et tollat crucem suam cotidie<sup>6</sup> B 57 Pastor].i. pastor bonus est qui  
est secundum Christum qui dixit, Ego sum pastor bonus qui pono animam meam pro  
ouibus meis<sup>7</sup> B 59 pascere].i. no'sassad B dogmatibus] dogma .i. preceptum B  
60 qua].i. plebe .i. sicut dicit apostolus,<sup>8</sup> utinam anathema essem pro fratribus meis B

<sup>1</sup> cf. Baeda. H. E. ii. 1.  
in Amos viii. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. v. 8.  
<sup>5</sup> Isid. Etym. xvii. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Hymnus Sancti uenite v. 20.  
<sup>6</sup> Lc. ix. 23.

<sup>4</sup> cf. Hieron.  
<sup>7</sup> Jn. x. 15.  
<sup>8</sup> Rom. ix. 3.

- T] Quem pro meritis saluator prouexit pontificem ✓  
 ut in celesti moneret clericos militiā ✓  
 celestem quibus annonam erogat cum uestibus  
 quod in diuinis impletur sacrisque affatibus
- 65 Regis nuntius inuitans credentes ad nuptias  
 qui ornatur uestimento nuptiale indutus ✕✕  
 qui celeste aurit uinum in uasis celestibus  
 propinansque dei plebem spirituali poculo
- Sacrum inuenit thesaurum sacro in uolumine
- 70 saluatorisque in carne dietatem præuidit  
 quem thesaurum emit sanctis perfectisque meritis ✓  
 Israel uocatur huius anima uidens deum ✕
- Testis domini fidelis in lege catholica ✓  
 cuius uerba sunt diuinis condita oraculis
- 75 ne humane putrent carnes essæque a uermibus  
 sed celeste saliuntur sapore ad uictimam

FAB] 61 meritis A 62 celesti A militiæ F militiæ A  
 63 caelestem A 64 inpletur A 66 nuptiali FAB 67 caeleste  
 A haurit FA uassis FAB caelestibus A 68 propinansque A propin-  
 nansque A\* spiritale poculum A 69 thesaurum F thesaurum AB  
 70 deitatem FA peruidet A 71 thesaurum F thesaurum AB  
 72 Israel FA Israel B eius pro huius B 74 condita A  
 75 humanæ F putent A essæque A 76 celesti FB caelestis A  
 salientur F saliuntur B alleantur A

Glossæ TB] 62 clericos] .i. sortiales B 63 annonam] .i. lón .i. ab hora  
 nona dicta T .i. loon B 64 affatibus] .i. for, . . . . .i. præceptis dei  
 T .i. for, faris, fatus; affar, affaris, affaratus B 65 nuptias] .i. regni celestis T .i. est  
 .i. regni celestis ut dicitur, Uos similes estote hominibus expectantibus dominum suum  
 quando reuertatur ad nuptias et cum uenerit et pulsauerit /statim aperiant ei<sup>1</sup> B  
 67 aurit] Beda dicit, Bria uas uinariū est; unde ebrius est qui de bria bibit, sobrius  
 e contrario dicitur, cui quasi sibrius .i. sine bria .i. sine uino B marg. uinum] .i.  
 uinum doctrine euangelii B in uasis] .i. in sanctis TB 68 propinansque] .i. an  
 do'dailed T .i. an do'daled; propino per unum .n. scribitur ut Eoticius<sup>2</sup> dicit B  
 spirituali] .i. doctrina T 69 Sacrum] .i. deum T thesaurum] .i. Christum TB  
 + uel præmium uel misterium euangelii B uolumine] .i. in euangelio T .i. in scriptura  
 diuina uel in euangelio B 70 dietatem] .i. quia (ar B) credidit Christum filium  
 dei esse secundum diuinitatem TB 71 thesaurum] .i. regnum celeste B meritis] .i.  
 ieiunio et oratione et elimoisina et prædicatione domini T 72 Israel] .i. uir  
 mente uidens deum<sup>3</sup> T Israel indara tan is dé-sillæbach et uir pugnans cum deo interpr.  
 in tan ele is tré-sillæbach ocus is uir uidens deum interpr. B 73 Testis] .i. est B  
 fidelis] .i. tairise B catholica] .i. uniuersalis interpretatur B 74 condita] .i.  
 sailti a uerbo quod est condio condis quartæ coniugationis T .i. sailte a uerbo condio  
 condis for quart-choib eden B 75 putrent] .i. a uerbo putro, for cet-choibeden B  
 essæque] .i. cnaithæ a uerbo quod est edo edor essus es-a essum præteriti passiu  
 T .i. essus a uerbo edo et edor a cesta; essum et essus a rangabail chesta ocus fodlas  
 ceniuil inti .i. essus essa essum B uermibus] .i. scientiæ T 76 celeste] .i.  
 doctrina dei B sapore] .i. corporis et anima B

<sup>1</sup> Lc xii 36.<sup>2</sup> Eutyches *Ars de uerbo*, ii. 9.<sup>3</sup> Hieron. *De nom. Hebr.* p.

- T] Uerus cultor et insignis agri euangelici ✓  
 cuius semina uidentur Christi euangēlia ✓  
 quæ diuino serit ore in aures prudentium  
 80 quorumque corda ac mentes sancto arat spiritu  
 /Xtus illum sibi legit in terris uicarium [fol. 2b.  
 qui de gemino captiuos liberat seruitio ✓  
 plerosque de seruitute quos redemit hōminum ✓  
 innumeros de zabuli obsoluet dominio ✓  
 85 Ymnos cum apocalipsi psalmosque cantat dei ×  
 quosque ad ædificandum dei tractat pōpulum ✓  
 quam legem in trinitate sacri credit nominis  
 tribusque personis unam docetque substantiam  
 Zona domini precinctus diebus et noctibus  
 90 sine intermissione deum orat dōminum ✓  
 cuius ingentis laboris percepturus præmium  
 cum apostolis regnabit sanctus super Israel

Audite omnes

FAB] 79 quae A que diuina B 81 legit A elegit A\*F 84 zaboli  
 A stabuli F obsoluit FB absoluit A 85 salmosque A ψalmosque F  
 86 edificandum B ædif. A 87 quem A quam A\* 88 tribuque B  
 89 praecinctus A ac pro et FAB 90 intermissione A 91 ingenti  
 A ingentis A\* praeium A 92 regnauit FB Israhel FA 93 Audite  
 rl. B om. omnes F om. Audite omnes A

Glossae TB] 77 uerus] .i. est Patricius B agri] .i. cordis T .i. ager est corpora  
 fidelium B 78 semina] .i. semen est praecepta euangelii B 79 prudentium]  
 .i. prudentia quasi prouidentia B 80 arat] .i. aird T 81 Christus]  
 .i. Christus Grece; Misias Ebreice; Uinctus Latine dicitur B illum] .i. Patricium:  
 T legit] .i. elegit T in terris] .i. in æclesis T uicarium] .i. rectaire no  
 toibgeoir no comarba ar issed adeir Cirine in Epistola de gradibus Romanorum  
 conid he uicarius fer bis darsi comitis for in cathraig cén co tí in comit(atu cum  
 re)ge; uicarius dei essom T .i. comorba quia Hieronymus dicit in Epistola de  
 gradibus Romanorum, conid he uicarius in fer bis dar a essi comitis forsin cathraig  
 cén comes a regem. Is e in rex .i. deus. Is e comes .i. Christus. Is e uicarius .i.  
 Patricius; bid uici .i. fich uici .i. ina[d], co ndene uicarius B 82 gemino]  
 .i. diabuli et malorum hominum T 84 zabuli] .i. diabuli T .i. zabulus de consi-  
 liarius interpretatur B obsoluit] .i. comdenmach B 85 Ymnos] .i. laudes B  
 86 tractat] .i. imluaidit T .i. imluaidit salmu et ymnu et abcolips do chumtach  
 popui/ De B 87 quam] .i. mor ni chretes (chredes B) legem sacri nominis  
 quod est trinitas TB 88 docetque] superuacua est que hic TB + .i. precamus B  
 89 Zona] .i. castitate TB praecinctus] .i. imthimcelta B diebus] .i. in prosperis T  
 noctibus] .i. in aduersis T 90 sine intermissione] Augustinus dicit, Si quis in  
 unaquaque hora certa tempora orandi obseruat sine intermissione orat<sup>1</sup> .i. celebrad cech  
 tratha T Augustinus dicit si in unaquaque die certa tempora celebrationis obseruauerit  
 sine intermissione orat B sine intermissione quia . . . . . sancta ecclesia  
 semper occupatur oratione per eam uicem reddidit . . . . . omnia quæ deuote agimus  
 . . . . . nos nostro deuota intercessione commendant. non enim uel ipse  
 apostolus uel aliquis sanctorum ita posset orationi uacare . . . . . ut non aliquod  
 tempus somno uel cibo uel aliis huiusmodi necessariis impenderet sed quia iusti sine  
 intermissione quæ iusta sunt agant. per hoc sine intermissione iusti orant quicunque ab  
 oratione ne in peccatum incurrerent cessant T marg. 92 regnabit] .i. regnabit  
 Patricius super Scotos in die iudicii; ut dicitur apostolis,<sup>2</sup> Sedebitis et uos super .xii.  
 sedes iudicantes .xii. tribus Israel B super] .i. super animas uidentes deum T

<sup>1</sup> Aug. de Haeres. § 57.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. xix. 28.

- T] In memoria æterna erit iustus  
ab auditione mala non timebit<sup>1</sup>  
Patricii laudes semper dicamus  
ut nos cum illo defendat deus
- 5 Hibernenses omnes clamant ad te pueri  
ueni sancte Patricii saluos nos facere.

FAB] 1 *add. tit.* Oratio B 1, 2 *om.* FA 3 Patrici A dimcamus B  
4 semper uiuamus *pro* defendat deus A 5, 6 *om.* AB *in finem*  
*add.* Patricius sanctus episcopus oret pro nobis omnibus | et miseriatur  
protinus peccata quæ commisimus F Patricius aepiscopus oret pro nobis  
omnibus | ut deleantur protinus peccata quæ commisimus A

Glossæ T] 1 iustus] .i. Patricius uel unusquisque T 2 ab auditione] .i.  
ite maledicti in ignem æternum T<sup>2</sup> 4 nos] .i. Hibernenses T

## [NOTÆ.]

T] fol. 2 *in sup. marg.*  
. . . onis ire parata sunt . . . quia ser . . .  
honorem apud homines . . . testes oculos nominare . . .  
. . . in domu cuiusdam gentilis in monte Elpa co ro'dilgad dia  
. . . in domu gentilis ar tarfas do sacurt di-a muintir som dar  
bo mó . . .  
fol. 2b *in sup. marg.*  
. . . . . xii noctis dominicæ in sepulcro uero xxxvi horis  
. causam xl. diebus post resurrectionem dominus apostolis se ostendit  
sepe . que surrexit denique mane uenerunt licet ualde tempore  
. . surrexisse cognouerunt sic ergo ostendum est ut nequis mane  
dominica

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cx.<sup>2</sup> Mt. xxv. 41.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. ULTANI.]

T] Christus in nostra. Ninnid Lám-idan mac Echach, iss-e dorigni hunc ymnum do Brigit ; *no* is Fiac Sleibte dorigne. Dicunt alii co mbad Ultan Aird-breccan dognet ; ar is e ro' theclamastar ferta Brigitte i n-bén lebor : “audite uirginis  
 5 laudes,” is e a thossach. Ord aipgitrech fair ; tre rithim *dana* dorigned. Tri caibtil and, *ocus* cethri líni. cech caibtil, *ocus* se sillaba déc cech líne. Dicunt alii co mbad mór in t-imunsa, acht ni failet sund acht cethri caibtil de .i. in két chaibtel *ocus* na tri caibtil dédencha causa breuitatis.

F] Christus in nostra.

Ninnid Lám-idan mac Echach, is e dorigne hunc ymnum do molad Brigitte ; *no* is Fiac Slebte ; “audite uirginis laudes” is é a thossach. *No* is Ultan Aird-breccan dorigne, do molad Brigitte ; ar iss-e ro' thinóil  
 5 ferta Brigitte i n-oen lebor. Ord apgitrech fair ; tria rithim n-oscarda doronad. Cethri coibtil and, *ocus* cethri líne cecha coptil, *ocus* se sillaba déc cech line.

## [HYMNUS S. ULTANI IN LAUDEM S. BRIGIDAE.]

T] X<sup>p̄s</sup> in nostra insola quæ uocatur Hibernia  
 ostensus est hominibus maximis mirabilibus  
 quæ perfecit per felicem celestis uitæ uirginem  
 præcellentem pro merito magno in mundi circulo  
 5 Ymnus iste angelicæ summæque sanctæ Brigitæ  
 fari non ualet omnia uirtutum mirabilia  
 quæ nostris nunquam auribus si sunt facta audiuiumus  
 nisi per istam uirginem Mariæ sanctæ similem

FV] 1 insula V que V 4 præcellentem FV magno merito V  
 5 angelica V summa V Brigitæ V 8 Mariæ sanctæ similem *eras. in V*

Glossae T] 7 auribus] .i. ab alia uirgine 8 similem] .i. ar is i Brigit  
 Maire na nGoidel



T] Zona sanctæ militiæ sanctos lumbos præcingere  
 10 consuevit diurno nocturno quoque studio  
 consummato certamine sumpsit palmam uictoriæ [f. 3.  
 refulgens magno splendore ut sol in cæli culmine

Audite uirginis laudes sancta quoque merita  
 perfectionem quam promisit uiriliter impleuit  
 15 Christi matrem se spondit dictis et fecit factis  
 Brigita aut amata ueri dei regina

I Brigita sancta sedulo sit in nostro auxilio  
 ut mereamur coronam habere ac lætitiā  
 in conspectu angelorum in sæcula sæculorum

FV] 9 precingere V 10 nocturnoque *pro* nocturno quoque V  
 12 resplendens *pro* refulgens V celi F 13 laudem V 15 Christi  
 matrem se spondit *eras. in* V atque factis fecit F fecit et factis V  
 16 Brigida FV ut *pro* aut V  
 1 Brigida V sit nostro in auxilio F nostro sit in auxilio V 2 ut mereamur  
 habere laudem et gloriam V amen *pro* in sæcula sæculorum V 3 *add.*  
 Christi Iesu auctor bonorum et miserere obsecro omnium F

Glossae T] 9 militiæ] .i. contra diabolū et uitia lumbos] .i. carnales  
 uoluntates 11 certamine] .i. mundi præsentis, ut apostolus dicit, Certamen  
 bonum certauī, cursum consummaui<sup>1</sup> palmam] .i. præmiū uictoriæ] .i. ded . . .  
 et uiuis 12 refulgens] .i. ut dicitur, Fulgebunt iusti sicut sol in regno patris  
 eorum.<sup>2</sup> 13 laudes] uel iura is choir sancta] .i. Brigit and co ro'recrad don  
 merita tis 14 perfectionem] commad hé so coir ind līne .i. perfectionem  
 promisit quam uiriliter implebit 15 dictis] commad he so *dana* dictis atque factis  
 fecit 16 regina] uel et regina.

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 3 *in sup. marg.*  
 . . . esse pro peccatorum innotare . . . sententiā itaque licet  
 motauerit uoluntatis . . . primæ exitum non motauit; peccaui si  
 permanent opera, frustra uoce . . . penitentia uero de Iuda  
 scribitur et oratio eius . fiat . in peccatum ut non soli ei non  
 . . dare non qui inuenerit proditiōis scelus sed ad primum scelus  
 etiam p. . . homicidis scelus . . . . .  
 templo suas et portant cruenta uestimenta sua Ioseph.

<sup>1</sup> 2 Tim. v. 7.<sup>2</sup> Mt. xiii. 43.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. CUMINEI LONGI.]

T] Celebra Iuda. Cummaini Fota *mác* Fiachna rí Iar-Mu-  
 man, ille fecit hunc ymnum. *Ocus* in Cummain-sin re ingein  
 doronai Fiachna hé tre mescai. Et interrogauit Flann, “cuich  
 fil ocut?” et dixit, “túi”; et dixit pater, “oportet mori”;  
 5 “ita fiat,” ar ind ingen. Sed quando natus est, do Chill Ite  
 ductus est, et ibi relictus est *for* benn chroisse hi cummain  
 bic, inde dictus est *Commáin*. Et ibidem nutritus ac doctus  
 est, *ocus* ní fess can do tandiu donec uenit mater eius ad  
 uisitandum eum ad domum abbatis Íta, ar ticed som  
 10 com-menic do-side. Co tanic la and don tig, *ocus* ní rabai  
 comarba Ite ifus, et potum postulauit; et mater sua dedit ei  
 sínum abbatissæ do ol digi ass, co n-essib dig ass, co ro'chairig  
 comarba Ite fuirri-se tabairt in ballain do, *conid* and-sein  
 atrubairt se:

15 Na rathaig  
 ce *dobér* dig do'm brathair;  
 is *mác* Fiachna, is hua Fiachna,  
 is ingen Fiachna a mathair.

Ro'leg iar-sein i Corcaig, corbo sui; uenit autem postea ad  
 20 patrem et ad patriam .i. co hEuganacht Lacha Léin.  
 Atberid tra cach, ba cosmail Cummain do Fiachna, inde  
 dixit:

ni go dam ci-asbiur:  
 is *focus* ar fial ar triur,  
 25 is mo *sen*-athair m'athair,  
 mo *máthair* is í mo fiur.  
 ma ro'genair maith de ulc  
 is meise adremethaid,  
 mo fiur is í mo mathair,  
 30 m'athair is é mo *sen*-athair.

F] 2 is e doronai ymnum istum *pro* ille . . . ymnum 4 boi  
*pro* fil 6 beind chroisi 7 est et *pro* ac 8 co tanic a  
 mathair di-a fis do thig comarba ite *pro* donec . . . ita 10 ní rabai  
 . . . . dedit ei *illeg.* 12 abbatissæ dedit ei dige *om.* co n-essib dig ass  
 13 fte 13 furri-se and-sin 14 *om.* se 15 ráthaig 16 bráthair  
 17 ua 18 fiachna 19 ro'lég a *pro* i tanic dano ad patrem post *pro*  
 uenit . . . patrem 20 euganact locha 21 atbered fiachna  
 25 sen-a. 26 siur 28 mese athremethaid 29 mo siur 30 sen-a.

T] is focus in t-aslonnud :  
 am óa-sa do mathar-so ;  
 lithir cid mo mathair-se  
 for brathair do brathar-so.  
 35 fort-so féin, a [F]íachna, ar tusu féin brathair do brathar.

do m'araill cairdes fo di  
 do síl (Fiach)rach Garrinni :  
 sech is óa, is mac dó,  
 intí Cummaine d'[F]íachno.

40 Tunc Fiachna intellexit filium s(uum) *Commaine* esse,  
*ocus* iss-e sein doronai in n-immun-sa. *Ocus* is e fath a  
 dénma, Cummain dochuaid im-munigin apostolorum co cõem-  
 sad Domnall mac Æda meic Ainmerech cõí, do chungid  
 dilguda di-a chintaib, ar ni coemnacair cena remi ar dure a  
 45 chride. *Ocus* is e Cummain ropo ammchara do, ar dochuas  
 o Domnall co Collum Cille, do iarfaigid do cía no'gebad do  
 anmcharait, no in regad cuci-som fein sair? Unde dixit  
 Colum Cille :

50 in sui doroiga a ndes,  
 is ocái fõgeba à les :  
 dob'ra Cummain co a thech,  
 do hú alaind Anmerech.

*ocus* is e Cummain ro'therchanad ann-sein. In tan *immorro*  
 dochuaid *Commain* do fis scel Domnaill, iar ndenam ind  
 55 immuin, is ann ro'boi Domnall o[c] coi a chinad isin tig.  
 Tunc dixit *Commain*, "indosa," et reliqua, *ocus* is ann-sein  
 ro'la de in mbrat corcra ro'boi tarais .i. brat doronai a mathair  
 do .i. Lann. Tunc dixit *Commain* :

60 a ri sen  
 nacha'm'reilce-sa re'm thail  
 emid Domnall e na gab  
 brattan Laine finne fair.

F] 33 lither 35 .i. fort-so féin a fiachnai ar is tussu 36 cardes  
 fa di 39 indí chummain do fiachnó 40 intellexit suum cummain  
 41 iss h́esin is hé 42 na a-apstal pro apostolorum coemsed  
 43 ainmirech 43 chuingid 44 coemnecair om. cena 45 ar is  
 hé cummain rop pro *ocus* is e cummain ropo dó 46 colum cille di  
 iarfaigid cia 47 d'anmchairait chuci-som 49 doroega 50 ace  
 pro ocái 52 do ua alaind ainmirech 53 is hé cummáin rother-  
 chanad and-sin 53 din pro *imorro* 55 immain is and i coi  
 56 innósa is and-sein rolá de in brat 57 tharis 58 dó .i. land  
 59 rí 60 thoil 61 domnaill enad gab (ga man. post.) 62 bratan

LIBER HYMN

C

T] Is aire dochuaid im-munigin apostolorum, oculus dononai  
Domnall cói a chinad iar-sen, co n-erbairt Cummaine :

65 innósa  
ro'fitir Domnall rig ósa ; (.i. dia uasa)  
is e a fó in fó thall  
ni se a fo in fó-sa.

In tempore autem Domnaill meic Æda meic Anmerech  
70 doronad ; tre rithim uero fecit, oculus da líne cech caibtil, oculus  
da sillaið dæc cech líne ; for canóin fatha ro'fóthaiged  
'celebra Iuda festiuitates tuas'<sup>1</sup> ; i nDaire Calcaig dorónad in  
t-immun-sa.

d. 66<sup>1</sup>  
[HYMNUS S. CUMINEI LONGI IN LAUDEM  
APOSTOLORUM.]

T] C Elebra Iuda festa Christi gaudia  
apostulorum exultans memoria  
Clauculari Petri primi pastoris  
piscium rete euangelii captoris  
5 Pauli gentium egregi preceptoris  
uasis electi Israhelis seminis alleluia [fol. 3b.]

F] 63 apstal 64 iar-sein 65 innossa 66 rig 67 is sé  
68 ni hé a fó 69 uel æda slane pro meic anmerech 70 autem  
dorónad pro uero fecit 70 cecha cobtil 71 déc 71 atha  
pro fatha .i. celebrá 72 chalgaig 73 imun  
2 post memoria add. alleluia 5 egregii

Glossae T.] 1 celebra] .i. prædica Iuda] .i. confessio<sup>2</sup> uel æclesia. necessitas  
metri tuc sund Iuda sech Iudea 2 apostulorum] .i. misorum memoria] ablatius  
3 clauiculari] .i. subauditor hic exultans memoria ; (et in marg.) unde diriuatur hoc  
nomen, ni ansa, ondí as clauis ; clauicula uad-side, ris far-side co ndenand clauicularis, us  
fair-side oculus .s. de, co ndenand clauicularius de ; oculus is cubaid a fail hic, quod dixit  
Christus, Tu es Petrus et super hanc petram edificabo æclesiam meam et tibi dabo  
clauis regni celorum.<sup>3</sup> Petrus agnoscens (interpretatur) eo quod Christum agnouit  
quando interrogauit Christus de Petro, quem uos me dicitis esse, et dixit ei, tu es  
Christus filius Dei uiui.<sup>4</sup> Simon aliud nomen est Petro quod interpretatur oboediens,<sup>5</sup>  
(eo quod) oboediuit Christo usque ad mortem, mortem autem crucis : uel desoluens  
interpretatur eo quod desoluebat reos a penis. Petrus et Andreas et Pilippus ex una  
ciuitate que uocatur Bezaida fuerunt, et hi primi ex omnibus apostolis deo credid-  
erunt. 5 Pauli] Paulus, humilis uel mitis ; ex tribu Benjamin ortus est, nutri-  
tus uero in Tarso in Cilicia 6 alleluia] in sup. marg. . in forbu cech (rainn . . .)  
interpretatur, Laudate dominum, uel Laus tibi Domine, uel Saluum me fac Domine.  
Moises primus usus est alleluia, decantans contra Amalech in deserto, extensis  
manibus ad celum a mane usque ad uesperam et sic deletus est Amalech a filiis Israel.  
et postea (Dauid) cantauit apud Ebreos alleluia, causa timoris, uidens bestiam in  
Tabor et Hermon, et iterum propter timorem Abisolon filii sui cantauit. . . .

<sup>1</sup> Nahum i. 15.  
Mt. xvi. 16.

<sup>2</sup> Hieron. de nom. Hebr. p. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Mt. xvi. 18.

<sup>5</sup> Hieron. de nom. Hebr. p. 103.

- T] Andreæ atque precamur egregia  
 pasi pro Christi fide aduocamina      alleluia
- Iacobique consubtrini domini  
 10 preces adiuuent in scammate sæculi      alleluia
- Iohannis sacri electi ab infantia  
 qui accumbebat sponsi inter ubera      alleluia
- Oris lampadis eloquentis Pilippi  
 opem oremus prole cum peruigili      alleluia
- 15 Bartholomei impendamus nutibus  
 nati pendentis æquora in nubibus      alleluia
- Tomæ tendentis partes inter Parthiæ  
 nos illuminet abyssus scientiæ      alleluia
- Mathei quoque fiscali a munere  
 20 donati Christum sequentis præpropere      alleluia

F] 11 lecti

Glossæ T] 7 Andreæ] .i. uirilis interpretatur, cruce item pasus est 8 aduocamina] .i. na togarmanna *no* na fortachta 9 Iacobi] .i. Zebedei filius qui subplantator uitiorum.<sup>1</sup> gladio occisus est sub Herode tetrarcha, qui primus apostolorum pasus est consubtrini] *in sinistr. marg.* (Matres) Iacobi et Iohannis (apostoli) Iesu sorores fuerunt unde consubtrini Domini dicti sunt 10 scammate] .i. isind roi *no* isind ergail 11 Iohannis] .i. gratia Dei uel in quo gratia interpretatur.<sup>2</sup> subaudi, adiuuent preces. hic solus ex omnibus discipulis euasit sine martirio a sæculo et dormiuit in pace. 12 accumbebat] in Cannan Galileæ sponsi] .i. Christi 13 oris] .i. os lampadis interpretatur.<sup>3</sup> .i. ar a heólcha *ocus* ar ebas a erlabra Pilippi] .i. Pilippi dechoin sein *ocus* is e sein ármes Cummain inter apostolos; qui in (Hiera)polis ciuitate sepultus est; incertum est autem utrum gladio an cruce occisus est 14 oremus] imperatiui prole] .i. tres filias habuit profetantes in nouo testamento 15 Bartholomei] .i. filius suspendentis aquas interpretatur<sup>4</sup> impendamus] .i. ernem preces 16 nati] .i. *mac* Dé iar fir astas na usci isna nélaib; it e na usci iar sians na *forcetla*; it e *immorro* ind nful in *forcetlaide*. hic gladio occisus est nubibus] .i. potestatibus 17 Tomæ] .i. qui dicitur Didimus; abisus scientiæ interpretatur<sup>5</sup>; gladio occisus est et corpus eius in Edisa ciuitate est Parthiæ] Parthia nomen (regionis) in oriente 19 Mathei] .i. donatus gratia interpretatur.<sup>6</sup> quoque] subauditur petamus precem. fiscali] .i. in (m)ain-chista (quia) fiscus (inuenitur) .i. . . . fiscalis uel fiscalis cista, no' (fe)da(d) cista .i. ic tobuc[h] cisa do rig in domuin no' bíd

Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 91.  
*Ibid.* p. 99

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* p. 101.  
<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.* p. 93.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.* p. 95.  
<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.* p. 92.

- T]       Atque itidem Iacobi cominus  
          precem petamus subnixi alterius       alleluia
- Tatheï tota famosi per tellura  
          Abgoro misi Iesu cum epistola       alleluia
- 25       Simonis dicti suapte Cannanei  
          stolam qui tinxit agni dei sanguine       alleluia
- Sorte præelecti Madiani meritis  
          siti locemur cælorum in editis       alleluia
- 30       Marci excelsi mandata iustitiæ  
          annuntiantis Christum Alaxandriæ       alleluia
- Medici ueri Lucae euangelizæ  
          agnum sequentis uirginali honore       alleluia
- Patrici patris obsecremus merita  
          ut deo digna perpetremus opera   alleluia [f. 4.
- 35       Sancti Zefani primi atque martiris  
          pro inimicis rogantis cum suspiris       alleluia

F] 24 abagro                      26 sanguine                      27 prelecti                      28 celorum  
30 Alexandriæ                    33 Patricii                      35 Stephani martyris

Glossæ T] 21 Iacobi] .i. Alphe Iacobi cominus] .i. cind[iud] fair frisinn Iacob  
toisech cominus] .i. Christo 22 subnixi] .i. dedenchu tanic co Crist quam  
predictus *ocus* sund ro'gabtha in Hierusalem 23 Tatheï] .i. cultor cordis inter-  
pretatur.<sup>1</sup> idem et Iudas frater Iacobi Alphei tellura] .i. tarsna huillib talmannaib ar  
sen tra feb no'scribenn et sic scribitur recte per tellura .i. rura 24 Abgoro] .i. datius  
epistola] .i. Beatus es ; nescimus qua morte mortuus est *et in sinistr. marg.* errat hic  
Cummain, quia Tatheus portauit epistolam ad Abgarum ; sed Annanias cursor ac seruus  
Abgari portauit et reportauit ; et ipse Tatheus postea predicauit ei fidem .i. Abgaro, ut  
historia æclesiastica narrat 25 Simonis] .i. oboediens interpretatur<sup>2</sup> suapte] in sua  
regione uel sua ciuitate *ocus sillab fortormaig* hic, -pte Cannanei] .i. stelus interpreta-  
tur<sup>3</sup> ; et a Channa uico dictus est (ubi) Christus aquam in uinum conuertit 26 tinxit]  
.i. carnem suam in passionem Christi tinxit 27 Sorte] .i. in locum Iude Madiani]  
.i. donum Dei uel iudicium Dei interpretatur<sup>4</sup> 28 siti] .i. positi locemur] .i. co'n-  
ortinoltar editis] .i. in templis .i. in secretis .i. in excelsis uel in celis 29 Marci]  
Marcus excelsus interpretatur<sup>5</sup> ; subaudi petamus opem. 30 annuntiantis] .i.  
predicantis Alaxandriæ] .i. aduerbium 31 Lucae] .i. ipse consurgens inter-  
pretatur<sup>6</sup> 32 uirginali] .i. quia uirgo fuit. hic Sirus natione 33 patris] .i.  
nostri 35 Zefani] .i. norma Ebreice, coronatus Grece.<sup>7</sup> qui fuit primus martir  
noui testamenti post Christum 36 rogantis] .i. dicentis, Domine Iesu ne statuas  
illis hoc in peccatum<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 91.<sup>4</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 102.<sup>7</sup> *Ibid.* p. 104 ; cf. Isid. *Etym.* vii. 11.<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* p. 103.<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.*<sup>3</sup> Hieron. *Comm. in Mt.* p. 57<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.* p. 108.<sup>8</sup> Acts vii. 60

- T] Horum sanctorum bina septim ualida  
fiant pro nobis scutata suffragia      alleluia
- 40 Quibus ignita demonum iacula  
posunt extingi ut per propugnacula      alleluia
- Inuitiata quo feramus pectora  
regi regnanti ab æuo in sæcula      alleluia
- Gloria patri atque unigenito  
simul regnanti spiritu cum agio      alleluia
- 45 Nimis honorati sunt amici tui deus  
nimis confortatus est principatus eorum<sup>1</sup> alleluia  
Celebra Iuda festa Christi gaudia apostolorum
- 1 Exaudi nos deus per merita apostolorum optima  
ut deleantur pessima nostra peccata plurima  
Per merita et orationes intercessionisque  
sancti Petri et Pauli et Patricii et ceterorum
- 5 apostolorum ac martirum omnium  
sanctorum propitietur nobis dominus

F] 37 octo *pro* septim      40 possunt      42 secula  
47 *om.* Iuda . . . . apostolorum *om.* vv. 3-6

Glossae T] 37 septim] .i. xiiii in dá apstal déc .i. Paulus et Stefanus  
quamuis non sit apostolus, *ocus* co na bad hé Cummaine doberad Marcum et  
Lucam hic ; no masu hé dorat, is .iiii. ualida as maith and      40 per propugnacula] .i. amal bid tre ermúru ; *no* tre cath-cliaitha      41 quo] co      42 ab æuo] .i. a principio      44 cum agio] .i. cum sancto qui agius Grece sanctus Latine dicitur ut agiographa .i. sancta scriptura      45 honorati] .i. ab omnibus amici] amicus dictus est quasi animi æquus, qui æqualis nobis uoluntate coniungitur  
46 confortatus] .i. bonis operibus eorum] .i. apostolorum

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 4 *in sup. marg.*  
. . . magna . . . et spatiosa domus est atrium quod addantur  
ei iii porticus extrinsecus.<sup>2</sup> in hoc diuersitas x apostolorum et Petri est,  
illi fugiunt quanquam procul tamen sequitur saluatorem et ideo soli  
principatui eligitur. Amen, dico uobis, quæcunque alligaueritis super  
terram erunt ligata et in celo et rl.<sup>3</sup> Augustinus. hic ostenditur quod  
non potestas alligandi et soluendi datur Petro, sed peritia usquequo  
sciat quis alligandus et soluendus sit. Tribunal eo quod ibi (gradibus)  
consendunt tribus.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxxxviii. 17.<sup>2</sup> Hrab. Maur. *De Universo* xiv. 20.  
<sup>4</sup> Cf. Hrab. Maur. *De Universo* xiv. 21.<sup>3</sup> Mt. xvi. 19

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. MUGINTII.]

T] Parce domine. Múgint fecit hunc hymnum hi Futerna. Causa .i. Finnen Maige Bile exit do foglaím co Mugint, *ocus* Rióc *ocus* Talmach et ceteri alii secum. 'Drust rex Bretan tunc et habuit filiam .i. Drusticc nomen eius, et dedit eam  
 5 legendo co Mugint. Et amauit illa Rióc, et dixit Finniano: tribuam tibi omnes libros quos habet Mugint scribendum si Rióc dedisses mihi in matrimonium. Et misit Finnén Talmach ad se illa nocte in formam Rióc; et cognouit eam, et inde conceptus ac natus est Lonán Treote. Sed Drusticc  
 10 estimauit quod Rióc eam cognouit, et dixit quod Rióc pater esset filii; sed falsum est, quia Rióc uirgo fuit. Iratus est Mugint tunc et misit quendam puerum in templum, et dixit ei: si quis prius in hác nocte ueniat ad te in templum, percutite eum secure. Ideo dixit qui[a] prius Finnianus pergebat ad  
 15 templum. Sed tamen illa nocte domino instigante ipse Mugint prius ecclesiæ peruenit; et percussit eum puer, profeta dicente: "conuertetur dolor eius in caput eius, et in uerticem ipsius iniquitas eius descendet."<sup>1</sup> Et tunc dixit Mugint 'parce,' quia putauit inimicos populum populari; no comad  
 20 aire dogneth in immu(n-sa), ar na tarta a chin *for* in popul. Uel Ambrosius fecit, dia mbái i ngalur. Uel Dauid fecit, ut alii dicunt, sed non uerum; *acht* is huad tucad, 'díc angelo tuo percutienti' usque 'populo tuo.'

F] 1 Mugeint 2 finnén exiit 3 *om.* ceteri 4 *om.* .i. Drusticc 5 *om.* illa 6 *om.* quos habet Mugint 7 in matrimonium uel in coniugium 8 *om.* illa . . . Rióc 9 et *pro* ac *om.* est 9 Distric 10 *om.* estimauit . . . et ba Rióc pater eius *pro* quod Rióc pater esset filii 11 *om.* iratus . . . et 12 Mugint *pro* quendam ad *pro* in 13 primus *pro* prius *om.* in templum 14 ad te *pro* secure primus pergebat Finnianus antea *pro* prius . . . templum 15 *om.* domino instigante 16 æclesiæ 16-18 *om.* profeta . . . descendet 19 *om.* Mugint 20 in n-immun-sa 21 mboi 22 is úad 23 *om.* percutienti 23 *add in fin* co tanic *tra* buadir mor dó fo deoid *conid* ed tarfás dó námait ic inret in phopuil co ndeochoaid im-muinigin in choimded do sóerad in phopuil ar a namtiu, *conid* and-sin dorone 'parce domine.' *no* dno commad aire dogneth in n-immun-s[a] ut diximus ar na tarta a chin-som for in popul.

<sup>1</sup> Ps. vii. 17.



— end of 5<sup>th</sup> c ?

## [HYMNUS S. MUGINTII.]

T] **P**Arce domine parce populo tuo<sup>1</sup> quem redemisti  
Christe sanguine tuo et non in æternum irasceris  
nobis.

/Deprecamur te domine in omni misericordia [fol. 4b.

5 tua ut auferatur furor tuus et ira tua a ciuitate ista et  
de domu sancta tua.<sup>2</sup> Quoniam peccauimus peccaui-  
mus tibi domine et tu iratus es nobis et non est  
qui effugiat manum tuam.<sup>3</sup> Sed supplicemus ut  
ueniat super nos misericordia tua domine qui in  
10 Ninuén pepercisti inuocantes dominum. Exclame-  
mus ut respicias populum tuum conculcatum et dolen-  
tem et protegas templum sanctum tuum ne ab impiis  
contaminetur et miserearis nimis afflictæ ciuitati tuæ.  
Exclamemus omnes ad dominum dicentes,

15 Peccauimus tibi domine peccauimus, patientiam habe  
in nobis et erue nos a malis quæ quotidie crescunt  
super nos. Dimitte domine peccata populi tui secun-  
dum multitudinem misericordiæ tuæ.

Propitius fuisti patribus nostris propitius esto nobis et  
20 implebitur gloria tua in uniuersa tua. Recordare<sup>4</sup>  
domine, dic angelo tuo percutienti populum tuum,  
sufficit. Contene manum tuam, et cesset interfectio  
quæ grassatur in populo ut non perdas omnem animam  
uiuentem.

F] 2 irasceris      8 et *pro* ut      12 *om.* et *ante* protegas      13 ciuitatis  
16 cotidie      19 sicut propitius fuisti *pro* propitius fuisti      20 impleatur  
uniuersa terra      22 contine      23 grasatur et *pro* ut

Glossæ T] 10 Ninuén] .i. Ninué ciuitas magna fuit itineris trium dierum, quæ  
egit penitentiam in prædicatione Ionæ profetæ et sic liberata est. *et in sinistr. marg.*  
Ninuen pulcra interpretatur<sup>5</sup> (iucundum significat; alii ex nomine Nini Beli filii  
Ninum urbem condiderunt magnam quam Ebrei Nínúén appellant.

<sup>1</sup> Ioel ii. 17.

<sup>4</sup> 2 Reg. xxiv. 16, 21

<sup>2</sup> cf. Dan. ix. 16.

<sup>3</sup> Tobit xiii. 2.

<sup>5</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 14.

Mentioned by  
Bede H.E.  
1, 26

T] Exurge domine adiuua nos et redime nos propter  
nomen tuum

1 Parce domine peccantibus  
ignosce penitentibus  
miserere nobis te rogantibus  
saluator omnium Christe  
5 respice in nos Iesu et miserere. Amen.

F] 26 *add. in finem* Parce domine  
3 *om. nobis* 5 *om. in om. amen*

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 4b *in sup. marg.*  
. . . . . inspiratione abiit . . . . . die secus  
Augustinum, qui uult . . . in omni . . . quod amat et ira possi-  
tus corde cum Christo habitet . . processit caput eius sic Christia-  
nus . . . præuidit cor eius quomodo in . . . itura  
sunt quo . . . sic et caro si . . . itura est quo nunc  
. . . hominis eamus ergo . . . de qua . . . totum  
mundum erit aliud. . . .

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. COLMANI.]

T] SÉN De. Colmán *mac* hui Chluasaig, fer legind Corcaige, is e dorigine in n-immun-sa di-a sóerad ar in m̃buidechair ro'bóe ir-remis *mac* n-Oeda Sláne. Ar roptar imda doine i nHerinn in tan-sein, *ocus* rob e a n-immed con na roichtis acht

5 trí nói immaire do cech fir i nHerinn .i. a nói do móin, *ocus* a nói do min, *ocus* a nói do chaill ; co ro'throiscset maithe fer n-Erenn im *meic* n-Óida Sláne *ocus* im Fechine Fabair *ocus* im (Ailer)án *ocus* im Manchan Leith *ocus* im sochaide archena, im huatigud na ndoine, ar dodechaid *tercca* bíd ann ar a

10 n-immed ; conid aire-sein tuccad in buidechair *forru*, conid . de atbathatar *meicc* Æda Sláne isint bliadain-sin, *ocus* na sruithe ro'ráidsem, et alii multi. Dicunt alii combad Cholman dogneth uile ; atberat fairenn aile na dernai acht da rann de nammá, *ocus* in scol di-a dénaim (o-sin) immach .i.

15 leth-rann /cech fir dib. I Corcaig dorigned, i n-amseir [fol. 5. da *mac* Æda Sláne .i. Blaithmac *ocus* Diarmait. Is e *immorro* tuccait a dénma : teidm mór do-ratad *for* firu Herinn .i. in Bude Connail, co ro'sirestar Herenn hule, *ocus* co na farcaib acht cech tres dune i nHerinn i mbethaid ; *ocus* conid di-a

20 n-anacul co n-a scoil doróne ar in teidm-sen Colman in n-immun-sa. *OCUS* is ann do'rola do-som a denam, in tan ro'thinscanastar ascnam co araile inse mara Herenn amaig, *for* teched in tedma-sa, combetis .ix. tonna eturru *ocus* tír, ar ní tic teidm tarais innunn, ut ferunt periti ; co ro'iarfaig araile

25 don scoil Cholman 'cia sen i tarla doib dul *for* set,' conid ann-sein atrubairt Colmán, 'cia sén on tra,' ol seissom, 'acht sén Dé?' Ar iss-ed ro'thritisat-som, dul *for* insib mara immach, *for* teched res[in] ngalur.

F] SÉN De. Colman *mac* ui Chluasaig fer legind Corcaige, dorone in n-immun-sa *ocus* a scol immalle fris ; *ocus* commad lethrand cech fir foe-sin. *No* is a oenur doróne in n-immun. Is he *immorro* a loc, otha in n-inse co Corcaig corice in n-inse di-a ndechatar

5 *for* teched in tedma. I n-amsir *immorro* da *mac* Æda Slane dorónad .i. Blathmac *ocus* Diarmait. Is he *immorro* tucait a denma : teidm mor do-ratat *for* firu Érend .i. in Buide Condaill co ro'indrestar Hérend uile, *ocus* co na farcaib acht cech thres duine i nHerind uile i mbethaid ; *ocus* conid de atbathatar *meic* Æda Slane *ocus* atbath

10 Fechéne Fobair, et alii multi clerici et reges in eodem anno perierunt. *OCUS* conid di-a n-anacul co n-a scoil doróne ar in teidm-sin Colman in n-imunsa, *ocus* is and doralá do-som a denom, in tan ro'tinscanastar ascnam co araile indse mara co mbetis .ix. tonna etarru *ocus* tír, ar ní thic teidm dar noi tonna, ut ferunt periti. Co ro'iarfaig araile do'n

15 scoil do Colman, cia sen i tarla doib dul *for* set? Conid and atrubairt Colman, cia sén tra, ol se-seom, acht sén Dé.

## [HYMNUS S. COLMANI MIC UI CLUASAIGH.]

T] S<sup>ÉN</sup> Dé do'n<sup>fe</sup> *for* don'te, *macc* Maire ro'n<sup>feladar</sup>  
*for* a oessam dún in- *cia* tiasam cain-temadar.  
 nocth,  
*Itir* foss no utmaile,  
 ruire nime fri cech tress,  
 5 *Itge* Abeil meic Adaim,  
 ro'n<sup>soerat</sup> ar dian-galar,  
 Noe *ocus* Abraham,  
 immun<sup>tisat</sup> ar tedmaim,  
 Ailme athair tri cethrur  
 10 ro'n<sup>sóerat</sup> a n-ernaigthi  
 Snaisi<sup>um</sup> Moisi deg-tuisech  
 Iesu, Aaron *macc* Amra,  
 Iob cosna fochaidib  
 fáthi Fiadat ro'n<sup>anset</sup>  
*itir* suide<sup>no</sup> sèssam,  
 iss-ed attach adessam.  
 Heli, Enoc, di-ar cobair,  
 scip leth fon mbith fogair.  
 Isac in *macc* adamra,  
 nacha<sup>n</sup>tairle adamna.  
 ocus Ioseph a n-uas(er),  
 co rig n-il-ainglech n-uasal.  
 ro'n<sup>snaid</sup> tria rubrum maire,  
 Daud in gilla dána.  
 sech na nemi ro'n<sup>sna</sup>da,  
 la secht *maccu* Mocaba.

F] 1 té 'felathar 2 oesam thisam 3 eter fos eter essam  
 4 ruri tres 5 Abéil Ele 6 bith 8 immo<sup>n</sup>tesat thed-  
 maim 'tarle 9 anóser 11 Moysi degh-thóisech dria mare  
 12 Iessu 13 fochadib neme 'snade 14 'ainset Mochaba

Glossae TF] 1 don<sup>fe</sup>] .i. ro'n<sup>fuca</sup> leis T do'n<sup>fuca</sup> leis cip e leth tiasam F  
 fordon'te] forund de .i. tí forn (*for*nn F) TF ronfeladar] .i. ro'n<sup>fi</sup>aladar F + do<sup>r</sup>ata  
 a fial torund (fial torond F) di-ar ditin TF 2 oessam] *for* a oessitin T oesitin F  
 innocht] .i. in nocte tribulationis T a nocte, dictum est, quia in nocte ambulauerant ut  
 . . . quidam, *no* in tempore tribulationis et ain . . . tis furri-side F  
 cia] .i. cepé leth tiasam T .i. scip e leth F cain] .i. alaind T temadar] .i. *co*  
 ro<sup>em</sup>dar sinn di-ar ditin .i. doné ar *nditin* T .i. don fem(adar), do<sup>n</sup>dithne tar a doen  
 . . . .i. ditinus F 3 foss] .i. cid fossidecht T cid i fosidech F utmaile]  
 cid *for*imtecht TF 4 ruire] .i. rori TF fri] .i. contra TF ades-am] .i. atchimit  
 TF 5 itge] .i. guidmit TF<sup>mg</sup> Abeil] .i. luctus<sup>1</sup> TF<sup>mg</sup> Adaim] .i. terrenus  
 uel terrigena uel terra rubra interpretatur<sup>2</sup> TF<sup>mg</sup> 6 dian-galar] .i. ar in galar  
 ndian TF + .i. ar in mbude Connaill T + .i. . . . ar in .i. buide F fogair]  
 .i. fograiges .i. doné tomathium T .i. fogur res . . . F 7 Noe] noe consolatio  
 interpretatur, quia per ipsum mundus consolatus est in reparatione hominum<sup>3</sup> TF<sup>mg</sup> F<sup>mg</sup>  
 Abraham] .i. pater excelsus interpretatur<sup>4</sup> TF<sup>mg</sup> Isac] .i. risus interpretatur<sup>5</sup> TF  
 adamra] .i. quia per miraculum datus est TF immuntisat] .i. tsat immund T  
 adamna] .i. adamni .i. gorta .i. quia per Adam (illum F) uenit dolor TF<sup>mg</sup> 9 athair]  
 i. Iacob TF<sup>mg</sup> + subplantatur interpretatur<sup>6</sup> F<sup>mg</sup> tri cethrur] .i. xii. patriarchae T tri  
 cethrar fer F Ioseph] .i. augmentum interpretatur<sup>7</sup> T anuas(er)] anuasal  
 .i. fer T anuasal fer F 10 il-ainglech] .i. quia multos angelos tenet TF  
 11 snaisium] .i. ro'n<sup>sna</sup>de sund (sind F) TF Moisi] .i. aquaticus interpretatur  
 quia de Nilo flumine (*om* F) sumptus est<sup>8</sup> TF<sup>mg</sup> ro'n<sup>snaid</sup>] .i. populum Israel TF  
 12 Iesu] .i. *macc* Nún TF<sup>mg</sup> + Iesu Elbreice sed . . . . F<sup>mg</sup> Aaron] .i.  
 mons fortitudinis interpretatur<sup>9</sup> TF Daud] .i. fortis manus interpretatur<sup>10</sup> TF  
 13 Iob] .i. dolens interpretatur<sup>11</sup> TF 14 Fiadat] .i. fiada .i. fo dia .i. dia maith  
 T .i. fiada .i. fia .i. dia da *ocus* fo .i. maith F

<sup>1</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 4.<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.* p. 12.<sup>10</sup> *Ibid.* p. 53.<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.* p. 12.<sup>11</sup> *Ibid.* p. 88.<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* p. 5.<sup>7</sup> *Ibid.* p. 12.<sup>3</sup> Cf. *Ibid.* p. 96.<sup>8</sup> *Ibid.* p. 21.<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.* p. 5.<sup>9</sup> *Ibid.* p. 18.

T] Eoin baptaist adsluinnem,      rop ditiu dún, rop snadud,  
 Iesu co n[-a] apstalaib      rop di-ar cobair fri gábud.  
 Maire Ioseph do'n ringrat      et spiritus Stefani,  
 as cach ing do'n forslaice      taithmet anma Ignati.  
 Cech martir, cech dithrubach,      cech noeb ro'bai hi nigenmnai,  
 20 rop sciath dún di-ar n-im-      rop saiget huan fri demnai.  
     degail  
 Regem regum rogamus      in nostris sermonibus  
 anacht Noe a luchtlach      diluui temporibus  
 Melchisedech rex Salem      incerto de semine  
 /ro'n soerat a airnigthe      ab omni formidine. [fol. 5b.]

F] 15 Iohain baptaist      16 Isu co n-a      17 do'ringrat      *ocus pro et*  
 Stephani      18 dor'forslaiget      Ignatii      19 cach cach dibtrobach  
 ro'boi .i. genmna      20 rob uain demna      22 luctluct diluuii  
 24 ernaigthe

Glossae TF] 15 Eoin] .i. in quo gratia interpretatur<sup>1</sup> T Iohan .i. Iohannes.  
 in Deo gratia, uel Iohannes, dei gratia F<sup>mg</sup> baptaist] .i. quia Christum  
 baptizauit (baptizauit F) TF + uel quia primus homines baptizauit F adsluinnem]  
 .i. asluindmeit ar cardes fris in hác laude T      16 apstalaib] apostolus Grece, missus  
 interpretatur Latine TF      rop] .i. tísat (tísad F) di-ar cobair TF      17 Maire]  
 .i. stilla uel stella maris interpretatur<sup>2</sup> T<sup>mg</sup>F Ioseph] .i. aite Iesu TF do'n ringrat]  
 .i. ro'n tograt di-ar n-anacul T .i. ro'n tograt *no ro'n anmniget F* spiritus] .i. anima  
 uel gratia eius T Stefani] .i. coronatus interpretatur TF      18 do'n forslaice]  
 .i. ro'n fuaslaice T .i. do'n fuaslaige F taithmet] .i. foraitmet TF Ignati] .i.  
 Ignatius episcopus secundus post Petrum in Antiochia . . . . . primus et  
 passus sub Traiano imperatore. Ignatius . . . . . a leonibus et aliis bestiis  
 . . . . . T . . . . . successor Petri in . . . . . Ignatius sicut ad . . .  
 . . . . . dendi praesentes . . . . . ites ad fidem per suas  
 . . . . . discipulos multos. Traianus .i. rex Romanorum et totius mundi  
 legato secum ad sede causam sibi fidei praedicandae ducentes misit ei praedicandi ad  
 se fidem trahenti . . . . . regem uelle eum dare bestiis et se . . . . . dicere . .  
 uenisse . . . . . sed ille negauit . . . . . dicerent . . . . . dicens  
 quid si . . . . . frangitur . . . . . quia ego . . . . . fidentibus  
 . . . . . et inde ductus est ad regem . . . . . successor eius in Roma  
 fuit . . . . . uita Petri . . . . . fuerunt F<sup>mg</sup>      19 martir] .i. pro deo  
 TF + .i. testis interpretatur F      dithrubach] .i. pro deo TF + beos F      noeb] .i.  
 pro deo T      21 nostris] .i. in Scotica lingua uel huius ymni T      22 anacht]  
 .i. in ri ro'anacht TF      luchtlach] .i. a lucht locha *no a lucht dub .i. Noe cum suis*  
 tribus filiis et .iiii. uxores eorum T .i. al-lucht locha *no a lucht luath . . . . .*  
*dub no a l(ucht) F<sup>mg</sup>*      23 Melchisedech] .i. rex iustitiae interpretatur<sup>3</sup> T      rex  
 Salem ] Hieronymus : aiunt Ebrei hunc esse Sem filium Noe, et supputantes annos  
 uitae ipsius .cccc. ostendunt eum usque ad Isac uixisse.<sup>4</sup> Alii hunc esse quendam  
 Cannaneum et ignotum cuius Ebrei genealogiam ignorant. Secundum autem Augus-  
 tinum et Origenem, non homo fuit sed angelus domini : homo sine patre et sine matre  
 et sine genealogia esse non potest<sup>5</sup> T . . . . . is i cetaid na n-Ebraide  
 commad he . . . . . genealogia . . . . . angelus . . . . . F<sup>mg</sup>      Salem]  
 Hieronymus : Salem non, ut Ioseph et nostrorum omnes arbitrantur, idem est et  
 Hierusalem, sed oppidum iuxta Scithopolim quod appellatur Salem, et dicitur uenisse  
 Iacob in Salem ciuitatem regionis Sichem quae est in terra Chanaan<sup>6</sup> T<sup>mg</sup> .i. fuit Salem  
 nomen ciuitatis F . . . . . iss-i *inmorro* cetaid na n-Ebraide conid i-sund *ocus*  
 Hierusalem : iss-i *inmorro* cetaid . . . . . srotha Iordanen, *ocus*  
 innti ro'boi Melcisedek F<sup>mg</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 91.<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* p. 92.<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.* p. 14.<sup>4</sup> Cf. Hieron. *Quaest. Hebr.**in Gen.* xiv. 18.<sup>5</sup> Cf. Aug. *Quaest. in Heptat.* i. 74.<sup>6</sup> Hieron. *Epist.* 73 ad Euangelum.

T] Soter soeras Loth di thein, qui per sæcula habetur,  
ut nos omnes precamur liberare dignetur.

Abram de Ur na Galdai, snaisi'unn ruri ro'n'snada,  
soers'um soeras in popul limpa fontis i nGaba.

Ruri anacht tri maccu a surnn tened co ruadi,  
30 ro'nn'ain amal ro'anacht *David* de manu Gólai.

Flaithem nime locharnaig ' ar'don'roigse di-ar trógi  
nat leic suum profetam ulli leonum ori.

F] 25 secula 27 Abraam Calda snaisi'um 28 sóerais limpha  
29 surnd cor-rodí 31 flaithem lócharnaig ar'dond'rósgset 32 nad  
prophetam

Glossae TF] 25 Soter].i. Ebreice Iesus T<sup>mg</sup> + Grece . . . saluator Latine T<sup>mg</sup>F + interpretatur F soeras].i. ro'soerastar TF Loth].i. declinans interpretatur.<sup>1</sup>  
Loth mac Aran míc Thara frater Sarra (Sarrai F) TF 27 Abram].i. pater excelsus interpretatur,<sup>2</sup> Abba enim pater dicitur, ram excelsus; Abraham pater multarum interpretatur, et subaudi gentium T a celis hic F . . . et subaudi . . .  
. . . F<sup>mg</sup> Ur] in Ebreo habetur in Ur Chethisim .i. in igne Caldeorum. Tradunt autem Ebrei ex hac occasione istiusmodi fabulam, quod Abraham in ignem misus est quia ignem adorare noluerit quem Caldei colunt, et dei auxilio liberatus, de idolatrie igne profugerit; quod in sequentibus scribitur egressum esse Tharan cum sobole sua de regione Caldeorum, pro quo in Ebreo habetur 'de incendio Caldeorum,' et misus est Aram adhuc ante conspectum patris sui Thara in igne Caldeorum quod uidelicet ignem nollens adorare igne consumptus est. Loquitur autem dominus postea ad Abram dicens, Ego sum qui eduxi te de igne Caldeorum<sup>3</sup> T<sup>mg</sup> Galdai] na Calda .i. Caldei dicti quasi cassi .i. o Cased mac Nachor míc Thara .i. a filio fratris Abraham, de Ur . . . Abraham apud illos F<sup>mg</sup> snaisi'um] ro'n'snade sind F 28 soersum] ro'soera sinn T ro'soerad sind F limpa] othoin T ablativus TF Gaba].i. isin gábad i rabatar sine aqua quando uenit ex Egipto T .i. isin gabud ir-rabatar isin dithrub super aqua, in tan tanic in popul a hEgept; *no*, commad Gaba ainm ind lui: ir-rabatar tunc sine aqua; *no*, in tan ro'boi Samuél mac Elcanna i toisigecht in popuill atberar so: Filistina tancatar cucu for sluagud co tangatar meic Israel isna loccaib as Gaba *ocus* Masfad, et unde hic i nGabai, *ocus* ro'throiscsetar meic Israel and-sen, *ocus* do'rat Samuel usce illustrationis tarsiu, et unde dicitur limpha, *ocus* ro'memaid re Samuel *ocus* re maccaib Israel for Filistinaib F<sup>mg</sup> 29 ruri].i. ro-rí T anacht] .i. ro'angestar T tri maccu] in anno primo regni Nabodonosor regis Babiloniæ uenit in Hierusalem et inuasit eam; in anno uero tertio Iochim regis Iuda dixit Daniel et tres pueri in Babilonem ducti sunt et alii multi secum; et ait rex preposito iunachorum, Arphanas nomine, ut doceret alios pueros de filiis Israel et de semine regio et de filiis tirannorum pueros decoros, ut ministrarent ei post peritiam Caldeæ lingæ. Tri meic F<sup>mg</sup> .i. Sedrac, Misac, Abdinago (Abdenago F) TF haec sunt Caldca F nomina eorum TF apud Caldeos T Annanias, Azarias, Misael TF autem Ebreica F nomina eorum TF apud Ebreos; et in igne misi sunt quia noluerunt adorare formam Nabodonosor T 31 flaithem].i. flaith éim (ém F) TF locharnaig] .i. solusta T solustai F ar'don'roigse].i. ar'ro'aichise TF 32 profetam] .i. Daniele, qui bis in Babilonia traditus est leonibus et fuit cum eis in lacu leonum per ebdomadam plenam siae cibo T

<sup>1</sup> Hieron. *de nom. Hebr.* p. 13.<sup>3</sup> Hieron. *Quæst. Hebr. in Gen.* xi. 28.<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* p. 5.

T] Amal foedes in aingel      tarslaic Petrum a slabreid,  
do'roiter dún di-ar fortacht,      rop reid remunn cech n-amreid.

35 Di-ar Fiadat ro'n'tolomar      nostro opere digno,  
ro'bem occa i mbi-bethaid      in paradisi regno.

Amal soeras Ionas faith      a brú míl moir, monar ñgle,  
snaidsi'unn deg-ri tomtach trén,      sén Dé do'n-fe *fordon'te*.

Ro-fir, a Fiada, ro-fir,      ro'erthar in guidi-se,  
40 ro'bet maccan flatha dé      hi timchuairt na scule-se

Ro-fir, a Fiada, rop fir,      risam huili sith ind ríg  
sech ro'ised, ro'issam,      hi flaith nime cot'rissam.

Robbem cen es hil-lethu,      la haingliu i mbith-bethu

F] 33 faides in n-aiñgel      34 dorroiter fortact remoind      36 robbem  
occai i mbeth-bethaid      37 monor gle      38 snaidsi'um deg-rig tom-  
thach Dé dōn fte      39 fiado a'firthar F ra'firthar F\* -seo      40 scuili-seo  
41 fiado rofir uile      42 roisad roisam in *pro* hi 'risam      43 robem  
æs il-letha haingliu

Glossae TF] 33 foedes] .i. praeteriti temporis F Herodes Agripa occidit Iacobum filium Zebedei et tradidit Petrum iiii. quaternionibus in carcerem ad custodiendum, et liberauit eum dominus per angelum suum T Herodes tetrarcha *mac* Herodis *meic* Antipatris *meic* Herodis Ascalonitæ, is lais ro'marbad Iohan Baptaist, *ocus* ro'ches Crist *ocus* ro'laad Petir i carcair, *ocus* is e sede forathmentar hic F<sup>mg</sup> tarslaic] .i. ro'tuaslaic F      34 do'roiter] .i. a deo TF      35 fiadat] .i. dar dia maith TF di-ar fiadait ondi as deus F      ro'n'tolomar] .i. ro'tholtngem T ro'tholtngaigem F      37 Ionas] .i. dolens siue columba interpretatur, filius Amathi et (hic est F) uiduæ quem suscitauit Helias (Eleas F) quando (apud quam F) hospitauit TF<sup>mg</sup> apud eam T in tempore famis F<sup>mg</sup> fugiens Achab regem TF<sup>mg</sup> in tempore famis T Israel' F<sup>mg</sup>      38 snaidsium] .i. ro'n'snaide sind F      tomtach] .i. tomaithmech TF      39 a Fiada] i. a de maith T a deg de F      ro'erthar] .i. ro'erniter T ro'ernithar F      40 maccan] .i. angeli, *no*, F<sup>mg</sup> + meicc (maccain F) becca atbalat fochetor (focetoir F) in sanctirate (*om.* F) post bāptismum TF<sup>mg</sup>      41 sith] .i. celum TF      43 Leth-rand so, *ocus* is ed araili in lethrand aili oc cai . . . di-a toracht . . . atir . . . de'n galur, masu leth-rann cech ai dib doronsat anuas; no is e Cholman *immorro* a oenur dorigne in immun . . . foracaib in leth-rann so ar ro-eccom . . . dia mo chet . . . ecomlanaiged . . . a molad-som T<sup>mg</sup> I leth-rand so, *ocus* ni . . . a leth-rand aile and, *ocus* is ed . . . le in fer di-a torach ade . . . atbath do'n tedmaim (maso) leth-rand cech fir do'ronsat anuasana; maso Colman *immorro* a oenur dorigne in n-immun-sa, is airi foracaib in leth-rann-sa gen leth-rand ele .i. ar no'ecomlanaig-seom mo munter-sa ecomlanaiget'sa a molad-som F<sup>mg</sup>      43 hil-lethu] .i. hi farsinge T .i. leu, ut quidam dixit, mo mathair *ocus* m'athair | cein ro'batar 'n-a bethu || bendacht for ed ro'dos'fuc | ro'bo bec mo . . . lethu F<sup>mg</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Hieron. *Praef. in Ionam*, pp. 388, 9.

T] Reraig faithi cen dibad, aingil apstail, ard fegad,  
 45 tairset li-ar n-athar nemda ria sluag ndemna di-ar senad.  
 Sen dé.

Bendacht for érlam Patraic con-noébaib Herenn imme,  
 bennacht forsin cathraig-se *ocus* for cach fil indi.

Bennacht for érlam Brigit co n-ogaib Herenn impe,  
 50 tabraid huile cain *for*gall, bendacht *for* ordan Brigitte.

Bendacht for Colum Cille con-noébaib Alban alla,  
*for* anmain Adamnan ain ro'la cain forsna clanna.

/For fóesam. ríg na ndúla comairche nacha'n'bera, [fol. 6.  
 in spirut nóeb ro'n'bróena, Crist ro'n'soera, ro'n'sena.  
 55 Sen dé.

1 Orent pro nobis sancti illi in celis, quorum memoriam  
 facimus in terris, ut delcantur delicta nostra per inuocatio-  
 nem sancti nominis tui Iesu, et miserere qui regnas in sæcula  
 sæculorum. Amen.

F] 44 fodi 45 n-athair nemna sénad 46 *om.* 47 co  
 noébaib Herend uile 48 bendacht inde 49 bendacht Brigitte Herend  
 50 uile bennacht 51 co noébaib 52 Adamnain 53 foisam  
 commairche 55 S.D.

Glossae TF] 44 reraig] .i. ro-ríg *no* rérig (ro-reig F) TF + .i. segul foda a  
 segul F + qui fuerunt ante diluuium TF dibad] .i. in poena TF fegad] .i. is  
 ard in (*om.* T) fegad angelorum et apostolorum TF 46 sen dé] huc usque  
 cecinit Colman T 47 bendacht] Dermait nati Germain comarba Patraic,  
 is e ro'tuill na cethri rannu-sa; hanmand Patraic *ocus* Brigte tantum fuerunt  
*ocus* Mugron comarba Colum Cille fecit dorigne in n-immun-sa sis .i. na da  
 rann dedencha F<sup>mg</sup> érlam] .i. ér-ellam .i. adbul-ellam fri TF<sup>mg</sup> + denaim  
 ferta T + denmus firt F<sup>mg</sup> + *ocus* mirbaile TF<sup>mg</sup> Patraic] .i. for in érlam as Patraic  
 TF 48 indi] .i. inte T 51 Colum] .i. collum ar a diutecht dictus est T  
 Cille] .i. quia frequenter ueniebat (at Daru) . . . . nchill .i. (a) Teliag Dub-  
 glaise, quia a . . . . ad campum (pro ciuitate ueniet l . . . . ere et  
 dicebant) . . . . expectem . . . . (cil)le inde dictus (est) T Crim'hand a  
 ainm baiste, ic Telaig Dub-glase *immorro*, ro'lég a salmu do sacurt na cille, *ocus*  
 ticed som com-menic cosin mag i fail na cille . . . . F<sup>mg</sup> 51 Alban]  
 .i. fri muir anair T 52 Adamnain] .i. Adomnan mac Loran meic Linne;  
 Ronat ainm a mathar F<sup>mg</sup> cain] cethri prim-chana na Herend .i. cain  
 Patraic *ocus* Darl *ocus* Adomnan *ocus* Domnaig. Cain Patraic *immorro*, cen  
 chleirciu do marbad; cain Darl, cen bú do gait; [cain] Adomnan cen . . do marbad;  
 [cain] Domnaig, cen [dul] ar imtecht F<sup>mg</sup> clanna] .i. forsna mnaib; no, super  
 gentes F 53 fóesam] .i. for foesitin F



## [NOTAE.]

T] fol. 5 *in sup. marg.* . . . . . alleluia psalmus . . .  
 alleluia . . . . . alleluia pater alleluia filius alleluia spiritus sanctus  
 desideras.

T] fol. 5b *in sup. marg.*  
 . . . . . simus, nam si illa . . . . . pericula ut sum . . .  
 entis interius est. Salomon : Fortis est ut mors dilectio,<sup>1</sup> quia uidelicet  
 sicut mors corpus interimit, sic amorem corporalium rerum æternæ  
 uitæ caritas occidit.<sup>2</sup>

*et a manu sæc. xvi*

In nomine patris et filii cum spiritui sancto.

Iesus Christus qui supra Mariam sedebat et Petrus ante illum  
 stabat, dic mihi Petre quare tristis es . . . . . nunc . . . . . meos  
 dolores . . . per .u.ii . . . . . per Christum apostolorum ut non  
 . . . . . amulum q. i. . . . . non opere . . . . . locos  
 . . . . . isti

<sup>1</sup> Cant. viii. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Greg. Hom. in Euang. i. 11.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. CUCHUIMNEI.]

T] Cantemus in omni die : Cu-chuimne fecit hunc ymnum do molad Maire óge ; i n-aimsir *immorro* Loingsig meicc Óengusa *ocus* Adamnan factus est ; incertum est uero in quo loco eum fecit. Is e fochunn a denma, di-a soerad ar in  
 5 droch-bethaid ir-rabai, quia coniugem habuit et in mala uita cum illa fuit ; no commad do rethigud remi aneich nad roacht leis di-a legund dogneth in molad-sa do Maire. Ut Adamnanus dixit :

Cu-chuimne  
 10 ro'lég suthe co drumne ;  
 al-leth aile arata  
 ro'leic ar a chaillecha.  
 Cu-chuimne dixit :  
 Cu-chuimne  
 15 ro'lég *suthe* co [druimne] ;  
 al-leth aile arata  
 legfaid, leicfid caillecha.  
 no, al-leth n-aile araid cú  
 legfaid huile, corop súi.

20 Tre rithim *dana* fecit, *ocus* xiiii. coibtil ann, *ocus* da líne in cech coibtil, *ocus* xii. sillaba cech líne.

Maria stilla maris interpretatur ; et significat æclesiam inuentam in amaritudine sæculi.

F] dorónai in n-immun-sa ar *pro* fecit . . . do 2 amsir *om.* immorro 3 Oengussa Adomnan doróne *pro* factus est *om.* est 4 is he in fochund *pro* is e . . . a denma 4 sóerad 5 i rabi 6 comad do rédigud 8 Adomnan 9 Cu-chumne 10 súithe 10 druimne 11 armatha *pro* arata 12 ro'threic *pro* ro'leic challecha 14 Cu-chumne 15 súithe druimne 16 armatha *pro* arata 17 légfaid callecha 18 alleth aile aridcui 19 lég uile 20 dorónad he *pro* fecit cethri coptil déac and *pro* xiiii . . . ann 21 da líne cecha cobtil cóic sillaba dec in. 22, 23 *om.*

d. 746?

## [HYMNUS S. CUCHUIMNEI IN LAUDEM S. MARIAE.]

T] C Antemus in omni die concinentes uarie  
conclamantes deo dignum ymnum sanctæ Mariæ

Bis per chorum hinc et inde collaudemus Mariam  
ut uox pulset omnem aurem per laudem uicariam

5 Maria de tribu Iudæ summi matèr domini  
oportunam dedit curam egrotanti homini

Gabriel aduexit uerbum sinu prius paterno  
quod conceptum et susceptum in utero materno

Hæc est summa hæc est sancta uirgo uenerabilis  
10 quæ ex fide non recessit sed exstetit stabilis

Huic matri nec inuenta ante nec post similis  
nec de prole fuit plane humanæ originis

Per mulierem et lignum mundus prius periit  
per mulieris uirtutem ad salutem rediit.

15 Maria mater miranda patrem suum edidit  
per quem aqua late lotus totus mundus credidit

Hæc concepit margaretam non sunt uana somnia  
pro qua sani Christiani uendunt sua omnia

FPKR] *tit.* himnus sanctæ Mariæ R 1 concinnantes FKR con-  
cinantes P uariæ K uariæ R 3 corum P collaudamus FP conlaud-  
amus K conlaudemus R 4 *om.* ut R pulsat KR 5 Iuda FPKR  
summa PR 7 patris *pro* prius P paternæ R 8 maternæ R  
9 hæc R *bis* 10 hæc *pro* quæ ex R a *pro* ex PK extitit F extitit R  
11 matre R inuentum R 12 flore *pro* prole R planæ F plana R  
15, 16 *om.* P 15 aedit R 16 lata KR lota R 17 hec PR  
concepit K margaritam P margareta R 18 per quam P sane F

Glossæ T] 1 cantemus] .i. fideles uarie] .i. inter duos choros 7 uerbum]  
.i. annuntiationem uerbi .i. Aue Maria plena gratia<sup>1</sup> 8 conceptum] .i. diuina  
operante potentia credentis uiscera fecundantur 13 lignum] .i. præuaricationis  
15 patrem] .i. omnium creator de creatura sua procreatur. fons uitæ de riuiulo suo  
oritur. Uitis uera de uirgultu suo nascitur et in ligno mortali arbor uitæ inseritur et  
porta . in se uirtus ab infirmis portatur 17 margaretam] .i. Christum

<sup>1</sup> Lc i. 28

T] Tonicam per totum textam Christi mater fecerat  
20 /quæ peracta Christi morte sorte statim steterat [f. 6b.

Induamus arma lucis loricam et galiam  
ut simus deo perfecti suscepti per Mariam

Amen amen adiuramus merita puerperæ  
ut non possit flamma piræ nos diræ decipere

25 Christi nomen inuocemus angelis sub testibus  
ut fruamur et scripamur litteris celestibus.

Cantemus

I Sanctæ Mariæ meritum  
imploramus dignissimum  
ut meriamur solium  
habitare altissimum

FPKR] 19 tunicam K totam P textum KF textam F\* Christo K  
21 induamur R luricam PKR uicariae *pro* et galiam R galeam FPK  
23 adoramus K adoremus R 23-25 *om.* merita . . . . .  
inuocemus R 24 pyræ K dire P decerpere FP 25 inuocamus PK  
26 framur T fruamur T\* in fruamur R scribamur r F scribamur PKR  
caelestibus R cælestibus K 27 *om.* cantemus PK cantemus in omni  
die R

1-4 *om.* KR

I Sancte Mariae P

3 mereamur FP

Glossae T] 19 tonicam] cóirtus hinair imlibair totum] .i. corpus textam]  
.i. cen úaim and etír 20 sorte] .i. sine partitione 21 loricam] lorica dicta  
eo quod loris caret 23 amen] .i. uere uel fideliter puerperæ] .i. puerum  
pariens in ætate pueri id est in decimo uel in xi 24 piræ] .i. in nabriad gránna  
26 litteris] .i. in memoria dei.

# [NOTA.]

T] fol. 6b *in sup. marg.*  
declinatio est . . . . uirtute . . manus appellata est a  
cursu, equus ab æquitate, cursus panis . . . quod . . , ore  
rict . . carens, pilax pede segax . . . mustella panis pascens  
nimis canis canendo nimis

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. HILARII.]

- T] Ymnum dicat. Hilarius episcopus et princeps ciuitatis quæ dicitur Pictauis fecit hunc ymnum Christo, in monte Gargani, iar tomait na prainne illic i tegdais ind latraind. Ocus iar n-atlugud buide do Dia rothinsat in meic bethaid
- 5 post, co narbat mó quam infantes, amal tárfas sein do sacurt boi occo. Tanic aingel *ocus* asbert friu, "nisi penitentiam egeritis, in infernum ibitis." Egerunt ergo penitentiam, et dedit deus indulgentiam eis per istam laudem : sic nobis conuenit canere post prandium.
- 10 Aliter, locus .i. specus in pectore montis Iouis inter Alpes in qua philophi ante fuerunt. Tempus Ualentiani et Ualentis. Persona Hilarius. Causa .i. angelus postulauit quando uenit ad Susannam urbem cum tricentis uiris .i. c. de clericis et cc. de laicis. Unus uero de clericis mortuus est pro frigore
- 15 hiemis, et Hilarius orauit pro suo monacho. Illa autem nocte angelus dixit ad eum, "debet te scrutari scripturas et ymnum facere deo." Ille ergo fecit iuxta imperium angeli et mortuum suscitauit per gratiam dei.
- Metrum troiachum tetrámetrum est ; hic recipit spondeum
- 20 omnibus locis praeter tertium locum et trochia omnibus locis ; in quo aliquando tertio loco prioris uersiculi spondeum reperies, ut "factor celi et terræ factor," et "uerbis purgat lepræ morbum." Currit autem alternis uersibus, ita ut prior uersus habeat pedes .iiii. posterior uero .iii. et sillabam.<sup>1</sup>
- 25 Ymnus Grece, laus interpretatur Latine ; uel ymnus memoria

- F] Locus huius artis spelonca in pectore montis Iouis in qua ante philosophi fuerunt. Tempus noui testamenti, uel post Neronem. Persona Hilarius Pictauiensis. Causa postulatio .i. angelus postulauit ab Hilario. Uel Hilarius hunc ymnum fecit
- 5 ueniens ad Sannam urbem cum ccc. uiris .i. c. de clericis et cc. de laicis, et mortuus est unus de clericis pro frigore hiemis. Et ille orauit ad dominum pro monacho suo. Illa autem nocte facta est uox ad eum dicens, debet te scrutari scripturam et ymnum facere deo ; ille uero fecit et mortuum suscitauit. Isidorus. Ymnos
- 10 primum Dauid profeta in laudem dei composuisse ac cecinisse manifestum.<sup>2</sup> Metrum trochiacum tetrametrum, quod a poetis Grecis et Latinis frequentissime ponitur, recipit trocheum et locis omnibus spondeum præter tertium, currit alternis uersiculis, ita ut prior habeat

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Baeda *de arte metrica* c. 23.Cf. Isid. *De Off.* I. vi. 1.

T] dicitur, sicut in psalterio Greco "ymnos testmon," hoc est memor fuit nostri; *ocus* is do molad Dé in t[s]ainriud as dír ymnus; *ocus* is for binnius canair, ut Augustinus dicit, isna Déccadib.<sup>1</sup> Ymnos primum Dauid profeta in laudem Dei  
30 compassuisse manifestum est.<sup>2</sup>

F] pedes iiii. posterior habeat pedes .iii. et sillabam. Exemplum  
15 huius totus ille ymnus pulcherrimus cuius initium hoc est, "Ymnum dicat turba fratrum, ymnum cantus personet." In quo aliquando loco prioris uersiculi spondeum reperies, ut "factor celi et terrae," et "uerbum purgat lepræ morbum."<sup>3</sup>

### [HYMNUS S. HILARII IN LAUDEM CHRISTI.]

T] YMnum dicat turba fratrum ymnum cantus personet  
Christo regi concinentes laudem demus debitam

Tu dei de corde uerbum tu uia tu ueritas  
Iesse uirga tu uocaris te leonem legimus

5 Dextra patris mons et agnus angularis tu lapis  
sponsus idem él columba flamma pastor ianua

FACGH] *tit.* Ymnum sancti Hilari de Christo A Ymnum super euangelium Christi et oratio sancti Hieronimi et Paulini C Ymnus sancti Hilarii episcopi Pictauensis H *car. tit.* FG

1 personat C 2 Christum H rege G regem H concinantes G concinantes A concinantes CA\* laudes G debita G 3-5 *def.* A 3 uerbo G 6 uel *pro* el ACGH columna C

Glossae T] 1 ymnum] .i. laudem fratrum] .i. in Christo cantus] .i. nominatiuus 2 concinentes] .i. a uerbo concino .i. a comchanam demus] uel laudes demus debitas 3 de corde] .i. de secreto diuinitatis uerbum] .i. filius uia] ut dicitur, Ego sum uia et ueritas et uita et iterum, Nemo uenit ad patrem nisi per me<sup>4</sup> 4 Iesse] .i. genitiuus uirga] ut dicitur, Exeat uirga de radice Icsse<sup>5</sup> leonem] ut dicitur, Uicit leo de tribu Iuda<sup>6</sup> 5 dextra] .i. uita eterna *et in marg.* dextera dei dicitur quia sicut facit aliquis omnia quæ uult per dexteram, sic deus pater omnia fecit per Christum. Ideo columba dicitur propter simplicitatem suam; flamma ut dicitur, Deus meus flamma deuorans et ignis consumens<sup>7</sup> mons] ut dicitur, Erit in nouissimis diebus præparatus mons<sup>8</sup> agnus] .i. Ecce agnus dei, ecce qui tollit peccatum mundi<sup>9</sup> lapis] .i. lapidem quem reproba(uerunt)<sup>10</sup> 6 sponsus] .i. sicut sponsus procedens de thalamo suo<sup>11</sup> él] .i. deus columba] ut dicitur, Sponsa mea columba mea<sup>12</sup> pastor] .i. Ego sum pastor bonus,<sup>13</sup> et iterum, Ego sum ianua, per me si quis intrauerit salua(bitur)<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Aug. *Enarr. in Ps.* lxxii. 1. metrica c. 23a

<sup>4</sup> Jn. xiv. 6.

<sup>8</sup> Isa. ii. 2.

<sup>9</sup> Jn. i. 29.

<sup>13</sup> Jn. x. 14.

<sup>14</sup> Jn. x. 5.

<sup>2</sup> Cf. Isid. *De. Off.* I. vi. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Isa. xi. 1.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. cxviii. 22.

<sup>6</sup> Apoc. v. 5.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxviii. 6.

<sup>3</sup> Cf. Baeda *de arte*

<sup>7</sup> Hebr. xii. 29.

<sup>12</sup> Cant. v. 2.

T] In prophetis inueniris nostro natus sæculo  
ante sæcula tui fuisti factor primi sæculi  
Factor cæli et terræ factor congregator tu maris  
10 omniumque tu creator quæ pater nasci iubet  
Uirginis receptus membris Gabrielis nuntio  
crescit albus prole sancta nos monemur credere  
Rem nouam nec ante uisam uirginem puerperam  
tunc magi stellam secuti primi adorant paruulum  
15 Offerentes tus et aurum digna regi munera  
mox Erodii nuntiatum inuidens potentia

FACGH] 7 prophetis FCH inueneris C inuenimus G nostrum natum  
saeculum G saeculo A 8 secula FGH saecula C saecula AC\* tu FCA  
seculi F saeculi AGH 9 celi F caeli AGH om. et ACH 10 eras.  
H quae A omniaque G creasti pro creator G 11 Gabrielis  
A Gabrieli C Gabrihele G Gabriele H nuncius G 12 alius FACGH  
13-16 def. A 13 uissam F 14 paruulum G 15 offerunt  
ei C\* thus F om. et C\* regis G muneræ C 16 Herodi FG  
Herode C Herodes H nuntiatum est C inuidus H potentia F potentiam C

Glossae T] 7 nostro] .i. in nouo testamento 8 sæcula] .i. ante omnia  
sæcula fuisti] i. per temetipsum qui es sine initio et sine fine primi] .i. mundi  
creatio in principio, secundum sæculum quando reformabitur in fine sæculi; aliter,  
primum sæculum creatio Adæ in principio mundi, secundum sæculum reformatio  
hominis per Christum 10 omnium] .i. elementorum, ut dicit Iohannes, Omnia  
per ipsum facta sunt<sup>1</sup> iubet] .i. Fiat lux et facta est lux<sup>2</sup> 11 Gabrielis] .i.  
Aue Maria gratia plena, ecce concipies et paries filium et uocabis nomen eius Iesum<sup>3</sup>  
12 albus] .i. Mariæ 13 puerperam] .i. puerum prius parens, uel in ætate pueri  
parens Christum .i. in x<sup>o</sup> uel in xii<sup>o</sup> anno 14 magi] .i. quasi magis gnari qui  
philosophantur in omni re ut est, Ecce magi ab oriente uenerunt Hierosolym<sup>4</sup>  
primi] in sup. marg. (primi .i. na hirgde, uel primi ex gentibus hi fuerunt) quia prius  
ante eos adorauerunt eum pastores (ante xiii . . . . iuxta turrim) Gadder.  
Molcho eorum senior qui aurum deo regi obtulit; secundus Caspar iuuenis qui tus deo  
obtulit; tertius Pati(farsat qui) mirram homini obtulit; unde quidam dixit  
Melchar tidnachtaid ind oir;  
Caspar tucc in tus dimoir;  
Patifarsat tuc in mir maith;  
conastarat dond rig-laith.

Gregorius: Auro sapientia designatur; ture autem quod deo incenditur uirtus  
orationis exprimitur; per mirram carnis nostræ mortificatio figuratur. Nos itaque nato  
domino offeramus aurum, ut hunc ubique regnare fateamur; offeramus tus, ut credamus  
quod is qui in tempore apparuit deus ante tempora extetit; offeramus mirram, ut eum  
quem credimus in sua diuinitate impassibilem, credamus etiam in nostra fuisse mortali  
carne<sup>5</sup> paruulum] in sinistr. marg. pulcherrime munerum sacramenta Iuuenus  
prespiter uno uersiculo comprehendit

tus, aurum, mirram, regique, hominique, deoque  
dona ferunt.<sup>6</sup>

15 offerentes] .i. ar a chumbri na tucc mirram, no ni thalla and in uersu, uel quia  
postea dicitur 16 nuntiatum] .i. opus nascendi inuidens] .i. Herodes  
potentia] .i. Christi.

Jn. i. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Gen. i. 3<sup>3</sup> Lc. i. 28, 31.<sup>4</sup> Mt. ii. 1.<sup>5</sup> Greg. Hom. in Euang. i. 10.<sup>6</sup> Iuuenus Hist. cuang. i. 285.

T] Tum iubet paruos necari turbam fecit martirum  
fertur infans oculendus Nili flumen quo fluit.

Qui refertur post Erodem nutriendus Nazareth  
20 multa paruus multa adultus signa fecit celitus

Quæ latent et quæ leguntur coram multis testibus  
prædicans celeste regnum dicta factis approbat

Debiles facit uigere cecos luce illuminat  
uerbis purgat lepræ morbum mortuos resuscitat

25 Uinum quod deerat idris motari aquam iubet  
nuptiis mero retentis propinnando poculo

Pane quino pisce bino quinque pascit milia  
et fefert fragmenta cenæ ter caternis coruibibus

FACGH] 17 necare H turba G martyrum FCH 18 occu-  
lendus FAC\*H Nilo G quod fluis G 19 reuertur C Herodem  
FAC Natzareth C 20 dultus G caelitus AH caelitus C celidus G  
22 cæleste A caeleste C adprobat A adprobatum C 23 fecit AH  
figere C firmos G cæcos A inluminat AC inluminans G 24 uerbo  
G morbos C\*H resuscitat G 25 erat *pro* deerat C hidris F ydris C  
ydris C\* hydriis GH motuari F mutare C\*H motare CG 26 nuptis  
AC nuptiis C\* merore tentis C retinctis H propinando FH propinandum  
C\* prouinato G populo *pro* poculo ACGH 27, 28 *def.* A 27 panes  
quinos pisces binos G pauit G 28 refert FH reffert C refertur G  
fragmentæ G quaternis FCH quatternis G corbibus FC\*H corbibis C  
coffinos G

Glossæ T] 17 iubet] .i. Herodes paruus] *cest* cia lln na macraide ro'ches  
sund la Herôid? ni ansa duo milia .c.xl.ut Gregorius manifestat in Sacramentario  
18 fertur] .i. ducitur; quatuor annis fuit Christus in Egipto fugiens Herodem.  
Eliopolis, .i. solis ciuitas, nomen ciuitatis in qua Christus in Egipto habitauit; uel eleos,  
sol; polis, ciuitas, interpretatur: ubi ut aiunt in die aduentus illius in urbem omnia  
idula eius comminuta sunt. Affrodus uero nomen principis illius qui Christum et  
parentes eius benigne (sus)cepit 19 refertur] .i. *berar* post] .i. post mortem  
Herodis 20 paruus] .i. paruulus adultus] ar ro'forbair celitus] .i. per  
uirtutem celestem 21 quæ latent] .i. inna hi *nach* fessa quæ leguntur] .i.  
na hi ro'fessa testibus] .i. apostolorum et discipulorum 22 dicta] *in*  
*sinistr. marg.* dicta factis .i. uiuificat mortuos, illuminat cecos 23 debiles] .i.  
quasi dolore habiles *et in marg.* hæc sunt signa prædicta 24 mortuos] *in marg.*  
Tres tantum homines Christus suscitauit .i. Lazarum, et filiam Iari principis sina(*goge*,  
atque filium uiduæ); hi tres (homines signi)ficant peccata hominum: filia principis  
suscitata in cubi(culo) significat peccatum cordis; filius uiduæ suscitatus in ostio  
ciuitatis significat peccatum uerbi prolatum foris; Lazarus suscitatus de sepulchro  
significat peccatum actionis cum (morte).<sup>1</sup> 25 idris] .i. ar na uisci-lestraib  
motari] .i. a sua natura in unum 26 retentis] .i. hominibus propinnando]  
.i. an(b)ad fiodaille. . . in uair-sin poculo] .i. fit poculum . . . culum lestar  
27 pane] No'li(h) bînus et quinus secundum ueteres. Nunc autem bini et quini, ut  
Priscianus dicit<sup>2</sup> pascit] .i. Christus milia] .i. uirorum, exceptis mulieribus et  
paruulis 28 coruibibus] curuus, crom; uel coruus, fiach; uel corbibus, quod est hic.

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Greg. Moral. iv. 52.

<sup>2</sup> Prisc. De figuris numerorum c. vi.



T] Turba ex omni discumbente iugem laudem pertulit  
30 duodecim uiros probauit per quos uita discitur

Ex quis unus inuenitur Christi Iudas traditor  
instruuntur misi ab Anna proditoris osculo

Innocens captus tenetur nec repugnans ducitur  
sistitur falsis grassatur offerendus Pontio

35 Discutit obiecta præsces nullum cremen inuenit  
sed cum turba Iudeorum pro salute Cesaris

Dicerent Christum necandum turbis sanctus traditur  
impiis uerbis grassatur sputa flagra sustinet

/Scandere crucem iubetur innocens pro noxiis [fo. 7b.  
40 morte carnis quam gerebat mortem uicit omnium

FACGH] 29 hec omnis G discumbenti C discumbentis G iuge H  
30 adprobauit G 31 quibus ACGH Iuda AC Iudas A\*Iuda  
Christo G traditur ACG traditor C\* 32 instruntur A instruentur  
A\* missi C\*GH Anne per proditoris osculum G 34 grasatur FAH  
offerentes A Poncio G 35, 36 om. A sed cum nota omissionis  
35 abiecta C præsces G crimen FC\*GH 36 clamat pro cum G  
turbæ F turbe C\*H Iudaeorum C Cessarar G 37 negandum ACH  
negatum G 38 impiis C impiis C\* grasatur FAH grauatur G spota G  
39 ascendere G noxiis AC noxiis C\* 40 morte morte A morte A\*  
moritur morte G ierebat G uincit C

Glossae T] 29 discumbente] .i. amus o miasaiged ind ule buden ; unde discus  
diriuatur .i. mias pertulit] .i. Christus 30 duodecim] in marg. lege  
dodecim sine .u. in scandendo uiros] .i. apostolos probauit] .i. elegit uita]  
.i. futura 31 quis] .i. apostolis Iudas] .i. ut Christus dixit, Unus uestrum  
me traditurus est<sup>1</sup> . . . 32 instruuntur] .i. ab Iudeis et sacerdotibus misi] .i.  
latrones et in sinistr. marg. misi .i. ó Chaiphaz immorro ro'faided-som, quia ille sacer-  
dos fuit illius anni ; sed causa metri dicit 'ab Anna ;' et in libris historiarum refertur  
quod .iiii. fuisse principes inter Annam et Caifam, sed filia Annas coniunx fuit Caifas  
osculo] ut Iudas dixit, Quemcunque osculatus fuero ipse est<sup>2</sup> ; uel osculum pacis et  
amoris et mortis est 33 innocens] .i. Christus tenetur] .i. airgaibthair 34  
sistitur] .i. ducitur falsis] .i. uerbis uel conuiciis Pontio] .i. præsidi regis mundi  
35 obiecta] .i. na tacraí dorata for Crist inuenit] .i. in Christo, ut dicitur, Innocens  
ego sum a sa(nguine) iusti huius<sup>3</sup> 36 Cesaris] Ar ba tocrad do-side nomen regis  
for nech aile acht fair a oenur . . . regem esse dicebat. Cessar dictus a cesso  
m(atris) utero 37 turbis] .i. Iudeorum traditur] .i. Christus 38 sputa]  
.i. na saile flagra] .i. na sraigle 39 crucem] in sinistr. marg. Quare noluit  
dominus alia morte mori nisi morte crucis, quia ciux magnum misterium habet. Si  
enim crux in terra proicitur per .iiii. eius cornua .iiii. partes mundi demonstrat. In  
hoc uoluit dominus demonstrare quod non uenit unam partem mundi redimere sed  
totum humanum genus. Psalmista dicente, A solis ortu et occasu et ab aquilone et  
mari, dicant qui redempti sunt a domino quos redemit.<sup>4</sup> Et si crux sursum sustollitur  
simul demonstrat celestia et terrestria. et in dextr. marg. Quatuor ligna fuerunt in cruce  
Christi, cedit a cos ocus cupris a tenga ocus gius in geind doratad trethe ocus bethe in  
clar in ro'scribad in titul iubetur] .i. a Iudeis, ut dicitur, Crucifigatur, crucifigatur<sup>5</sup>  
pro noxiis] .i. pro hominibus 40 gerebat] .i. portabat omnium] .i. hominum

<sup>1</sup> Mt. xxvi. 21.<sup>2</sup> Mt. xxvi. 48.<sup>3</sup> Mt. xxvii. 24.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cvi. 2, 3.<sup>5</sup> Mt. xxvii. 23.

T] Tum deum clamore magno patrem pendens inuocat  
mors secuta membra Christi laxat stricta uincula

Uela templi scisa pandunt nox obscurat sæculum  
excitantur de sepulcris dudum clausa corpora

45 Affuit Ioseph beatus corpus mirra perlitum  
lintheo rudi ligatum cum dolore condidit

Milites seruare corpus Annas princeps præcepit  
ut uideret si probaret Christus quod sponderet

Angelum dei trementes ueste amictum candida  
50 quo candore claritatis uellus uicit sericum

Demouit saxum sepulcro surgens Christus intiger  
hæc uidit Iudea mentax hæc negat cum uiderit

Feminæ primum monentur saluatorem uiuere  
quas salutat ipse mestas complet tristes gaudio

FACGH] 41 Dum domini *pro* tum deum G 43 uelum G scissum  
est G scissa FCH pendunt A pendens C pendit G obscura G saeculum AG  
44 sepulchris FACGH tudum G *supra v.* 45 H *habet* regna Christus  
uictor ingens uastat infernalium 45, 46 *om.* G 45 affuit AC  
myrræ C myrra H 46 lintheo AH rude C 47 Anna AH  
Arua C *om.* princeps F præcipit FC præcipit A 48 uiderit C  
probatit C sponderat FAH sponderat C 49 angeli C timentis G  
amicti C\*amicta CH 50 qua C qui H uelud C siricum AG  
51 demouet H sepulchro FACH sepulcri G surgit GH integer C\*G  
intoger H 52 hæc AGH *bis* mendax FACGH negauit G uiderat F  
uideret A 53 monentem C 54 *def.* A qua C ipsi C complet  
C complens G tristes C

Glossæ T] 41 clamore] .i. quando dixit, Heli, heli<sup>1</sup>; et, In manus tuas domine  
commendo<sup>2</sup> 42 stricta] .i. nerui corporis Christi 43 uela] .i. ut  
dicitur, Ecce uelum templi scisum est in duas partes<sup>3</sup> nox] .i. tenebræ factæ sunt  
super uniuersam terram a sexta hora usque ad nonam horam<sup>4</sup> 44 excitantur]  
ut dicitur, Multa corpora sanctorum resurrexerunt post resurrectionem suam et  
apparuerunt multis in Hierusalem<sup>5</sup> 45 affuit] .i. uenit diues ab Arimathia,  
nomine Ioseph<sup>6</sup> 46 rudi] .i. nouo condidit] .i. sepeliuit 47 milites]  
.i. Romanorum Annas] .i. pro Caïfa hic iterum Annas dicitur 48 sponpon-  
deret] .i. tertia die resurgere et dicit iterum, Soluite templum hoc et in triduo  
resuscitabo illud<sup>7</sup> 50 uellus] *in sinistr. marg.* uellus sericum .i. in cnai sericda  
.i. cenele étaig maith sein; sunt apud Ethiopiam et Indos quidam in arboribus uermes  
qui pompices appellantur, qui aranæ more tenuissima fila neunt, et unde sericum  
uestimentum efficitur<sup>8</sup> sericum] .i. seres .i. nomen gentis a quo et sericum uestimen-  
tum 51 demouit] .i. angelus remouit intiger] .i. corpore et anima 52 hæc]  
.i. mira opera resurrectionis hæc] .i. eadem opera 53 feminæ] .i. Maria  
Magdalena et Maria Iacobi et Iosetis et Salomona monitæ sunt circa resurrec-  
tionem Christi manifestam 54 salutat] .i. benedicit angelus uel Christus  
mestas] .i. tristes mulieres gaudio] .i. resurrectionis Christi

Mt. xxvii. 46.  
Mt. xxvii. 52, 53.

<sup>2</sup> Lc. xxiii. 46.  
<sup>6</sup> Mt. xxvii. 57.

<sup>3</sup> Mt. xxvii. 51.  
<sup>7</sup> Jn. ii. 19.

<sup>4</sup> Mt. xxvii. 45.  
<sup>8</sup> Cf. Isid. *Etym.* xix. 27.

- T] Seque a mortuis paterna suscitatum dextera  
 tertia die redise nuntiat apostolis  
 Mox uidetur a beatis quos probauit fratribus  
 quod redisset ambigentes intret ianuis clausis  
 Dat docens præcepta legis dat diuinum spiritum  
 60 spiritum dei perfectum trinitatis uinculum  
 Precepit totum per orbem baptizari credulos  
 nomen patris inuocantes confitentes filium  
 Mistica fide reuelat tinctos sancto spiritu  
 fonte tinctos innouatos filios factos dei  
 65 Ante lucem turba fratrum concinnemus gloriam  
 qua docemur nos futuri sempiterna sæcula  
 /Galli cantus galli plausus proximum sentit diem [fo. 8.  
 nos cantantes et præcantes quæ futura credimus  
 Maiestatemque immensam concinemus iugiter  
 70 ante lucem nuntiemus Christum regem sæculo

FACGH] 55 et suos [?] *post* seque G 56 tertia G rediisse F  
 redisset C redisse GH nuntians CG 57 audetur C 58 quos O  
 redisse H ambigentem C\* intrat FACGH 59 praecepta A precepta  
 H 60 sanctum *pro* spiritum C 61 præcipit FA præcepit CGH  
 toto G orbe G baptizari A baptizare C baptizare GH 62 con-  
 fidentes G 63 mystica C mysticam G fidem G tincto C iunctos G  
 64 fonte cunctis innouatis filiis factis dei G 65 *om.* lucem C con-  
 cinemus F 66 *def.* A quia docemus G futura C futuros GH sempiterno  
 seculo GH 67 sentet A sencio G 68 canentes AGH præcantes  
 quae A 69 inmensam ACG concinnemus AC uniter A 70 nuntia-  
 mus FC nunciemus G Christo H *om.* regem G regi H saeculo A seculi  
 G saecula H

Glossae T] 55 paterna] .i. uirtute patris 56 redise] .i. ad uitam  
 nuntiat] .i. Christus per mulieres 57 probauit] .i. elegit uel bonis operibus, id  
 est, spe et fide et caritate fratribus] .i. apostolis 58 redisset] .i. resurrexisset  
 ambigentes] .i. dubitantes, .i. Tomas et ceteri de resurrectione Christi 59 docens]  
 .i. Christus dat] .i. dorat rath in spirta noeb *foraib* dia min-chasc, quamuis plenius dedit  
 in pentecostem 60 uinculum] .i. na ro'thoimnde combad deda *no* cetharda *acht*  
 treada semper, eo quod patrem et filium coniungit; uel uinculum, quod homines ad  
 deum coniungit 61 precepit] .i. Ite, docete omnes gentes baptizantes eos in  
 nomine patris et filii et spiritus sancti<sup>1</sup> 63 reuelat] .i. innouat tinctos] .i.  
 baptizatos 64 fonte] .i. baptismi innouatos] .i. gratia spiritus sancti  
 65 lucem] .i. diei turba] .i. uocatiuus fratrum] .i. in Christo 66 docemur]  
 cumtach gnéthigi do chestaig fil híc, ut Priscianus dicit<sup>2</sup> futuri] uel [futur]os sempi-  
 terna] .i. apud deum 67 cantus] sicut canit gallus ante lucem, sic decet nos  
 cantare ante lucem matudini temporis; uel, ante diem iudicii. *et in sinistr. marg.*  
 galli plausus galli cantus. gallus .i. gall a candore. gallus .i. cailech .i. a galea capitis  
 dictus est. Iob dicit, Quis dedit gallo scientiam etc.<sup>3</sup> 68 futura] .i. præmia  
 celestia 69 maiestatem] .i. dei

<sup>1</sup> Mt. xxviii 19.<sup>2</sup> Prisc. *Inst.* viii. 25.<sup>3</sup> Iob. xxxviii. 36.

T] Ante lucem decantantes Christo regi domino  
et qui in illum recte credunt regnaturi cum eo

Gloria patri ingenito gloria unigenito  
simul cum sancto spiritu in sempiterna sæcula

I Te decet ymnus deus in Sion  
et tibi reddetur uotum in Hierusalem<sup>1</sup>

Canticis spiritualibus dilectati ymnos Christe consonantes  
canimus tibi quibus tua domine maiestas possit placari oblata  
5 deo laudis hostia spiritali per te Christe Iesu saluator

Unitas in trinitate  
te deprecor domine  
ut me semper trahas totum  
tibi uotum uouere

FACGH] 71 nuntiemus *pro* decantantes AH nunciemus G Christum  
regem AG saeculo *pro* domino A dominum G 72 *om.* et AGH  
*om.* recte G rectæ A recti CH Christo illo *pro* illum G illo H deo *pro* eo F  
73, 74 *om.* G 73 genitori *pro* ingenito H 74 una *pro* simul FH  
*om.* simul C saecula A + amen H + seculorum C  
1-9 *om.* ACGH 2 Ierusalem F 3 Christe Iesu F 5 spiritali  
F 5 + m[undi] q[ui] F 6-9 *om.* F

Glossæ T] 71 decantantes] .i. laudem 72 regnaturi] .i. sunt cum eo]  
.i. cum Christo 73 gloria] .i. sit *et in sinistr. marg.* F . . . iam laudes  
offerimus ut nos domine adiuuet. amen. gloria] .i. sit unigenito] .i. filio  
1 Sion] et non in theturalibus 2 Hierusalem] quia ibi habitas

# [NOTA.]

T] fol. 8 *in sup. marg.*

Tunc saluator cum pro se et Petro dari iubet, pro omnibus soluisse uidetur; qui sicut omnes in saluatore erant causa magistri, ita et post saluatorem in Petro omnes continentur; ipsum enim post se reliquit pastorem. Denique dicit illi, Ecce Satanata expostulauit ut nos uentilet uelut triticum, ego autem rogaui pro te, (ne) deficiat fides tua, et tu conuersus confirma fratres tuos.<sup>2</sup> Manifestum est in Petro omnes contineri, rogans enim pro Petro pro omnibus rogasse. Cognoscitur enim semper in preposito populus aut corripitur aut laudatur.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps lxiv. 2

<sup>2</sup> Lc. xxii. 31, 32.

<sup>3</sup> Pseudo-Aug. *Quæstt. ex uet. et nou. test.* lxxv.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. COLMANI MAC MURCHON.]

T] In trinitate spes mea. Tri meicc Murchon do Chon-  
 nachtaib doronsat in molad-sa do Michel: Colman a sinser  
*ocus* epscop side *ocus* sacairt in dias aile. Causa .i. di-a  
 n-ailithre dochotar co tanic anbthine mor dóib *for* muir Icht,  
 5 co ndeochotar inn alaile insi. *ocus* co tanic gorta mór doib;  
 conid di-a soerad ar in gorta-sein doronsat in molad-sa.  
*No* is do sóerad inse Ródain ar demnaib, ar ro'bóe araile  
 epscop tarmthechtach in . . . reme-sein, *ocus* hi Frañcaib ata.  
 Et postea ad Hiberniam uenerunt. Incertum est autem  
 10 in quo tempore factus est. Tre rithim *dano* doronad *ocus*  
 xi. caiptell dæc ann *ocus* da líni in cech caibtiull *ocus* sé  
 sillaba dæc cechai. Is fo í is rithim do reir in 'ómine' do bit[h]  
 ann.

F] In trinitate spes mea et reliqua. Meicc Murchon do Chon-  
 nachtaib doronsat in n-immun-sa do Michel ar a soerad de tempes-  
 tate mara Icht; *no* ar a soerad de fame in insola maris Tirreni.  
 Commad he *dano* Colman a óenur dogneth, ar rop he a sinnser he  
 5 *ocus* *dano* epscop he-side *ocus* sacairt in dias aile; uel inter se  
 fecerunt. In quo tempore uero factus est incertum est. Tria  
 rithim *dano* doronad *ocus* óen captel dec and *ocus* da lini in cech  
 caiptiul *ocus* coic sillaba dec cecha coiptil. Is fo e dno is rithim  
 do reir ind 'omine' do bith and.



T] Sanctus Gabriel sanctus Raphiel atque omnes angeli  
intercedant pro me semper simul et archangeli

Æterna possint præstare regis regni aulia  
20 ut possideam cum Christo paradisi gaudia

Gloria sit semper deo patri atque filio  
simul cum spiritu sancto in uno consilio

Aduuet nos archangelus  
sanctus Michel dignissimus  
quem recipere animas  
mittat deus altissimus

FR] 17 Gabriel R	Raphael R	19 Aeternae R	possunt FR
prestare FR	auria R	20 possideam F	22 sancto spiritu R
+ amen R			
1 adiuuat R	2 Michæl F	Michael R	4 mittet F

Glossae T] 17 Gabriel] .i. fortitudo dei interpretatur <sup>1</sup>	Raphiel] .i. medicina
dei interpretatur, eo quod medicinauit Tobiam de cecitate	19 possint] .i.
angeli et archangeli aulia] .i. regia domus	1
1 archangelus] .i. summus nuntius interpretatur	2 Michel] .i. qui sicut deus
interpretatur	

[NOTA.]

T] fol. 8b *in sup. marg.*

. . . unquam in ueritate se poterit excussare. Potest aliquis dicere, Non possum (ieiun)are et non possum uigilare; nunquid potest dicere, Non possum amare? (Non possum res) meas totas pauperibus dare et in monasterio deo seruire. Numquid (potest) dicere, Non possum diligere? Si dixeris quia non possis a uino uel a carnibus abstinere, credimus; si autem dixeris quia non possis in te peccantibus indulgere omni modo non credimus; quia nulla nobis remanet excussatio. Non de cellario sed de corde istam elimosynam iubemur implere, diligere inimicos uestros. Non dixit inimicos proximi uel æclesiæ. Intus in corde uestro est ubi redire iubemur dicente profeta, Redite præuariatores ad cor uestrum.<sup>2</sup> Non enim in lonquincis regionibus inuenitur quod dominus petit; intus ad cor nostrum mittit.<sup>3</sup>

Hieron. *De nom. Hebr.* p. 93.

Isa. xlv. 8.

Pseudo-Aug. *Serm.* cclxxii.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. OENGUSII MEIC TIPRAITE.]

T] Martine. Óengus macc Tipraite, sacart Cluana Fota Baitan Aba, is é doronai hunc ymnum. I Cluain Fota factus est. Causa autem Adamnan bóí *for* cuairt cell Coluim Cille i n-Herenn, co roacht co Uisnech Mide, co ro'gared dó  
 5 cech fer graid *forsa* raba liud isin tír ; co ruacht in t-*erú*acra c' Oengus in aidche fele Martain, et timuit ualde ut fecit hunc ymnum in honorem Martini di-a soerad. Uenit tra Óengus dochum dala arrabarach *ocus* a immun erlam leis ;  
*ocus* tarfas do Adamnan Martan *for* a laim deis Óengussa,  
 10 *ocus* atracht *tra* Adamnan reme, et honorificauit eum cum osculo, et omnes mirabantur causam honoris, et dixit Adamnan ut uidit Martinum secum, conid ar Martan do bith immalle fris dorat honor do. Ro'socrad *tra* amlaid-sein Óengus ; et ostendit ymnum suum, et laudauit Adamnan  
 15 ymnum, et dixit gnúis airmitiu *for* intí gebas ic dul dochum dala *no* airechta *ocus* comad dítiu ar cech ngalar, *ocus* nem ar a gabail fo lige fo eirge.

Tre rithim *dana* dorónad ; sé caibdill ann, *ocus* da line cech caibdill ; imrecra *dana* ann, et non equalem numerum silla-  
 20 barum singulæ liniaë seruant.

F]	1	Fata Boetan	4	Hérind ro'gaired	5	for a rabi	
6	co hÓengus	feile Martan	7	taníc <i>pro</i> uenit	8	<i>om.</i> dala ymmun	
10	atraracht	12	quod <i>pro</i> ut	13	honóir	14	Oengus
	amlaid-sein et ostendit	Oengus	15	ermitiu	16	<i>om.</i> <i>ocus</i>	
	. . . . eirge	18	tria coibtil and	cecha	19	coiptil and	
20	singulæ quæque						



d. 7<sup>15</sup>

## [HYMNUS S. OENGUSII IN LAUDEM S. MARTINI.]

T] **M**artine te deprecor pro me rogaris patrem  
Christum ac spiritum sanctum habentem  
Mariam matrem

Martinus mirus more ore laudauit deum  
puro corde cantauit atque amauit eum

5 Electus dei uiui signa sibi salutis  
donauit deus pacis magnæ atque uirtutis

Uerbum dei locutus secutus in mandatis  
uirtutibus impletis mortuis resuscitatis

/Sanans homines lepra cura duplice mira [fol. 9  
10 magnitudine mala egretudine dira

Deum dominum nostrum passum pro nobis mire  
uoluntarie propter nos deprecare Martine.

Martine

Sanctus Martinus adhuc catacominus hac me ueste contexit<sup>1</sup>  
dicit dominus omnipotens.

5 Per merita Martini  
sancti atque dignissimi  
nos precamur  
ut mereamur  
regnum dei uiui altissimi.

Amen.

F] 4 d pro eum 8 suscitatis 11 pasum 1 caticuminus

Glossae T] 3 more] .i. caritatis atque relegionis 7 locutus] est secutus]  
.i. deum 8 impletis] a man. post. amen 9 duplice] .i. anima et corpore  
10 magnitudine] .i. peccati egretudine] .i. corporis dira] in dextr. marg. dia-  
lition fil hic .i. Sechmall m . . . urch . onis  
1 catacominus] .i. adiutor fidei interpretatur.

<sup>1</sup> Sulp. Seu. *Vit. Mart.* § 3.

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 9 *in sup. marg.* Duæ primæ ætates singulis annorum terminantur ebdomadibus, propter simplicem uitam. Adoliscencia duabus ebdomadibus constat propter intellectum et actionem. Quæ duo nondum erant in pueris, et in paruulis non a .xu. usque ad .xxviii. annum. Iuuentus tribus ebdomadibus permanet propter illa .iii. intellectum et actionem corporis, si uirtutem habent. Ista enim a .xxviii. oritur et .xlviii. consummatur, quando et in feminis partus deficit. Senectus .iiii. ebdomadibus sumitur propter accedentem in illis .iii. animi et corporis grauitatem. Ultima uero senium nullo certo annorum difinitur. Sunt intellegibi(lia quæ mente) animoque percipiuntur; sensibilia autem quæ uisu tactuque corporeo sentiuntur. (Ex aere) uisus auditus adoratus; ex terra tactus saporque nascitur. Eadem omnia una . . . quæ dum contemplatur spiritus est, dum sentit sensus, dum sapit animus, dum intelligit mens, dum discernit ratio est, dum consentit uoluntas, dum recordatur (memoria est, dum) membra uigitat, (anima est et modo sapit) et modo disipit . . .<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Isid. *Differentiarum* ii. 19-29.

## [PRAEFATIO IN GLORIA IN EXCELSIS.]

T] Gloria in excelsis. Angeli dei cecinerunt primum uersum huius ymni in nocte dominicæ natiuitatis. Ic tur Gabder *immorro* dorónsat, .i. míle ó Hierusalem sair, dō faillsigud *immorro* conid macc dé intí ro'genair ann doronsat  
 5 he. I n-aimsir Octauin Augaist doronad. Ambrosius autem fecit hunc ymnum a secundo uersu usque ad finem ymni.

F] 1, 2 aingil doronsat in fers toisech do'nd immun-sa aidche na gene  
*pro* angeli . . . natiuitatis 3 Gader 4 follsigud  
 4 ro'genar and 5 amsir *immorro pro* Augaist 5, 6  
 Ambrois *dana* (do)rónai in tuilled .i. *pro* Ambrosius . . . ymnum  
 7 laudis *pro* ymni

B] Gloria in excelsis deo. Aingil dorónsat in fers toisech don imanso oidche na geine; hic tur Ader *immorro* doronsat .i. míle o Hierusalem sair; di-a foillsiugud *conid* mac dé intí ro'genair and doronsat he. I n-aimsir hOctafin din dorónad he. Ambróiss din  
 5 doróine in tuilled .i. a secundo uersa usque in finem laudis, &c. Ambrosius sui *escop*, is e doróine hunc imnum do molad Iesu. *Ocus* in oidche as dír a cantain. Tria rithim din dorónad; .uii cáptil ind, *ocus* .uii. sillæba *cecha* líne.

## [GLORIA IN EXCELSIS.]

- T] **G**loria in excelsis deo et in terra  
 pax hominibus bonæ uoluntatis<sup>1</sup>  
 Laudamus te benedicimus te adoramus te  
 glorificamus te magnificamus te  
 5 Gratias agimus tibi  
 propter magnam misericordiam tuam  
 domine rex celestis deus pater omnipotens  
 Domine fili unigenite Iesu Christe  
 sancte spiritus dei et omnes dicimus amen  
 10 Domine fili dei patris agne dei  
 qui tollis peccata mundi miserere nobis  
 Suscipe orationem nostram  
 qui sedes ad dexteram patris  
 miserere nobis domine  
 15 Quoniam tu solus sanctus tu solus dominus  
 tu solus gloriosus cum spiritu sancto  
 in gloria dei patris amen

FABS] *tit.* ad uesperum et ad matutinam A Imnus angelicus S *car. tit.*  
 FB 2 omnibus bone uoluntatis tue B bonae A 4 *om.*  
 magnificamus te B 6 *pro pro* propter S misericordiam S gloriam B  
 7 + deus *post* domine B caelestis A caelestis S 8 filii FAS dei  
 unigeniti S 9, 10 *om.* B 10 filii FAS 11 peccatum AS misserere  
 S + qui tollis peccata mundi *post* nobis B 12 orationes S deprecationem B nostras S 13 sedis S dexterem B dextram S + dei *post*  
 dexteram FAS 14 misserere S *om.* domine ABS 15 tu solus dominus  
*bis* S 16 altissimus Iesu Christe *pro* gloriosus B + patre *post* cum B  
*vv* 17 *usque ad finem om.* BS

Glossae T] 1 in excelsis] .i. in celis in terra] .i. in ecclesia sancta 2 bonæ uoluntatis] .i. eis qui nullum deum offendere, sed placere cogitatione et uerbo et opere 3 Laudamus] .i. in anima nostra uel in teorica uita benedicimus] .i. in corpore nostro uel in actuali uita adoramus] .i. subiunctione corporis et animæ .i. totis uiribus 4 glorificamus] .i. coram deo patre magnificamus] .i. coram hominibus bono opere 6 misericordiam] *in dext. marg. a man. post.* gloriam 15 solus] .i. per temetipsum.

<sup>1</sup> Lc ii. 14.

GLORIA IN EXCELSIS.

- T] In omni tempore benedicimus te  
et laudamus nomen tuum  
20 in æternum et in sæculum sæculi<sup>1</sup> amen  
Dignare domine  
nocte ista sine peccato nos custodire  
Benedictus es domine deus patrum nostrorum  
et laudabile et gloriosum nomen tuum  
25 in æternum et in sæculum sæculi<sup>2</sup> amen  
/Domine deus salutis meæ [fol. 9b.  
in die clamaui et nocte coram te  
Intret oratio mea in conspectu tuo  
inclina aurem tuam ad precem meam domine<sup>3</sup>  
30 Scuto circumdabit te ueritas eius  
non timebis a timore nocturno<sup>4</sup>

FA] 18 cotidie *pro* in omni tempore A 20 seculi F saeculum  
saeculi A 22 die *pro* nocte A 24, 25 nomen tuum in saecula amen A  
25 *om.* amen F *vv.* 26-31 *om.* A *sed add*: Miserere nobis domine miserere  
nobis<sup>5</sup> Uerba mea auribus usque et deus meus<sup>6</sup> mane et exaudies uocem  
meam<sup>7</sup> mane oratio mea praeueniet te domine<sup>8</sup> Diebus adque noctibus horis  
atque momentis miserere nobis domine Orationibus ac meritis sanctorum  
tuorum miserere Angelorum archangelorum patriarcharum prophetarum  
miserere nobis domine Apostolorum martirum et confessorum adque uni-  
uersa gradus sanctorum miserere Gloria et honor patri et fili (filio A\*) et  
spiritui sancto et nuc (nunc A\*) et semper et in saecula saeculorum amen.  
30, 31 *om.* F *sed add*: Noctibus ac diebus horis atque momentis miserere  
nobis domine Orationibus ac meritis sanctorum tuorum miserere nobis  
domine Angelorum et archangelorum patriarcharum profetarumque Apos-  
tolorum ac martyrum et confessorum atque uniuersi gradus sanctorum  
tuorum miserere Et scribe nos in libro uiuentium ut per precem sanctorum  
tuorum ueniam mereamur. miserere. Præsta nobis domine ut hanc noctem  
sine peccato nos transire possimus miserere nobis domine Gloria et honor  
patri et filio et spiritui sancto miserere Qui est ante secula manet in æter-  
num miserere nobis domine. miserere Christe domine. miserere sancte  
domine Mirabilis deus in sanctis suis deus Israhel ipse dabit uirtutem et  
fortitudinem plebi suæ, benedictus deus<sup>9</sup>

Glossae T] 18 in omni].i. in prosperis et in aduersis 19 nomen tuum].i.  
filium tuum 22 nocte].i. huius sæculi peccato].i. sine mortali crimine  
23 patrum].i. patriarcharum et apostolorum 25 in sæculum].i. hic et in futuro  
27 in die].i. in prosperis nocte].i. in tenebris sæculi huius 29 precem].i.  
quam in hoc corpore possit fundo 30 scuto].i. licet in errore fueris quod nox  
est, non timebis quia habes scutum ueritatis 31 timebis].i. a tenebrosa  
satione inimicorum

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxliv. 2. <sup>2</sup> Dau. iii. 26. <sup>3</sup> Ps. lxxxvii. 2, 3. <sup>4</sup> Ps. xc. 5. <sup>5</sup> Ps. cxxii. 3.  
<sup>6</sup> Ps. v. 2, 3. <sup>7</sup> Ps. v. 4. <sup>8</sup> Ps. lxxxvii. 14. <sup>9</sup> Ps. lxxvii. 36.

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 9b *in sup. marg.* . . . dictæ sunt a quibus oculi formantur. Nares dictæ quæ ær uel spiritus na(re) non disinit ; in his dua officia unum ducendi spiritus, alterum capiendi odores, tertium est purgamenti cerebri defluentis egerere. Os dictum est (quasi) corporis hostium ; cuius species in duobus constat officiis, sumendi uictus (et loquendi) linguæ. Labia a lambendo nominata sunt. Lingua a ligendo cibum . . . Dentes, id est priores molares canini qui uigesimo ætatis anno existunt. Gignæ a gignendis dentibus. Fauces sunt angustæ fistulæ quasi foces. Pectus hominis est patens et rectum ; plenum enim ratione non decebat esse latens uel humilis. Papilla sunt capitula mammæ. Per umbilicum fetus dum est in nutero nutritur.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Isid. *Differentiarum* II. 17.

[PRAEFATIO IN *MAGNIFICAT.*]

T] Magnificat. Maria mater domini fecit hunc ymnum. In tempore uero Octauiani Augusti fecit; in xlmō enim secundo anno imperii eius Christus natus est. *Ocus* is i n-araile cathraig sliabda hi treib Iuda hi fail Hierusalem, *ocus* is  
 5 i-sede cathir diles Zachair; ibi Iohannes babtiza natus est, *ocus* is do'n cathraig-sein tanic Maire do fis Elizabeth, in tan atchuala a bith alachta .i. isin t[s]esed mīs. *Ocus* is inti doratad erlabra do Zachar, *ocus* is inte dorone Zachar 'Benedictus,' *ocus* is inte doronad 'Magnificat.' Is e immorro in  
 10 fochund .i. Maire tanic do fis Elistabeth setche Zachair, ar itchuala a bith torrach post longissimam sterilitatem. Omnes enim cognati eius uisitabant. Intrans ergo Maria hostium domus suæ, Elizabeth dixit cum motatione infantis in utero suo, "En mater domini uenit ad me"; et ob id dicunt  
 15 Iohannem profetasse antequam natus esset; et tunc Maria dixit 'Magnificat' et in hoc tempore filium suum Maria concepit.

FB] 1 Magnificat anima B himnum B 2 din Octauin Augusti  
 B 2, 3 anno secundo F 3 imperi B In Ierusalem immorro (om. B)  
 doronad *no pro* *ocus* FB is in n-araile F 4 chathraig B sliabda F  
 sliab dai B om. hi treib Iuda FB i *pro* hi F fail B 5 is side F is  
 i-side B om. cathir B dileas B hibi B bauptista B 6 chathraig-  
 sin FB Muire d' fiss Helizabeth B 7 itchuala B om. a bith B  
 alacta F alachtai hī B om. .i. isin tesed mīs FB inte F indte B 8  
 thucad *pro* doratad B erlubra F hirrlabra B Zachair F om. *ocus* B  
 innte beos doroine B Zachair F 9 om. *ocus* . . . magnificat  
 FB he FB din *pro* immorro B 10 fochand B Muire B thanic  
 FB fis F fhiss B Elizabeth F Helizabeth B setchi B 11 beth B  
 alacta F alachta B *pro* torrach stirilitatem F 12 eius eam F eius  
 ad eam B 13 Helizabeth B uentre *pro* utero FB 14 hob B  
 15 Iohannim B prophetasse F esse B 16 Magnificat anima mea  
 dominum F om. et ante in F etc *pro* et B

## [MAGNIFICAT.]

- T] **M**agnificat anima mea dominum  
 et exultauit spiritus meus in deo salutari meo  
 Quia respexit humilitatem ancillæ suæ  
 Ecce enim ex hoc beatam me dicent  
 omnes generationes  
 5 Quia fecit mihi magna qui potens est  
 et sanctum nomen eius  
 Et misericordia eius in progenies et progenies  
 timentibus eum  
 Fecit potentiam in brachio suo  
 10 dispexit superbos mente cordis sui  
 Deposuit potentes de sede  
 et exaltauit humiles  
 Esurientes impleuit bonis  
 et diuites demisit inanes  
 15 Suscepit Israel puerum suum  
 memorare misericordiæ suæ

F] 2 exultabit      10 in mente      13 essurientes      14 dimisit

Glossae T] 1 anima] eius anima dominum magnificat qui omnes interiores hominis affectus diuinis laudibus ac seruitiis mancipat 2 salutari] .i. ut dicit psalmista, Anima mea exultabit domino et dilectabitur super salutari suo<sup>1</sup> 3 humilitatem] .i. uirginitatem ancillæ] .i. cuius humilitas respicitur recte ab omnibus beata cognominanda gratulatur, sicut e contrario superbia dispecta condemnatur Eux: ita sicut intrauit mors in mundum per superbiam Eux, per humilitatem Mariæ uitæ panditur introitus humano generi<sup>2</sup> 6 sanctum] sanctum nomen eius uocatur quia singularis culmine potentiæ transcendit omnem creaturam<sup>3</sup> 7 in progenies] .i. in omni gente qui timet eum et operatur iustitiam<sup>4</sup> 9 potentiam] .i. quia omnia per filium dei patris facta sunt, ideo eum brachium domini dicitur 10 superbos] .i. filios diabuli, quia initium est omnis peccati superbia et in *sinistr. marg.* commemorat hic beata Maria quomodo per omne labentis sæculi tempus creator iustus ac misericors et superbis resistere et humilibus dare gratiam consuevit.<sup>5</sup> 11 potentes] .i. confidentes in uirtute sua sede] .i. superbiæ 12 humiles] .i. qui dicunt cum apostolo, Omnia possumus in Christo<sup>6</sup> 13 esurientes] .i. satiabuntur perfecti quia eterna bona esuriunt bonis] .i. celestibus 14 diuites] .i. qui de terrenis diuitiis superbiunt inanes totius beatitudinis demittentur a domino in die iudicii 15 suscepit] .i. deus et in *sinistr. marg.* bene autem domini et Iohannis exortum matres profetando præueniunt, ut sicut peccatum a mulieribus cepit ita etiam bona a mulieribus incipiant, et quæ per unius deceptionem periit duabus certatim præconantibus mundo uita reddatur<sup>7</sup>

Ps. xxxiv. 9.

<sup>3</sup> Baeda *Comm. in Lc. i.*<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*<sup>4</sup> Acts x. 35.<sup>5</sup> Cf. Jas. iv. 6.<sup>6</sup> Phil. iv. 13.<sup>7</sup> Baeda *Comm. in Lc. i.* 55.



T] Sicut locutus est ad patres nostros  
Abraham et semini eius usque in sæculum<sup>1</sup>

1 Aue maria plena gratia dominus tecum. benedicta tu inter  
mulieres et benedictus fructus uentris tui. Spiritus sanctus  
superueniet in te et uirtus altissimi obumbrabit tibi.<sup>2</sup>

F] 1 gratia plena                      2 et *ante* spiritus                      3 superueniat

Glossae T] 17 ad patres] .i. ad patriarchas                      18 semini] .i. non carnale  
sed spiritale semen significat .i. filiis promissionis in Christo

<sup>1</sup> Lc i 46.

Lc. i. 28, 35.

[PRAEFATIO IN *BENEDICTUS*.]

T] Benedictus dominus. Zacharias pater Iohannis baptiza fecit hanc laudem domino. In tempore uero Octauiani Augusti fecit. Causa autem aliquando Stacharias in templum ut immolaret pro populo more sacerdotali intrauit, quia de  
 5 semine Aaron et de uicce Abia specialiter natus est: sors eius septimanæ fuit. A tempore enim Daudid sacerdotium in xxliiii intercognitiones diuersas diuisum est, et a sabbato usque ad sabbatum unusquisque ministerio suo utebatur. A tempore enim Aaron usque ad Daudid unus post unum  
 10 tenebat. Intrans ergo Stacharias in templum ut pro se et pro populo offerret aspiciens in dexteram angelum Gabrielem /sedentem in cornu altari uidit et dicentem sibi, Noli [fol. 10 timere quia non ad timorem tibi afferendum sed ad gaudium ueni; Elizabeth enim pariet tibi filium et uocabitur Iohannes  
 15 et magnus erit coram deo et hominibus. Et Stacharias dixit, Quomodo fiet hoc quum prætermiserit nos tempus parendi? Angelus respondit, Si homo tibi hoc promitteret deberes uerba eius dubitare; ego uero angelus dei sum et consisto in præsentia eius et uerba eius tibi porto; et ideo non debes dubitare quæ  
 20 dixi; et ob id ab hac die usque puer nascatur non loqueris. Et ita factum est donec impletum est quod promissum est. Concepit enim Elizabeth et peperit filium; et cognati de nomine pueri matrem eius interrogabant, et respondit mater eius, Iohannes uocetur. Alii uero contradicentes dicebant, nomine  
 25 patris uocetur. Elistabeth autem dixit ut rogarent patrem ut scribat nomen filii sui. Zacharias uero ita rogatus locutus est et dixit, Uocetur puer Iohannes; et continuo laudauit dominum dicendo, 'Benedictus dominus deus Israel.'

F] 1 *om.* dominus 1, 2 Zachair athair Iohain babtaist dorone in  
 n-inmunsa in Ierusalem immorro doronad *pro* Zacharias . . . domino  
 3 factum est *pro* fecit uero haec est *pro* autem Zacharias 5 uice  
 et sors 7 diuissum *om.* est 10 Zacharias 11 offeret  
 12 altaris 13 non *sec. man.* gaudendum 14 pariet *post* filium  
 15 dixit Zacharias quomodo hoc fiat quod 16 pariendi 21 donec  
 quod promissum est impletum 23 responsit *om.* eius *post* mater  
 24 uocitetur 25 Elizabeth uero *pro* autem 26 ita locutus est  
 interrogatus 27 laudabit 28 *om.* Israel

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Lc. i. 5-24, 60-63.

## [BENEDICTUS.]

- T] **B**enedictus dominus deus Israel  
 quia uisitauit et fecit redemptionem plebis suæ  
 Et erexit cornu salutis nobis  
 in domu Dauid pueri sui  
 5 Sicut locutus est per os sanctorum  
 profetarum suorum qui ab æuo sunt  
 Et liberauit nos ab inimicis nostris  
 et de manu omnium qui nos oderunt  
 Ad faciendam misericordiam cum patribus nostris  
 10 et memorare testamenti sui sancti  
 Iusiurandum quod iurauit ad Abraham  
 patrem nostrum daturum se nobis  
 Ut sine timore de manibus inimicorum nostrorum  
 liberati seruiamus illi  
 15 In sanctitate et iustitia coram ipso  
 omnibus diebus nostris

FA] *tit.* B[enedictio] sancti Zachariae A *car. tit.* F 2 uisitauit F  
 suae A 5 loquutus A 6 profetarum FA hab eo A ab eo A\*  
 7 liberabit A 10 memorari A sancti sui A

Glossae T] 2 uisitauit] .i. plebem hanc uisitando suam esse fecit quia sua fidei  
 sublimitate eam perfecit<sup>1</sup> 3 cornu] .i. cornu salutis firmam celsitudinem salutis  
 dicit, cornu excedit carnem, et ideo cornu salutis regnum saluatoris Christi uocatur<sup>2</sup>  
 6 profetarum] profetæ specialiter appellati sunt, qui de aduentu Christi manifeste sunt  
 locuti<sup>3</sup> ab æuo] .i. ab initio 7 liberauit] .i. filius dei 8 de manu]  
 .i. de potestate omnium] .i. inimicorum qui] .i. homines peruersos et immundos  
 spiritus significat, de manu quorum et interim spe sal(ui) facti sumus et in futuro re ipsa  
 saluandi<sup>4</sup> 10 testamenti] .i. disposuit deus testamentum nos esse liberaturum  
 de semine patriarcharum<sup>5</sup> 11 ad Abraham] .i. fides gentium et sacrosanctus  
 æclesiæ coitus est promissus Abraham, domino ad eum dicente, In te benedicentur omnes  
 gentes terræ.<sup>6</sup> Dixit dominus ad Dauid, Cum compleueris dies tuos ut uadas ad patres  
 tuos, suscitabo semen tuum, et ego ero ei in patrem, et ipse erit mihi in filium, ipse  
 ædificabit mihi domum<sup>7</sup> 15 in sanctitate] .i. ostendit hic profeta quomodo  
 domino seruiendum est, in sanctitate uidelicet et iustitia<sup>8</sup>

Baeda *Comm. in Lc.* i.  
<sup>6</sup> Gen. xviii. 18.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*  
<sup>7</sup> 2 Reg. vii. 12-14.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*  
<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*  
<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.*  
<sup>8</sup> Baeda *Comm. in Lc.* i.

T] Et tu puer profeta altissimi uocaberis  
 præibis enim ante faciem domini parare uias eius  
 Ad dandam scientiam salutis plebi eius  
 20 in remissionem peccatorum eorum  
 Per uiscera misericordiæ dei nostri  
 in quibus uisitauit nos oriens ex alto  
 Illuminare his qui in tenebris et umbra mortis sedent  
 ad dirigendos pedes nostros in uiam pacis<sup>1</sup>

I Puer autem crescebat et confortabatur in spiritu et erat in  
 desertis locis usque ad diem ostentionis suæ ad Israel<sup>2</sup>

FA] 17 propheta FA 20 remissionem F meorum FA 21  
 misericordiæ A 22 om. nos A ins. A\* 23 Illuminare A et illum-  
 inare F hiis A  
 2 om. locis FA ostensionis FA suæ et Israel A

Glossæ T] 17 altissimi] .i. audiant mansueti quod Christum dominum quem  
 Iohannes profetando præbit altissimum uocat<sup>3</sup> 18 præibis] .i. in uitam et  
 in mortem parare] .i. ut dixit, Parate uiam domini rectas facite semitas dei  
 nostri<sup>4</sup> eius] .i. Christi 19 scientiam] .i. futuram 22 oriens] .i. ecce  
 uir, inquit profeta, Oriens nomen eius. Qui ideo recte oriens uocatur qui nobis ortum  
 ueræ lucis aperiens filios noctis et tenebrarum lucis efficit filios<sup>5</sup> 23 illuminare]  
 .i. his qui in peccatis et ignorantiae cecitate uixerunt, agnitionis amorisque sui radios  
 infundere<sup>6</sup> 24 pedes] pedes nostri in uiam pacis diriguntur cum actionem nos-  
 trarum iter per omnia redemptoris nostri gratiæ concordat<sup>7</sup>

I puer] .i. prædicator penitentiae futurus optimum est ut solitudinis aspera sequatur<sup>8</sup>

### [NOTA.]

T] fol. 10 *in sup. marg.* . . . (procul du)bio Satanæ sunt filii  
 qui confundunt. Quia sicut multum nocet si unitas desit bonis, ita ualde  
 est noxium si non desit malis.<sup>9</sup> In examine recti iudicis motat merita  
 ordinum qualitas actionum, ut caruunculus pallens et iachinthus cerulus.<sup>10</sup>  
 Pacem relinquo uobis, pacem meam do uobis.<sup>11</sup> Gregorius. Si cor in  
 eam quæ relicta figitur, nunquam ad illam quæ danda est peruenitur.

Quid enim est pax transitoria nisi quoddam uestigium pacis  
 æt(ernæ). . . cele(sti)a . . . habitacula.<sup>12</sup> Augustinus. Pacem reliquit  
 nobis in hoc seculo in . . . . . hostem uincimus pacem suam dabit  
 nobis in futuro quando supra hoste(s) regnabimus Augustinus. Pro-  
 ficiscens uoluit dare quid factum est homo cum uenerit, et quæsitum  
 non inuenerit quod donauit.<sup>13</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Lc. i. 68-79.

<sup>2</sup> Comm. in Lc. i. 78.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid. iii. 28.

Serm. xcvi.

<sup>3</sup> Lc. i. 80.

<sup>6</sup> Ibid.

<sup>11</sup> Jn. xiv. 27.

<sup>4</sup> Baeda Comm. in Lc. i. 76.

<sup>7</sup> Ibid.

<sup>12</sup> Greg. Reg. Past. iii. 23.

<sup>5</sup> Isa. xl. 3.

<sup>9</sup> Greg. Reg. Past. iii. 23.

<sup>13</sup> Cf. Pseudo-Aug.

## [PRAEFATIO IN TE DEUM LAUDAMUS.]

T] Hæc est laus sanctæ trinitatis quam Augustinus sanctus et Ambrosius composuit.

F] Neceta comarba Petair dorónai in cantaic-se. Ir-Roim dano doronad. Incertum autem quo tempore et ob quam causam factum nisi Necetam deum laudare uoluisset diceremus, dicens, "Laudate pueri dominum, Laudate nomen domini, Te deum laudamus" et reliqua.

## [TE DEUM LAUDAMUS.]

T] **L**audate pueri dominum  
       laudate nomen domini<sup>1</sup>  
       /Te deum laudamus [fol. 10b.  
       te dominum confitemur  
 5 Te æternum patrem  
       omnis terra ueneratur  
       Tibi omnes angeli  
       tibi cæli et uniuersæ potestates  
       Tibi hiruphin et zaraphin  
 10 incessabili uoce proclamant dicentes  
       sanctus sanctus sanctus dominus deus sabaoth<sup>2</sup>  
       Pleni sunt cæli et uniuersa terra  
       honore gloriæ tuæ  
       Te gloriosus apostolorum chorus  
 15 te profetarum laudabilis numerus

FAD] *tit.* Ymnum in die dominica A *car. tit.* FD 1, 2 om. D 3, 4  
*transpos.* D 5 æternum A 8 celi F cæli A cæli et terra D uniuersæ A  
 9 hirubin et syraphin A cherubin et seraphin D 10 om. dicentes AD  
 12 celi F cæli A om. uniuersa D 13 gloria tua, osanna in excelsis  
*pro* honore . . . tuæ D 15 profetarum FAD

Glossæ T] 3 laudamus] .i. ore uel opere 4 confitemur] .i. corde 9  
 hiruphin] *in sinistr. marg.* sciendum est quod hiruphim et saraphim per .m. litteram  
 prolata iuxta proprietatem linguæ Ebreæ masculini sunt et pluralis numeri tantum, si  
 autem per .n. litteram dicantur Græca sunt et neutri generis et pluralis numeri 11  
 sanctus] .i. sanctus ter dicitur quia unus et trinus est deus 12 uniuersa] .i.  
 reclusa per quadratum orbem defusa non desinit laudare et orare deum 14  
 apostolorum] .i. misorum 15 profetarum] .i. prouidentium

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxii. 1.<sup>2</sup> Isa. vi. 3.

- T] Te martirum candidatus laudat exercitus.  
 te per orbem terrarum sancta confitetur æclesia  
 Patrem immensæ maiestatis tuæ  
 uenerandum tuum uerum et unigenitum filium  
 20 Sanctum quoque paraclitum spiritum  
 tu rex gloriæ Christe  
 Tu patris sempiternus es filius  
 tu ad liberandum mundum suscepisti hominem  
 Non horruisti uirginis uterum  
 25 tu deuicto mortis aculeo  
 aperuisti credentibus regna cælorum  
 Tu ad dexteram dei sedes in gloria patris  
 iudex crederis esse uenturus  
 Tu ergo quessimus nobis tuis famulis subueni  
 30 quos pretioso sanguine redemisti  
 Æternam fac cum sanctis tuis gloriam munerari  
 saluum fac populum tuum domine  
 et benedic hereditati tuæ  
 et rege eos et extolle illos usque in sæculum<sup>1</sup>  
 35 Per singulos dies benedicimus te  
 et laudamus nomen tuum in æternum  
 et in sæculum sæculi<sup>2</sup>  
 Fiat domine misericordia tua super nos  
 quemadmodum sperauimus in te<sup>3</sup>

FAD] 16 martyrum FAD laudet A om. D 17 æclesia F  
 aeclesia A 18 immensæ A immensæ D om. tuæ AD 19  
 om. et FAD 20 paraclitum D 21 gloriæ A 22 patri  
 D om. es A ins. A\* 23 suscepisti D 24 aborruisti D 25  
 deuicta morte D 26 om. credentibus D celorum F caelorum A 27  
 om. dei D sedens A sedis D glo A gloria A\* 28 ecce pro iudex  
 . . . esse D 29 Te FAD quessimus A quesumus D om.  
 nobis F 30 prætioso A pretiosa D sanguinem redimisti A 31  
 aEternam A sanctis gloriæ A in gloriam intrare pro tuis . . .  
 munerari D 32 usque ad finem om. D 33 tuæ A 34  
 sæculum A 36 æternum A 37 seculum seculi F in sæculum  
 sæculi amen A

Glossæ T] 16 martirum] .i. fidelium 32 populum] .i. Christianum 33  
 hereditati] .i. æclesiæ 34 rege] .i. in bonis operibus extolle] .i. defende  
 in seculum] .i. in uita æterna 35 per singulos] .i. in prosperis et in aduersis  
 sine ullo interuallo te benedicimus 38 fiat] .i. oratio æclesiæ

1 Te patrem adoramus æternum, te sempiternum filium inuocamus, teque spiritum sanctum in una diuinitatis substantia manentem/ confitemur. Tibi uni deo in trinitate [fol. 11. debitas laudes et gratias referimus ut te incessabili uoce  
5 laudare mereamur per eterna sæcula

FA] 2 substantiae A 4 refferimus F referemus A 5 meriamur per æterna sæcula saeculorum A æterna secula seculorum amen F

## [NOTAE.]

T] fol. 10b *in sup. marg.*

uaide et uende omnia quæcumque habes et da pauperibus et habebis (thesaurum) in cælo et ueni sequere me<sup>1</sup> . . . . conuertatur . . . et posses est et non possess . . . Christum sequitur qui eum imitatur, (ut ait), Discite a me quia mitis sum et humilis.<sup>2</sup> Christum sequitur qui nihil proprium in terra possidet, ut ait, Filius hominis non habet ubi caput reclinet.<sup>3</sup> Christum sequitur qui ex corde pro se orat ut ait, Pater ignosce illis, nesciunt enim quid faciunt.<sup>4</sup> Christum sequitur qui non suam (propriam) uoluntatem sequitur, ut ait, Ipse non quod ego uolo sed quod tu uis.<sup>5</sup> Christum sequitur qui abstinere se escis carnalibus ut ipse .xl. diebus ieiunauit . Unde si eum sequi uolumus exempla eius sequamur; qui enim Christum hic sequitur in bonis operibus, sequitur eum in regno futuro, ut est illud, Hi sequuntur agnum quocunque ierit.<sup>6</sup>

T] fol. 11 *in sup. marg.*

. . . admoneatur animus ad naturam excellentiorem se (convertere, id est) ad deum, cum ipsum corpus eius quod terrenum, ad corpus excellentius, id est (ad) corpus celeste conuertitur.<sup>7</sup> Qui quærit sapientiam me quærit. Benedictio sine radice non crescit. Orationibus mundamur, lectionibus instruimur, utrumque bonum est, si licet, si non licet, melius est orare quam legere. Qui uult (cum deo) esse frequenter (debet orare) et legere . . . . tibi legenti loquitur deus.<sup>8</sup>

anima unius cuiusque testat post mortem locum . . . erat sic sepulturae et . . . uenerat in mundum et locum baptismi.

<sup>1</sup> Lc. xviii. 22.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. xi. 29.

<sup>3</sup> Mt. viii. 20.

<sup>4</sup> Lc. xxiii. 34.

<sup>5</sup> Jn. viii. 14.

<sup>6</sup> Apoc. xiv. 4.

<sup>7</sup> Aug. *Serm. Dom. in monte* 11. 5.

<sup>8</sup> Isid. *Sent.* iii. 2 (Hibernensis xiv. 3).

[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM *ALTUS PROSATOR.*]

- T] Locus huius hymni Hí ; tempus Aedáin meicc Gabráin rí Alban, *ocus* Æda meicc Ainmereich rí Herenn ; Muricius autem uel Foccas iss-e ba rí Roman tunc ; perso Colum Cille de nobile genere Scotorum, Columba dicitur ut
- 5 “estote prudentes sicut serpentes et simplices sicut columbae”<sup>1</sup> ; causa quia uoluit Deum laudare. Per septim annos hunc ymnum scrutans in Nigra Cellula sine lumine .i. ar chuinchid dílguda i n-inad catha Cule Dremne do brisiud *for* Diarmait mac Cerbaill, *ocus* na catha aile ro’briste tre n-a
- 10 fochun. Uel ut alii dicunt, is co hoponn dorónad .i. araile lathe ro’bói Colum Cille i nHí, *ocus* ní báí nech oca acht Bóithín, *ocus* ní bói biad occu *acht* criathar corca. Asbert iarum Colum Cille fri Bóithín, “do’foilet oigid huasliu cucunn indiu, a Baithín,” .i. muintir Griguir tancatar *co* n-ascedaib
- 15 do-som ; *ocus* asbert-som fri Baithín, “bí i foss ic frithalaim na n-óged *co* ndigius-sa do’n muiliunn.” Gaibid-som fair a ere di-araile chloich bóí isind recles .i. Blathnat a hainm, *ocus* maraid beos, *ocus* is furri dognither roinn isin phroin-tig. Ba trom thra leseom a ere, *co* nderna in n-immun-sa tria ord

F] 1 artis *pro* hymni      2 Ainmirech   Herend      3 Focas *om.*  
 iss-e persona      4 nobili   Scottorum *post* ut *add.* in euangelio dicens  
 6 laudare Deum .uii.      8 chunchid in n-inad      9 cath ro’briste  
 trea n-a      10 hopond      11 ní bóí      12 Baithein ocu      13  
 Bæthín do’failet oegid uasle chucund      14 a Baithein aiscedaib  
 15 *om.* fri . . . . . ic      frithalim      16 co ndigius-sa      muiliund gebid  
 17 cloich Bláthnat      18 fuirre roind      phron-taig      19 trom immon

- B] Altus prosetor. Colum Cille fecit hunc ymnuum Trinitati per septem annos in Cellula Nigra .i. isin dúib-recles i nDoire Choluim Cille ; *no* is cu hobund cena dorónad, ut alii dicunt .i. in tan ro’boi Colum Cille i nHí a oenur *acht* Boethín ’n-a farrad namá. Is and
- 5 *tra* ro’faillsiged do Colum Cille oeigid do thidecht chuci .i. mor-feisiur de muintir Grigoir tancutar chuiice-sium o Róim *co* n-ascedaib leo do .i. in mór-gemm Coluim Cille *ocus* cross esside indiu, *ocus* immund na sechtmaine .i. immund *cech* n-óidche isin t[s]jechtmain et alia dona. Ro’iarfaig *tra* Colum Cille do Boethín, cid do bíud bóí isin
- 10 choitchend. “Ata,” ol Boethín, “criathar corci and.” “Frithail-siu na haigedu, a Boethín,” cl Colum Cille, “*co* ndechus-sa do’n muilend.” Iar-sin *tra* gebid Colum Cille fair in mboile do’n chloich fil isin proinn-tig i nHí, *ocus* is e a hainm na clochi-sin Moelblatha, *ocus* sonas *foracbad for cach* mbiud doberar furri. Is iar-

<sup>1</sup> Mt. x. 16.



- T] aipgitrech otha-sen *condice* in mulenn .i. “Adiutor laborantium et reliqua.” In tan *immorro* dorat in cét-fota isin mulenn, is ann dochuaid i cenn in chetna caiptill, *ocus* is immaille ro’ scaich in bolc do blith *ocus* in t-immun do denam; *ocus* is co hóponn doronad sic. Isin choiciud bliadain sescat ar
- 25 .cccc. iar ngein *Crist* dochuaid Colum Cille do Hí, ut Beda dicit: “Anno dominicæ incarnationis .ccccclxu. quo tempore gubernaculum Romani imperii post Iustianum Iustinus minor accepit, uenit de Hibernia prespiter et abbas habitu et uita monachi insignis nomine Columbi Britoniam predica-
- 30 turus uerbum Dei prouinciis septimtrionalium Pictorum.”<sup>1</sup> Brudi autem filius Melchon regebat Pictos tunc, et ipse imolauit Columbo Hí, ubi Columbus cum esset annorum .lxxui. sepultus est, post uero .xxxiii. ex quo ipse Britaniam predicaturus adiit.
- 35 Rucad tra in t-immun-sa do Griguir sair, i commain na n-aisceda tuctha huad .i. in chross .i. in mór-gem a hainm-side, *ocus* immain na sechtmaine. Ro’cloimcloiset *immorro* na immarchuirthide tri caiptil ann do [f]romad Griguir .i. “Hic sublatu” *ocus* “Orbem” *ocus* “Uagatur.” O dochtar
- 40 *immorro* i cenn taispenta ind immuin do Griguir, do’deochatar aingil Dé co mbitis inn-a sessom cor-roiched leo-seom in caiptel-sen; attraiged Griguir ar a n-on[oir]-seom connice

F] 20 aipgitrech otha-sin connice in muilend 21 fotha muilend  
 22 and i cend in chét-chaptil iss and *pro* immaille 23 blith immalle  
 24 hopond dorigned choiced ar choic cetaib 25 gein co Hí  
 27 Britaniam 30 .uii. trionalium (septen *man. post.*) 32 Columbae  
 Columba 33 lxxxuii annorum post uero sepultus *pro* lxxuii . . .  
 . . . .xxxiii. 36 ascada thuctha anair *pro* huad chross 37  
*om.* *ocus* . . . . sechtmaine ro’chloemchoiset 38 na himm  
 captil do romad 40 cend immain do’deochotar aingil 41  
*om.* Dé sessam co roiched 42 captel-sin atraiged n-onoir-seom  
 conici-sin

- B] sin oc dul do Colum Cille do’n muilend, is and dorigne in imunn bec-so .i. ‘Adiutor laborantium,’ *ocus* is iar n-urd aipgitrech ata. In tan *tra* dorat Colum Cille in cét-foda i mbel in mulind, is and dochuaid hi cend ind Altusa, *ocus* is imalle ro’scaig in t-imon do denum *ocus* in t-arbur do bleith, *ocus* ni tria thorad scrutain doronad
- 20 *acht* per gratiam Dei.

- In tempore *Ædán meic Gabran* rig Alban *ocus* *Æda meic Aín-mirech* rig *Ereann*, *ocus* *Falcus* din ba ri Róman in tan-sin. Causa quia uoluit Deum laudare .i. do chuinchid dilguda do na tri cathaib doroine i n-Eirinn .i. cath Cúile Rathin i nDal-araide etarru *ocus*
- 25 Cómgall Benchuir i cosnam chille .i. Ross Toratair, *ocus* cath Belaig Feda arrad Chluana Hiraird, *ocus* cath Chuile Dremne i *Con-nachta*, *ocus* ba do Diarmait mac Cerbaill dorata a nídís. Ductus est

<sup>1</sup> Baeda H.E. iii. 4.

T] sen. O ro'seched *immorro* sen, no'saiditis inna hañgil ; no  
 saided *dana Griguir*, co tarnic in t-immun fo'nd innas-[s]lin.  
 45 Ro'thothlaig tra *Griguir* a coibsen a cucu-som, ar ro'fitir-seom  
 it e ro'choimchlóiset. Atberat-som *dana* ba hiat, *ocus* ro's'b(oe)  
 dilgud de. *Ocus* atberid-som, nod báí locht *forsind* immun  
*acht* a laiget ro'molad in Trinóit ann per se, cia ro'molad tria  
 n-a dulib ; *ocus* doroacht in t-inchrechad-sin co Colum Cille,  
 50 *ocus* is e sein fochun denma 'In te Christe.'

Ord aipgitrech fil híc more Ebreo. Asind iris Cathalcda  
 tucad fotha in chaiptil-se .i. cretem óenatad co foisitin treda-  
 tad. Tre rithim *dana* doronad, *ocus* di ernail fuirri-side .i.  
 artificialis et uulgaris ; artificialis, ubi fiunt traigid comam-  
 55 serda comfodlaide co cutrummas fo airse *ocus* teis, *ocus* corop  
 subsequens tí il-loc precedentis inn-a tuaslucad ; uulgaris  
*immorro*, du i mbi imreca sillab *ocus* cethraimthin *ocus* leth-  
 rann, *ocus* is *ed* ón fil híc. Sé líne *dana* in cech caiptiul,  
*ocus* .xui. sillaba cech lini cenmothá in cet-caiptell ; .i. line  
 60 *immorro* and-sein, ar is molad Dé fil ann-side. Cubaid *dana*  
 ind numuir ecutrumma-sin frisna caiptelu archena [a]r ecu-

F] 43 ro'soched sain no'saiditis na hañgil no'saided 44 tarnaic  
 o'nd *pro* fo'nd 45 chucu-som 46 ro'chloemchoiset *om.* *dana* ro's'boi  
 47 atberat-som ni bai immun-sa 48 and ra'molad 49 duli  
 doroact 50 sin fochund 51 Loc do'nd immun-sa recles Choluim  
 Chille i nHi ; persona Colum Cille ; i n-aimsir Ædan meic Gabrán rig  
 Goidel doronad *pro* Ord . . . . . Ebreo assind chathalcda  
 52 a fotha *post captil-se add* ar is ires filet and ni heres 52 oentan  
 53 *post* treodotad *add* Causa .i. do chunchid dilguda for Dia do na trib  
 cathaib dorat .i. cath Cuile Rathin *ocus* Cuile Feda *ocus* Cuile Dremni.  
 Ord aipgitrech fil híc more Ebreorum tria furri-side 55 comfolb-  
 thaide forais *pro* fo airse *ocus* teis corob 56 *om.* ti inn-  
 uatuaslucud 57 chethraimthi leth-rand 58 iss-ed *om.* ón  
*om.* *dana* cach coibtel 59 se sillaba dec in cech líne acht in cet-  
 chaiptel 60 *dana* and-side and *pro* ann-side 61 in nuimír  
 coibtelalib ar

B] ad Grigorium, et furati sunt ministri tria capitula de se .i. 'Hic  
 sublatus' et 'Orbem infra' et 'Christo de celis,' et tria capitula pro  
 30 eis inseruerunt ; et ministris cantantibus ymnum Grigorio Grigorius  
 autem surrexit donec audiret aliena capitula tria, et iterum sedit  
 donec propria. Surrexit iterum et dixit illis, "Confitemini quod  
 egistis." Illi confessi erant, et dixit illis, "Cantate igitur ymnum  
 secundum ordinem a suo auctore dictum." Et illi cantauerunt, et  
 35 ille post laudavit laudem, sed dixit, "minus quam debuit deus  
 memorari in eo memoratus est." Praesentes angeli semper fiant  
 quando cantatus sicut uidit Grigorius angelos. Multae sunt gratie  
 ymni huius : quisquis eum cantauerit frequenter, nunquam ad perse-  
 cutionem inimicorum et demones eueniet ei quod timet peruenire,  
 40 et nesciat diabolus mortem eius ; et liberet ab omni morte absque  
 pretiosa—.i. bas re hadart—et non erit in inferno post diem iudicii

T] trumma Dia fri-a dulib ; numir seda autem in creaturis quia sex diebus factae sunt. Oportet titulum et argumentum esse ante unumquemque capitulum.

65 Rop é tra dlged gabala huius ymni co ra'gabtha 'Quis potest Deo' *etir* cech da caiptil ; *ocus* is de no'biad a rath fair, ar is amlaid ro'chanat prius. Attaat tra ratha imda *for* ind immun-sa .i. aingil i frencarcus cein bethir ic o gabail ; ni finnfa demun sét intí no'd'géba cech dia, *ocus* ni imdercfat  
70 *dana* namait he isind lo i ngeba ; *ocus dana* ni bid debaid isin tig i ngebthar co gnathach ; angid *dana* ar cech mbas acht éc fri adart ; *ocus dana* ni bia gorta na nochta isin phurt i ngebthar com menicc, et aliae multae sunt.

F] 62 duilib 62-67 *om.* numir. . . . . prius  
67 attat 68 beithir ic a 69 finfa cach 70 *om.* *dana*  
71 bas 72 hadart noco *pro* ni 73 com-menic *om.* et . . .  
sunt *add* Finit amen finit

B] etiamsi mala multa egerit, et habebit diuitias multas et longuitudinem seculi.

Ord abgitrech *dana* fil *for* in immun-so .i. more Ebreorum. In  
45 lín liter *din* fil isin apgiter, is e lín *captel* fil isin imun. Ní*i* cnessaib *dana* a *caiptel* doberat Ebraide al-litre, *acht* cach liter os a *caiptel* cu *forba* in immuin ; *ocus* iss-ed *fodera* sin, ar ata ciall acaib-seom in nominibus literarum, *ocus* is i sin ciall doreith *triasna* *caiptelu*. Is *ed* *immorro* *fodera* do Ebraidib sechimm uird alphabéi sui .i. .xxii.  
50 littera apud Ebreos, ar is dá lebor *for* .xx. fil i Petarlaicc. Is *ed* *dana* *fodera* do Gregaib .iiii. litre .xx. accu, .x. *sensus* hominis *ocus* .x. mandata legis, *ocus* .iiii. euangelia. Is *ed* *dana* *fodera* do Rómanchaib .iii. litre .xx. accu .i. .x. *sensus* hominis beos *ocus* .x. mandata legis *ocus* trinitas.

55 Tria rithimm *dana* dorónad in t-imon-sa, *ocus* attat dí ernail *furri-side* .i. artificialis et uulgaris : artificialis est ubi fiunt pedes cum temporibus æquis et æqua diuisione et cum æquo pondere .i. arsis et tesis, et ubi sit subsequens pro praecedente in iure resolutionis ; is hi *immorro* in uulgaris, dú im mbí infrecrai sillab *ocus*  
60 cethrumthan *ocus* leth-rand, *ocus* iss-ed sin fil isin immun. Sex liniaé *immorro* in unoquoque capitulo excepto primo capitulo, *ocus* se sillaba .x. in cach line *ocus* .uii. linias in primo capitulo. Cubaid tra sénardacht do beith isna *caiptelaib* hi fail innisin do n[a] dulib ro'forbaitha tria senair ; cubaid *immorro* septinardacht do beith isin  
65 chaipthiul ar in fáth-sa .i. quia narrat de deo, quia deus impar est creaturis suis ; *no* .uii. gradus ecclesiae significat, *no* quia septinarius uniuersitatem significat, *no* .uii. dona spiritus sancti significat.

Rob e tra dlged gabala ind immun-seo, co ro'gabtha 'quis potest' *etir* cach dá chaipthiul de, *ocus* is de-sin no'biad a rath fair,  
70 ar is amlaid ro'cet ar tus et reliqua.

## [HYMNUS S. COLUMBAE ALTUS PROSATOR.]

T] Iss-e in titul, De unitate et trinitate trium personarum; iss-  
*immorro*<sup>1</sup> ind argamaint in chanóin fors-a fothaighther in caiptel, ut in  
 Danielo<sup>1</sup> uel in Esaia<sup>2</sup> legitur, Uetustus dierum sedebat super sedem  
 suam. Uetustus dierum æternus temporum erat. Uetustus dierum  
 5 deus dicitur, pro multitudine dierum ante quos deus erat, uel quia  
 fuit [ante] omnia tempora. Canoin *dana fatha dobeir-seom* . . . quia  
 ipse profeta fuit, *ocus* ó Daniul sainriud tuc, ar is é ropo dedenchu  
*ocus* ropo soeriu; is e *dana Colum Cille* ropo dedenchu *ocus* ropo  
 soeriu do fathib Herenn.

Altus prositor uetustus dierum et ingenuitus  
 erat absque origine primordii et crepidine  
 est et erit in sæcula sæculorum infinita  
 cui est unigenitus Christus et sanctus spiritus

FBMEIII] *car. tit.* MEIII I is he F is hi F 2 captel F  
 3 Essaia F 4 *om.* Uetustus dierum æternus *usque ad fin.* F  
 B *habet* De unitate et trinitate dietatis trium personarum, is he in titul;  
 is i *immorro* in argamaint, ut dicitur in Danelio, Ecce uidebam sedes possita,  
 et uetustus dierum sedebat super sedem suam. Bid *dana* 'altus' et  
 'almus' hic sluind huaisle; et ideo ponitur hic, ar sluindid huaisle *ocus* isle  
 do, ut Cicero dicit 'altum mare' et 'altum cælum'; almus autem huaisle  
 tantum toirnes.  
 I alius E altus E\* prosetor B prosator MEIII\* uetus E 2 primordi  
 B et in E 3 secula seculorum FME 4 spiritus sanctus I

Glossae TFB] I altus] .i. nobilis F prositor] .i. genitor .i. in t-adbul-si(l)aid  
 T seminator uitis; sertor agri; sator horti; sero seui statum; seminator, idem; sator;  
 prosero, ui, prositutum; in 'tor' *co* *nden*i prosetor B<sup>m</sup> uetustus] .i. æternus .i.  
 sinithir na n-aimser .i. sinu *ocus* toisech di-ar tempora T qui proserit ante tempora B  
 dierum] .i. temporum T dies .i. diuidendo lucem a tenebris B 2 absque  
 origine] .i. cen adbar *no* cen bunad T .i. deus pater origine erat prius in tempore B  
 primordii] .i. quando in forma uenit uel materia uniuscuiusque rei in masa B  
 crepidine] .i. ex formitate F .i. cen *for*cend *ar* fogabar crepido hic incho<sup>c</sup> crich *no*  
 cenfotha ut in lege dicitur S[acerdos decurrere faciet] sanguinem ad crepidinem altaris<sup>3</sup>  
 id est, ad fundamentum B 3 est et erit] .i. non proprie dicitur de deo erat,  
 uel erit, sed tantum est, quia præsens est; sed elimenta erant ante, quia, ut Augusti-  
 nus ait,<sup>4</sup> Erant in notitia dei et non erant sua natura B secula] .i. futurorum T  
 sæculorum] .i. præsensium T 4 cui est] .i. quia nemo potest esse est B uni-  
 genitus] primogenitus quia nemo ante ipsum est; unigenitus quia nemo post ipsum est  
 T Christus] Misias Ebraice (in Ebreo B), Christus Grece (in Greco B), Unctus  
 Latine (in Latino B) TB

<sup>1</sup> Dan. vii. 9.<sup>2</sup> Isa. vi. 1.<sup>3</sup> Leu. i. 15.<sup>4</sup> Cf. Aug. *De Gen. ad litt.* v. 13.

T] coaeternus in gloria dietatis perpetuæ  
non tris deos depromimus sed unum deum dicimus  
salua fide in personis tribus gloriosissimis

/Is e in titul : De formatione ix. graduum ; tribus præter- [fol. 11b.  
mis non per ignorantiam sed pro angustia capituli præ[ter]misit.  
Iss-i immorro ind argamaint : Fiat lux et facta est lux.<sup>1</sup>

Bonos creauit angelos ordines et archangelos  
prīncipatum ac sēdium potestatum uirtutum  
10 uti non esset bonitas otiosa ac maiestas  
trinitatis in omnibus largitatis muneribus  
sed haberet celestia in quibus preuigilia  
ostenderet magnopere possibili fatimine ✓

FBMEIΠ] 5 quoaeternus M coeternus BII deitatis FMEIΠ perpetua  
FMEIΠ 6 tres MEIΠ 7 gloriassimis B  
*car. tit. MEIΠ* 1 om. is e in titul FB graduum angelorum F  
omissis B 2 is e in titul *pro* non . . . . prætermisit B per  
angustiam F prætermisit F 3 hi *pro* i immorro F B *ins.* quod in  
Genessi dicitur *ante* Fiat.

8 bonus E bonos E\* 9 principatum MII om. ac I uirtutum MEI  
et uirtutum E\*I 10 ociosa II 12 aberet M caelestia MEI preuilegia  
FI preuelegia B priuilegia MEI\*II 13 magnopære I fatimini B for-  
timinae E

Glossae TFB] 5 coeternus] .i. ut dicitur, genuit uerbum omni modo simile sibi,  
qua locutio patris est filius ut dicit David, Semel locutus est,<sup>2</sup> id est unum filium  
genuit B perpetuæ] uel a T 6 non tris] .i. si dicamus tris personas  
unum dei deum confitemur, si unum deum confitemur tris personas credimus .i. ut  
dicit Hironimus, sicut unus sol est in integra cum luce et calore, ita est sol deus pater,  
lux est filius, calor est spiritus sanctus B depromimus] exprimimus F 7  
salua] .i. integra T *et infra lineam* in iris chathalacda dic . . . *ocus* for a inchaib  
. . . . se T 8 creauit] deus .i. altus prosetor B angelos] ante  
omnem diem et ante omne tempus condidit deus angelicam creaturam et informem  
materiam, Isidorus<sup>3</sup> dicit T<sup>ms</sup> et Is aire ro'sechmall hiruphin *ocus* saraphin sech na hí  
aile ar ite ata sia o doinib iar n-etargnu *ocus* atreb. Is eat so .i. na .ix. ngradsa .i. angeli  
archangeli uirtutes potestates principatus dominationes troni hiruphim et saraphim  
T<sup>ms</sup> .i. angelus Grece, maloth Ebreice, nuntius Latine B archangelos] .i. bonos  
T 9 sedium] .i. troni T tronum B uirtutum] .i. causa rithmi T 10  
Uti] .i. ut T prout B prouti F bonitas] .i. dei (om. T) beneuolentia TB otiosa]  
.i. sine operatione .i. antach no dimain cen maine do erniud T .i. deaith no dimain .i.  
cen maine d'eriniud B 11 trinitatis] .i. trinitas quasi trina unitas B largi-  
tatis] .i. ar is eslabar ro'boi dia fria a dúli B 12 haberet] .i. ut TB celestia]  
.i. elimenta uel ministeria T .i. misterio uel elimenta B preuigilia] .i. na remiada  
*ocus* na honoire .i. cech grad os ailiu .i. quasi priuata lex T .i. romiad no derschugud  
angil sech na dúli archena B 13 magnopere] .i. o'n mór-gnim ; no in mór-  
gnethed .i. commór T .i. in mor-gnethie B possibili] .i. ond aisnes sochmai .i. on  
molad sochmai doberat aingil fair dicentes, Sanctus, sanctus, sanctus, dominus T  
fatimine] .i. abundantia F .i. ondi as feteor B

<sup>1</sup> Gen. i. 3.<sup>2</sup> Ps. lxi. 12, Cf. Aug. *Enarr. in loc.*<sup>3</sup> Cf. Isid. *De eccles. dogm. x.*

T] De transmigratiōe .ix. graduum principis, is e in titul. As ind Apcolips *immorro* doberar ind argamaint, id est, Uidi stellam de cælo cecidise in terram<sup>1</sup>; et in Esaia, Quomodo cecidisti Lucifer qui mane oriebaris.<sup>2</sup>

- Cæli de regni apice stationis angelicæ  
 15 claritate præfulgoris uenustate speciminis ✓  
 superbiendo ruerat Lucifer quem formauerat  
 apostatæque angeli eodem lapsu lugubri  
 ✓ auctoris cenodoxiæ perucacis inuidiæ  
 ceteris remanentibus in suis principatibus

FBMEII] *car. tit.* MEII 1 translatione F angelorum uel de peccata Adæ *pro* principis B he F 2 Is í *immorro* in argamaint quod dicitur in apocolips *pro* As . . . id est B apcolips F 3 *om.* de cælo B cecidisse FB Essaia F Essia dicitur B 4 Lucifer cecidisti B

14 Celi FB Cæli ME angelice B angelicæ ME 15 præfulgoris F pro fulgoris MEII 17 apostotæque B apostateque MII apostatequæ E lapso E 18 caenodoxiæ ME perucatis E inuidie M 19 caeteris E principibus I

Glossæ TFB] 14 celi] .i. celum a celsitudine sua nomen rectissime accepit B apice] .i. summitate F apicem dicit .i. culmen regni aut summitatem B 15 uenustate] .i. formositate F .i. quasi honorabilitate B speciminis] .i. in gnée T .i. na delbi, *no* in gnée B 16 Lucifer] .i. lucem ferens TB formauerat] .i. deus TB 17 apostatæque] .i. ruerant .i. na haingil disceinmnecha T .i. na ndisceinmnech B + apostata Grece, recessor a fide uel uilis (uiles B) interpretatur Latine (*om.* B) T<sup>m</sup> B eodem] .i. ond inund tuitim T lugubri] .i. chointech .i. úadib-sein et aliis quia demones suum lapsum lugent T .i. lugubri .i. flebili .i. im-morduba doib-sim uodessin *ocus* dona duilib arcena uair ro'mell taiimtecht angelorum iat B + uel lugubrium lignum est super quod etiam aues stare non possunt ar a lemni; tucad uad-side for cech slemon T<sup>m</sup> uel lugubrium nomen ligni super quod aues stare . . . B 18 cenodoxiæ] .i. inanis gloriæ uel superbiæ uel na glóre escone, nam cenon Grece comune Latine dicitur .i. escon, doxia uero gloria T .i. ceno, uanæ, doxia Grece gloria interpretatur B .i. in dermaít sir a diabulo contra hominem T<sup>m</sup> B . . . uana F perucacis] perucacax dicitur, qui in proposito suo perseuerat usque ad uictoriam<sup>3</sup> T audacis inuidie F 19 ceteris] .i. angelis T .i. angeli perfecti B remanentibus] . . . ? F in suis] .i. in proposito suo perseuerant in celo B

<sup>1</sup> Apo ix. 1.<sup>2</sup> Isa. xiv. 12.<sup>3</sup> Isid. *Etym.* x. 211.

T] De ruina diabuli in titul .i. de motatione nominis Luciferi in draconem; is i *immorro* ind argamaint ut est in Apocolipsi, Ecce draco ruphus habens capita .uii. et cornua .x., et cauda eius traxit secum tertiam partem siderum uel stellarum.<sup>1</sup>

- 20 Draco magnus deterrimus terribilis et antiquus  
qui fuit serpens lubricus sapientior omnibus  
bestiis et animantibus terræ feracioribus  
tertiā partem siderum traxit secum in barathrum  
locorum infernalium diuersorumque carcerum  
25 refuga ueri luminis parasito præcipites

FBMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ I diaboli is he in titul *pro* diabuli . . .  
. . . draconem F is hi F uel *pro* in titul .i. B 2 *post* draconem *ins.* is  
e in titul B *om.* immorro B dicitur ece *pro* est . . . Ecce B 3 +  
maximus *post* draco F uiu capita et x cornua B 4 *om.* secum FB *om.*  
uel stellarum B

20 terribimus MEIΠ 22 bestis B *om.* et F terre M ferocioribus  
FBMEIΠ 23 syderum MIIΠ barathrum MEIΠ 24 quae M 25  
refugax T\*F refugas BMEIΠ parasito M paradyso M\* præcipites F  
præcipites M præcipiter E

Glossae TFBM] 20 draco] .i. diabolus (+ magnus F) TFB + duplex consiliator interpretatur; dia Grece, duo Latine; bulus Grece, consiliator Latine B deterrimus] .i. pessimus; uel terribimus .i. horribilissimus T obscurus M 21 serpens] .i. in aslach for Adam B lubricus] .i. slemon T lubricus a libro quod est nomen leuissimi cui oblenita scinipes adherere non possunt summitatem; cmnis leuis de quo quis labitur lubricus dicitur do'n chrunn sein, bite eoin i-n a barr *ocus* di-a cacc dognither in tsiric T<sup>ms</sup> . ? F .i. lubricus eo quod ibi labitur, lubrum .i. crand in oriente for na lenain cuile ar a [s]lénni sed cadent, *ocus* doberar uad ar cach slemon; *ocus* eoin bite i n-a barr, *ocus* is di-a cacc-side dognither in siric B<sup>ms</sup> sapientior] .i. tuachliu bid T + sapientia fit (*om.* T) in bono et in malo, in bono ut David (*om.* B) dicit Initium sapientiae (timor domini B)<sup>2</sup>; in malo (*om.* B) ut dicit (*om.* T) Christus, Perdam sapientiam sapientium huius mundi<sup>3</sup> TB + uel sapientia burbbu ut dicit, sapientia huius mundi B 22 bestiis] .i. bestia ab essu more feriatatis dicta est B animantibus] .i. animalibus T teræ] .i. terra dicta est a terendo, eo quod commouentium gressibus atteritur B ferocioribus] .i. ferox eo quod feriatatem exerceat B 23 tertiam] .i. de omnibus angelis uel de consentientibus T + .i. graduum celestium TB a tri ernaille torahintinn . . . trian dib in aere *ocus* trian . . . maris et terræ *ocus* trian in barathro .i. in inferno T<sup>ms</sup> . . . siderum] .i. angelorum TB traxit] .i. draco B ille draco M in barathrum] .i. in infernum TF + .i. i mbaille chro T .i. in puteum .i. quasi uoratum .i. uorago ut Circirius dicit, Barathrum .i. hiatus terre .i. putereus in profundo maris et terre. Barathrum .i. loc il-láiter senori *ocus* ni tellgither as co bás, *ocus* doberar uad ar cach granna archena B<sup>ms</sup> dico M 24 infernalium] .i. in puteum B carcerum] .i. Isidorus dicit<sup>4</sup> eo quod homines coercentur B 25 refuga] uel [refuga]x T .i. elathcha B ueri luminis] .i. Christi B supra carcerum . . . luminis M habet stellas fugitiuas traxit secum parasito] .i. ond fuirseor .i. uad fein as fuirseor T .i. parasita, fuirseoir *no* bréaire *no* bünchuthi B . . . ? F præcipites] .i. inna rindraigthechu .i. iuferr T .i. inna t[r]ascartu a diabulo B .i. deceptoris pro . . . loci F

<sup>1</sup> Apoc. xii. 3, 4.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cx. 10.<sup>3</sup> 1 Cor. i. 19.<sup>4</sup> Isid. Etym. v. 27.

[T] De creatione elementorum mundi et hominis regentis ea postea more in titul. Is i *immorro* ind argamaint, In principio fecit deus celum et terram,<sup>1</sup> ut in Genesi dicitur.

Excelsus mundi machinam præuidens et armoniam  
cælum et terram fecerat mare et aquas condidit  
herbarum quoque germina uirgultorum arbuscula  
solem lunam ac sidera ignem ac necessaria  
30 aues pisces et peccora bestias et animalia  
hominem demum regere protoplastum, præsgamine,

FBMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 *om.* mundi F *om.* postea B 2 *post*  
more *add.* regis is he (e B) FB Is hi F *post* argamaint *add.* ut in Genesi  
dicitur F quod dicitur in Genesi B 3 *post* terram *add.* et reliqua F  
*om.* ut . . . . dicitur FB  
27 mare aquas considerat E 28 herbarum quoque Π 29 *om.*  
ac B sydera BMEIΠ necessariam E 30 peccora M pecora M\*EI apec-  
cora B *post* bestias *om.* et F\*MEIΠ animalium Eanimalia E\* 31  
hominum Π homini Π\* regere I protoplaustum MEI protoplastum E\*  
pro sanguine Π

Glossae TFB] 26 excelsus] .i. deus FB + .i. quasi ualde excelsus B machi-  
nam] .i. materiam .i. massam T .i. in mais *no* in chuithech B . . . . ? F  
armoniam] .i. in immchuidius (t-imchuidius B) fil eter (etir B) na dúle (duile B)  
TB + ut dicit Boetius<sup>2</sup> .i. diuine o duie et cetera B .i. dulcedinem F 27  
cælum et terram] . . . . dicit,<sup>3</sup> Oportuit ut terre celestis creatura per cælum  
T<sup>ms</sup> cælum] .i. inuisibilis omnis creatura T terram] .i. omnis creatura uisibilis  
terra uocatur T .i. pro omni creatura uisibile uel corpus B mare] .i. a maritudine  
dictum uel a meando T .i. seculum scribitur B aquas] maraith, Ebraice;  
maron, Grece; mare, Latine dicitur; aquas dicuntur tribulationes seculi uel doctrina  
scribitur B 28 herbarum] .i. herba quasi serpa, eo quod serpit B germina]  
.i. fructus F uirgultorum] .i. inna caille *no* inna ruba B arbuscula] .i. na  
fualascacha B siluas pauas F 29 solem] .i. Christum B lunam] .i.  
ecclesiam B sidera] .i. iusti B ignem] .i. uindictæ uel gratiæ spiritus sancti B  
30 bestias] .i. quicquid ore et ungene seuit, bestia dicitur T .i. ferociorese seculi, ut  
dicitur, quicquid ore sibt, bestia nominatur B 31 hominem] .i. Adam TB +  
ue Christum B demum] .i. fa deoid B regere] .i. omnia elementa (elimenta B)  
TB + terrena T protoplastum] .i. cetchruta B + .i. protos Grece, primus Latine  
TB + plastus .i. formatus .i. in cet-chruta .i. corpus T plastum Grece, formatum  
Latine dicitur; uel protoplastum plastum Grece, corpus Latine dicitur B ordine  
F præsgamine] .i. o slog-airchinnecht T Præsgamine .i. o rcm thairchetul T<sup>ms</sup>  
thairchetul B .i. Christi (*om.* B), *no* o slog-airchinnecht (aircheinnecht B) T<sup>ms</sup> B<sup>ms</sup>  
+ .i. o airchinnecht agminis hominum. Præsgamen enim a præsole et agmen com-  
ponitur. Agmen dei slog-airchinnecht co ro'bai T<sup>ms</sup> + ar presul *ocus* agmen fil and  
*ocus* iss-*ed* sein ro'boi B + do Adam ut Cic. dicit, Deus cuncta creauit (dicit Cic.  
donauit deus cuncta B) Adam uero ea (*om.* B) cum (*om.* B) nominibus (+ ea B)  
nominauit T<sup>ms</sup> B<sup>ms</sup> sapiencia F

<sup>1</sup> Gen. i. 1.<sup>2</sup> Cf. Boet. *de Consol. Phil.* iii. p. 246.<sup>3</sup> Cf. Aug. *de Gen. ad litt.* v. 14.



T] /Is e in titul, De laude dei ab angelis in quarta feria [fol. 12. dicentes, Sanctus sanctus sanctus dominus deus Sabaoth.<sup>1</sup> Is i ind argamaint, Quando feci celum et terram collaudauerunt me angeli,<sup>2</sup> ut in Sapientia Salemonis dicitur.

Factis simul sideribus etheris luminaribus  
collaudauerunt angeli factura pro mirabili  
immensæ molis dominum opificem celestium  
35 preconio laudabile debito et immobile  
concentuque egregio grates egerunt domino  
amore et arbitrio non naturæ donario

FBMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 *om.* Is e in titul *sed ins. post* Sabaoth B  
he F 2 *om.* sanctus *semel* F hi immorro *pro* i F 3 *ante* quando  
*ins.* ut in Sapientia Salomomonis dicitur F quod dicitur in Sapientia Sale-  
monis B collaudauerunt B *om.* ut . . . . . dicitur FB  
32 sideribus B syderibus MII eteris M aetheris E ætheris I 33  
conlaudauerunt BMEIΠ 34 immense BM inmensæ EI inmensæ I  
mobilis II dñm MII celestium B caelestium MEIΠ 35 preconio EI  
preconium II laudabili FMEIΠ immobili FE immobili MII 36  
concentu quæ M egrægio I 37 nature B natura M denario II

Glossae TFB] 32 sideribus] .i. planetis F etheris] .i. ind ethiur T in  
etheoir B .i. celestibus F 33 collaudauerunt] .i. me T + i. postquam creati  
sunt, angeli (*om.* B) dixerunt (dicentes B), Sanctus, sanctus, sanctus dominus deus  
Sabaoth TB pro mirabili] .i. ar in n-opred ndermair B 34 inmensæ] magnæ  
F. molis] .i. non corporalis molis TB .i. ponderis F opificem] .i. gnim-  
denmaid .i. opus et faciens TB artificem F 35 preconio .i. ondurdonail molb-  
thaige .i. Sanctus sanctus sanctus dominus deus Sabaoth B .i. annunciatione F  
36 concentu] .i. ó'n chocetul (ond airchetul B) erérna TB .i. cantu F grates] .i.  
pro gratias, sed (*om.* T) causa rithmi (rithimi B) TB egerunt] dederunt F 37  
amore] .i. pro TB arbitrio] arbitrium est proprium conatus animi (anime B)  
TB naturæ] .i. ní (*om.* B) in n-a (*om.* T) n-aiciuid ro'chlannad molad dé; sed in  
uoluntate et potestate (postetate B) sua, sicut ostendit ante ubi dicit (dixit B) 'amore  
et arbitrio' TB + et dicunt ar connicfaisit facere malum mani beth grad dé occu T +  
quod dicit Augustinus, natura quæ nec recipit minus nec plus quam quod ab origine  
trahit, non inuitus ergo laudante dominum sed ex uoluntate B<sup>ms</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Isa. vi. 3.<sup>2</sup> Iob xxxviii. 7.

T] De peccato Adæ et de secunda ruina diabuli in seductione Adæ in titul. Is i ind argamaint, Maledictus eris serpens terram comederis omnibus diebus uitæ,<sup>1</sup> ut in Genesi dicitur.

Grasatis primis duobus seductisque parentibus  
secundo ruit zabulus cum suis satilitibus  
40 quorum horrore uultuum sonoque uolitantium  
consternarentur homines metu territi fragiles  
non ualentes carnalibus hæc intueri uisibus  
qui nunc ligantur fascibus ergastolorum nexibus

FBMEII] *car. tit.* MEII B *habet* Is e in titul, De peccato Adæ. Is hi *immorro* ind argamaint quod in Genesi dicitur, Maledictus esse serpens F *habet* De peccato Adæ is he in titul. Is hi *immorro* ind argamaint ut in Genesi dicitur, Maledicta serpens comederis terram omnibus diebus uitæ tuæ

38 grassatis FMEII quae M 39 diabolus MEII satellitibus  
FMEII 40 orrore MEI errore II quae M 42 hec FBII intuari I  
uisibus BM uisibus M\* usibus II 43 ergastolorum FBME ergostultorum  
II nixibus I

Glossae TFB] 38 grassatis].i. a diabulo TB.i. de . . . . F primis duobus]  
.i. Adam et Eua B seductis].i. ab hora conditionis T.i. deceptis F parenti-  
bus].i. Adam et Eua T 39 secundo].i. primo de celo ad terram, secundo ad  
infernum T ruit].i. do'ro'chair diabulus de celo tria n-a chet (im)arbus;  
secundo de aere tria n-a imarbus tanaise; no ruit pro irruit hic causa rithmi ponitur  
quasi diceret ro'upair ammus for dia tantum secundo for Adam. Aliter .i. ruit  
.i. dorochair (ar) thus tre amsigud dé, dorocha(ir) secundo tre amsigud Adaim. Causa  
secundæ p(erditionis) diabuli innister; ainm tuitim doberar hic for in pein doratad  
for demon tre amsigud primorum duorum parentum a haithle na pene doratad air  
prius tre amsigud de T<sup>mg</sup> zabulus].i. diabulus TF .i. focol *gredda* deconsiliarius  
interpretatur, uel infirmus *iar* gennaith; no comad do'n focol as diabulus do'gnethea  
zabulus tria. z. a. d. tria thescad B cum].i. cum malis suis factoribus T  
satilitibus] satilis a satis uillis T .i. custoditoribus F 40 quorum].i. demoniorum  
TB . . . . ? F uolitantium] uel demonum uel ferarum T .i. demoniorum  
B 41 consternarentur].i. no'failgiftis T na falgitis, quia inuisibiles sunt demones  
B fragiles].i. fragilis dicitur (dicit B) eo quod facile frangi potest TB 42  
non ualentes].i. na faillsigtis B . . . . ? F hæc].i. agmina diabolica  
(diabulitica uel carectera et B) uolitantia TB 43 qui].i. satiles T fasci-  
bus] *ocus* in n-a ngrinnib *ocus* inn-a comnib amal grinni acsi cenglaither cech comond  
dib i n-a luc sain-gnusta amal grinni T<sup>mg</sup>.i. inn-a grinnib .i. i n-a coimnib amail  
grinne .i. cach comond dib i n-a luc saingnusta amail grinne B . . . . ? F  
ergastolorum].i. na riag-carcar no inna ngním-carcar; ergastulum enim opus ex  
. . . . longum interpretatur T .i. carcerum F

<sup>1</sup> Gen. iii. 14.

T] De iectione diabuli ex unitate angelorum in titul. Is i immorro ind argamaint quod dicitur in Genesi, Maledicte serpens; et in euangelio dicitur, Uade retro Satanas,<sup>1</sup> et, Non temptabis dominum deum tuum,<sup>2</sup> et, Illi soli seruies.<sup>3</sup>

Hic sublatus e medio deiectus est a domino  
 45 cuius aeris spatium constipatur satilitum  
 globo inuisibilium turbido perduellium  
 ne malis exemplaribus imbuti ac sceleribus  
 nullis unquam tegentibus septis ac parietibus  
 fornicarentur homines palam omnium oculis

FBMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 *præfix.* Is he in titul B de deiectione diaboli F *post* angelorum *add* is he F *om.* in titul B hi FB 2 *om.* quod . . . euangelio dicitur B 3 *om.* et B 2 *post* argamaint F *habet* ut in Genessi dicitur, Maledicta serpens comederis terram omnibus diebus uitæ tuæ<sup>4</sup>; et ut in euangelio dictus, Uade retro satanas *om. reliqua.* F 44 remedio M diectus B 45 erisMaerisM\* spacium M satellitum MEIΠ 46 turpido MΠ turpitude M\* 47 inbuti EII hac ME 48 umquam FMEIΠ unquam F\* 49 homnium M

Glossae TFBME] 44 Hic ostenditur liquido quod maligni spiritus sumptis aereis corporibus ostendebant hominibus qualiter personam gererent esse mixtia ueri (?) M<sup>mg</sup> hic] .i. diabolus TB diabolus M sublatus] .i. a præsencia (conspectu B) dei uel ex unitate fratrum (*om.* B) TB remedio] bonorum angelorum M deiectus] .i. ro'tascrad T est] et M 45 cuius] .i. diabuli B huius M constipatur] .i. dlutair *no* B + línlar TB .i. repletus F densatur M satilitum] .i. na n-amus TB milit M 46 globo] .i. o chuairt *no* o huidin B societate M perduellium] conduellium T + .i. inna nde-chathach (dechath B) .i. inter se (seipos B) inuicem semper *no* cath contra deum et homines duellum (*om.* T) .i. quasi duobus bellis bellatorum quia duellis (bellis B) bellum interpretatur TB + uel hostis ut Cic. dicit B + aliter perduellium .i. naimtiuda (namtide quia fit B) perduellis inimicus TB . . . ? F est diuisionem M bellum uel pugna E duellum ideo . . . sunt p. t. tes . una cum arma E<sup>mg</sup> 47 malis] i. demonum T exemplaribus] .i. o na engraifib T .i. o éngaphib demonum B imbuti] .i. homines T fortchi B sceleribus] peccatis E 48 septis] .i. sepes lignorum dicitur, paries autem lapidum T .i. septus a quo septis est semper labidum est, septus autem lignorum .i. custodias angelicas et uirtutes Christi significat B circumdatis M 49 fornicarentur] .i. perdirentur uel (*om.* B) peccarent (*om.* B) pro omni peccato fornicatio ponitur hic (*om.* T) TB + .i. quia non uelarent homines peccata sua si uiderentur B oculis] in M . . . . . .i. quia . . . . . homines peccata . . . . . homines a de . . . si uiderent eos . . . ro'cheilte demna inib ar ni sailfaitis . . . . . ma rofog . . . . . dib T<sup>mg</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Mt. iv. 10.<sup>2</sup> Mt. iv. 7.<sup>3</sup> Mt. iv. 10.

Gen. iii. 14.

T] De eo quod uehant nubes aquas ad cælum, iss-e in titul. Iss-i ind *argamaint*, ut Dauid dicit, Educens nubes ab extremo terræ, et alibi dicit, Qui producit uentos de thesauris suis.<sup>1</sup>

- 50 Inuehant nubes pontias ex fontibus brumalias  
tribus profundioribus occiani dodrantibus ✓  
maris cæli climatibus ceruleis turbinibus  
profuturas segitibus uiniis et germinibus  
agitatae flaminibus thesauris emergentibus  
55 quique paludes marinas euacuant reciproc(as)

FMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 *præfix.* Is he in titul F 2 dicit  
Dauid F  
50 inueunt M brumalias II 51 ociani F oliani E oceani E\*II hocea  
n. dodrantibus M 52 malis II celi FM caelis E clematibus EI climatibus  
E\* cheruleis MII ceruleis II\* 53 segetibus MII uineis FMEIΠ ger-  
manibus E germinibus E\* 54 agitate MEI thesauris F tensauris E  
thesauris E\*II 55 quaeque E paludes M paludes M\* plaudes I

Glossae TFM] 50 inuehant] .i. conocbat *no* imarchurit T portant F boni angeli  
portant M pontias] .i. inna liru T maris magni M . . . ? F brumalias] .i.  
bruma a breui motu solis in eo; is aire . . . mam sech . . . ar immud  
usce; (bru)ma edax uel edacitas interpretatur T .i. non uernales M 51 tribus] .iii.  
dodair . . . hic .i. tri dodair dinmallaigthe .i. na tri lana . . . da equinoc *ocus*  
in grian samlaid; is dodair uari fri hinmallugud cach lai *ocus* leth n-uiga, ut  
Beda dicit,<sup>2</sup> *acht* foracaib in lethnuiga causa rithmi; *no* is ar sechim Pilip fodera  
a facbail. Profundiores autem na hi se, ar is mo linait na hinbera *ocus* na tire *ocus*  
is mode berait niuil usce cucu . . . ar cach fudamain maris *ocus* mare .i. ar  
cach muir-gabuil dothæt fo thir . . . Quique paludes .i. . . . . muire co  
teilcet uadib eat in tan asathbil . . . quique .i. tesauri .i. sechis na gaetha ferus . .  
. . . na gathlaige T<sup>m</sup> profundioribus] locis M dodrantibus] a minis-  
trantibus M . . . . ? F 52 climatibus] .i. o ardaib T lateribus M  
ceruleis] .i. o na tonnaib dub-glassaib *no* o na hathchaib dub-glassaib T 53 pro-  
futuras] .i. inna hi tarinnigfit I . . . . ? F segetibus] .i. bonis homini-  
bus T uiniis] .i. iustis T germinibus] .i. uilibus hominibus T . . . . ?  
F 54 agitate] . . . . ? F flaminibus] .i. uentis T uentuosis M  
emergentibus] .i. exaltantibus T 55 quique] .i. uenti T . . . . ? F  
paludes] .i. profundiores fontes uel tesauri .i. ad uallus uentorum qui sunt in thesauris  
T euacuant] et ipse nubes M reciprocas] .i. na had . . . in athb . . T  
iteratas M . . . . ? F

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxxxiv. 7.<sup>2</sup> Baeda de temp. rat. iv.

T] /De intolerabile pena peccatorum in inferno, in titul. [fol. 12b.  
Is i ind *argamaint*, quod Iob dicit, Ecce gigantes gemunt sub aquis.<sup>1</sup>

Kaduca ac tyrannica mundique momentania  
regum presenti gloria nutu dei depossita  
ecce gigantes gemere sub aquis magno ulcere  
comprobantur incendio aduri ac suplicio  
60 Cocitique Carubdibus strangulati turgentibus  
Scillis obtecti fluctibus eliduntur et scropibus

FMEIII] *car. tit.* MEIII I *præfix.* Is he in titul F infinito *pro* in inferno F *om.* in titul is i ind F argumentum est ut in libro Iob dicitur, Ecce *et rel.* F

56 tirannica M tyrannica M\* tyrannica EII momentanea FMEIII 57  
presenti ME presenti M\*E\* presenti I depossita FMEIII 58 gig-  
nantes E gygantes I magno *om.* II 59 comprobantur MEIII supplicio  
FMII 60 concitique E *ante* Cocitique M *habet* fluuius inferni caribdi-  
bus MII carybdibus E strangulamter gentibus II 61 cillis E cellis E\*  
scrupibus M crupibus EIII

Glossae TFM] 56 Sicut gigantes sub diluuiio gemere propter crudelem fortitudi-  
nem quam habuerant; sic reges huius seculi pro iniusticia sua ac superbia et oppressi-  
onibus pauperum proiciuntur in infernum M<sup>ms</sup> tyrannica] crudelis M momen-  
tania] .i. in momentu temporis T fugitiue M 57 nutu] . . . ? F  
dei depossita] .in deo iudici iceret (?) M 58 gigantes] .i. potentes in inferno T  
. . . airdibdaide slebe Ethnae T<sup>ms</sup> ipsi reges quasi M . . . ? F gemere]  
suspirare M sub aquis] .i. sub undis penarum .i. poena intolerabili T 59  
comprobantur] .i. in scriptura T . . . ? F aduri] .i. co loisciter T . .  
. . . ? F supplicio] .i. pena F 60 Cociti] .i. lethi ifirn T agitate M  
nomen fluuii F Cocitus .i. nomen quarti fluminis inferni. (Quatuor) flumina infernus  
tenet, id est, Cocitus, absque gaudio interpretatur; Strix .i. (tris)titia interpretatur;  
Flegiton flammeus interpretatur; et Achiron. uel .iiii. nomina unius fluminis T<sup>ms</sup>  
Carubdibus] .i. ó na sóeb-choraib . . . trom . ait . . . ar met a anfaid in  
tsæb-chore intamlaigher do sæb-chorib Cociti *ocus* is . . thárcud do for iffernd T  
Carubdibus turgentibus .i. o na carcib cruachdaib *no* garbaib *no* bruthachaib *no* o na  
sæb-chorib borrfadaigit T<sup>ms</sup> molissima M strangulati] que digluttit naues M .i.  
retenti T Strangulati .i. retenti .i. techtai de scillis .i. is é scél *foraithmentar* hic.  
Scilla filia Porci adamata est a Glauco deo maris, quod displicuit Circe filiae solis.  
Sciens autem Circe fontem ad quem Scilla quotidie ueniebat ueneficia fecit. . . .  
Postquam uenit Scilla ad illum (ut) lauaret manus fontem, (con)uersa est statim in be-  
luam marinam et noluit ad homines uenire propter formam suam proiecit se in mare.  
Uidens mater Carubdis filiam suam Scillam in mare nantem, exiit in mare ut teneret  
eam, sed non potuit, et frequenter (uen)tis affligebant, ut ferunt fabulae. Uidens  
Neptunus quod in mare . . . . . mittit tridentem in mare et statuit eas in  
scopulos et fixit Scillam in Sicilia et Carubdim in Italia cominus et uix nautæ navigare  
possunt inter eas sine periculo T<sup>ms</sup> turgentibus] inflatis M 61 scillis] saxis  
M fluctibus] .i. ó na tonnaib scillecdaib .i. o thonnaib in tsæb-chore dianid  
ainm Scilla et in Sicilia est, *ocus* ar meit *dana* a anfaid beos . . . T scrupibus]  
rupibus M . . . . ? F

<sup>1</sup> Iob xxvi. 5.

T] In titul, de moderatione pluuiæ uenientis ex ligatis aquis nubibus ne pariter fluant. Is i *immorro* (ind argamaint) quod Iob dicit, Qui suspendit aquas in nubibus ne pariter fluant deorsum.<sup>1</sup>

Ligatas aquas nubibus frequenter crebrat dominus  
ut ne erumpant protinus simul ruptis obiicibus  
quarum uberioribus uenis uelut uberibus  
65 pedetemtim natantibus telli per tractus istius  
gellidis ac feruentibus diuersis in temporibus  
unquam influunt flumina nunquam deficientia

De fundamento terræ et de abiso, is e in titul. Is i *immorro* ind argamaint, quod Iob dicit, Qui suspendit terram super nihilum.<sup>2</sup> Et alibi dicit, Molis mundi uirtute dei continetur.<sup>3</sup> Et in Psalmo, Qui fundasti terram super stabilitatem suam.<sup>4</sup>

Magni dei uirtutibus appenditur dialibus  
globus terræ et circulus abyssi magnæ inditus  
70 suffultu dei iduma omnipotentis ualida ✓  
columnis uelut uectibus eundem sustentantibus  
promontoriis et rupibus solis fundaminibus ✓  
uelut quibusdam bassibus firmatis immobilibus

FMEI] *car. tit.* MEI] I *præfix.* Is he F 2 ut in libro Iob  
dicitur F *pro* Is i . . . . . dicit 3 *om.* deorsum F

62 nudibus II crebat M crebat M\* celebrat II 63 obiicibus MEI  
opibus II 64 uelud I 65 peditemtim F peditentim MII pede-  
tentim EI pedetenptim E\* *pro* E tracti II 66 gelicis T\*FMEI] 67  
influant II numquam MEI] usquam T\*F unquam F\*

I *præfix.* Is he in titul F *et om. post* abiso Argumentum est quod  
dicitur in libro Iob F *pro* . . . . . Is i . . . . . dicit 3 Et ut in  
eodem alibi dicitur Moles F

68 dealibus MEI] 69 terre M terri II circulus M circulis M\*  
abisso M abyso E abyso III magno F magne F\*MII 70 suffulta F  
idama MEI] 71 columpnis F uelud MI *om.* eundem II susten-  
tibus II 72 promontoris MEI promuntoriis E\* solidis FMEI] 73  
uelud I basibus MEI] immobilibus MII immolibus E

Glossæ TF] 62 crebat] .i. sithlaid T 63 erumpant] frangerent F  
simul] .i. an ata mbristi na fritecoirsi *no* an ata faillsigthe na fritecoirse .i. ruptis ligationi-  
bus quibus quodam modo nubibus aqua . . . T ruptis] fractis F 64 qua-  
rum] .i. nubium T uberioribus] .i. pro uberibus hic, causa rithmi T 65 pede-  
temtim] .i. paulatim .i. in chos-imthechtaib T parum F natantibus] .i. aquis T  
telli] Tellus, telli, secundæ declinationis, ut Augustinus dicit<sup>6</sup> et masculini generis ;  
et potest dici tellus . . et feminini generis, hæc et hoc tellus, telluris T terræ F per  
tractus] .i. tre fithisi T istius] maith and ondi . . . . . i. sithbe *no* erchor  
. . . est quicquid . . . T<sup>ms</sup> 66 gellidis] .i. hiems et uer T uenis F  
feruentibus] .i. æstas et autumnus T uenis F 67 usquam] .i. ubique T  
unquam F influunt] .i. toiprinnit T deficientia] eo quod ex ea tolluntur  
. . . T . . . ? F 68 appenditur] astaitir T dialibus] .i.  
diuinis . diuinus secundum ueteres . . . *no* combad . . . . . choir ann . .  
. . T 69 circulus] .i. ind abis mór i'n ro'inclannad dligeid circuil T 70  
iduma] .i. manu ; iduma Ebreice, cirus Grece, manus Latine ualida] .i. forti T  
72 promontoriis] .i. o arusaib T solis] solidis T<sup>ms</sup> *a man. post.*

<sup>1</sup> Iob xxvi. 8.<sup>2</sup> Iob xxvi. 7.<sup>3</sup> ?<sup>4</sup> Ps. ciii. 5.<sup>5</sup> Cf. Aug. *de Ciuit. Dei* vii. 23.

T] De inferno in imis posito in corde terræ et penis eius et loco, is e in titul. Is i ind argamaint, Eruiſti animam meam ex inferno inferiore<sup>1</sup>; ut in euangelio dicitur, Sepultus est diues in inferno.<sup>2</sup> Et alibi, Ite maledicti in æternum ignem.<sup>3</sup> Et alibi, Uermis eorum  
5 non moritur et ignis eius non exting(uitur).<sup>4</sup>

Nulli uidetur dubium in imis esse infernum  
75 ubi habentur tenebre uermes ac diræ bestię  
ubi ignis solphorius ardens flammis edacibus  
ubi rugitus hominum fletus ac stridor dentium  
ubi Gehennæ gemitus terribilis et antiquus  
ubi ardor flammaticus sitis famisque horridus,

F] /De incolis inferni qui uel rubore flectunt in nomine domini. Argumentum ut in Apocalipsi dicitur, Donauit illi nomen quod est super omne nomen, ut dicitur, In nomine domini omne genu celeſtium et terreſtrium et infernorum flectitur.<sup>5</sup> Et ut in eodem,  
5 Uidi librum in dextra ſedentis ſuper thronum ſcriptum intus et foris, ſignatum ſeptem ſigillis.<sup>6</sup> Et ut alibi in eodem, Uidi librum in dextra eius quem nemo in caelo in terra neque ſubtus terram poſſit ſoluere niſi leo de tribu Iudæ.<sup>7</sup>

80 Orbem infra ut legimus incolas eſſe nouimus  
quorum genu precario frequenter flectit domino  
quibusque impoſſibile librum ſcriptum reuoluere  
obſignatum ſignaculis ſeptem de Chriſto monitis  
quem idem reſignauerat poſtquam uictor extiterat  
85 explens ſui preſagmina aduentus prophetalia

FMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 *præfix.* is he in titul *et om. poſt loco* F poe-  
nis F 2 Argumentum ut in Pſalmo dicitur *et F pro* Is i ind argamaint  
4 *om.* diues F ignem æternum F 5 *om.* eius F

74 uidentur Π 75 ubi *om.* Π tenebræ ME *et pro* ac MEIΠ dire M  
76 ſolphureus F ſulphoreus E ſulphureus MII ac dacibus I ædacibus Π  
77 *om.* hominum . . gemitus Π *et pro* ac MEI 78 Gehenne E anti-  
cus M 79 famisquæ M orridus MI 81 genus MII præcario MI  
fraequenter flecti M 82 impoſſibile MEIΠ 83 Chriſti MII  
84 ſignauerat I 85 explen ME explens M\*E\* præſagmina MEI  
præſagmina I atuentus profetalia M

Gloſſæ T] 74 dubium] Dubium quaſi duuium, incertus duarum uiarum<sup>8</sup> Tmg  
in imis] .i. in profundis terræ T infernum] Infernum dicitur quia infra ſit; ſicut  
in medio animalis cor, ita infernus in medio terræ eſt<sup>9</sup> T 75 tenebræ].i.  
tenebræ dictæ ſunt quia tenent umbras T

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 13.  
<sup>6</sup> Apoc. v. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Lc. xvi. 22.

<sup>7</sup> Apoc. v. 4, 5.

<sup>3</sup> Mt. xxv. 41.

<sup>4</sup> Mc. ix. 47.

<sup>5</sup> Isid. Etym. x. 77.

<sup>6</sup> Phil. ii. 9, 10.  
<sup>9</sup> Ibid. xiv. 9.

F] De paradiso Adæ, id est, de loco diliciarum. Argumentum ut in Genessi dicitur, Plantauerat paradissum uoluptatis a principio.<sup>1</sup> Et in Apocalipsi dicitur, Dabo ei manducare de ligno quinto quod est in paradiso dei mei.<sup>2</sup> Et iterum in Apocalipsi, Ex utraque parte  
 5 fluminis lignum uitæ afferens duodecim fructus per singulos menses, et folia ligni in-curationem gentium.<sup>3</sup>

Plantatum a prohemio paradissum a domino  
 legimus in primordio Genessis nobilissimo  
 cuius ex fonte flumina quatuor sunt manantia  
 cuius et tua florido lignum uitæ est medio  
 90 cuius non cadunt folia gentibus salutifera  
 cuius inenarrabiles diliciæ ac fertiles

De ascensione Moysi ad dominum in montem Sinai, is he in titul. Is hi immorro ind argamaint, quod in lege dicitur, Moyses ascendit et descendit gloria eius super montem Sinai.<sup>4</sup> Uel is he in titul coir so, De mirabilibus gloriæ aduentus domini in montem. Is hi immorro  
 5 in chanoin, Facta sunt tonitrua et uoces et folgora et terre motus.<sup>5</sup>

Quis ad condictum domini montem conscendit Sinai,  
 quis audiuit tonitrua supra modum sonantia  
 quis clangorem perstrepere inormitatis bucinæ  
 95 quis quoque uidit fulgora in giro coruscantia  
 quis lampades et iacula saxaque collidentia  
 preter Israhelitici Moysen iudicem populi

De die iudicii et nominibus eius, is he in titul. Is hi immorro ind argamaint, quod Suffonias dicit, Iuxta est dies domini magnus et uelox nimis; dies illa, dies iræ, et furoris et angustiae; dies calamitatis et miseriae; dies tenebrarum et caliginis; dies nebulæ et turbinis;  
 5 dies tubæ et clangoris.<sup>6</sup>

Regis regum rectissimi prope est dies domini  
 dies iræ et uindictæ tenebrarum et nebulæ  
 100 diesque mirabilium tonitruorum fortium  
 dies quoque angustiae meroris ac tristitiæ  
 in quo cessabit mulierum amor ac desiderium  
 hominumque contentio mundi huius et cupido

MEIΠ] <i>car. tit.</i> MEIΠ	86 prohemio MI	premio E	proemio E*
paradysum MEIΠ	87 Genesis MEIΠ	88 quattuor MEIΠ	
89 etiam <i>pro</i> et tua MEIΠ	uite II	in <i>pro</i> est MEIΠ	91 innarrabilis E
diliciæ E	deliciæ I	delitiæ II	92 condictam MEIΠ
synai II	93 ultra <i>pro</i> supra MEIΠ	94 perstrepere M	bucinae ME
95 figura M	fulgora M*	gyro E	II corruscantia II
96 lampadas II	97 praeter M	II praeter I	preter Moysen Moysen E
99 ire M	uindictæ M	nebulæ M	102 cessauit amor mulierum II

<sup>1</sup> Gen. ii. 8.<sup>2</sup> Apoc. ii. 7.  
<sup>3</sup> Apoc. xvi. 18.<sup>4</sup> Apoc. xxii. 2.  
<sup>5</sup> Soph. i. 16.<sup>6</sup> Exod. xxiv. 15, 16.



F] De tremibunda presentia dei in die iudicii. Argumentum uero ut apostolus dicit in secunda Epistola ad Corintheos, Oportet nos omnes stare ante tribunal Christi, ut refferet unusquisque propria sui corporis prout gessit, siue bonum siue malum.<sup>1</sup> Et ut in euangelio dicitur, Filius hominis uenturus est in gloria sua; tunc reddet unicuique secundum opera sua.<sup>2</sup>

Stantes erimus pauidi ante tribunal domini  
 105 reddemusque de omnibus rationem effectibus  
 uidentes quoque posita ante obtutus crimina  
 librosque conscientiae patefactos in facie  
 in fletus amarissimos ac singultus erumpemus  
 subtracta necessaria operandi materia

De resurrectione prolis Adæ. Argumentum ut est in Apocalipsi, Ipse dominus in iusu in uoce archangeli in tuba dei descendet de celo.<sup>3</sup> Et iterum, In diebus uocis septimi angeli, cum ceperit tuba canere, consummabitur misterium dei.<sup>4</sup>

110 Tuba primi archangeli strepente admirabili  
 erumpent munitissima claustra ac poliandria ✓  
 mundi presentis frigora hominum liquescentia  
 undique conglobantibus ad compagines ossibus  
 animabus ethrialibus eisdem obeuntibus  
 115 rursumque redeuntibus debitis mansionibus

De tribus sideribus igneis Christum significantibus. Argumentum uero est ut in libro Iob dicitur, Qui fecit Oriona et interiora Austri.<sup>5</sup> Nunquid luciferum et uesperam in tempora certa constituisti.<sup>6</sup>

Uagatur ex climactere Orion celi cardine  
 derelicto Uirgilio astrorum splendidissimo  
 per metas tithis ignoti orientalis circuli  
 girans certis ambagibus redit priscis reditibus  
 120 oriens post biennium uesperugo in uesperum  
 sumpta in proplesmatibus tropicis intellectibus

MEII] *car. tit.* MEII 105 affectibus MEII adfectibus I 107  
 faciae E facie E\* 108 amarissimus E amarissimos F\* aerumpemus I  
 110 strepenti II 112 frigola F\* MEII lucescencia MI luciscentia E  
 lacescencia II 113 conpagines MI conpagine E 114 etralibus EI  
 et ratibus M ateralibus II obuiantibus MIIIE\* obiantibus E 116  
 caeli ME cardinae E 117 splendens imo antrorum E astrorum  
 plendens E\* splendensimo I splendidissimo I\* 118 tethis MI titis E  
 thetis II 119 gyrans EI peditibus II 121 problematibus MII  
 problesmatibus E

<sup>1</sup> 2 Cor. v. 10.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. xvi. 27.

<sup>3</sup> 1 Thess. iv. 15.

<sup>4</sup> Apoc. x. 7.

<sup>5</sup> Iob ix. 9.

<sup>6</sup> Iob xxxviii. 32.

F] De die iudicii et de prefulgente ligno crucis. Argumentum uero est ut in Apocalipsi dicitur, Abscondent se in speloncis et petris montium, et tunc dicent montibus, super nos cadite.<sup>1</sup> Et in Euangelio, Statim post turbationem dierum illorum sol obscurabitur et luna non dahit lumen suum, et stellæ cadent de celo.<sup>2</sup>

**X**rsto de celis domino descendente celsissimo  
 prefulgebit clarissimum signum crucis et uexillum  
 tectisque luminaribus duobus principalibus  
 125 cadent in terram sidera ut fructus de ficulnea  
 eritque mundi spatium ut fornacis incendium  
 tunc in montium specubus abscondent se exercitus

T] /De laude dei ab angelis in titul. Is i immorro ind [fol. 13  
 argamaint atberar in Apocolipsi, In circuitu troni uidi sedes .xxiii.  
 seniores sedentes in ueste alba et capitibus eorum corona aurea uidi.<sup>3</sup>

**Y**mnorum cantionibus sedulo tinnientibus  
 tropodis sanctis milibus angelorum uernantibus  
 130 quatuorque plenissimis animalibus oculis  
 cum uiginti felicibus quatuor senioribus  
 coronas admittentibus agni dei sub pedibus  
 laudatur tribus uicibus trinitas æternalibus

MEII] *car. tit.* MEII 122 celissimo II 123 prae-fulgebit MI prae-fulgebat E uixillum E 125 sydera III 126 spacium II 127 moncium II absconderit II

*car. tit.* MEII 1 domini *pro* dei F *om.* in titul F *pro* Is i . . .  
 Apocalipsi F *habet* Argumentum uero est ut in Apocalipsi dicitur 2  
 throni F *om.* uidi sedes F 3 cornua F

FMEII] 128 canionibus II\* tinnientibus M tinnientibus M\*II 129 tripodiis F tripudis M trip dus E tripudiis I tripidis II 130 quatuorque  
 MEI 131 uiginti F quatuor MEI 132 atmitentibus M admiten-  
 tibus E 133 eternalibus II

Glossae T] 128 tinnientibus] .i. ambinniget na cantana T 129 uernanti  
 bus] .i. immenignigetis uile T 130 animalibus] .i. euangelistis T 131  
 uiginti] .i. cum .xii. patriarchis et .xii. profetis, uel cum .xii. profetis et .xii. apostolis,  
 uel figura .iiii. euangelistarum cum .xxiiii. libris ueteris legis T

Apoc. vi. 15, 16.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. xxiv. 29.

<sup>3</sup> Apoc. iv. 4.

T] De ustione impiorum nolentes Christum credere, et de gaudio iustorum, in titul. Is si *immorro ind argamaint* quod dicitur in Apocolipsi, (Terribilis ignis consumet (aduersarios).<sup>1</sup> Et alibi dicit apostolus, Mansiones multae sunt apud patrem, et Christus dicit, In  
5 domu patris mei multae mansiones sunt.<sup>2</sup>

Zelus ignis furibundus consumet aduersarios  
135 nolentes Christum credere deo a patre uenisse  
nos uero euolabimus obuam ei protinus  
et sic cum ipso erimus<sup>3</sup> in diuersis ordinibus  
dignitatum pro meritis praemiorum perpetuis  
permansuri in gloria a seculis in gloria

Quis potest deo placere nouissimo in tempore  
uariatis insignibus ueritatis ordinibus  
exceptis contemptoribus mundi praesentis istius

Deum patrem ingenitum caeli ac terrae dominum  
5 ab eodemque filium saecula ante primogenitum  
deumque spiritum sanctum uerum unum altissimum  
inuoco ut auxilium mihi oportunissimum  
minimo praestet omnium sibi deseruentium  
quem angelorum milibus consociabit dominus

FMEIΠ] *car. tit.* MEIΠ 1 uastatione *pro* ustione F nolentium F 2  
*pro* in titul . . . . . quod F *habet* argumentum ut 4 et ut apostolus  
dicit F 4 ut Christus in euangelio *pro* Christus dicit F domo F  
134 furibundos Π cosumet M aduersarius I 135 a deo E\* 136  
eius *pro* ei Π 137 eo *pro* ipso Π 138 dignitatem MEIΠ 139 secula  
*pro* gloria FMEIΠ  
1 *om.* deo F vv. 3-9 *om.* MEIΠ 2 + deo gratias Π 5 secula F  
*om.* primo F 9 consociauit F

Glossae T] 134 consumet] .i. uindicta a deo patre T aduersarios] .i. ueriti  
dei T 130 nos] .i. genus humanum T euolabimus] .i. in die iudicii T  
obuam] .i. in aera T protinus] .i. in ictu oculi<sup>4</sup> T 137 cum ipso] .i.  
erunt sancti cum Christo post iudicium T in diuersis] .i. ut dicitur, Red(det uni-  
cuique) secundum opus suum<sup>5</sup> T 139 in gloria] .i. in regno T saeculis] .i.  
praesentibus T in gloria] .i. infinita T  
1 quis] .i. interroga . . . T<sup>6</sup> nouissimo] .i. in fine mundi . . . . . T  
5 primogenitum] uel progenitum T 9 angelorum] .i. is . . . . . angeli  
in celo T

<sup>1</sup> Hebr. x. 27.<sup>2</sup> Jn. xiv. 3.<sup>3</sup> Cf. 1 Thess. iv. 17.<sup>4</sup> 1 Cor. xv. 52.<sup>5</sup> Mt. xvi. 27.

## [NOTAE.]

T] fol. 11b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . obponitur illis . cur anima paruuli, quæ non propagatur, ut caro, cum carne originalis (pecc)ati tenetur consortio? deus nunquid iniustus est, ut cum carne mittat animam (in ignem æternum, quæ) cum carne non habet commune peccatum? Et hoc cum illis obponitur, omnino (deficiunt ). At illi possunt in paruulis iustum dei iudicium firmare, ut commune habeant peccatum originale, sicut commune uendicant utriusque propagationem . . . . . obmutescunt. Animam quippe humanam certum est in ipso . . . . . conditionis suæ munere percipise . sic necesse est ut corpus (in quo hic) uixerit, in resurrectione recipiat . Quisque ergo dicat animata semina profluxisse, siue illa quæ concipiuntur, siue quæ nocturna ilusione funduntur? Quod omnis sapiens uidet quam obsordum et a ratione omnibus modis alienum.<sup>1</sup>

T] fol. 12 *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . pauper et . . . . . pauper diues lex enim uno uerbo completur, id est, diliges proximum . . . . . plenitudo legis caritas est . Gregorius . caritas alieni laboris nostra facit : in Abel, per sacrificium gratia ; in Noe per diluuium secura ; in Abraam, perigrinatione fidelissima ; in Moisi inter i[n]iu[r]ias lætissima ; in Daud, in tribulationibus mansuetissima,<sup>2</sup> et reliqua . . . . . sanguine humano pulluta fuerat nec ad sepulturam fuerat aperta par erat . . . . . uirginis erat a filio uinceretur

T] fol. 12b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . flu . . . . . exeunt . . . . . sabbato et extra ciuitatem iuxta . . . . . exire non licet longius ; quomodo ergo hoc tempore . . . . . tempore quo . . . . . liberos nos ab his impedimentis dei auxilium . Augustinus aliter . . . . . ne in tris:itia aut lætitia rerum temporalium quis illam . Gregorius aliter . id est ne (fi)niatur fructus nostri operis cum sine temporis . . . . . hoc . . . sabbato tempus hoc dicitur de castitate . . . . .

T] fol. 13 *in sup. marg.*

. fu)erit formido consumpta, quædam iam de præ(sumptione uen)æ se)curitas nascitur, et in amore celestium gaudiorum (animus inflammatur) : et qui prius flebat ne duceretur ad suplicium, postmodum . . . . . uisionis dei . . . . . æterna metuebat<sup>3</sup>

F] fol. 2 *in inf. marg.*

Ex libris de conuentu de Dunngall

<sup>1</sup> Isid. *Diff.* ii. 30, 126, 107.

<sup>2</sup> Cf. *Leabhar Breac*, fol. 68a.

<sup>3</sup> Hrab. Maur. *in. Is.* lib. iii. c. 6.

F] fol. 3 *in inf. marg.*

Beandacht o Domnall mac Dabog mic Mæl-tuili lesin leabhar-sa ; *ocus*  
as e Colam Cille do'cuir re leghes iat fein a cath Cuil-dremne ; *ocus* o  
Mæl-tuili mac Mæla-fith . . . atait clann mic Mæl-tuili i. ar slicht Neil  
Nain-gialaigh. Finit.

B] fol. 237a *in inf. marg.*

Geib in Altus co basecht  
na dam *cert* do *deman* dur  
ni's-fil *galar* isin bith  
na cith na cuirfe for cul.

B] fol. 238b *in inf. marg.*

Fuil trini.  
na dlegair do bocht Dé bí  
dimmda d'a bethaid cipe  
cesacht *ocus* áíbele.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM IN TE CHRISTE.]

T] In te Christe. Colum Cille doronai in n-immon-sa ; tre rithim (do)ron(ai), *ocus* se *sillaba* dec in cech line. Atberat (*im-morro*) fairenn (aile) co nach e Colum Cille *etir* doronai, *acht* ota 'Christus Redemptor' usque . . . . . 'Christus crucem,' *ocus* is aire . . . . . multi illam partem. Locus Hi ; tempus Aeda *meic* Ainmirech ; causa, ar laiget ro'thaithmet in trinoit isind 'Altus,' *ocus* is *ed* on ro'inchrech Gregoir im Colum Cille . . . . .

F] In te Christe. Colum Cille dorigne in n-immon-sa, tria rithim n-oscarda ; *ocus* is aire doronai, ar is bec ro'thaithmet Trinitatem isin molad remond, ar isbert Griguir ba dech do moltaib man-bad sein.

521-a7

[HYMNUM S. COLUMBAE IN TE CHRISTE.]

T] I N te Christe credentium miserearis omnium  
tu es deus in sæcula sæculorum in gloria

Deus in adiutorium intende laborantium  
ad dolorum remedium festina in auxilium

5 Deus pater credentium deus uita uiuentium  
/Deus deorum omnium deus uirtus uirtutum [fo. 13b.

Deus formator omnium deus et iudex iudicum  
Deus et princeps principum elimentorum omnium

Deus opis eximiæ celestis Hierusolimæ  
10 Deus rex regni in gloria deus ipse uiuentium

F] 1 miseriariis                      2 secula seculorum                      10 ipsi

Glossa T] 9 eximiæ] .i. excelsa a man. post.

- T] Deus æterni luminis deus inenarrabilis  
 Deus altus amabilis deus inestimabilis  
 Deus largus longanimis deus doctor docibilis  
 Deus qui facit omnia noua cuncta et uetera
- 15 Dei patris in nomine filique sui prospere  
 sancti spiritus utique recto uado itenere
- Christus redemptor gentium Christus amator uirginum  
 Christus fons sapientium Christus fides credentium  
 Christus lorica militum Christus creator omnium
- 20 Christus salus uiuentium et uita morientium  
 coronauit exercitum nostrum cum turba martirum  
 Christus crucem ascenderat Christus mundum salua-  
 uerat  
 Christus et nos redemeret Christus pro nobis passus  
 est
- Christus infernum penetrat Christus cælum ascenderat
- 25 Christus cum deo sederat ubi nunquam defuerat  
 Gloria hæc est altissimo deo patri ingenito  
 honor ac summo filio unico unigenito  
 Spirituique obtimo sancto perfecto sedulo  
 amen fiat perpetua in sempiterna sæcula
- 30 In te Christe credentium
- Protegat nos altissimus de suis sanctis sedibus  
 dum sibi ymnos canimus decim statutis uicibus  
 sitque nobis propitius diebus atque noctibus

F] 15 filique      16 itenere      21 martyrum      23 redimerat  
 24 *om. hæc linea*      28 optimo      30 *om. credentium*

Glossa T] 2 decim] deich trátha do'chelebrad Colum Cille ut ferunt, *ocus* is do stair Eoin Cassian ruc som sein<sup>1</sup> T<sup>ms</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Cassian. *Instit.* iii. 3, 4.

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 13b *in sup. marg.*

. . . uel alterius . . .  
 dixit pater suus, quid habes . . . . . respondit . . . terram australem  
 et arentem dedisti mi(hi) iunge et irriguam<sup>1</sup>. Dedit ei pater . .  
 . . et irriguum inferius. Axa quippe super asinam sedet cum ir-  
 ratio(nalibus) . . . motibus anima praesidet et reliqua; irriguum quippe  
 superius anima cum sese . . . . . regni desiderio affligit; irri-  
 guum uero inferius accipit cum . . . . . (indi)gentibus  
 possesa tribuere, ardorem fidei sed adhuc (gratiam) lacrimarum non  
 habent<sup>2</sup>

Glossa T] 3 pater] .i. deus

<sup>1</sup> Ios xv. 19.<sup>2</sup> Hraban. Maur. *in Ios*. lib. iii. c. 6.



[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM *NOLI PATER.*]

T] Noli pater. Colum Cille fecit hunc ymnum eodem modo ut  
 “In te Christe.” Locus dorus disirt Dairi Chalcaig ; tempus  
 idem Æda meic Ainmerecn ; causa, Colum Cille aliquando  
 uenit ad collocium regis co Daire co ro’edprad in port do co  
 5 n-airliud. Opais iarum Colum Cille in port, quia prohibuit  
 Mobi imme accipere mundum co c(lo)ad a éc. In tan iarum  
 tanic Colum Cille co dorus in bale, is ann-sein doralá triar do  
 muintir Mobí do, *ocus* cris/ Mobí occu, et dixerunt [fol. 14  
 “mortuus est Mobí,” et dixit Colum Cille :

10 Cris Mobí  
 ní ro’iadað im lua,  
 sech ní ro’oslaicced ria sáith,  
 ní ro’dunad im gua.

Luid Colum Cille for culu cosin ríð, et dixit regi, “in n-ed-  
 15 pairt tucais-[s]iu dam-sa i mbúaruc, tuc dam nunc.” “Dober-  
 thar,” ar in rí. Loiscther trá in baile coso-neoch báí and  
 uile. “Espach sein,” ol in rí, “ar mani loiscthe, ní biad tacha  
 broit na biid ann co brath.” “Biaid *immorro* ann o-šein  
 immach,” ar se, “intí bias ann, ní bia aidche troiscthe.”  
 20 Tarmairt tra in tene ar a met loscud in daire uile, conid ar a  
 anacul in daire dorónad in t-immon-sa. *No* is lathe bratha  
 dorat di-a aire, *no* tene feile Eoin, *ocus* canair fri cech tenid  
*ocus* fri cech torann o-šein ille ; *ocus* cip e gabas fo lige *ocus*  
 fo érge, no’n’anaig ar thenid ñgellan, *ocus* angid in nonbur is  
 25 ail di(-a) mu(intir)

F] Colum Cille doronai hunc ymnum, tria rithim n-oscarda ; i nDaire  
 Chalgaig doronad, ut quidam dicunt. *No* is lathe Bratha dorat di-a  
 oeid, *no* tene na fele Eoin ; *no* is do anocol in daire dia ro’losced  
 te(ne toraind) in baile iar n-a tabairt do Æd macc Ainmirech, co  
 5 ro’thrial in tene loscud . . , conid aire-sin dorigned in t-im-  
 mun-sa. *Ocus* canair fri cach toraind ; *ocus* gib e gabas fo lige  
*ocus* fo ergæ, no’soerand ar cach tenid, *ocus* no’soerand ar thenid  
 gelain, *ocus* in nonbur as ansu leis di-a muintir.

## [HYMNUS S. COLUMBAE NOLI PATER.]

T] N Oli pater indulgere tonitrua cum fulgore  
ac frangamur formidine huius atque uridine

Te timemus terribilem nullum credentes similem  
te cuncta canunt carmina angelorum per agmina

5 Teque exultent culmina cæli uagi per fulmina  
o Iesu amantissime o rex regum rectissime

Benedictus in sæcula recta regens regimina  
Iohannes coram domino adhuc matris in utero

Repletus dei gratia pro uino atque siccera

10 Elizabeth et Zacharias uirum magnum genuit  
Iohannem baptizam precursorem domini

Manet in meo corde dei amoris flamma  
ut in argenti uase auri ponitur gemma

FOQ] 1 tonitruo F fulgare OQ 2 ne *pro* ac FOQ  
huis OQ *post* te + deum OQ credens OQ 4 canant carmena Q  
agimna OQ 5 exaltent F culmena Q celi OQ flumina Q 6  
amantisime OQ rectissime Q 7 secula OQ regimine OQ 8 Iohanes  
Q corum O athuc O 9 gracia O sicera F sisare OQ 10 Elezabet  
O Elistabet Q *om.* et FOQ Zachariæ F Sdacarias O Sacarias Q 11  
baptizam F bautistam O baptistam Q procursores O percursorem Q  
domini mei OQ 12 flama Q 13 argenteo F argensio O argentio Q  
uasse F uace Q aurea F aurio OQ gema OQ + amen OQ

Glossae T] 1 indulgere] .i. nos 2 huius] .i. tonitruum uridine] .i. o  
erloscud *no* a tuidichuir 3 similem] .i. deo 4 canunt] .i. laudant  
5 exultent] .i. failtnigit 7 b nedictus] .i. es 8 Iohannes] .i. gratia dei  
interpretatur 9 repletus] .i. est sicc- ra] .i. sine cera .i. nomen omni liquori  
ebrio . . . . . omnis liquor dulcis si . . . . .

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 14 *in sup. marg.*

. boni soli nunquam sunt nisi in cælo, mali soli nunquam sunt nisi  
in inferno . Hæc autem uita quæ inter cælum et infernum est, ut in  
medio consistit ita ut utrorum fines recipit, ille veraciter (omnia) diligit,  
de se nihil relinquit, et alibi dicit, Alias oues habeo quæ non sunt . . .  
. . . et illas oportet me adducere ut fiat unus grex et unus pastor<sup>1</sup> . .  
. . . . (pro)funda uerba, ex ore ueritatis dicitur qui dimittit aquam  
. . . .

<sup>1</sup> Jn. x. 16.

## [PRAEFATIO IN ORATIONEM S. IOHANNIS EUANGELISTAE.]

- T] Deus meus. Iohannes filius Zebedei hanc epistolam fecit. I n-Effis dana doronad ; i n-aimsir immorro Domitiani doronad. Haec est causa : *con*(fliucht) mór doralá eter Eoin *ocus* Aristodim .i. sacart tempuil Deane, *co n*-erbairt Eoin fri
- 5 Aristodim, "Tiagam, a Aristodim," ol se, "co tempul *Crist* fil isin chathraig, *ocus* attaig Deain ann, co taith in tempul ; *ocus* rega let-su iar-sein co tempul Deane *ocus* guidfet-sa *Crist* co ro'tuite ; *ocus* dia theth tempul Deane erum-sa, is ferr *Crist* quam Deain, *ocus* iss-ed as chóir duit-siu adrad *Crist*
- 10 iar-sein." "Dentar iarum," ar Aristodim. Lotar post co tempul *Crist*. Oravit Aristodimus tribus horis Deanam et nec tamen cecidit templum Christi. Exierunt postea ad templum Deanæ, et oravit Iohannes ut caderet, et statim cecidit. Et Aristodimus temptavit occidere Iohannem, sed
- 15 non ausus est pro multitudine Christianorum. "In fail ní no'laad cumtabairt uait beos, Aristodim?" ar Eoin. "Ata," ar se, "dia n-eba-su lán cailig de linn . . . ueneno, et si non eris mortuus statim, credam deo tuo." Et dixit Iohannes, "duc hífc." "Dabitur," ar se, "acht co tartar do na
- 20 cimmedaib ar trialtair do marbad ico'nd ríg nunc, quia non melius est mori ferro quam ueneno." Ut timeret Iohannes, dixit Aristodimus hoc. Et primus porrexit cani uenenum, et statim mortuus est ; et post canem porrexit semíæ, et illa similiter mortua est ; et postea datus est illis
- 25 potus, et mortui sunt statim. Et sic dedit Iohanni ; et dixit Iohannes tunc "Deus meus pater, etc.," et bibit, et non nocuit ei ; et haec est causa dénma huius ymni. Et suscitati sunt qui mortui fuerunt ueneno, et sic credidit Aristodimus et alii multi cum eo. Et si quis cantauerit hunc ymnum in liquorem
- 30 aut in aliquid quod posit nocere, in sanitatem (redit). In fine uniuscuiusque anni elegitur de populo iuuenis sanctus sine macula peccati ut . . . . .  
et . . . . . circum.

F] Iohannes Apostolus fecit hanc epistolam, in tan dorat Aristodimus sacerdos neim do in calicem, ico'nd ríg ic Domitiain, dia ro' marbad ann, adfiadathar i certamain Eoin.

## [ORATIO S. IOHANNIS EUANGELISTAE.]

T] D<sup>E</sup>us meus et pater et filius et spiritus sanctus, cui omnia subiecta sunt, et cui omnis creatura deseruit et omnis potestas/ subiecta est, et [fo. 14b metuit et expauescit et draco fugit et silit uipera et  
 5 rubeta illa quæ dicitur rana quieta torpescit scorpius extingitur regulus uincitur et spelagius nil noxium operatur et omnia uenenata et adhuc ferociora repentia et animalia noxia tenebrantur et omnes aduersæ salutis humanæ radices arescunt : tu extingue  
 10 hoc uenenatum uirus et extingue operationes eius mortíferas et uires quas in se habet euacua et da in conspectu tuo omnibus his quos tu creasti oculos ut uideant aures ut audeant cor ut magnitudinem tuam intelligant. amen.

15 Matheus Marcus Lucas Iohannes.

FCN] C *præfix.* Tunc beatus Iohannis iacentibus mortuis qui uenum biberunt intrepidus et constans accipit calicem et signaculum crucis facians in (eo) dixit *tit.* N Contra uenenum

1 et pater N pater N\* cui . . . . sunt et *om.* C *ins.* C\* 2 *om.* et *ante* cui N 4 draco et N silet FC\* 6 extinguitur FCN et regulus C 6 spalagius CN spelagus F nihil FCN sed omnia *pro* et omnia N 8 *om.* et *ante* animalia C 9 arescent. Tu extingue C tu domine extingue N 10 extingue *pro* et extingue CN 12 *om.* his CN 13 audiant FC 14 corda N intellegant CN *om.* amen FCN 15 *om.* CN *sed add.* C per te Christe Iesu qui uiuis et regnas in saecula saeculorum. Amen. *add.* N Et cum hoc dixisset totum semetipsum armavit crucis signo, Et bibit totum quod erat in calice, Et postea quam bibit dixit, Peto ut propter quos bibi conuertantur ad te domine, Ad salutem quæ apud te est, Te inluminante mereantur peruenire amen.

Glossæ T] 1 Deus] adit tu extingue cui] .i. is duit-siu 2 omnia] .i. elimenta 4 draco] multa genera sunt draconum .i. terrestres . . . . sed omnes ig(ne nocent) uipera] .i. e. ui parens .i. dente nocet 5 quieta] .i. antach .i. bledmil torpescit] *in sinistr. marg.* (col)uber cinere, scorpius cauda, (ba)sili[sc]us ossibus post (mo)rtem nocet, serpens (lin)ga nocet regulus] .i. anela nocet et *in dextr. marg.* regulus .i. rex omnium serpentium ; nulla aus uolans uiso eo potest euadere sine peste, et tamen mustella eum occidit<sup>1</sup> 6 spelagius] .i. uestigio nocet 10 operationes] .i. ueneni

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Isid. *Etym.* xii. 4, 6.

[NOTA.]

T] fol. 14b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . ac superbæ morte moriretur ; item elimoisina . . . .  
 id est ipsi homini et proximo suo, ut Augustinus Aurilius ait, Qui vult  
 (elimoisinam dare) a semetipso debet incipere<sup>1</sup> ; in elimoisina homini  
 ipsi .ii. species oc(currunt, corpori) et animæ ; misericordia animæ, ut  
 ne quis animam suam (in peccatis) relinquat ; corpori quoque miseri-  
 cordia præstanda est, id est ne quis corpus . . . . .  
 proximi elimoisinam fiat, id est ut semetipsum docet sic proximum  
 docet, ut semetipsum corripit sic proximum c(orripiat).<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Pseudo-Aug. *Serm.* ccciv.<sup>2</sup> Cf. *Leabhar Breac* fol. 69a.

## [PRAEFATIO IN EPISTOLAM SALUATORIS NOSTRI.]

T] Beatus es et rl. Crist fein ro'scrib co n-a laim in n-epistil-se, amal adfét Eusebius in n-a stair ; i nHierusalem *immorro* ro'scribad, in tempore Tiberii Cessarî scripta est. Causa uero hæc est : Abgarus toparca, rî tîre Armeniæ *ocus* na tîre fri sruth n-Eofrit attuaith, ro'bai i nġalur trum in Edisa ciuitate ; co tucad epistil uad co *Crist* co tîsad di-a íc, ar atchuala corbo macc Dé hé, *ocus* co n-ícad sochaide ; conid ar molad irse Abgare dorona *Crist* in n-epistil-se. Ata tra in n-epistil-se in Edisa ciuitate, in qua ciuitate nullus hereticus potest uiuere, nullus Iudeus, nullus idulorum cultor ; sed neque barbari aliquando eam inuadere potuerunt, ex eo tempore quo Euagarus rex eiusdem ciuitatis accepit epistolam manu saluatoris scriptam. Hanc denique epistolam legit infans baptizatus stans super portam et murum ciuitatis. Siquando gens uenerit contra ciuitatem illam, in eodem die quo lecta fuerit epistola manu saluatoris scripta placantur illi barbari aut fugantur infirmati.

F] Beatus es. Iesus Christus fecit hanc epistolam, dia raba rex Edisæ ciuitatis qui dolorem pedis habuit, co tucad epistil uad co *Crist*, co ndigsed di-a acallaim *ocus* di-a íc ; *ocus* tuc Tathheus in n-epistil do-som iar cessad *Crist*, *ocus* iss . . . . .  
 . . . . . ataath in . . . . . epistil *ocus* corop . . . .  
 . . . . . i nDia . . . . . daib ordaib *ocus* . . . . .  
 g nach n-ereteda bith fri re n-uaire isin (cathr)aig-sin.

## [EPISTOLA SALUATORIS NOSTRI AD ABGARUM.]

T] **B**Eatus es qui me non uidisti et credidisti in me.<sup>1</sup>  
 Scriptum est enim de me quia hi qui uident me  
 non credent; et qui me non uident ipsi in me  
 credent et uiuent. De eo autem quod scripsisti mihi  
 5 ut uenirem ad te, oportet me omnia propter quæ  
 misus sum hic explere, posteaquam compleuero  
 recipi me ad eum a quo misus sum. Cum ergo fuero  
 assumptus mittam tibi aliquem ex discipulis meis qui  
 curet egretudinem tuam et uitam tibi atque his qui  
 10 tecum sunt præstet.

/Domine domine defende nos a malis et custodi nos [fol. 15  
 in bonis ut simus filii tui hic et in futuro. amen.  
 Saluator omnium Christe respice in nos Iesu  
 et miserere nobis.

FJ] *tit.* J Incipit epistola saluatoris domini nostri Iesu Christi ad Aba-  
 garum regem quam dominus ma(nu) scripsit et dixit 3 + in me *post*  
 credent J 6 misus J missus J\* 6 Et posteaquam J recipe J recipi J\*  
 7 misus J missus FJ\* 8 assumptus F adsumtus J ut qui F ut *pro* qui J  
 curat F egritudinem J 9 at J atque J\* 10 *add.* F saluus erit; sic scrip-  
 tum est, Qui credit in me saluus erit<sup>2</sup> *add.* J et saluus eris sicut scriptum, Qui  
 credit in me saluus erit. Siue in domu tua siue in ciuitate tua siue in omni  
 loco nemo inimicorum tuorum dominabitur et insidias diabuli ne timeas et  
 carmina inimicorum tuorum destruuntur. Et omnes inimici tui expellentur  
 a te siue a grandine siue a tonitrua non noceberis et ab omni periculo liber-  
 uaueris. siue in mare siue in terra siue in die siue in nocte siue in locis  
 obscuris. si quis hanc epistolam secum habuerit securus ambulet in pace.  
 amen.

2 qui regnas in secula seculorum *pro* amen F *om.* 3 F

Glossae T] 1 es] .i. Abgare 2 scriptum] .i. in Essaia profeta<sup>3</sup> de  
 me] .i. de Christo hi] .i. Iudei uident] .i. corpore 3 credent] .i.  
 spiritu qui] .i. gentes uident] .i. corporaliter 4 credent] .i. spiritualiter  
 uiuent] .i. in perpetuum de eo] .i. subintellige respondeo uel dico scripsisti]  
 .i. in tua epistola 5 ad te] .i. ad Edissam oportet] .i. hæc est responsio  
 .i. oportet me facere omnia [quæ] promissa sunt de me a prophetis 6 hic] .i. in  
 Iudea, uel in Hierusalem, uel in hoc mundo compleuero] .i. leges et prophetas  
 recipi] .i. in ascensionem 7 ad eum] .i. ad patrem misus] .i. in humani-  
 tate .i. ad saluandum mundum 8 assumptus] .i. a patre in cælum mittam] .i. ex  
 .i. ad te tibi] .i. Abgare aliquem] .i. Tatheum discipulis] .i. ex  
 apostolis 9 tuam] .i. Abgare uitam] .i. perennem et doctrinam et  
 sanitatem 10 tecum] .i. in fide Christiana

<sup>1</sup> Jn. xx. 29.<sup>2</sup> Cf. Mc. xvi. 16.<sup>3</sup> Isa. vi. 9.



T] Euangelium domini nostri Iesu Christi liberet nos protegat nos custodiat nos defendat nos ab omni malo ab omni periculo ab omni langore ab omni dolore ab omni plaga ab omni inuidia ab omnibus insidiis diabuli et malorum hominum hic et in futuro. amen.

FJ] 6 *post* custodiat nos *add.* uisitet nos F 7 plaga *pro* periculo F *post* dolore *add.* ab omni perturbatione F periculo *pro* plaga F 8 diaboli F 9 *om.* amen F 1-9 *om.* J *sed add.* Deus omnipotens et dominus noster Iesus Christus et spiritus sanctus custodiat me diebus ac noctibus, corpus et animam, hic et ubique in sempiterna secula &c.

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 15 *in sup. marg.*

. . . titudinem nostram sicut de anima Christiana dicitur: Omnis caro fenum est et reliqua.<sup>1</sup> Sed gloria eius filiæ regis ab intus.<sup>2</sup> Nam extrinsecus maledicta et persecutiones et detractioes promittuntur; de quibus tamen in celis merces æterna est quæ sentitur in corde patientium eorum qui iam possunt dicere,<sup>3</sup> Glori(abo) in tribulationibus.<sup>4</sup> Hieronymus. Illa maledictio beatitudinem creat.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Isa. xl. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. xlv. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Aug. *de Serm. Dom. in Monte* i. 5.

<sup>4</sup> Eph. iii. 13.

<sup>5</sup> Hieron. *in Mt.* v. 11.

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. FIECHI.]

T] Genair *Patraic*. Fiac Sleibte doronai in n-immun-sa do Patraicc. In Fiac-sin dana mac e-side meic Ercha meic Bregain meic Daire Barraig—o 'taat U Barrche—meic Cathair Moir; dalta dana in Fiac-sin do Dubthach mac Hui  
 5 Lugair, ard-file Herenn e-side. I n-aimsir Loegaire meic Neill [dorónad]. *Ocus* is e in Dubthach-sin atracht ria Patraic hi Temraig iar n-a rad do Loegaire, 'na ro'eirged nech remi isin (tig), *ocus* ba cara do Patraic he o-sein immach, *ocus* ro'baised o Patraic he iar-sein. Luid dana fecht co  
 10 tech in Dubthaig-sin (i Laignib). Ferais iarum Dubthach failte moir fri Patraic. Atbert Patraic fri Dubthach, "Cuinnig dam-sa," ol se, "fer graid so-chenelach so-bessach óen-[s]étche *ocus* oen-mac occai tantum." "Cid ar a cuinche-siu sein .i. fer in chrotha-sin," ol Dubthach. "Dí-a dul fo  
 15 gradaib." "Fiac sein," ol Dubthach, "*ocus* dochoid-side for cuairt i Connachtaib." In tan tra batar forsna briathraib-se, is ann tanic Fiac (do) chuairt leis. "Ata sunn," ol Dubthach, "intí ro'imraidsem." "Cia beth," ol Patraic, "bes ní ba háil dó quod diximus." "Dentar trial (mo) bertha-sa," ol  
 20 Dubthach, "*co n-accadar* Fiac." O 'tchonnairc tra Fiac, ro'iarfaig, "Ced ar a trialtar," ol se, "Dubthach do b(achail)?" ar is espach sein," ar se, "ar ní fil i nHerinn filid a lethet." "No'tgebtha dar a hesi," ol Patraic. "Is lugu mo esbaid-se a Herinn," ol Fiac, "quam Dubthach." Tall tra Patraic a  
 25 ulcha do Fiac tunc, *ocus* tanic rath mór fair iar-sein, co ro'leg in n-ord n-eclas(tacda) ulle i n-oen aidche, uel .xu. diebus ut alii ferunt, *ocus* co dardad grad n-epsuip fair, *ocus* conid he as ard-epscof Lagen o-sein ille *ocus* a chomarbbba di-a eis. Loc do Duma nGobla fri Sleibte aniar-thuaith; tempus  
 30 *immorro* Lugdach meic Loegaire, ar is e ba rí Herenn tunc; causa *immorro* ar molad Patraic, *ocus* iar n-a ec doronad ut ferunt quidam.

F] 1 om. Genair Patraic Fiac Sleipte molad *pro* immun Phatraic  
 2 mac sede 3 Daire Oe Barche *pro* U Barrche 4 mor 5 ard-file  
 Hérend he-side amsir 6 Neill *ocus* Patraic doronad atracht  
 i *pro* hi 7 rád 8 tich do Phatraic 9 ro'batsed-som o Phatraic  
 iar-sin dana Patraic 12 sobessach 13 ocai ced 14 cuinche-  
 siu sein, ol Patraic .i. 15 sin 16 Connachtaib briathra-sa is and  
 17 *ocus* a *pro* do sund 18 ro'imraidsem beith 19 bertha-sa  
 20 o 'tchonnairc tra Fiac sin 21 om. ar a bachaill 22 seat *pro* is  
 sin nHerind 24 Herind Dubtha(ch) 25 ulchai Fiac *ocus pro* co  
 ro'leg 26 n-eclastacda uile *pro* ulle 27 tartad 28 o-sein  
 chomarba heis 29 dno *pro* do Gobla Sleipte -thuaid 30 is he  
 Hérend 31 *ocus* is 32 quidam auctores

## [HYMNUS S. FIECHI IN LAUDEM S. PATRICII.]

T] **G**Enair Patraicc in Nem- is ed atfet hi scelaib,  
 thur,  
 maccan se mblíadan dæc in tan dobreth fo déraib.  
 Succat a ainm itubrad ; ced a athair, ba fissi  
 macc Alpuirn meicc Otide hoa deochain Odissi.  
 5 Bai se bliadna i fognam, maisse dóine nî's'toimled  
 batar ile Cothraige cethar-trebe di-a fognad.

F] 1 génair Patraic issed' adfét 2 déc 3 hitubrad cid fisse  
 4 mac Calpuirnd Otidi 5 bliadna hi doinne nî's'tomled 6  
 Kothraige -threbe 'fognad

Glossae TF] 1 Nemthur] .i. cathir sein (sen F) feil fil (F) i mBretnaib tuaiscirt (tuascirt F) .i. Ail Cluade TF<sup>mg</sup> atfet] .i. periti F 2 dobreth] .i. tucad T tucad F déraib] .i. fo doere .i. fo brón na dóiri T 3 Succat] .i. Bretnas sein *ocus* 'deus belli' a Laten T .i. Bretnas uel deus belli, uel fortis belli a Laten uaire 'su' isin Bretnais is 'fortis,' *no* is 'deus' acht 'cat' is 'bellum.' Succat mac Calpuirnd : iss é seo genelach Patraic meic Calpuirnd meic Potide meic Odissi meic Gorniad meic Mercuid meic Ota meic Muric meic Oric meic Leo meic Maxim meic Hencreti meic Ferini meic Britti a quo sunt Bretani nominati. Multa Patricius habuit nomina ad similitudinem Romanorum nobilium .i. Succet cetus suum nomen baitse, a parentibus suis ; Codrige, a ainm inn-a doere i n-Erind ; Magonius .i. 'magis agens' quam ceteri monachi, [a] ainm ic a foglaim ic German ; Patricius, a ainm fo gradaib, *ocus* is Celestinus co[m]arba Petair dorat fair F<sup>mg</sup> itubrad] .i. is *ed* ro'ráided a peritis T fissi] .i. ba coir a fiss (fis F) TF 4 mac C.] .i. qui fuit sacerdos TF Otide] .i. proprium T .i. Potaid F Odissi] .i. proprium T 5 bai se bliadna] .i. ro'bai (i n-a dóeri) F<sup>mg</sup> + .i. fo intamail na hiubile (iubile F) bice Ebreorum TF<sup>mg</sup>. Iss e seo fochond a doere : Patraic *ocus* a athair .i. Calpuirnn, Conces *immorro* a mathair, ingen Ocmuis, et quinque sorores eius .i. Lupait *ocus* Tigris *ocus* Liamain *ocus* Darerca et nomen quinte Cinnenum, frater eius .i. dechoin Sannan, dochuatar ule a Bretnaib Ail-Cluade dar muir n-Ict fo-des *for turus* co Bretnaib Armuirc Letha .i. co Bretnaib Let . . , ar ro'atar brathair doib and in tan-sen, *ocus* ba do [F]rañcaib dana mathair inna clainne .i. Conces, *ocus* ba siur side cobnesta do Martan. Is í sen amser ro'atar .uii. meic Sectmaide .i. rig Bretan *for* loingais o Bretnaib. Doronsat tra creich moir i mBretnaib i mBretnaib Armuirc Letha, ubi Patricius cum familia fuit, *ocus* ro'gonsat Calpuirnn and-sen, *ocus* tucsat Patraic *ocus* Lupait leo dochum n-Erend, *ocus* ro'recsat Lupait i Conaillib Muirthemne *ocus* Patraic i tuascert Dal-Araide F<sup>mg</sup> maisse] .i. biad maith *ocus* etach T nî's'toimled] .i. nî's'caithed TF 6 Cothraige] .i. ro'lenastar in t-ainm as Cothraige T .i. cethair aige TF arinni dogníth tribibus .iiii. T .i. eg . . . s. .iiii. domibus seruitium F

LIBER HYMN

II

T] Asbert Uictor *fri* gniad  
forruib a chois *forsind* leicc,

Mil con tessed for tonna ;  
marait a es, ni bronna.

Dofaid tar Elpa huile,  
10 *co-n'id* farggaib la German,

De mair, ba amru retha,  
andes i ndeisciurt Letha.

F] 7 Milcon tessed  
10 conidfarcaib ndeisciurt

8 choiss leic di-a æs

9 amra

Glossae TF] 7 asbert] .i. attrubairt T Uictor] .i. angelus T aingel F 'Asbert Uictor' frig *admi.* i. atrubairt Uictor .i. angel communis Scotticæ gentis sein : quia Michael angelus Ebreicæ gentis, ita Uictor Scottorum ; ideo curauit eos per Patricium F<sup>mg</sup> gniad] .i. fri gnithid TF + .i. *fri* fogantaid *no* F + .i. frisin T mogaid TF Mil] .i. milid T Mil con] genetius est hic, Michul mac hui Buain, rí tuaiscirt Dal-Araide F<sup>mg</sup> tessed] .i. co ndichsed T *co* ndechsad F tonna] .i. for muir TF + sair do legunn T 8 forruib a chois] .i. ir-richt eoin ticed Uictor aingel co *Patraic*, in tan ro'boi ic ingaire mucc Milcon *meic* hui Buan i n-Arcail .i. nomen uallis magnæ in-sen i tuasciurt Dal-Araide ic sléib Mis ; *ocus* i Sciric sainriud ticed cucai. Ecclesia sen hodie in ualle illa, *ocus* maraid slicht a choss beos forsin cloich. *Ocus* asbert Uictor fris, "Is mithig duit," ol se, "dul dar muir do foglaim, ar is duit ro'chind Dia corop tu bas *for*cetlaid do luct na hindse-a iar-tain." "Ni reg-sa," ol *Patraic*, acsi d(iceret) et stetit, ". . . nec perueniret ad Germanum co . . . deoin domino meo." "Eirg-siu," ar in t-angel, "*ocus* iarfaig dó." Dochuaid *tra Patraic* *ocus* ro'iarfaig dó, *acht* ni fuair deonugud *acht* ma do**é**rad bruth oir bad cutrumma ri-a chend dó. Asbert *Patraic* fris, "Dar mo de broth, is tulaing Dia sen, mad ail do" : genus iuramenti sen la *Patraic*, ac si diceret, "dar mo Dia bratha." Luid *Patraic* for culu co a mucna isin dithrub doridaise, *ocus* atfé do Uictor omnia uerba domini sui. Asbert in t-angel fris, "Len-su in torc ut .i. *ocus* dochelaid bruth n-oir asin *talmáin*, *ocus* beir-siu lat é do[t] tigernu." Et sic factum est ; *ocus* tuc in t-angel inni *Patraic* .lx. mile i n-oen lo, uel .c. ut alii dicunt .i. otha sliab Mis i nDal-Aroide co cill Cianna(in) . . . for bru Boinne a-tuaid fri Manistir anair ; *ocus* ro'rec Ciannan he frisna noere ro'batar ic Inbiur Boinne ar da chore umai, *ocus* tuc leis iat fri fraiged a thige, *ocus* ro'lensat al-lama dib *ocus* lama a muintiri. Et ille penituit et absolutus est *Patricio*, duxit et a n[a]jutis eum in libertatem ; et baptizatus est Ciannan a Patricio postea F<sup>mg</sup> 8 es] .i. a folliucht TF bronna] .i. ni tesb(an)ind F 9 dofaid] .i. ro'faidestar Uictor *Patraic* dar sleib n-Elpa T .i. ro'faid, *no* ro'fuc Dia *no* in t-angel. Cinnas do a rad 'dar Alpain' ? (ni *anse*), do Bretnaib ro'fuc in t-angel *com*mad dar Alpain *dana* bad chóir and .i. dar sliab n-Elpa, ar robo ainm do inis Bretan ule ollim Alba, ut Beda dicit in principio suae historiae, 'Britania insola (est) cui quondam nomen erat Alban,' eo quod pars quam illi tenuerunt suo uocabulo nominauerunt et uetus nomen Alban quod inuenerunt mansit F<sup>mg</sup> 9 retha] .i. in rith-sa TF 10 German] Germanus abb na cathrach cui nomen est Altiodorus, is occai ro'leg *Patraic*, *ocus* Burguinna ainm na cennaidche i-ta illa ; i ndeisciurt Etaile no'beth provincia illa, sed uerius *comid* i (n)Gallaib itá. Tanic *tra* German i mBretnaib do dichor eirse Pelaig *eiste* quia creauit multum in se, et sic uenit cum Patricio et aliis multis occai. O ro'boi tra icc a dichor com-mor ifoss, is and ro'chuala in n-eress cetna do [f]orbairt inn-a cathraig di-a eis, *ocus* dochuatar do sair, se-sem *ocus* *Patraic* lais, *ocus* ni coemnectar a dichor uadib. Is and asbert German *fri Patraic*, "Cid dogenam friu-so ?" ol se. Asbert *Patraic*, "Trosceim," ar se, "co cend .iii. laa *ocus* .iii. n-aidche i ndorus na cathrach *forru* ; *ocus* mani comthuait iudicat deus super se." Imm iarmerge tra na tresi aidche, is and ro'luic in talam ciuitatem cum suis habitatoribus ; *ocus* is and ita in chathir nunc ubi clerici ieunauerunt .i. Germanus et Patricius cum suis F<sup>mg</sup> Letha] .i. Italia ubi fuit Germanus T .i. Latium quae Italia dicitur eo quod latuit Saturnum fugens Iouem ; sed tamen Germanus in Gallis, ut Beda dicit<sup>2</sup> ; lethaign .i. in latitudine, in australe parte Gallorum iuxta mare *Tírrenum* F<sup>mg</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Baeda, H. E. i. 1.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.* i. 17.

T] I n-innsib mara Torrian      ainis innib adrimi,  
 legais canoin la German,      is ed adfiadat líni.

Dochum n-Erenn do'd-fetis      aingil De hi fithisi,  
 /menicc atchithi hi físis,      do'sn'icfed arithisi. [fol. 15b.

15 Robo chobair do'nd Erinn      tichtu *Patraic* forochlad,  
 ro'clos cian son a garma      macraide caille Fochlad.

Gadatar co tísad in noeb      ar a n-imthised lethu,  
 ar a tintarrad o chlón      tuatha Herenn do bethu.

F] 11 áinis indib      13 n-Erend aingil      14 menic itchíshe  
 15 ropo Érind      16 ngarma macraidi      17 tised      18 tintarad  
 Hérend

Glossae TF] 11 insib] posterius hoc quam quod sequitur F<sup>mg</sup> ainis] .i. ro-  
 'enestar *no* anais F      adrimi] .i. periti F      12 legais] .i. ro'legastar .i. *Patraic* F  
 lini] .i. sgribenna . . . . . F      13 do'd-fetis] .i. dobertis T      14 atchithi]  
 .i. a sanctis T      15 forochlad] .i. roclos *no* foroclas F      16 ro'clos] .i. fo  
 Herinn T fo Herind F      son] .i. sonus TF      macraide] .i. Cerebriu *ocus* Lesru, dÍ  
 in(gin) Glerainn *meic* hui Enne dicentes, "Hibernenses ad te clamant, 'ueni, sancte  
 Patrici, (saluos nos) facere'" T .i. mac riad .i. riada mac F

Iar legind *tra* na (canóine) do *Patraic* la German *ocus* ind uird (eclastacda asbert)  
 fri German (is menic tanic) i físis (nemdaib toch)uiriud *for* timchell Érend . . . . .  
 raide . . . . . ad Celestinum, co tarta *grada*  
 fort, ar is e as choir di-a tabairt." Uenit ergo Patricius ad eum et (nec ei Celestinus)  
 honorem dedit, ar ro'faid Palladium ante ad Hiberniam ut doceret eam. Uenit (ergo  
 Palladius) in Hiberniam, co ra'gaib port i n-uib Garchon i *fortuathaib* Lagen *ocus* co  
 ro'[f]othaig ecaipse intib .i. Tech na Romanach *ocus* Cell Fine et . . . . .  
 Noco (tartad) *tra* failte maith do illic, *co* ndeochoaid uad *for* timchell Érend . . . . .  
 . . . . . fo-tuaid, *ocus* docoid anbtine mor do, co ro'at co cend airther-descer-  
 tach in . . . . . *ocus* ro'fothaig cill and, *Fordun* a hainm *ocus* Pledi  
 ( . . . . . nomen) eius ibi. Dochuaid *tra* *Patraic* ad insolas Terreni maris iar  
 (obbad a grad) fair a papa Celestino, et tunc inuenit bachaill Isu in insola quae  
 dicitur Alanensis . . . . . sleib Arnoin. Tanic *tra* *Patraic* (iterum) ad  
 Germanum, et narravit ei omnia quae in noctibus uidebat. Misit ergo Germanus  
 Patricium ad Celestinum, et Segestum cum eo, ut perhiberet testimonium propter se :  
 .ix. bliadan robo lan do *Patraic* tunc. Is iarum *dana* ro'chuala Celestinus Palladium  
 decessisse, et tunc dixit, "nec potest homo quidquam accipere in terra nisi datum ei  
 fuerit desuper." Is ann ro'oirnd *Patraic* in conspectu Celestini et Teodosii  
 iunioris, regis mundi. Amatorem Autissiodorensis episcopus, is e dorat *grada* fair *for*  
*Patraic*, *ocus* ni rabe Celestinus acht oen sechtmain i mbethaid iar n-a grad do *Patraic*  
 . . . . . Sixtus uero ei successit, in cuius primo anno uenit Patricius in Hiberniam.  
 Do . . . . . side . . . . . moir fri *Patraic* *ocus* dorat mór do thassib do  
*ocus* libra imdai.

Ro'chuala *tra* Celestinus in tan doratta *grada* *for* *Patraic* glas na maccraide oc a  
 gairm. Iss-i *dana* in maccrad atberar hic .i. Crebriu *ocus* Lesru a n-anmand .i. di  
 ingin Glerainn *meic* M . . . . . *meic* Nene, *ocus* it noib indiu; *ocus* is *Patraic* dorigne  
 a mbatsed, *ocus* is i Cill Forcland fri Muaid aniar ataat. *ocus* is *ed* so atbertis a broind  
 a mathar, "Hibernenses omnes clamant ad te," *ocus* ro'cluintea sen co menic do  
 chaintain doib fo Herind ule uel usque ad Romanos F<sup>mg</sup> Caille Fochlad] Caill  
 Fochlad .i. ainm feraind fil hi nhuib Amalgada i n-iarthar-tuascurt Connact, *ocus* is  
 cell indiu F<sup>mg</sup>

17 noeb] .i. *Patraic* F      imthised] .i. ar a n-imtheged F      lethu] .i. Etaili,  
*no* latitudine terrarum F      18 tintarrad] .i. ar a comhad TF      chlón] .i. o  
 chlóene F .i. o adrad idal TF      bethu] .i. ad fidem Christi TF

T] Tuatha Herenn tairchantais, 20 meraid co de a iartaige,	‘do’sn’icfed sith-laith nua, bed fas tír Temrach tua.’
A druid fri Loegaire ro’firad ind [f]atsine	tichtu Phatraicc nì cheilltis, inna flatha asbeirtis.
Ba leir Patraic co mbeba, is <i>ed</i> tuargaib a [f]eua	ba sab indarba clóeni; suas de sech treba doine.
25 Ymmuin ocus abcolips, pritchad, baitsed, arniged,	na tri coicat no’s’canad, de molad Dé ni anad.
Ni co ngebed uacht sini for nim consena a rige	do feiss aidche hi linnib, pridchaiss fri de i n[d]in[n]ib.
I Slán tuaith Benna Bairche, 30 canaid céat salm cech n- aidchi	ni’s’gaibed tart na lia do rig aingel fogniad
Foaid for leicc luim iarum ba coirthe a [f]rid-adart	ocus cuilche fliuch imbi, ni leicc a chorp hi timmí.

F] 19 Hérend tairchaintais <i>pro</i> fri cheiltis 22 ro’firad 24 dóeni 25 Abcoilps coicait fess il- <i>pro</i> hi 28 i ndinnib fognia 31 foid leic imme	20 co ti an iartaige bid 21 ar 22 aitsine 23 mbebai innarba 26 pridchad batsed 27 síne 29 hi S. ni’s’gebed 30 n-aidche 32 corthe rith-adart leic it imme
--	--

Glossae TF] 20 de] .i. co bráth T ad diem iudicii F 20 Temrach] .i. Tea mur .i. mūr sen i’n ro’adnaiged Tea ben Ermoín *meic* Miled F<sup>mg</sup> tua] .i. cen gloir T 21 druid] .i. it e na druid Lucru *ocus* Lucat-Mæl; *ocus* is *ed* asbertis, ticfa tal-cend (tail- F) dar muir merr-cend (mer- F), a brat toll-cend, a chrand (chronid F) crom-cend (chrom- F), a mias TF<sup>mg</sup> + i n-iarthair (a thige) T + i n-iarthur a thigi ule F<sup>mg</sup> + frisgerat a muintir huile (ule F), amen amen TF<sup>mg</sup> cheilltis] .i. ni ro’cheilset F 22 ro’firad] .i. ro’comailled F flatha] .i. Patraic 23 leir] .i. i crabud T .i. ba feb ar crabud F co mbeba] .i. co a bas TF .i. co ro’bith do’n bith F sab] .i. ba sonart T ba sonairt F clóeni] .i. soebe F 24 a eua] .i. a mathe T a mathi F suas] .i. ar ec . . . F .i. ad caelum TF 25 ymmuin] .i. Ambrois uel ‘Audite’ 26 pridchad] .i. donid praicep F baitsed] .i. donid batsed F arniged] .i. dognith ernaigthe *ocus* aithrige T .i. dognid ernaigthe, *no* glanad F 27 gebed] .i. ni gebed de dul ind F linnib] .i. i nuiscib F 28 consena] .i. ro’chosnastar TF fri de] .i. il-ló T il-lou F i ndinnib] .i. i telchaib TF 29 Slán] .i. nomen fontis Slana iarsindi ba slán cech imlobor tar a teged in t-uisce, *ocus* ic Sabull ata T .i. proprium . . . . . tiprat in se, et ob id Slán dicta est eo quod omnes sani reuertebantur ab ea propter gratiam Patricii. Alii dicunt commad ic Sobull no’beth illa *no* comad i nDal-Airde sed F<sup>mg</sup> + repleuerunt Ulaid illam propter molestiam turbarum exeuntium ad illam TF<sup>mg</sup> + sic ubi fuit F<sup>mg</sup> benna] .i. re Bennaib Boirche (benna bairce F) a tuaith TF + Bairche, bo-are Rossa rig-bude rig Ulad, is uad annmiger na Benna, quia ibi habitabat frequenter cum peccoribus suis F<sup>mg</sup> ni’s’gaibed] .i. Patraic *no* F in tipra TF 30 céat] .i. di chaicait TF 31 foid] .i. no’chotlad TF iarum] .i. iar-sein T iar-sen F 32 timnai] .i. i tofuiuin .i. in teas F

T] Pridchad soscélad do cách, dogníth mór-ferta il-lethu,  
 iccaid luscu la truscu, mairb do's'fiuscad do bethu.  
 35 Patraic pridchais do Scotaib, ro'chés mór-seth il-lethu,  
 immi con tísat do brath in cach do's'fuc do bethu.  
 Meicc Emir, meicc Erimon lotar huili la císal,  
 fo's'rolaic in tarmchosal isin mor-chute n-ísel.  
 Co'nda'thanic in t-apstal, dofaith gith gáithe déni,  
 40 pridchais tri fichte bliadan croich Críst do thuataib Fene.  
 For tuaith Herenn bai temel, tuatha adortaís sídi,  
 /ni creitset in fír-deacht inna Trínóite fíri. [fol. 16.  
 I n-Ard-macha fil ríge; is cian doreracht Emain;  
 is cell mór Dún Leth-glasse; n'm'díl ced dithrub Temair.

F] 33 soscela chách i pro il- 34 do's'fuisced 35 Scottaib sáeth  
 36 co tísat 37 huile císal 38 tarmchossal mór-chuthe 39  
 tánic gæthe dene 40 pridchais tri fichte thuathaib 41  
 Hérend adorta . . . idla 42 ní chraitset -deact trinote fire 43 rígi  
 doreract 44 -glaisse n'm' cid

Glossae TF] 33 pridchad] .i. donid *princeps* F lethu] .i. i n-Etail *no* F in  
 latudine saeculi TF 34 luscu] .i. bacuchu T bauchu F truscu] .i. la clamu TF  
 (claimu F) 35 Scotaib] o Scotta ingen Foraind rig Egept nominantur.  
*Ocus* iss as-so ro'ás so, Etarnel mac Goedil Glais *meic Feniussa* Farsaid, fer fognama  
 he, uoluit scire lingas. Uenit a Scithis ad campum Sennar ubi sunt diuise lingae;  
 et ita uenit .i. cum .lxx. .ii. bus uiris, et misit eos sub regiones mundi ut discerent  
 lingas, unum ad unam misit, et postea uenerunt ad eum cum peritia omnium linguarum.  
 Et habitauit in campo Sennar et docuit ibi lingas. Et audiuit Farao rex Egypti illum  
 studiosum esse, et uocauit eum ad se ut doceret Egyptios circa lingas et dedit ei  
 filiam suam et honorem maximum et ab illa Scotti nominati sunt: Góedil *immorro*  
 do rad díb o Goedíul Glas mac Feniussa Farsaid patre Níuil F<sup>mg</sup> seth] .i. sèthair  
 T soethar *no* galar F 36 tísat] .i. regait TF cach] .i. cech oen TF do'  
 s'fuc] .i. Patraic F bethu] .i. ad fidem TF 37 Meicc Emir] se meic Miled  
*ocus* se meic Bile *meic* Breguin simul uenerunt ad Hiberniam, sed clariiores sunt filii  
 Miled quam filii Breguin. Haec sunt nomina filiorum Miled: Eber, Erimon, Ir,  
 Donn, Amargen, Colptha; o Eber atat fír Muman et ab eo Mumonio dicitur;  
 o Erimon *immorro* ata Leth Cuind ule, *ocus* Lagen cenmothaat Ulaid, o Ir *immorro*  
 ataat side. It uate *dana* clanna etir aile, et nescio ubi sunt; *acht* is o Dund nom-  
 inatur tech n(D)uind fíri Herind aniar; o Cholptha *dana* Inber Colptha ubi Boand  
 in mare exit F<sup>mg</sup> lotar] .i. lotar F císal] .i. la císalach *no* F<sup>mg</sup> la ail inchis .i.  
 la demon, ail side ar a dure T'ocus ar a marthanaige (tobaighther) cis do cach  
 propter peccatum F<sup>mg</sup> 38 fo's'rolaic] fosroches .i. cis forochlastar .i. rosfuc laís  
 F<sup>mg</sup> in tarmchosal] .i. in t-airm cis .i. . . in cis ic ataat airm do guin co  
 tacra fri cach; *no*, in t-airmcoi isel, ar is isel iar coi .i. iar conair, inti diabul, *no* in  
 t-airmtechtach .i. inti di-a n-id airm .i. di-a n-id inad .i. locc bith inisiul *no* fochond  
 foxala caich cuca .i. pecctha F<sup>mg</sup> isel] .i. in ifernn T in ifernn F 39 Con-  
 da'tánic] .i. is e eret ro'bai ic a foxail laís F in t-apstal] .i. quia (qui F) missus fuit  
 (est F) a Deo ad praedicandum TF + sicut fuerunt illi a diabulo F 40 prid-  
 chais] .i. praedicauit F Fene] .i. o Feniuss Farsaid T .i. do rad díb o Feniuss  
 Farsaid, unde apud nos Oic Fene pleni dicuntur ab illo . Gaidil *immorro*, ut dixi,  
 o Goedíul Glas mac Níuil *meic* Feniussa Farsaid ut alii dicunt F<sup>mg</sup> 41 temel]  
 .i. ro'boi temel F .i. adartha idal TF side] .i. sithaige no'adratís F<sup>mg</sup> 43  
 is cian] . . . . . F 44 ni'm'díl] .i. ní hinmain lem Temair cid fas  
 TF<sup>mg</sup> + *no* ni'm'dilgénd, ac si diceret, ní dene mo chotlad ugud cid fas; *no* ni delocht  
 .i. ni liach cid fas Temair; *no* ni'm'díl do Patraic *ocus* do Dia F<sup>mg</sup>

T] Patraicc dia mbai il-lobra  
doluid aingel ar a chenn  
Dofaith fa-des co Uictor,  
lassais in muine i mbai,  
Asbert, " orddan do Mache,  
50 dochum nime mos-rega,  
Ymmon do'rroega i't biu  
immut il-laithiu in messa  
Anais Tassach di-a es  
asbert mo'n'icfed Patraic ;  
55 Samaiges crich fri aidchi  
co cenn bliadne bai soillse,  
In cath fechta i mBethron  
assoith in grian fri Gabon,  
Huair assoith la hÉsu  
60 ciasu threbrech, ba huisse

adcobra dul do Mache  
for set im-medon laithe.  
ba he arid'ra'lastar ;  
asin ten adgladastar.  
do Crist atlaigthe buide,  
ro'ratha duit du gude.  
bid lúrech díten do cách,  
regat fir Herenn do brath."  
in tan dobert comman dó,  
briathar Tassaig nir'bu go.  
ar na caite les occai,  
ba he sith-laithe fotai.  
fri tuaith Cannan la macc Nuin,  
iss-ed adfeit littri dún.  
in grian fri bás inna clóen,  
soillsi fri éitsecht na nóeb.

F] 45 mbói 49 dolluid aingel chend lathe 47 fa-dess 48  
im-mune assin tein adgalastar 49 ordan 50 raga do guide  
51 doroega diten chách 52 -lathiu om.in mesa regait Herend  
53 æs commain 54 mosn' briathar 55 samaigeis catea lés oca  
56 cend soilse fota 57 fecta Bethrón Canán Nún 58 assuith  
adfet dúin 59 assuith hlessu 60 soillse hetsect.

Glossae TF] 45 lobrai] in ngalur T .i. ic Sabull TF ro'boi Patraic in tan tanic  
dó lobrai, co tanic for conair do Ard-Macha F<sup>mg</sup> ar-daig commad (comad F) and  
no'beth a eserge TF<sup>mg</sup> 46 aingel] .i. Uictor T angelus non Uictor sed alius F<sup>mg</sup>  
ar a chend] .i. in n-a agaid di-a gairm co ndechsad do Uictor. Is e robu anam-chara  
do ocus is é robo aingel coitcend na nGoedel: sicut est Michel Iudeorum ita Uictor  
Scotorum F<sup>mg</sup> 47 dofaith] ruc dar conair fa-des ic tudecht do anair F arid'  
ralastar] .i. arrále TF<sup>mg</sup> + quia misit Uictor angelum ad Patricium inuitandum ad  
se .i. F<sup>mg</sup> + cen dul dó do (d'F) Ard-Macha TF<sup>mg</sup> 48 lassais] .i. ro'lassastar F  
ten] .i. asin TF ten ed T tenid F adgladastar] .i. ro'aicillestar TF 49 asbert]  
.i. Uictor T orddan] .i. do glór ocus t' airechas do Ard-Macha amal no'beth fein  
ann T .i. t'ordan ocus t'airichas do Ard-Macha, do crabud ocus do dearc do Dun F  
Crist] .i. ar a diacht F 50 mos-rega] .i. im-mucha rega dochum nime T ro'  
ratha] .i. doratta duit a Patraic do guide F<sup>mg</sup> du gude] .i. cech ní ro'chuingis  
(-chuinchis F) do Dia TF<sup>mg</sup> doratat duit T 51 ymmon] .i. Audite omnes F  
doroega] .i. do'raigais F i't biu] .i. i't bethaid F 53 Tassach] .i. cerd  
Patraic; is e toesech dorat cumtach for bachaill Ísu, ocus Rath Cholpthai fri Dún  
anair is i a chell F<sup>mg</sup> 54 mos'n'icfed] .i. co Sabull iterum T ille ait, ueniat  
Patricius iterum huc F<sup>mg</sup> .i. do Sabull, in tan atrubrad fri Tassach, 'cur non pergis  
cum Patricio?' F nir bu go] quia uenit Patricius iterum co Sabull T 55  
Samaiges] .i. Patraic TF fri] .i. contra F les] .i. cainnle TF occai] .i. ic  
Patraic F 56 bai] .i. rob-bai F sith-laithe] .i. lathe T in sith TF im-maig  
Soile boi so F 57 fechta] .i. factum TF Bethron] .i. nomen montis TF<sup>mg</sup>  
uel regiae ciuitatis F<sup>mg</sup> mac Nuin] .i. Iesu F 58 assoith] .i. ro'suidigestar  
F .i. deus TF Gabon] .i. nomen ciuitatis T adfeit] .i. innises T littri] .i.  
stair libuir Iesu TF 60 ciasu] .i. cia bu trebarech, cia no'betis tri chutrumma  
na soillse tall inti-so, ni bu ecoir; no cia bu trebarech .i. ciarbu are treb .i. princeps,  
no ciar'bat mara a treba F<sup>mg</sup> ba huisse] ba coru TF éitsecht] .i. fri heblitin  
T fri epiltin F



T] Clerich Herenn dollotar  
son in cetail fo'srolaich,

d' airi *Patraic* as cech sét;  
contuil cach uadib for sét.

Anim *Patraic* fri-a chorp  
aingil Dé i cét-aidche

is iar sethaib ro'scarad;  
ar'id'fetis cen anad.

65 In tan conhualai *Patraic*,  
is malle connubcabsat

adella in *Patraic* n-aile;  
dochum n-Ísu meicc Maire.

*Patraic* cen airde n-úabar,  
beith i ngéillius meicc Maire,

ba mór do maith ro'menair  
ba sén gaire i ngenair.

Genair *Patraic*.

F] 61 clérích Hérend sét      62 cetuil 'rolaich      63  
sæthaib      64 aingeil      66 *connucaibset*      67 úabair 'ménair  
68 bith ngéillius sen ngénair      62 *om. Patraic*

Glossae TF] 61 Herenn] Haec insola .u. uocabula tenet .i. Ériu *ocus* Banba *ocus*  
Fotla *ocus* Fail *ocus* Elca; *ocus* is as-so doraoct cach ainm dib fuirri .i. in tan tancatar  
meic Miled a hEspain ille dochum n-Érend; *ocus* in tan doractatar co sliab Mis i  
Cairigi Luachra, *atconcatar* in sliab lan do enaib fo sciathaib . . . . . sund  
cor'ragaib uamon mor . . . . . ben cucu 7 co'r'rabai . . . . . Fmg  
dollotar] .i. doludetar F      62 son] .i. sonus TF      cetail] .i. in chiuil TF  
angelorum F      fo'srolaich] .i. ro's'failgestar T ro'failgestar .i. do's'rat F in  
n-a ligu TF      sét] .i. for conair immaig F      63 sethaib] .i. iar cesacht mór  
F      ro'scarad] .i. a chorp F      64 cét-aidche] .i. iar n-a epiltin F      ar'id'fetis]  
.i. ro'erfetsetar, *no* ro'etsetar cum eo F      65 conhualai] .i. ro'elai TF *no*  
cotail F      *Patraic*] .i. *mac* Calpuirn TF      adella] .i. táraill TF      P. n-aile] .i.  
sen-Phatraic TF      66 malle] .i. iss-*ed* ro'gell *Patraic* *mac* Calpuirn do sen  
Phatraic TF<sup>mg</sup> + commad immaile no'regtais dochum nime *ocus* is *ed* inniset co  
rabai *Patraic* otha T + com(mad) . . . . . TF<sup>mg</sup> co  
. . . . . Fmg + .xiiii. Kl. *Apreil* co .ix. Kl. *Septimbir* ar . . . . . TF<sup>mg</sup> co  
dered in cet-mis do fogomur a rath . . . . . Fmg + immaig TF<sup>mg</sup> + *ocus* aingil  
T + imme TF<sup>mg</sup> + oc ernaidiu Fmg + sen-Phatraic TF<sup>mg</sup> + Dicunt alii cumad i  
Ross-dela in Mag-locha no'betis taissi Sen-*Patraic*; sed uerius est i nGlastimber na  
nGoedel, .i. cathair i ndesciurt Saxon Fmg      67 airde] .i. cen signe F      ro'men-  
air] .i. ro'midair do denaim F      68 géillius] .i. geilsine, im-mui(n)teras F      sén]  
.i. ba sen maith F

## [NOTÆ.]

T] fol. 15b. *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . participet altero peccato et aliud facere q . . . .  
 vii. disperabilis desperation . . . . penitentia Cain deceptus est et  
 Iudas Scarioth laqueo se mactavit . . . id est sera post Daudid dicit,  
 In inferno autem quis confitebitur tibi?<sup>1</sup> . . . . dis penitens compun-  
 gatur id est diuina gratia preueniente ut bonum . . . . .  
 perfecta penitentia agitur primo, . . . . . de Iohanne dictum  
 est, Erat uestimentum eius de pilis camellorum.<sup>2</sup> Secundo, in corde  
 puro ut est cur . . . et h . . . . dominus. In tertio, in elimoisinis  
 ut Daniel dicit,<sup>3</sup> Placeat tibi consilium meum, o rex, et peccata tua  
 elimoisinis redime. Quarto, in misericordia ut est, Beati misericordes  
 quoniam ipsi misericordiam consequentur.<sup>4</sup> Quinto, indulgentia ut est,  
 Si est d . . . . . rem seritis.<sup>5</sup>

T] fol. 16 *in sup. marg.*

.i. quot uindictæ in lege uetere erant? .u. in lege .u. uindictæ erant.  
 Prima: lapidatio, ut super Acan unusquisque manus mittebat. Tribus  
 causis: primo, ut signum peccati eius maneret; secundo, ne amici eius  
 uindicarent; tertio, ne super regem uindicta punitionis eius ueniret.  
 Secunda: ignis combustio, ut fili Aron et Core; hoc est [ut] memoria  
 peccati eorum maneret. Tertia: gladio ceci, ut Fines meretricem cum  
 uiro suo una (secuit ut cito mortem) finirent. Quarta: crux et seruillis  
 pena fuit. Quinta: sectio (membrorum, ut Adonibesech a populo  
 Israel summatibus manuum et pedum truncatus (est). Quot sunt in  
 nouo, ut Hieronymus dicit, Tres uindictæ sunt in nouo testamento.  
 Prima: crux, exemplo domini consecrata. Inde Andreas consocat  
 eam dicens, Salua crux, salua crux, quæ de(corem et pulchritudinem)  
 de membris domini portasti. . . . . Tertia; in carcere trudi .  
 . . . . quæ (dempsit) æclesiam intus et finis.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. vi. 6.

<sup>2</sup> Mt. iii. 4

<sup>3</sup> Dan. iv. 24.

<sup>4</sup> Mt. v. 7.

<sup>5</sup> Cf. *Hibernensis* xiii. 3.

<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.* xxvii. 5, 6.

## [PRAEFATIO IN ORATIONEM NININI.]

T] Níníne écess doríne in n-orthain-sse, *no* Fiac Sleibte.

F] Ninnine eces dorigne in n-orthain-se, *no*, is e Fiac Sleipte.

## [ORATIO NININI.]

T] / **A** Dmuinemmair noeb-Patraicc [fol. 16b.  
                     prím-abstal Herenn.  
           Airdirc a ainm n-adamra,  
                     breo batses gente ;  
 5   Cathaigestar fri druide  
                     dur-chride ;  
           Dedaig diumaschu la *fortacht* ar fiadat  
                     find-nime ;  
           Fonenaig Herenn  
 10                    iath-maige mór-gein.  
           Guidmit do Patraicc prím-abstal  
                     do'nn'esmart i mbrath  
           a brithemnacht do mi-duthrachaib  
                     demna dorchaidé.  
 15   Dia lem la itge  
                     Patraicc prim-abstail.

F] 1 admunemmar           2 Herend           4 baitses gentlide           5  
 Kathaigestar           7 fortact           8 fiadat           9 Herend           10 íath-  
 11 *om.* do           12 do'n'           13 brithemnacht           15 hitge Patraic  
 -apstail.

Glossae TF] 1 admuinemmair] .i. tiagmait in n-a *muin*gin (munigin F) TF  
 7 dedaig] .i. alaind ro'dingestar T           9 fonenaig] .i. ro'funigestar .i. dorigni a  
 funech .i. a glanad T           10 iath-maige] .i. ferand T           mór-gein] .i. is mor in  
 gein ; Patraic, *no* mor gin (gein .i. mor do genib F) filem oc a gude .i. gena fer  
 n-Erenn (érend F) ule TF           12 do'nn'esmart] .i. do'nn'esaircfe (do'n'-F) .i.  
 dogena ar tesargain (tessarcain F) TF           13 a brithemnacht] .i. ar in T (a F)  
 brithemnas bratha TF

## [NOTA.]

T] foll. 16b and 17 *in sup. marg.*  
 . . . dia ira est quando non peccantibus irascitur deus . . .  
 . . . Ezechiel ad . . . iam non irascar tibi et zelus meus recessit a  
 te<sup>1</sup>; quem dominus diligit corripit<sup>2</sup> et reliqua.

Iesus per litteras Grecas, id est iota, eta, sima, nunc scribitur; et  
 ideo per aspirationem . h . apud Latinos scribitur pro similitudine  
 et eta Grece et h . ha Latine. Sicut nomen Ebreum quod est Iesus;  
 sic in Ebreo notatur per tres litteras Ebreicas, ioth, hec, samech, ut  
 est Iesus et per similitudinem hec . h . Ebreice ponunt latum .  
 h. /. . . . . et ro et sima ut Christus ideo per χ, ics,  
 apud Latinos pro similitudine χ et . . . . . scribitur sima  
 ut . . . . . conuertitur Iesus . . . . . nomen illi Christus uero  
 dignitatis uocabulum. Sic hæc nomina coniunxit, id est, Iesus  
 Christus, quemadmodum dictus est Abraam patriarcha, Aron sacerdos.

<sup>1</sup> Ezech. xvi. 42.<sup>2</sup> Hebr. xii. 6.

[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. ULTANI.]

T] Brigit bé bith-*maith* : commad he Colum Cille dogneth in n-immun-sa, *ocus* is i n-aimseir *Æda* meicc Ainmereich dorone hé maso é dorone. Iss-e fath a denna : anfud mór tanic do Colum Cille in tan dochoid dar muir co tarlai i coire

5 Breccan, co ro'ttaig Brigit co tísad féth dó, *ocus* co n-erbairt 'Brigit bé bith-*maith*'. *No*, is Broccan cloen dorone hé, *ocus* is inunn aimser i ndernad *ocus* 'Ni car Brigit'. *No*, is triur do muint(ir) Brigte doronai he : dochtar do Roim co roachtatar Blasantiam, co tarla fer do muintir na cathrach doib

10 immuig, co ro'iarfaig doib 'in rancatar a les oegedacht'; atrubratar-som co rancatar. Ro'sfuc leis iar-sen di-a thaig, co tarla doib scolaige iar n-a thictain o Róim illic, co ro'iarfaig doib, 'can as tancatar *ocus* ced ar a tancatar'; atrubratar-som conid ar oegedacht. "Is pudar sein," ar se, "ar is é bés

15 ind fir-se marbad a oeged"; *ocus* ro'iarfaigset-som sein tria thincosc in scolaige. Tuccad tra neim doib il-linn, co ro'molsat Brigit di-a soerad, *ocus* co ro'chansat 'Brigit bé bith-*maith*.' Atibset in linn cosind neim, *ocus* ni dernai pudar dóib. Tanic tra fer in tige di-a fegad, dús in ro'smarb ind

20 neim, *ocus* atchondairc eat i mbethaid, *ocus* atchondairc ingen sochraid etarru. Tanic iar-sein isin tech *ocus* ro'boi for iarair na hingene, *ocus* ni'sfuair; *ocus* ro'iarfaig doib 'cid dochoid ind ingen,' *ocus* attrubratar-som 'ni'ss'acatar etir.' Doratad tra cumrech forru-som, co ro'marbtas iar n-a barach mani

25 foillsigtis in n-ingin. Tanic dana in scolaige cétna chucu iar n-a barach di-a fis, et inuenit eos in uinculis, et interrogauit eos quomodo euaserunt et cur ligati sunt. Responderunt ei et

FL] 1 hé F amsir F Ainmirech F 3 doróne F om. he maso é dorone FL is hé fáth F 4 do Cholum F dochuaid F 5 Breccan F ro'ataig F anfu pro féth F 6 om. bith-*maith* F Brocan clóen doronai he F 7 inund amser F Brigit be F Brigit buadach bith L 8 muintir F 10 ro's'fiafraig dibh L les oegedecht F 11 om. -som F iar-sein F 12 toighcheit L co ro'iarfaig pro iar n-a thichtain o F 13 cid F 14 oegedact F sin F is he F 16 tucad F -lind F 17 sóerad 18 lind F pudair F 19 iarum pro tra L dus F 20 atchonnaire F atconnaic L slana pro i mbethaid F atchonnaire F 21 ro'bái F 22 hingine F ced F 23 om. ind ingen F atrubratar- F ni's'acatar F 24 cuimrech F forro- F 25 follsigtis F -ingein F 26 arnabarach F om. eos F 27 euasserunt F om. responderunt . . . . . ut alii dicunt L

T] narrauerunt ei omnia quae eis contigerunt secundum ordinem, et dixit scolasticus eis, "cantáte ei laudem quam fecistis."  
 30 Postquam autem illam cantauerunt inter eos sancta Brigita omnibus illis apparuit. Tunc penituit ille et demisit illos ex uinculis, et dedit suam sedem in Blasantia Brigitae, uel Blasantium totam, ut alii dicunt.

No, is Brenainn dorigne in n-immun-sa : nauigans mare et  
 35 quaerens terram repromissionis audiuit bestiam aliam claman-tem et adiurantem uoce humana bestiam aliam conuocantem et rogantem Brendinum et ceteros omnes sanctos Hiberniae insolae, excepta Brigita, ne sibi alia bestia noceret ; et nihilo-  
 40 minus tamen uim ab alia patientem usque dum rogaret Brigitam, euadentem uero postquam rogaret Brigitam et nihil mali a persequente patientem, interrogantem ut diceret alia quae eam persequeretur, "postquam Brigitam adiurasti, nocere tibi non possum." Postquam uero Brendinus haec omnia et honorem quem dedit bestia Brigitae prae ceteris, ad-  
 45 miratus est et Brigitam laudauit dicens 'Brigit be bith-maith.'

Locus ergo mare ; causa ad laudem Brigitae ; tempus uero Diarmata meic Cerbaill rig Herenn. Tanic dana Brenainn iar-sein do Chill-dara co Brigit, co fessad cid ar a tarat in beist in mare onoir do Brigit sech na nóebu archena. O  
 50 ro'siacht tra Brenainn co Brigit, ro'chuinnig cuicce co tartrad a coibsen, cinnas ro'boi grád Dé aicce. Atrubairt Brigit fri Brenainn, "tabair, a chlerig, do chobais prius, ocus dober-sa iar-sein." Atrubairt Brenainn, "o'nd ló ro'gabusa crabud, nocho deochadusa dar secht n-immaire cen mo menmain i  
 55 nDia." "Is maith in chobais," ol Brigit. "Tabair-siu dana, a chaillech," ar Brenainn, "do chobais." "Dar mac na hingene," ar sí, "o'nd uair doratusa mo menmain ind, ni

FL] 28 om. ei F	31 dimisit F	34 Broenaind F	om.
nauigans . . . . .	usque ad lin. 69 L	35 aliam bestiam F	39
alia bestia uim faceret illi	pro uim . . . . .	patientem F	42
rogasti pro adiurasti F	43 Broenaind pro	Brendinus F	Brigitae
bestia prae ceteris dedit F	45 om. et F	46 igitur pro ergo F	causa
autem F	47 rig Hérend F	Broenaind F	48 om. iar-sein do
Chill-dara L	Cill F	fesad F	49 beist isin mhuir L
ro'siacht F	Bróenaind	chucce F	tartad F
Brenaind F	choibsen	pro chobais L	53 postea pro iar-sein F
pro atrubairt F	Broenaind F	ro'gabud-sa F	54 deochudus-sa F
iiii. n-immairibh L	55, 56 coibsen L	56 Broenaind F	dofhitir
pro dar L	57 hingine F	doratus-sa F	

T] thucus ass." "Dar Dia, a chaillech," ar Brenainn, "is coir do biastaib cia doberat onóir duit sechoinne."

60 No, is Ultan Aird-breccan dorigine in n-immun-sa; ar molad mBrigte dorone. Ar ropo do Dail Chonchobair dosom, *ocus* rop ed *dana* do mathair *Brigte* .i. Bróicsech ingen Dall-bronaig. I n-aimseir *imorro* da mac Æda Slane doronad fœe-sein, ar it e ro'marbsat Suibne mac Colman  
65 Móir *for* leth-laim Ultan. I n-Ard-breccan *dana* dorónad.

FL] 58 challech F Broenaind F dar linn *pro* dar Dia L 59  
honoir F gia no'berut L 60 -breccain F hunc ymnum F doroine an  
ymonn-sa L 61 Brigte doronai F 62 rob F Bróicsech F 63  
-amseir F 64 dorónad foesin F fesin L it é F Colmain móir F  
65 Ultain F -breccain F dno doronad he F *om.* i n-A.-b. *dana* L

## [HYMNUS S. ULTANI IN LAUDEM S. BRIGIDAE.]

T] B Rigit be bith-maith  
breo orda oiblech,  
do'n'fe do'n bith-laith  
in grian tind taidlech.

5 Ro'n'soera Brigit  
sech drungu demna,  
/ro'roena reunn  
catha cach thedma.

[fol. 17.]

10 Do'rodha innunn  
ar colla císu  
in chroeb co mblathaib  
in mathair Ísu

15 Ind [f]ir-óg inmain  
co n-orddain adbail,  
biam soer cech inbaid  
la'm nóeb do Laignib.

FLX] *tit* X C[olum] c[ille] c[ecinit].

1 bé F 2 bruth *pro* breo FL órda óiblech F 3 -fé FL bhith-  
fhlaith LX 4 grian F 5 -sóera F -særa L -saora X 6 druñgu  
F 7 remond F remhainn L remaind X 8 tedma FL 9 innund F  
indonn L indaind X 10 cissao L 11 an naob co rathaib X 13  
ind fr-óg F an fhir-ógh L 14 -orddon adbil F go n-ordan adhbhuil L  
15 bum sær L cech n-inbaith F gach n-i. L gach inbuidh X

Glossae TF] 1 Brigit] .i. bríg aitt . . . at atque a briga . . . T<sup>mg</sup> .i.  
breo saigit T<sup>mg</sup> F<sup>mg</sup> .i. homines T .i. fir Herend, *no* F breo aigit TF (agit F) .i.  
homines T .i. immeclaigit F *no* brig *no* brig . . . ar (baitte)  
i fertaib *ocus* mirbulib F<sup>mg</sup> be] .i. ben, ut dicitur bé-bind (be-ind F) .i. ben  
find TF bith-maith] be bith-maith *din* Brigit .i. ben maith tre bithu .i. dogres  
F<sup>mg</sup> 3 do'n'fe] .i. do'n'fuca (fuca F) TF<sup>mg</sup> 4 tind] .i. tentide *no*,  
lainderda T .i. tenntide F taidlech] .i. taitnemech F 6 drungu] .i. sech  
buidne T 7 ro'roena] .i. ro's'roena .i. ro'brisse F 8 tedma] .i. cacha  
dualcha F 9 do'rodha] .i. ro'dibda TF 10 colla] .i. cisa (cissu F) ar  
colla TF císu] .i. peccata T .i. pecta F 11 blathaib] co sualchaib (sualchib  
F) TF 13 fir-óg] casta et uirgo corpore et spiritu fuit T<sup>mg</sup> pro Deo TF in-  
main] .i. linne TF *no*, la cach T 14 orddain] .i. co n-ord anai, *no co n-* F ord  
an TF adbail] .i. attad bil F ada .i. fas T ada .i. coir F bil .i. inill TF .i. is ada  
corop inill ordan *ocus* erechas noeb-Brigte dogrés T *co n-* ordan adbil *din* Brigit .i. *co*  
n-ordon as choir do bith co inill .i. co martanach F



T] Leth-cholba flatha  
la Patraic prímda ;  
in tlacht uas lig[d]aib  
20 ind rigan rí[g[d]a.

Robbet iar sinit  
ar cuirp hic-cilicc ;  
di-a rath ro'n'broena,  
ro'n'soera Brigit.  
25 Brigit bé

Brigtæ per laudem Christum precamur  
ut nos celeste regnum habere mereamur. Amen.

FLX] 18 Patraic primdu F 19 lígaib F os lighdhaib X 20  
rígan rígdha F righan righdha LX 21 ro'm'bend X 22 i cilic F  
24 -sóera 25 b *pro* bé F 27 *om.* habere F  
*Pro vv. 26, 27 X habet.* Sancta Brigita uirgo sacratissima in Christo  
domino fuit fidelissima &c.

Glossae TF] 17 leth-cholba] .i. Brigit TF amal bíte da cholba i ndomun, sic  
Brigit *ocus* Patraic i nHerenn T<sup>mg</sup> eregda . . . .i. ar mar bad colba ic roind  
taige, sic ro'roin Brigit *ocus* Patraic flathius Herend inter se *conid* hi as cen[d] do  
mnaib Erend, Patraic *immorro* as chend d'[f]eraib F flatha] .i. flathemnasa TF  
Herenn T Erend F 18 Patraic] .i. cend do feraib Herenn Patraic, cend do  
mnaib Herenn Brigit T 19 lígaib] .i. ua[s] socraidib T .i. *din* Brigit .i. is etach  
do[roi]sce cach n-etach socraid hi F 21 sinit] .i. set sin TF .i. iar sentaid F  
22 cilicc] .i. i (hi F) pennait TF quia cilicium nomen uestis quae fit de finnaib  
gabur *no* chamaill T quia cilicum uestis penitentium est *ocus* is do findfud gobair *no*  
camaill doniter F

## [PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. BROCCANI.]

T] Locus huius ymni Sliab Bladma, *no* Cluain mór Móedóc ;  
*perso* Broccan cloen ; tempus Lugdach *meic* Loegaire rí  
 Herenn *ocus* Ailella mac Dunlange rí Lagen ; causa .i.  
 Ultan Aird-breccain a aite do ro'thlaig fair co rinnised ferta  
 5 *Brigte* trea chumbair mbriathair cuibdius fileta, ar is e Ultan  
 ro'chomthinoil ferta *Brigte* ule.

F] 1 chlúain Moedóc 2 Broccán *meic* Lugdach 3 Herend  
*meic* Dunlaing 4 -breccain ro'innised 5 b . . . mar briathra  
 filita is *síde* 6 uile do

## [HYMNUM S. BROCCANI IN LAUDEM S. BRIGIDAE.]

T] NÍ car Brigit buadach bith,  
 siasair suide coin i n-ailt,  
*contuil* cotlud cimmeda  
 ind nóib ar écnairec am-maicc.

5 Ni mor n-ecnaig etaide  
*trínóit* co nhuasail hirís  
 Brigit mathair mo rurech,  
 nime flatha ferr cinis.

10 Nir'bu ecnairec nir'bu elc,  
 ní bu cair ban-chath brigach,  
 ní bu naithir bémnec brecc,  
 ní rir *macc* De ar díbad.

F] 1 Ní cair 4 noeb 6 trinoit *n-usal* 7 rurech 10  
 pu char brígach 11 naithir béimnec

Glossae TF] 1 car] .i. ní ro'char TF Brigit] .i. breo'saigit TF buadach]  
 .i. in bonis operibus T bith] .i. in bith TF 2 siasair] .i. ro'saídestar TF  
 coin] .i. auis, uel Iohannis T .i. auis *no* Eoin .i. in uirginitate F<sup>me</sup> ailt] ingen  
 ait *no* F .i. in altitudine TF 4 maicc] .i. Crist T 5 mor] .i. ní bu assa (asa  
 F) TF ecnaig] .i. a hécnach TF 6 hirís] .i. iss-i T inti F ro'bói *co n-iris*  
 uasal (uasail F) na trinoite occai TF 7 rurech] .i. mo ro'rig T 8 cinis] .i. is ferr  
 ro'genair T 9 ecnairec] .i. ní (nir F) bu écnaighthid .i. ní dénad écnach neich  
 TF elc] .i. ní bu olc T nir bo *no* nibu elcnide *no* ní bu emilt F 10 chair]  
 .i. ní ro'charastar cath (na mban) mbronach T 12 rir] .i. ní ro'recc ('rec F)  
 TF díbad] .i. ar indbas de daide T

- T] Ni pu *for* seotu santach,  
 érnais cen neim cen mathim,  
 15 nirbu chalad cessachtach,  
 ni cair in domuin cathim.
- Nírbu fri óigthiu acher,  
 cain-bai fri lobru truagu ;  
 20 *for* maig arutacht cathir  
 dollaid ro'n'snade sluagu.
- Nirbu airgech airslébe,  
 genais *for* medon maige  
 amra arad do thuathaib  
 do ascnam flattha *maic* Maire.
- 25 Amra samud sanct-Brigte,  
 amra Plea conhualai,  
 ba hoen im *Crist* co ngaba  
 dal as chomtig fri dama.

F] 13 bu seutu 14 erneis 15 'bo 16 domun 17 ni bo  
 18 -bói 19 arautacht 21 ni bu argech eirlébe 23 árad  
 24 d'ascnam 25 sámud 26 conhuála 28 dál comtig dáma

Glossae TF] 13 seotu] .i. nir'bo (bu F) santach fri seutu TF 14 ernais]  
 .i. ro'ernastar T ro'ernistar F neim] .i. cen imdergad TF 15 calad]  
 .i. nir'bu (bo F) gand TF 16 cair] .i. ni ro'char TF in domun . . . . T  
 cathim] .i. caithem (catim F) in domuin di fein TF quidem F 17 acher]  
 .i. fergach *no* feochur T ferchach fechuir *no* acer .i. ac hir .i. ira F 18 bai]  
 .i. cáin no'bii(d) T truagu] .i. airchisecht na lob(ar) truag T 19  
 maig] .i. Laigen T arutacht] .i. ro'chumtaig TF cathir] .i. Cell-dara T  
 20 dollaid] .i. de TF ro'n'snade] .i. Brigit, *no* ciuitas TF 22 genais] .i.  
 gniis bonum T 23 amra] .i. in chathir, *no* Brigit (.i. Brigit F) TF 24  
 ascnam] .i. do athascnam TF 25 amra] .i. bona TF sanct] .i. a sancto  
 TF 26 Plea] .i. Bl(asantia) .i. cathir sen fil do Brigit in Italia; *no* Plea,  
 cathir fil do Brigit *for* Muir Icht, *ocus* is e a hord side fil ic muintir Brigitte. Et sic  
 factum est id .i. Brigit ro'foid mor'feisiur uadi cor-Roim do foglaim uird Petair *ocus*  
 Poil, ar na ro'comleced di fein o Dia a techt. In tan do'roactatar co Brigit, ni  
 ro'mar oen-focul occu di-a n-urd. "Ro'fitir *mac* na hingene," ar Brigit, "ni mor  
 uar tarba, cid mor *for* sethar." Misit iterum alios .uii. uiros; similiter contigit eis  
 quam primis et tunc misit alios .uii. uiros *ocus* a *mac* dall-se leo, ar cach ni no'chluned  
 sede, ba mebuir leis fo-cetoir. In tan tra ro'ssiactatar co Muir Ict, tanic anfid doib  
 fair cor-ralsat sis anchoram; ro'lend ar bend-chopur in derthaige, co ro'lasat crand-  
 chor inter se im techt sis, conid do'n dull do'rala tect sis. Et exiuit et absoluit ille  
 anchoram et stetit and-sein co cend mbliadne ic foglaim ind uird, co do'ruachtatar in  
 fialach aile cucai anair, co tarla anfid mór doib beus isin baile cétna; co ro'lasat  
 anchoram sis adhuc co tanic in *mac* dall leo anis *co* n-urd celebratha illius ecclesiae secum  
 ad se; *ocus* tuc leis clocc anis cucu, *ocus* e clocc in *meic* daill indiu in clocc sein ic  
 muintir Brigitte; *ocus* is e ord fil occu in t-ord tuc in dall leis o Plea F<sup>mg</sup> conhualai]  
 .i. ro'ealai .i. as a hord ro'cain-bui co brig T .i. ico a nual F 27 gaba] .i. ba im  
*Crist* a oenur ro'bói ag-gabud TF *no* co ro'gabastar T .i. co n'erbailt F 28 damā]  
 .i. as gnathach fri hegeda (hoegidu F) TF, *no* ba menic a dal-si fri truagu T

LIBER HYMN

I

T] Fo-uair congab Mac caille  
 30 caille os chinn sanct-Brigte ;  
 /ba menn inn-a himthechtaib, [fol. 17b.  
 for nim ro'chloss a hitge

35 Dia, no'd'guidiu fri cech tress,  
 nach mod ro'sasad mo beoil,  
 domnu murib, mó turim,  
 triar óen-fer, amru sceoil !

F] 29 -huair om. congab 30 calle uas chind 31 mend 32  
 ro'clos a itge 33 tres 34 ro'sasad 35 moo 36 -fer

Glossae TF] 29 fo-] .i. maith in-sen (sen F) TF fohuair] .i. in tan ro'po ail do Brigit grad n-athrige do thabairt fuirri, luid tra co Cruachan Bri Ele i nUib Failge, o ro'chuala epscop Mél do bith and *ocus* mor-feisiur challech immalle fria ; *ocus* in tan rancatar, ni rabai in t-epscop ar a ciund acht dochuaid i crich Ua Neil fo-thuaith. Luid si dñe iarnabarach *ocus* Mac caille d'eolus rempe dar Moin Faichnig fo-tuaith, *ocus* dorigne Dia corbo mag min-scótach in móin. O rancatar tra i comfocraib cosin baile ir-rabi epscop Mél, asbert Brigit fri Mac caille, go ro'sudiged calle dar a cend, ar na digsed cen fial dar a cend cosna cleircib, *ocus* comad e-sen caille forathmentar. Iar riachtain di-ssi *dana* issin tech ir-rabai epscop Mel, ro'las colum tentide ass-a cind co clethe na hecailse. Atcondairc tra epscop Mél sen, *ocus* ro'iarfaig, "caiche na caillecha?" ar se. Asbert Mac caille fris, "is hí sen," ar se, "in caillech airdirc a Laignib, co Brigit." "Mocen di," ol epscop Mel ; "is me-se do's'raigert in tan bó i mbroind am-mathar," ar se, -i. fecht dochuaid epscop Mél do tig Dubthaig ; atcondairc setig fo brón, ro'iarfaig, "ced das in ben maith?" ar se ; "ata lim-sa adbar," ar si, "ar is tochu la Dubhach in chumal-sen fil ic indlat duib-si annaas me-se" ; "is deithbír duit-siu ón," ar epscop Mél, "ar fogenaid do sil-su do sil na cumaille."—"Cid di-a tancatar na callecha ille?" ar epscop Mél. "Do thabairt grad aithrige," ar Mac caille. "Dober-sa on," ar epscop Mél. Iar-sein tra ro'eirlegait grada fuirri, *ocus* is grad epscuip do'rala do epscop Mél do thabairt for Brigit, ciarbo grad athrige nama rop ail di-si féin ; *ocus* is and-sein ro'chongaib Mac caille caille uas cind Brigit, ut ferunt periti ; *ocus* is do-sen dliges comarba Brigit dogres grad n-epscuip fuirri *ocus* honoir epscuip. Cein ro'bas ic erlegind grad fuirri-se, is amlaid ro'boi, *ocus* coss na haltore 'n-a laim ; *ocus* ro'loscthe sect n-ecailse for in chois-sein *ocus* ni ro'losced hi and. Dicunt alii commad i Feraib Telech no'beth ind eclas i tarla grada for Brigit ; no is i n-Ardachud epscuip Mél ata, ut alii dicunt. Iar-sen tra ro'pridchai epscop Mél .i.iii. mbiate euangelii doib a n-actor caillech, iar ndul doib ule fo gradaib, *ocus* do-raiga cach ai dib a biait : do-raiga *dana* Brigit biait na trocare. Is and asbert, na tomelad biad cen (fer graid) di reme dogres, *ocus* Nait Fraig robo fer legind di-si ó-sen immach dogres, *ocus* do feraib Turbi do-side F<sup>mg</sup> congab] .i. ro'chongaib T Mac caille] .i. mc mathair side do epscop Mél, *ocus* is é side ro'sén caille for cenn mBrigte. Mac caille ro's'gaib in caille (os a) ciund cein ro'boi Mél oc sénad inna caille T 31 menn] .i. ba follus TF 33 no'd'guidiu] .i. no't'guidim T no'd'guidim F 34 mod] .i. cech mod T nad mod F ro'sasad] .i. ro'seset T ro'seset F 35 domnu] .i. fudumnu (fodumna F) quam mare TF turim] .i. quam potest homo eum narrare T 36 amru sceoil] .i. adamra scealaib . . . . . uait side . . . . .uii. bliadna ro'boi Coemgen inn-a sessam i Glind Da Locha acht clar foi nama, *ocus* se cen chotlud frisin re sin ut ferunt, inn-a cros-figill co ndernsat na heoin an nitu .i. n-a glacaib ut ferunt F<sup>mg</sup>

T] Fuacru do'n cath Coemgen cloth  
snechta tria sín luades gæth,  
i nGlinn da loch cesta croch  
40 con'idn'arlaid síth iar saith.

Ni bu sanct-Brigit suanach,  
ni bu huarach im seirc Dé,  
sech ni chiuir ni cossena  
ind nóeb dibad bethath che

45 A ndorigenai in rí  
do fertaib ar sancht-Brigti  
ma dorontai ar dune,  
cairm i cuala cluas nach bi?

F]	37 fo a chrú	38 snecta	39 nGlinn dá	40 sáeth
41	sanct suanach	42 uarach	43 hosena	44 díbad bethad
cé	46 sanct	47 ar ni dernta	duni	48 cairm bí

Glossae TF] 37 cath] .i. do'n struith T do'n chad .i. do'n truith; . . . dictus est cadus, *ocus* cad uaid-side F<sup>mg</sup> .i. Coemgen ingen *no* a gin .i. a drech, *no* maith a erlabra F Coemgen] no'thercanad Brigit do Chóemgen chaith airdirc conid-luaithfed gæth tre snechta *ocus* tré sin fo'n chro i nGlinn Da Locha; ar is *ed* innister, co ra'bái Coemgend co cenn .uii. bliadan inn-a sessam cen chotlud, *ocus* cró a chubát féin imbi i n-arda, (n)o comad athrec tantum, (n)o feib ro'bai Coemgen (f)o'n chró cen chotlud, sic (n)i rabai sanct-Brigit suanach T<sup>mg</sup> cloth] .i. clothach .i. airdirc TF<sup>mg</sup> 38 luades gæth] .i. ro'luadestar in gaeth se nechto tre sin do tohacht iarcomairc sen ar is medon na dulect dobertha ante quod non additur in fine F<sup>mg</sup> 39 da loch] .i. da locha F 40 'arlaid] .i. co ro'airlestar T co n-airtnig F saith] .i. ar ngalur *no* T iar sæthur TF 41 suanach] sic sancta Brigida fuit sicut Coemgen .i. cotultach F 42 huarach] .i. ni bí (bu F) iar n-úaraib no'bid TF<sup>mg</sup> *ocus* tan æle nad bid F<sup>mg</sup> serc Dé occi T acce serc Dæ F<sup>mg</sup> sed semper habebat TF<sup>mg</sup> *et a man. post.* .i. ni hi n-uairib sercc De aice *acht dogrés* F 43 chiuir] .i. ni ro'chren TF cossena] .i. ni ro'chosnastar TF dibad] .i. indhas T 44 che] .i. in domuin chentar T .i. centarach F 46 fertaib] .i. cenn-adart (cen a. F) fē na fertaib in-so (so F) sis TF 48 cairm] .i. ubi T .i. cid cairm .i. ubi F

T] Cetna thogairt di-a foided  
50 la cet-im hi fenamain,  
ni's gaib do rath a hóged,  
ni's dígaib al-lenamain.

al-lucht saille iar-suidiu,  
fescor,—ba hard in coscur,—  
55 sech ba sathech in cu de,  
ni bu bronach in toscur.

F] 50 cét-eim 51 geib 53 luct salle 54 fescur  
a *pro* in 55 sáthech

Glossae TF] 50 fenamain].i. fén do'uc a ban-tigerna cuci do'nd arge ar chend imbi TF<sup>ms</sup> fect tanic in t-ánel go *Brigit*, co ro'sfoid do fuaslucud a mathar ro'boi *ico'n* druid .i. mac Midrui es-side. Do Chonnachtaib a mathair side, *ocus* do feraib Muman a athair, *ocus* im-Maig Fenamna i n-( . . . tuib)-cliach ro'boi side ind inbaid-sin. In tan *dana* ro'siact *Brigit* corrici sen, is and ro'bai a mathair ing-galur sula *ico'nd* inis, *co ndeochad-si* *ocus* ara in druad le dochom am-mathar cor-ragaib si in cucnecht d'a hes, *ocus co ndenad* deirc moir de'nd airliud; *ocus* ro'chuala in drui sen. Luid in t-ara di-a thig, "Cinnas," ar in drui, "atathar *ico'nd* inis?" "Am budech-sa cetus," ar in t-ara, "*ocus* at remra na loeg, *ocus* it buidig na hoegid." *Ocus* robo olc lasin druid *ocus* la mnai in deard do denam do *Brigit*, co tancatar *ocus* rusc mor leo do gabail etma for *Brigit*, *ocus* di-a doerad iar-sein mani hetar im imda acce. *Ocus* ni rabe *immorro* acce-se *acht* torud col-leith, co raigaib-se in rand-sa :

mo cule-se  
cule Fiadat find,  
cule ro'bennach mo rí,  
cule con-ni ind.

Et dixit iterum :

ti mac Maire mo chara  
do benna (chad mo chule),  
flaith in domain co immel :  
ro'be immed la sude.

Et dixit tertio :

am-mo ruri-se,  
*connic* na hule-se,  
bennach, a De, nuall cen geiss  
do't laim deis in cule-sa.

Ro'raind in torod . . . . 'se sub numero trinitatis; le[th]-torud tra tuic-si asin chulid. "Is maith," ar ben in druad, "do línad ruisic moir ind-sen." "Línad-si for rusc," ar *Brigit*, "*ocus* do**bé**ra Dia ní ind" . . . . sen in driu *ocus* a ben F<sup>ms</sup> 51 rath] .i. do biathad bocht T 52 lenamain] .i. in lenamain tucsat oegid fuirri T 54 hard] .i. ba mor T coscur] .i. in mirbail T 56 toscur] .i. in t-óegi .i. in toscur da, *no* in tuata, *no* in . . . . cugud, *no* in (i F) gnim dorigne Brigit oc tabairt in biid do (don F) choín TF<sup>ms</sup>

T] Lathe buana dí mad-bocht,  
ni fríth locht ann la'm chraibdig ;  
60 ba tair coidchi inn-a gort,  
fo'n bith ferais anmich.

Epscoip do'da'ascansat,  
nir'bo diuir in gabud dí  
main-bad fororaid in rí  
blegon inna mbo fa thri.

F] 57 lathi di 58 fríth and crábdig 59 batár caidchi  
na 60 mbith anbig 61 'ascensat 62 nírbu diur 63  
man- forarair

Glossae TF] 57 lathe] lathe i 'tír na bennact' ic Airiud Boinne i toeb Cluana  
Iraird doronad in firt-sa, *no* ic Domnuch Mor i toeb Cille-dara .i. flechud in cach  
inud *ocus* turad i ngort Brigte F<sup>mg</sup> mad-bocht] .i. maith ro'boinged T mad-  
bocht] .i. maith ro'boinged, ut quidam poeta dixit:

do bargaen o fotira foss nui  
dia na's'tabra d'oegedaib  
mad-bocht di-a chuslind chu.

alaile:

nocho tabrad do duine  
ni mad coire ract  
dia buain in maith seis dia fune F<sup>mg</sup>.

58 chraibdig] .i. la Brigit TF<sup>mg</sup> 59 tair] .i. ba terad T ba toerad chaidche F<sup>mg</sup>  
60 anmich] .i. snigi an T flechud mor F<sup>mg</sup> 61 epscoip] .i. .uii. n-epscoip  
tancatar co Brigit a Huib Briuin Chualand o Thelaig na n-Epscoip sainrud co Cill-dara,  
cor-ro'iarfaig Brigit di-a coic .i. do Blathnait, 'in raba biad acci?' Illa dixit, 'non.'  
*Ocus* ro'boi imloscud la Brigit an-i hi-sen .i. gen biad occi illis ; con n-erbairt in  
t-aingel fri Blathnait, co tucad na bu co Loch Lemnacta fri Cill-dara a-tuaith di-a  
mblegon, co ro'bligte fo-di reme. Tuctha *din* na bai *ocus* ro'bligtea, co ndeochaid in  
loim dar na lestraib *ocus* no'linfates cid lestru Lagen ule ; dobertais chuccu ; et unde  
stagnum nomen accepit F<sup>mg</sup> 'ascansat] .i. ro'athascansatar T ro'athascnastar F  
62 diuir] .i. ni bu bec, *no* F ni bu dereoil TF 63 fororaid] .i. mani TF fortach-  
taiged T furet F

T] Argairt lathe ánbige  
coercha for medón réde,  
scarais iarum a forbrat  
i taig for deslem gréne.

70 In macc amnas ro'das'gaid  
Brigta ar écnairc ar-ríg,  
dobert secht multu úade,  
a tret ni'sdígaib al-lín.

F] 66 caircha      68 desleind      69 ro'dascaid      70  
Brigta      71 húade      72 trét

Glossae TF] 65 argairt] ro-ingair TF .i. bóí Brenaind .iiii. bliadna for muir oc iarrait Tíre Tarngere. Bóí beist ico a lenamain frisin re-sin i ndiaid in churaig. Fecth and tanic beist aile cucu di-a marbad, co ro'attaig in beist Brenaind *ocus* noebu Erend olchena frisin beist ole, *ocus* ni ro's'anact co ro'attaig Brigit; *co n*-erbairt Brenaind iar-sen, na biad ní fod siriu for muir, no co fessad cid ar a ndernad ar Brigit in firt-sa sech cach. Tanic iarum Brenaind for set do soegid Brigitte, *ocus* ro'foillsiged do Brigit aní-sen. Is and ro'bóí Brigit an tan-sen ic ingaire cairech i Cuirriuch Liphe, *co ndeo*chaid in comdail Brenaind co Domnach Mor fri Cill aniar; co ro'bennach cach díb di-a chele. Ic licc Brenaind lo iar-sen isin tes focetoir Brigit a cocholl fliuch *forsna goo grene* *ocus* stetit forru. Atrubairt Brenaind fria fri-a gilla a chochull do chur forro, co torchair díb fa-di: focaird Brenaind fein in tres fect co feirg, *ocus* tarrasair forru tunc. Ro'iarfaig Brigit di-a coic, 'cia met ro'boi occa do biud?' Atbert side, 'na rabai occa *acht* óen octmad grain eorna.' Rucad iarum do muliund Ratha Cathair fil for Cil-dara aniar fa-di, *ocus forem*thes a bleith and, ar is and do'rala Elill mac Dunlaing ri Lagen ind inbaid-sin .i. ic Rath Cathair. Dochuaid *dana* timthrid Brigitte in tres fect, co ro'lád il-linne in mulind *co n*-a bulc, conid iar-sen dorat Brigit brethir for Raith Cathair *co na* be de na tente na doene inti co brath; *ocus co ndeo*chaid in mulend ule fo'n talmáin. Tuc tra timthrid Brigitte a bolc asin linne *ocus* a leth aile do mein bracha, *co ndernad* fled de-sen do Brenaind *ocus* do Brigit *ocus* di-a muintir, co rabatar .xxx. lathe ic tomait na fíede-sen simul; *ocus* co tarait cach díb a chobais di-a cele. Asbert Brenaind ar thus, 'na deochaid riam o ro'gab crabud dar .uii. n-immaire cen a menmain i nDia.' "Is maith," ol Brigit, "Deo gratias ago." Asbert *immorro* Brigit, a menmain i nDia, na tuc ass etir. Adamraigid Brenaind in ní-sen, "bud fir din," ol Brenaind, "cia no'derscaigthe-su dinne a cach leth." Sic narravit ei omnia quae in mare a bestiis audiuit, *ocus* doronsat iar-sen F<sup>mk</sup> lathe] .i. il-ló T ánbige] .i. flechuid moir T flecd mor F 66 réde] .i. im-Maig Life (liphe F) TF 67 scarais] .i. scailess T scaillis F iarum] .i. iar-sein F forbrat] .i. a cocholl TF *no* scipetach uachtorach archena F 68 deslem] .i. for desred .i. *forsna* gó gréne ro'bátar (i n-)a laim deis T for deis leas, *no* for deis F 69 macc] .i. in meirlech (merlech F) tanic co Brigit TF in mac amnas] ic Raith Derthaige .i. n-Hub Failge doronad in firt-sa .i. tanic merlech co Brigit fo .iiii., co mbered molt cech uare uadi do chairchaib mná Dubthaig, co ro'athferad for Brigit; *co n*-erbairt Brigit, "fegait-se for caircha, dus in marat ule"; ro'fegsat iarum .i. Dubthach *ocus* a ben, *ocus* fuaratar eat ule i comlane cen esbaid neich F<sup>mg</sup> ro'das'gaid] .i. ro'gudestar T .i. ro'gadestar F 70 rig] .i. ar in rig i tai (ta F) enarcus TF (tab)air ní do na (cair)chaib (d)am-sa, ol se T tabair dam ní do na cairchaib ol se F 71 dobert] .i. ruc T roc tis F



T] Is da'm sous m'atchous  
a ndorigenai do maith :  
75 amra dí in fothrugud  
senta impe ba derg-laid.

Senais in caillig comail,  
ba slan cen neim cen galar.  
ba mó amru arailiu,  
80 d'n chloich dorigne saland.

Ni ruirmiu ni airmiu  
a ndorigenai ind nóeb-duil :  
bennachais in clar-ainech  
comdar *forreil* a dí suil.

85 Ingen amlabar dobert  
Brigta, ba hóen a amra,  
/ni luid al-laim ass al-laim  
comtar *forreil* a comlabra.

[fol. 18.]

F] 73 dom 74 ndorigénai 77 comail 79 mo amro  
80 don 81 rumo airmo 84 comtar súil 86 Brigtae *om.* a  
87 a láim as a láim 88 réil ac-c.

Glossae TF] 73 sous] .i. is do'm dán TF .i. is do'm filidecht F atchous] .i. mad di-a n-innisiur (inisiur F) TF 75 amra] .i. maith TF<sup>ms</sup> + i Cill-dara doronad in firt-sa .i. dune trúag di-a ro'dlect ri Lagen lind, *ocus* ni rabai adbar a denma, . . . tanic co *Brigit*. Is and ro'boi *Brigit* i fothrucud ar a cind, co ro'attaig in duine truag-sin hi-side mise co ro'cobrad e, co ro'sen *Brigit* iar-sen in fothrucud ir-rabai, co nderna nua-lind de, *ocus* co tardad do'n dune iar-sen *ocus* co taraid side do'nd rig F<sup>ms</sup> fothrugud] .i. ir-raba sí fein T 76 senta] .i. bennachais .i. ro'senastar TF laid] .i. ba lind derg (derc F) .i. ba flaith derg (derc F) TF<sup>ms</sup> 77 senais] .i. ro'senastar F<sup>ms</sup> comail] .i. comallaig T comailig F<sup>ms</sup> 78 galar] caillech ir-rabai comaille, do'deochaid co *Brigit* *ocus* ro'sic T caillech ro'boi i Cluain Moiscna *ocus* comaille inti, co tarla *Brigit* dochum na cille, co tanic iar-sen co *Brigit* *ocus* corbo glan iarum F 79 mó] .i. ba mo-de in t-amra firt aile do denam F 80 saland] i Cuirriuch Liphí doronad in firt-so .i. fer tanic sech *Brigit* *ocus* saland *for* a muin, co n-erbairt *Brigit* ris, "cid fil fort?" "Clocha," ol se. "Bid ed," ol *Brigit*: ro'comallad amlaid-sen; tic ille q. tanic *dana* iterum sech *Brigit*, et illa dixit ei, "cid fil *for*'t muin?" "Saland," ol se. "Bid ed," ol *Brigit*; *ocus* ro'firad amlaid F<sup>ms</sup> 81 ruirmiu] .i. ni ro'airmius T .i. ni etaim a thurim F airmiu] .i. ni etaim a rim TF *no* ni airmim F cecha (cech in F) dernai (derna F) do fertaib TF 82 noebs-duil] .i. *Brigit* T .i. in duil nóeb F 83 bennachais] .i. in clar-ainech .i. ro'bennach; i Cluain Chorcaige i n-Uib Fáilge doronad in firt-sa .i. clam tucad co *Brigit*, co n-erbairt fris, in tom luachra ro'boi inn-a [f]arrad do thabairt asind inud ir-rabai; co tuc ass *dana*, co tanic topur usci assind inud-sin, cor-ro'broen fo'agid corbo (slan) F<sup>ms</sup> 85 ingen amlabar] .i. i Cluain . . . . . dorigned in firt-sa: ingen amlabor tucad co *Brigit* cor-ragaib *Brigit* laim na hingine inn-a laim, *ocus* ni ro'leic side lam na hingine ass-a laim corbo follus a herlabra F<sup>ms</sup> 86 hóen] .i. do fertaib *Brigte* T

- T] Amra tinne senastar,  
90 ba nert Dé ro'd'glinnestar,  
ro'bói mí lán lasin coin,  
in cú nocon millestar.
- Ba mo amru arailiu,  
mír do'tlucestar di'nd lucht,  
95 ní coill dath am-maforta,  
brothach focres inn-a hucht.
- In clam ro'gaid ailgais dí,  
ba maith conid'rualaid dó ;  
senais forglu inna loeg,  
100 carais forglu inna mbo.
- Reraig iarum a carpat  
fo-tuaith do Bri Cobthaig Coil,  
in loeg lia clam i carput,  
in bó i ndiaid ind lóig.

F] 90 ro'do'gl.	91 lan scoin <i>pro</i> lasin coin	92 nicon
94 do'tlucestar don luct	95 a mafarta	96 huct
ailges di	99 forclu na lóeg	100 forclu na
102 -thuid Brig	103 al-lóeg	104 al-lóeg
		101 charpat

Glossae TF] 89 tinne] .i. saille T sénastar] .i. Brigit F amra] .i. tinne  
saile tucad di-si i n-edbairt i Cill Finnend . . . . . doronad so, *co narbo* cumain  
li-a muintir-si . . . . . i Cill-dara, co rabai and-sein cu cend mis *ocus* cu ic a  
comét, sech ní ro'leic do anmanna æle corpud *ocus* ni ro' . . . . . amal ro'caith  
a haid . . . cetna F<sup>mg</sup> 90 ro'd'glinnestar] .i. ro'glinnig *ocus* ro'chomet in  
n-asill T. i. ro'glinnigest F 93 mo] .i. ba mo-de in t-amra aile fris F  
94 do'tlucestar] .i. ro'thóthlaigest F ('toth. F) TF mir] .i. ro'bói isin chore T  
.i. dune truag ro'cuinnig mir for Brigit, ro'boi isin core, *ocus* nirbo bruthe in biad  
and eter, co ro'chuinnig se for lucht . . . . rca seire erchor do'nrmir fris in dune, co  
tarla i n-uct Brigitte, *ocus* ni ro'(choill) a etach sen F<sup>mg</sup> 95 maforta] .i. 'n-othad  
.i. a edach sen, ondi as mafortis .i. cop-chaille TF<sup>mg</sup> .i. breit bis dar . . . . . i  
Cill . . . . doronad in fert-sa bec sic F<sup>mg</sup> 96 brothach] .i. te TF focres]  
.i. ro'laad TF inn-a uct .i. i n-uct Brigitte F hucht] .i. Brigitte T 97 in  
clam] combad clam Patraic, tanic co i chind bo *ocus* ni ro'gaib *acht* in bo ba ferr i  
n-inis Brigitte . . . in loeg . . . . . sen co ro'bennach Brigit in loeg rob ferr isin  
bualé, co ro'char in bo . . . . . iar-sin F<sup>mg</sup> ro'gaid] .i. ro'guid TF a ailgais F  
ailgais] .i. a itge F 98 'rualaid] .i. co ro'ernest F ('ernastar F) TF 99  
senais] .i. ro'senastar F forglu] .i. togu T 100 carais] .i. ro'charastar in  
loeg togamail (togu F) na mbo TF 101 reraig] .i. ro'raith .i. ro'leic a rith dó  
do Bri T .i. Nadfraich fer-legind Brigitte . . . . berad-si nar . . . . uair nad rabi in  
tir . . . i-fos, co tarta a baile corrici . . . o ro'attaig . . Brigit imlecud . . . ass,  
*ocus* ro'leced-som ind iar-sen; ro'cuinnig-seom do Brigit . . . do'ratad do *acht*  
. . . . . ico'n loeg; ro'chintig Brigit loeg . . . na gebad . . .  
. . . . . cid dar Erind dechsad F<sup>mg</sup>  
102 B. C. Coil] .i. proprium nomen loci i mBregaib T bo ri Breg Cobtach Coel;  
Nat-fraich *dana* is e ropo imthusid in charpait tunc F<sup>mg</sup>

- T] In daim do'da'ascansat,  
fó leó ro'das'cload nech,  
friú conuccaib in doub,  
matain tancatar a tech.
- 110 Scarais a hech cenn a bréit  
in tan do'rertatar fo fán,  
ní bu leith-ísel in mám  
mac Dé ro'réraig in ríg-laim.
- 115 Tathich torc allaid a trét  
fo-thuaith do'sephain a n'os,  
senais Brigit fri-a bachaill,  
li-a mucca gabais foss.
- Mug-art mucc meth di dobreth  
dar Mag Fea, ba amra,  
tafnetar coin alta dí
- 120 co mbái i n-Uachtur Gabra.

F]	105 'ascensat	106 'dos'	107 conuccaib	dob	108 matan
109	cend brét	110 do'rethetar	fo'n	111 leth-ísel	112
	fororaid rig-láim	113 tathig	114 -thuaid	'sefain	115 lia
pro	fria	116 fos	119 tafnetar	120 mboi	uactur

Glossae TF] 105 in daim] .i. cara tanic co Brigit ca. ad Mor a Cuirriuch  
Liphe, *ocus* duthracht lais di, co ro'nasta Brigit occai inn aidche-sein, co tallad a  
. . . ech di-a es, *ocus* co rucad co habaind Liphe, *ocus* co n-eracht friú ind aband co  
tartsatar na meirig a n-etaige for adarcha na ndam oc tec doib tairse. Tecaít in daim  
uadib for culu di-a tig *ocus* tiagait dana do Cill-dara co Brigit *ocus* etaige na merlech  
leo co Brigit F<sup>mg</sup> 'ascansat] .i. ro'athascansatar TF 106 fo] .i. maith TF  
ro'das'cload] .i. ro's'cloised F 107 conuccaib] .i. tuargaib T tuarcaib F  
doub] .i. ind aband TF 108 a tech] .i. Cell-dara T 109 bréit] .i.  
fo breit bis fo bragait ind eich TF scarais] .i. oc Ri Cuind doronad-so eter Forraig  
Rath *ocus* Cill Culind; ro'bai Brigit . . . . . Nad-fraich i n-oen charput . .  
. . . . . doib ann . . . . . do Chill-dara; pridchais in tan-sen  
doib Nad-fraich brethir De, *ocus* lecid uaid na . . . . . in da ro'ech  
a bragait . . . . . co mbai ic ithi feoir iat . . . . . re co n-acca  
. Ailill mac Dunlaing ri Lagen ani-sein . is e . . . do Mastein. . . . . tarat  
. . . a bragait . . . cingna . . . co n-erbairt Brigit ar in n-umaloit, bid duit  
rige Lagen co Brath *ocus* o't chinuid i diaid F<sup>mg</sup> 110 do'rertatar] .i. ro'reithse-  
tar T ro'reitsetar F 112 ro-reraig] .i. ro'foirestar T ro'fúrsetar no ro'forta(cht)-  
setar F -laim] .i. lám rig Lagen T 113 tathig] .i. torc allaid ro'boi i  
n-alaile caillid fri Cill-dara a-tuaid, con-na leced mucca aile cucai *ocus* ro'sen Brigit  
co n-a bachaill in caille ic Ros na Ferta i Cill-dara fri Cloc-thech a-tuait, corbo  
chunnamain friú iar-sein; ro'bo e robo tosech doib dogres F<sup>mg</sup> 114 do'sephain]  
.i. ro'thoibnestar T ro'tobnestar F<sup>mg</sup> os] .i. in mucc allaid T in muic n-alla F<sup>mg</sup>  
117 mug-art] .i. mucc ard no mucc meth TF<sup>mg</sup> di] .i. do Brigit TF<sup>mg</sup> muc meth  
dobered ri Fotharta tire, tir sen i ndesciurt Ua Censelaig, cecha bliadna do Brigit i  
n-edbairt . . . . . rig na Cendselaig do Brigit asbert *imorro* ri Fotharta  
nach'is'tibred do, *ocus* nach'is'tibred do Brigit dar a sarugud som acht no's'lecfed hi  
immach *ocus* in leth no's'faidfed Dia . . . . . (Mag) fea co Uachtar Gabra .i. co hait  
i mboi Brigit F<sup>mg</sup> dobreth] .i. tucad T dobert .i. tucad F<sup>mg</sup> 118 amra] .i.  
ba maith TF<sup>mg</sup> 120 U. Gabra] .i. telach mór sein (*om.* sein F) fil im-Maig  
Lagen TF

- T] Asrir in sinnach n-allaid  
do ráith a aithig in truaig;  
dochum feda conselai  
ce do'sefnatar in t[s]luaig.
- 125 Ba menn inn-a himthechtaib,  
ba óen-mathair *maic* ríg máir.  
senais in n-én luamnech  
con'idn'imbert inn-a laim.
- 130 Nónbur díbercach senais  
dercsait a minna al-lind chró:  
in fer *for*da'corsatar  
góeta ni frith collann dó.

F] 122 athig	123 fedai	124 'sepnatar	126 hóen
127 luamnach	128 'immert	130 amcsat <i>pro</i> dercsat	minda
131 'goirsetar	132 goita coland do		

Glossae TF] 121 asrir] .i. ro'eirnestar T ro'ernastar F sinnach] .i. sinnach na ba-rigna ic Maistin i n-Uib Muredaig, co ro'triallad a marbad ind. Is and do'rara Brigit ic Maistin in tan-sen co n-erbairt Brigit iter mac na . . . . . no'gebhtha ar scath *acht* co ndernad in clesamnact donid in sinnach aile. Senais iarum Brigit in caille, *ocus* benais bos-crand, co tanic sinnach na clesamnacht cetna di, *ocus* dorat Brigit dar cend in truaig; ro'leced ass tra in fer. Dochuaid isin cail in sinnach, *ocus* ni choemastea ni do, cia no'betis coin Lagen ule inn-a diaid F<sup>mg</sup> 123 conselai] .i. ro'elai, no ro'sin TF 124 do'sefnatar] .i. cia ro'tóipniset T ce ro'taifnitar F 125 menn] .i. ba follus TF<sup>mg</sup> .i. cill Brigte i Cill-dara fadesin doronad so F<sup>mg</sup> 126 mathair] .i. ba hoen de matribus Christi Brigit T 127 senais] .i. ro'sen T en] .i. rond argait tuc alaile dune inedbairt do Brigit co taraid-si do na hingenaiB becaib batar immalle fria; ar ba holic leo'sum cen ni do tabair[t] doib, co tanic alaile clam cuci-si do chuinchid neich furre, co tarait-si in rond do cen fis do na hingenaiB; *ocus* ro'chisetar in tan fetatar, co n-erbairt-si friu, cia log co n-atichde do tabairt duib dar cend? Robo maith leo ar scath in t-en bec ut do bith ocund, ar is alaind he. *Bennachais Brigit* in en corbo cennais as cech laim di alailiu. Cid tir ind eoin o-sen immach? Ni an se . . . . . regionis i for-coemnacair in fir-ór F<sup>mg</sup> 129 nonbur] .i. d'Uib Loscain doib, ut ferunt F senais] .i. ro'sen .i. Brigit F nonbur derbrathar do Laignib di-a rb'aíl dul do . . . il-Leth Cuind, ar is eat ro'marb he . . . co tancatar co Brigit de senad a n-arm . . is and . . alai sede tunc . . . ferta i Cill-dara. Ro'bennach dana Brigit doib a n-armu; dochotar fa-tuaith tra iar senad a n-arm. Tarla doib in fer, . . ro'marb . . . matain co ro'marbsat he andar leo'som . . . . . *ocus* ni tucsat *immarro* banne fola ass comtar budig som de'sin; terna *immarro* in fer per gratiam Brigitae F<sup>mg</sup> 130 minna] .i. a n-airm T amcsat] aggau F 131 'corsatar] .i. *for*ro'chuirsetar T 132 góeta] .i. gona, no ro'gonad T collann] .i. úar ní *for* fir-duine ro'laset a n'gona *acht* is *for* corthe cloche T

T] A ndorigne do fertaib  
ní fail do'rumme co cert :  
135 amra ro'gab prainn Lugdach  
tren-fer, ní dígaib a nert.

Omna na tuargaib in sluag  
in fecht n-aile, dígrais cloth—  
140 dobert dí am-mac la Brigte  
co airm ir-ro'chloth a both.

In sét argairt nad chlethi  
ar ul[c] fri fraicc ind n'ad  
/focress im-muir fut ro-it [fol. 18b  
co frith im-medón yach.

F] 133 f'ertaib 134 'ruirme 135 praind 137 sluaig  
139 asbert a mac la Brigte 140 i ro'chlaid 141 arggait cleth  
142 ulc fraic 143 focreis in muir fuit

Glossae TF] 134 do'rumme] .i. doné a thurem (turim F) TF 135 amra]  
.i. maith TF dogaib F 136 tren-fer] .i. tri tren fer ro'batar i claide cluid dune  
Aléne .i. inte is min dun rig Lagen. It e an anmand Mureth *ocus* Fiad *ocus* Lugaid.  
Proind cet do'meled cech fer dib'Ro'herbad tra Lugaid i n-erchomair na cell di-a  
biathad in dias ele i n-erchomair na tuath. Ro'cunnig tra Lugaid do Brigte co ro'dig-  
bad a haith *ocus* na ro'gab a nert, co nderna Brigte (sin) do, *ocus* co ro'bennach a gin  
co nar'bo mo a haith inna cech dune arcena, co ndeochoaid iar-sen, co tuargaib in cloch  
foremeid cet fer dib . . . reme asin clud for mullach . . . ind .i. and F<sup>ms</sup> dígaib]  
.i. ro'dígaib TF a thúara, *ocus* nir-bo lugaide a nert Lugdach .i. Lugaid trén-fer ro'boi  
i Laignib *ocus* ba sé ad . . . .i. praind cét ro'dig . . . a praind . . . nerath *ocus* ní  
(di)gaib a nert T 137 omna] .i. do'rochair forsinn co-nair co ngebhed . . . . do  
. . . uib . . . foremdetar Uí Failge a turchail; co tarla Brigte fecht in conair sen, co  
ro'atchiset Uí Failge hi imm a turchail assinn n-inud ir-rabe; co tuarcaib si hi iar-sen  
tre nert meic De, co níd fos 'n-a hinud cetna o'sen ille F<sup>ms</sup> 138 dígrais] .i.  
ergna F cloth] .i. clothach in gnim F 139 asbert] .i. do'ucc .i. Crist F 140  
airm] .i. co hined F ro'chloth] .i. in ro'chrad .i. in robo maith F both] .i. a  
bith F 141 set] .i. delg T chleth] .i. ní díchelta T .i. nar'bo coir .i. do  
cleith no do dicelt F 142 'fraicc] .i. fri cumail TF Niad] .i. Nia, proprium  
nomen alicuius poetae T .i. in tren-fer F 143 focress] .i. ro'laad TF ro-it]  
.i. fut erchora T .i. fot .i. erchoir F 144 iach] .i. bratan T in bratan F .i.  
delg argait do'rat ri Lagen il-loig a dara . . . di ail . . . cor'ruc side leis co . . .  
tig . . . al-laim na cumaille dia tas . . . fen . . . led . . . fadi e . . .  
. . . sen isin fairrge ar a ulc . . . . . impe . . . . co ro'cuinnig in file  
in delg cosin cumail . . . . . lla . . . . . firt . . . . . in m . . . . .  
ata in file . . . . . cumaille . . . . . iach frith . . . . . in delg. Is ann  
do'rala Brigte in tan-sen, i tig in . . . . . Brigte fri Dia, co ro'  
faillsigte di in delg co tanic aingel . . . . . co n-erbairt fria na lina do chor  
isin usce .i. isin fairrce, *ocus* no'gebtha bratan inntib *ocus* in delg inn-a medon; sic  
factum est et liberata est ancilla de necessitate illa F<sup>ms</sup>

T] Amra dí in ban-trebtach  
ardoutacht im-Maig Coel :  
loiscis in garmain nue  
for ten ic fune ind loig.

150 Ba mo amra arailiu  
arid'ralastar ind nóeb :  
matan ba óg in garmain  
li-a mathair dith ind lóig.

155 In sét arggait nath combaig  
in cerd, robo amru dí,  
ro'srh'bi Brigit fri-a boiss  
iarum com-mebaid hi trí.

160 Focress im-meid lasin ceird,  
fofrith amra iar-suidiu,  
ni furecht cid óen screpul  
ba mo tríun arailiu.

F]	145 -trebthach	147 núí	148 tein funi loeg	151
hog	garman	152 dith ind lóeg	153 dan <i>pro</i> sét arggat nad	
chommaig	154 cherd	155 ro's'bi bois	157 focreis	
159 fuirecht	160 araile			

Glossae TF] 145 amra] .i. maith TF dí] .i. do Brigit TF amra dí] .i. fecht do'rala Brigit do dun rig Breg im-Maig Coel i Fine Gall hodie, co ro'diult in ban-rigan fri-a . . . . Do'rat alaile ben-trebtach ro'bói i toeb in dune immaig failte dí, co . . . . di *ocus* co ro's'loisc a garmain nui foé : *ocus* ro'batar óg-[§]lana arnabarach eter loeg *ocus* (gar)main tria rath Briete. O ro'chuala *immorro* in rí anísen .i. Brigit do thiactain . . . . di-a acallaim, co tarla dó in ban-trebtach ut : ama/ atcondaire in rí hi, ro's'c(arasta)r tria rath Briete, *ocus* ro's'fuc do mnái, *ocus* is uade ata bunad . . . . Cerbaill ut ferunt F<sup>mg</sup> 146 ardoutacht] .i. ar ro'ertaig TF M. Coil] .i. proprium nomen loci T 148 ten] .i. for tenid T .i. for ten F 149 arailiu] .i. ropo mo-de in firt-sa do denam and beos (beos d.d. and F) TF 150 'ralastar] .i. ro'imoilgestar T ro'imoilgistar F 152 dith] .i. ro'dinestar T ro'dinistar F 153 sét] .i. in máin TF no set ascaid F in set (dan F) argait .i. triar derbrathar di-a farcaib a n-athair tinne argait *ocus* foreimthetar (foremdetar F) cerda Herenn (Erend F) a chert-raind i trí doib, co ro'bris (ro'roind F) Brigit TF<sup>mg</sup> co n-a baiss i Cill-dara TF<sup>mg</sup> . . . . . doronad in firt-sin F<sup>mg</sup> combaig] .i. na ro'bris TF 154 dí] .i. ro'bo mór in fiurt do Brigit T 155 ro'sm'bi] .i. ro's'briss TF, no ro'ben T 157 focress] .i. ro'laad TF ceird] .i. lasin cerddai (ceirdai F) TF 159 fuirecht] .i. ni airnecht F

- T] A ndorigne do fertaib  
ni fail dune do'da'decha :  
senais dillait do Chondlaid  
in tan dobreth do Letha.
- 165 In tan hí ba gabud dí,  
am-mac rempe ní's-derbrad  
dobert dillat i criol  
ron-cind hi carput da rath.
- 170 A n-ol meda dí dobreth,  
ni bu ances cach thucai  
(cofri)th i toeb tegdaise,  
nico n-airnecht and chucai.
- 175 Asrir do raith a hathig  
in tan ro'ránicc a leass,  
sech ní furecht *for*craid ann  
nicon tesbad banne ass.

F] 161 fertaib 162 do'decha 163 Chonlaid 166 'derbrath  
168 -chind i carpat do 170 bo cech tucai 171 co frith 174  
ro'n'anic 175 furect and 176 banna as

Glossae TF] 162 fail] .i. ní frith T dune] .i. doene a tiachtain F do'da-  
decha] .i. innises T 163 senais] .i. ro'senastair F . . . . . Brigit  
do Conlaed crabr... ..ro'trial fo-di dul do Roim beos . . . Brigit he, co ro'trial in  
tres fect *ocus* co r . . . so . . . . . do'rat Brigit a cocoll di-alailiu  
clam .i. tan boi si i comet . . na forcomra . . do Brigit fair, quia non fuit intus  
cere . . . edach co Brigit co rucad . *ocus* ní rabai acce-se *acht* etach doberad  
do, co ro'iarfaig se de Ron-ciund .i. subdeochain no-bi do met a hetaig-se dogres,  
dus in na rabai etach acci. "Biaid," ar se, "*acht* co ndernasu ernaigte co Dia."  
Frith iarum iar-sen etach i criol ro'boi ic Ron-ciund i carpat da rath; ro'atar fo'n car-  
bat; *no* ní hainm duni eter Ron-cend *acht* is etach as chosmail do chrocund cind roinn  
sin; frith and *ocus* do'ratad in t-etach iar-sen do Conlaed. Luid *imorro* Conlaed iar-sen  
for set do dul do Róim. Asbert Brigit fris, sech in ricfa, ní torais. Ro'firad samlaid  
ar atdotar coin allta he ic Scetaib F<sup>mg</sup> dillait] .i. etach TF 164 dobreth] .i.  
no'theged T .i. no'teged .i. a semetipso ruccad F<sup>mg</sup> Letha] .i. do Roim TF<sup>mg</sup>  
166 mac] .i. Crist TF<sup>mg</sup> icc-a himthús T 'derbrad] .i. ní's-diubrad TF<sup>mg</sup>  
167 dobert] .i. tuc TF<sup>mg</sup> dillat] .i. etach TF<sup>mg</sup> criol] .i. i criol di croccund roin  
ro'boi in t-etach T 169 ol] .i. in dabach F .i. lind ro'dlecht ri Lagen do rig  
ua Culduib, co ro'dlecht side do fir di-a muintir; co tanic side co Brigit di-a hatach  
co ro'cobrad he, ar ní rabai occa in doberad, ar dorat-som do Brigit in lind ann, uair  
na ragaib-rí ua Culduib uad he, et proinde uenit ad Brigitam...necessitatem habuit,  
co tucad iar-sen *usce* isna dabchaib ro'boi; farrad tigi Brigitte, *ocus* ro'bennach Brigit  
in *usque*-se cor'bo mid iar-sen, *ocus* cor'ruc in truag hé leis iar-sen; *ocus* ní rabai mid  
ba ferr andras, *ocus* ní rabai plus uel minus, acht amal ro'dlecht de misero F<sup>mg</sup>  
di] .i. do Brigit F dobreth] .i. tucad TF 170 ances] .i. ní bu domain TF  
thucai] do'nt-f tuc TF in dabaig do Brigit T 171 frith] .i. . . . iar n-ól a n-a  
ra'bai inti do Brigit co n-a muintir T 173 asrir] .i. ro'eimnestar T ro'ernestar F  
a hathig] .i. a fir muintire TF 175 furecht] .i. ní frith TF .i. ní harnect F

- T] For'don' itge Brigitte 'bet,  
si fri gábud con'don'fair  
robbet inn-a lobran leith  
180 ria ndul i ngnuis in spirta nóeb.  
Do'n'fair co claidib tened  
do'n cath fri íalla ciara ;  
ro'n'snadat an-noeb-itge  
hi flaith nime sech piana.
- 185 Ria ndul la haingliu do'n cath  
recam in n-eclais *for* rith ;  
taithmet Fiadat ferr cech nath :  
ni car Brigit buadach bith.  
Ni car Brigit
- 190 Ateoch érlam sanct-Brigte  
co sanctaib Cille-dara,  
robbet etrom *ocus* pein,  
m'anim ni dig im-mada.  
In chaillech reided Currech  
rop sciath fri foebra fégi ;  
195 ni fuar as-set acht Maire :  
admunemar mo Brígi.  
Admunemar mo Brígi,  
rop imdegail di-ar cure,  
/conacna frim a hérlam,  
200 asrollem térnám huile.

[fol. 19.]

F] 178 sith *pro* si co'don'foir 180 i ngnuis spirta 181 claidib  
thened 182 chath iala 183 a noeb- 184 phiana 185  
haingliu chath 187 tathmet 188 Brigit Bri *om.* buadach bith  
189 atteoch 190 Chille- 191 phein 192 i-moda 193 imreded  
194 *om.* fri ro-foebra fége 195 fuair a set 196, 197 admunemmar  
mo Brige 198 cuire 199 a n-erlam 200 asroilleam uile

Glossae TF] 177 itge] .i. ro'bet TF fornd a hitge T .i. *for*nn itge Brigitte .i. ro'[f]or-  
tachtaige dun a itge-si F 178 si] .i. Brigit T con'don'fair] .i. ro'n'fore T .i.  
done ar foridin F 179 leith] .i. ro'bet na lobrain *ocus* na truaig inn-ar leith ic  
ernaighthi erund T 181 do'n'fair] .i. done ar toridin T claidib] .i. cum gratia  
dei T 182 íalla] .i. fri demna T ciara] .i. duba F .i. elta duba demoniorum TF  
183 ro'n'snadat] .i. donet ar sóerad TF 187 taithmet] .i. comarcc TF . . .  
comarcc T .i. imreca TF fiadat] .i. in Dé maith F nath] .i. ferr cech filidecht  
T in filidecht dognither do Dia T<sup>ms</sup> .i. cech dana F 189 ateoch] .i. atchim T  
érlam] .i. ér al-lam (elam F) .i. adbul al-lam (ellam F) fri denam ferte *ocus* mirbaile  
TF 193 reided] .i. ro'riadaig .i. ro'imthig T .i. ro'riadaged .i. ro'imtect F  
Currech] .i. currech a cursu equorum dictus est TF<sup>ms</sup> 194 fégi] .i. fri fig . .  
uaim na foebor T 195 fuar] .i. ni fuarus T set] .i. a samail T 196  
admunemar] .i. bennachmait, *no* ailmit T Brígi] .i. mo Brigit T 199  
conacna] .i. ro'chongna TF 200 a. térnám] .i. ro'ernam TF



- T] Molad Crist, clothach labrad,  
adrad *maicc* Dé, dán búada,  
ro flatha Dé cen sena  
cach ro'd'gab, cach ro'chuala.
- 205 Cach ro'chuala, cach ro'gab,  
ro'bé bennacht Brigte fair,  
bennacht Brigte ocus Dé  
for'don'rabat immalle.
- 210 Fail dí chaillig ir-riched.  
nochosnagur do'm díchill  
Maire *ocus* sanct-Brigit :  
*for* a fóessam dún díb-linaib.
- Sanctæ Brigtæ uirgo sacratissima  
in Christo domino fuit fidelissima.
- 215 Amen.

F] 203 rop 204 ro'gab 206 robbe *bennact* 209 challig  
i richid 210 no's'chosnagur dichil 212 foesam 213-215  
*om.*

Glossae TF] 201 clothach] .i. airdirc TF 209 riched] .i. ir-rig-iaith .i. hi  
ferann ind rig nemda T ir-rig-iaith .i. ferand rig, andigum F 210 dichill] .i.  
a saragud *no* . . . . .i. ecnach . . and . . (s)ubaudicir dun F

## [NOTAE.]

T] fol. 17 *in inf. marg.*

In dei nomine. in dei nomine. amen.

T] fol. 17b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . de celo non potuisse ascendere in celum; non enim  
intelligunt quoniam corpus ascendit. Dominus enim ascendit, corpus  
autem non ascendit, sed leuatum est in celum. Illo . . ascendit, si  
enim quisque discenderit uerbi gratia de monte nudus, cum autem discen  
derit uestiat se et uestitus ascendit iterum. uide Christum bis furatum.

T] fol. 18 *in sup. marg.*

loc . . . deinde . . . rogat Philo de porcis ge . . . rarorum. Primo dicit, multo meliores sunt homines quam peccora.<sup>1</sup> Respondit Philo, in primis laborasti, in posteris uero infirmus es. Secundo, Origenes ait, dictum est, terra et plenitudo eius<sup>2</sup>. Respondit Philo, mens lata uerbum latum protulit uerum tamen tuum ingenium uacuum est. Tertio, Ambrosius dicit, quod prohibuit deus in usum fieri de re . . . ate messis multa exorta est. Quarto, dicit A . . . sacerdotes multos curauerunt insanos Philo respondit, quia . . . . . per foramen ualuæ non reperiens clauem fortiter concutit. Augustinus. Hi homines intenderunt pretium deo et homini sanitatis quia mos erat in lege quod pretium salutis de propriis diuitiis dabatur sacerdotibus dein concessum est eis ad pretium salutis quia propriæ diuitiæ erant uirorum. Respondit Philo Augustinus. Sanctum et perfectum . . . pene uno sermone potest omnia docere.

T] fol. 18b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . . itineris (et ipsa gesta)tio uehiculorum nos dilectaret (et con)uersi ad fruendum his quibus (uti debuimus) nollemus cito uiam finire et peruersa suauitate implicati (alienaremur a pa)tria. Utendum est hoc mundo, non fruendum ut inuisibilia.<sup>3</sup>

T] fol. 19 *in sup. marg.*

Interiori oculo ubique sit præsens eorum qui oculum illum infirmum immundumque habent oculis etiam carneis apparere digna est,<sup>4</sup> reliqua.

Serpentes sapientia decepti sumus, dei stultitia liberamur. quemadmodum autem illa sapientia . . . stultitia, sapientia est uincitibus diabolus.<sup>5</sup>

Multum (enim ostendit) quam uoluntarie pro nobis animam possuerit qui eam sic h(abuit in po)testate sumere.<sup>6</sup>

Cf. Mt. xii. 12.  
<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.* i. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxiv. 1.  
<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.* i. 14.

<sup>3</sup> Aug. *De doctr. Chr.* i. 4.  
<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.* i. 15.

[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM S. SANCTANI.]

- T] Ateoch rig. Epscop Sanctain doronai in n-immun-sa, *ocus* ic dul dó do Chluain-irard síar co Inis Matóc dorona hé ; *ocus* bráthair sede do Matóc, *ocus* do Bretnaib doib dib-linaib, *ocus* toisechu tanic Matoc i n-Erind quam epscop Sanctán.
- 5 Causa autem haec est, di-a soerad ab hostibus, *ocus* co ro'leced a brathair é chucai in insolam ; Scoticam uero lingam usque ad horam hanc non habuit, sed Deus ei tam cito eam donauit. Tempus autem dubitatur.

F] 1 om. atech rig	sanctáin dorónai	2 o pro dó do	-iraird
om. síar do pro co	dorone he	3 side	4 táisechu -Herind
sanctain	5 ro'leiced	6 he cucai	7 hanc h.

[HYMNUM S. SANCTANI ATEOCH RIG.]

- T] A Teoch rí g n-amra n-aíngel,  
uair is *ed* ainm as tressam,  
Dia dam *fri*'m lorg, Dia tuathum,  
Dia do'm thúus, Dia dessam.
- 5 Dia do'm chobair nóeb-togairm  
ar cech guasacht no'd'guasim,  
drochet bethad bíd íssum,  
bennacht Dé athar úasum.

F] 2 tresom	4 thus desom	6 ñguasacht	7 bith íssum
8 bennact	uasum		

Glossae TF] 1 atech] .i. atchim TF amra] .i. maith TF *no* mirabilis T *no* n-adamra n-ingnad .i. ic anacul *ocus* ic soerad neich ar gaibthib F 2 tressam] .i. ar nach fil nomen fortius quam nomen illius quod liberet hominem T 3 lorg] .i. dar m'ési (ese F) TF tuathum] .i. frim T frium F a-tuaith TF 4 thúus] .i. remum TF dessam .i. frim TF a-ndes T a-ndess F 5 togairm] .i. dei T .i. is noeb togair De F 6 guasacht] .i. i mbiim hi ñguasacht . . T nad biim i ñguasacht F 7 drochet] .i. do'roich cach cuce, *no* droch-set .i. ar a olcas in tseta dars-i ndentar, *no* sét diriuch, ar bíid droch diriuch T .i. doroch set .i. set diriuch, ar droch is (s)inte 'n Goedilc F 8 íssum] .i. foum TF + derc .i. gníus F

LIBER HYMN

K

- T] Huasal trinoit do'n'foscai,  
 10 do nach airchenn bas baile :  
 án spirut nóeb nert nime,  
 Dia athair, mór-mac Maire.
- Mór-rí fitir ar fine,  
 fiadu huas domun dílloch,  
 15 do'mm anmain ar cech gualloch,  
 ni'm'tharle demna díbocht.
- Dia lim, cech seth doringba,  
 Críst frisinnle mo chesta,  
 abstail immum cotrisat,  
 20 do'm'air-se trinoit testa.
- do'mm'air trocaire tolam  
 o Críst nad cévla celar,  
 ni'm'thairle éc 'n-a amor,  
 ni'm'thair mortlaid na galor.

F] 10 da airchend bás 11 in *pro* án næb *pro* nert 13  
 mbine *pro* fine 14 fiado uas domon dílloch 15 goilliuct 16  
 díbocht 17 dímm *pro* lim sæth 18 frisinnle 19 apstail  
 20 do'mm' 21 tolam 22 ar Cr. 23 'tharle F 'thasle F\*  
 hamor

Glossae TF] 9 do'n'foscai].i. ro'n'thodijsca ab-bas peccaid, *no* im mbrath T .i. dogena ar nduscud i mbrat, *no* do'n'foscaig .i. dorigne sin conid foiscete .i. *conid* ar . . . . e dó F<sup>mg</sup> quia ad similitudinem dei facti sumus TF<sup>mg</sup> 10 baile].i. is do a óenur do nach airchend bás na baile ar mád sinne *immorro* i f . . . *ocus* bas . . . T . . . air bas *baile in spirut noeb* acsi diceret, in spirut nime muintir nime . . . dia as a drech . . . ercend bas baile D . . in t-athair .i. fo'n innisin . . .i. uasal recht De do'n'foscai; aliter, uasal (trinoit) . . do'n'foscai . uasal . . . do'n'foscaig . F<sup>mg</sup> 11 án].i. hi fertaib *ocus* him-mírbailib T 13 fine].i. ar mbeta F .i. ar pectha (pecctha F) TF 14 fiadu].i. dia maith TF dílloch].i. dílloctaigthe TF .i. cen locht ata Dia T .i. metar a lochtugud .i. loc de .i. adbol-loctaigthe F 15 gualloch].i. ar cách locht góa T 16 tharle].i. ni ro'm'taidlet T díbocht].i. cen dia (occi acht) . . T .i. boct o Dia .i. cen Dia occur, *no* nem-boct .i. cen bocta o šadbri in tsæguil F 17 seth].i. cech toirsi *no* galar T 18 frisinnle].i. ro-frith(aile) T .i. frisi .i. dóene Críst frith-indel mo cest .i. ti Críst i n-agid in doilgiusa F 20 testa].i. ti in trinóit testamail do'm dndrithin, *no* tresta .i. tresta T .i. co tí in trinoit testamail do'm thar-ractain, *no* do'm thorithin riasiu tecma bet *no* pudar F 21 tolam].i. toi ellam .i. tí i toi *ocus* i n-ellmai T 22 celar].i. ni (nad F) celar i cévlaib TF *no* na cath-cetla celtar F .i. ni dichliter a chétla TF 23 ni'm'thairle].i. eca amar ni'm'thaislige F .i. ni tharda lí taisi *form* TF *no* ni'm'tuise .i. ni tarda *tusliud* form F amor].i. iss-e amor eca .i. uch ach T eca amar .i. amran eca, *no* ach *ocus* uch, ar is e . . . amar . . F 24 mortlaid].i. communis morbus F .i. quando plurimi periunt uno morbo .i. lúath-écai T .i. mort luath .i. luath-bás F<sup>mg</sup> .i. annichnide T anacind F



T]

Ro'm'bith oroit let, a Maire,  
 rop trocar rí nime dún  
 ar guin, ar guasacht, ar gabud ;  
 a *Christ*, for do [s]nádud dún.

50

Ateoch in rīg sóer suthain,  
 óen-geinne De di-ar fethim :  
 ro'mm'ain ar gaibthib géraib  
 mac ro'genair i mBethil.

F] 46 oróit ett

49 do nadud

50 ri

52 gáibthib

[PRAEFATIO IN LORICAM S. PATRICII.]

T] Patraicc dorone in n-immun-sa ; i n-aimseir Loegaire  
meic Néil dorigned ; fád a dénma *immorro* di-a diden co n-a  
manchaib ar náimdeb in báis ro'bátar i n-etarnid ar na  
cleircheib. *Ocus* is luirech hirse in-so fri himdegail cuirp.  
5 *ocus* anma ar demnaib *ocus* dúinib *ocus* dualchib : cech duine  
no'sgéba cech día co n-innithem léir i nDia, ní tha'risfet  
demna fri-a gnúis, bid dtín dó ar cech neim *ocus* format, bid  
comna dó fri dian-bas. bid lúrech di-a anmain iar n-a étsecht.  
Patraicc ro'chan so in tan do'rata na hetarnaidi ar a chinn ó  
10 Loegaire, na digsed do silad chreitme co Temraig, conid ann-  
sin atchessa fiad lucht na n-etarnade comtis aige alta *ocus*  
iarróe i n-a ndáid .i. Benen ; *ocus* 'fáeth fiada' a hainm.

[LORICA S. PATRICII.]

T] A Tom'riug indíu  
niurt trén togairm trinoit  
cretim treodataid  
fóisin óeridatad  
5 in dúlemain dail.  
Atomriug indiu  
niurt gene *Crist* co n-a bathius  
niurt crochta co n-a adnocul,  
niurt n-eseirge co fresgabail,  
10 niurt tóniud do brethemnas bratha.  
Atomriug indiu  
niurt grád Hiruphin  
i n-urlataid aingel,  
hi frescisin eseirge ar cenn fochraice,

Θ] *def.* vv. 1-6      8 neurt a crochta co n-a adnacul      9 neurt a  
eisirgi co n-a freasgabail      10 neurt a thoiniuda fri brithemnus mbratha  
11 (et 21) attoriug om. indiu      12 neurt graid hiruphin      13 -erlattaíd  
aingiul *add.* i frestal na n-archaingiul      14 i frescisiu n-esergi ar cend  
focraici

- i n-ernaigthib huasal-athrach,  
i tairchetlaib fatha,  
hi praipectaib apstal,  
i nhiresaib fuismedach,  
i n-endgai nóem-ingen,  
hi ngnímaib fer fírean.
- 20 Atomriug indiu  
niurt nime,  
soilse *gréne*,  
etrochta snechtai,  
25 áne thened,  
déne lóchet,  
luathe gáethe,  
fudomna mara,  
tairisem talmáin,  
30 cobsaidecht ailech.
- Atomriug indiu  
niurt Dé do'm luamaracht,  
cumachta Dé do'm chumgabail,  
ciall Dé do'm imthús,  
35 rosc Dé do'm reimcise,  
/cluas Dé do'm éstecht, [fol. 20.  
briathar Dé do'm erlabrai,  
lám Dé do'm imdegail,  
intech Dé do'm remthechtas,  
40 sciath Dé do'm dítin,  
sochraite Dé do'm anucul  
ar intledaib demna,  
ar aslaigthib dualche,  
ar irnechtaib aicnid,  
45 ar cech nduine mi-dú's thrastar dam  
i céin *ocus* i n-ocus  
i n-uathed *ocus* hi sochaide.

Θ] 15 -ernáigthi hu. 16 taircetlaib fáthi 17 i preceptaib  
18 -irisib fáismedach 19 -endccai nóeb- 20 i fírioin 22  
neurt 23 soillsi 24 ésci *pro* snechtai 25, 26 *om.* 27  
luathi gaithi 29 tairismigi talman 30 cobsaidi alech 31  
attoriug 32, 33 neurt Dé do'm lúamairecht, *cú*machta nDe do'm *chongbáil*  
33 (*et seqq. usque ad* 38) nDé 34 do'm thúr 35 imcaisin *pro* reimcise  
36 éisteacht 38 do'm 40 imdítin 41 sochraiti do'm anacul  
42 indledaib 43 aslagib dualach 44 foirmdechaib acnid 45  
mi-dúthracair 46 *om.* *ocus* a n-*occus* 47 -uathid i sochaidi



- T] Tocuirius etrum thra na huile nert-so  
 fri cech nert n-amnas n-étrocar fristí do'm churp *ocus*  
 do'mm anmain,  
 50 fri tinchetla saib-fáthe,  
 fri dub-rechtu gentliuchta,  
 fri saib-rechtu heretecda,  
 fri himcellacht n-idlachta,  
 fri brichta ban *ocus* goband *ocus* druad,  
 55 *fri* cech fiss ar'a'chuiliu anman duini.  
 Crist do'mm imdegail indíu  
 ar neim, ar loscud,  
 ar badud, ar guin,  
*co no'm'thair* ilar fochraice ;  
 60 Crist lim, Crist rium,  
 Crist i'm degaid, Crist innium,  
 Crist íssum, Crist úasum,  
 Crist dessum, Crist tuathum,  
 Crist il-lius, Crist i-sius, Crist i n-erus ;  
 65 Crist i cridiu       cech duine immi'm'rorda,  
 Crist i ngin       cech óen ro'dom'labrathar,  
 Crist               in cech rusc no'm'dercædar,  
 Crist               in cech cluais ro'dam'chloathar.

## Atomriug indiu

- 70 niurt trén togairm trinoit  
 cretim treodataid  
*fóisin bendatad*  
*in dúlemain* [dail]

- Domini est salus, domini est salus, Christi est salus ;  
 75 salus tua, domine, sit semper nobiscum.

Θ] 48 tochuiriuir indíu *pro* thra inna hule neurta-sa 49 neurt  
 fristái do'm 50 taircetlaid saeb-fáthe 51 *om.* 52 sæb-  
 rechtaib *om.* heretecda 53 *om.* 54 *om.* fri brichta 55  
 fis aracuiliu corp *ocus* anmain dam 56 do'm *om.* indiu 57 ar  
 cech neim 59 nim.raib fochraici 60 remam 61 i'mm  
 innum 62 ísum úasum 64 *ipsius* 65 cride ro'dom'scrútadar  
 66 a ngin duine 'labradar 67 i ruscc cech duine ro'dom'decadar  
 68 i cluais cech duine ro'dom'cluinedar *om.* 69-73 74 *om.* Christi  
 est salus 75 salus Christi tua uobiscum *add.* amen

## [NOTA.]

T] fol. 20 *in sup. marg.*

Ecce quia purgationem quasi ambulationem quandam quasi navigationem ad patriam esse arbitremur. Non enim ad eum qui ubique est locis mouemur sed bono studio bonisque moribus et reliqua. Nos cum ad illam uenimus sapienter faciamus; ipsa cum ad nos uenerit ab hominibus superbis quasi stulte fecisse putata est . . . quasi infirma estimata est. Sed quod stultum dei sapientius est<sup>1</sup> (et quod infirmum) est dei fortius est hominibus.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 1 Cor. i. 25.

<sup>2</sup> Aug. *De doctr. Chr.* i. 10, 11.

## [LAMENTATIO S. AMBROSII.]

T] Incipit lamentatio Ambrosii episcopi Medolaniæ pro suis delictis. Et si quis eam frequentauerit inueniet ueniam delicti sui, Hironimo dicente, O homo, quaecunque peccatum habueris, age penitentiam et saluus eris; quotidie enim domus Christi in penitentibus instruitur.<sup>1</sup>

**A** Donai domine sabaoth omnipotens æterne deus  
 alte pater dilecte fili agie spiritus  
 anterior nec pater unquam sit filio  
 filius autem a patre nec posterior et spiritu sancto  
 5 spiritus ante sæcula coeua trinitas [f. 20b.  
 sine /principio manens antequam nunc et in æternum  
 heu mihi heu mihi domine quia malum coram te feci  
 domine ne derelinquas me<sup>2</sup>  
 deus in adiutorium meum intende<sup>3</sup>

10 **B**enignissime amator penitentiae deus  
 beniuole mihi peccatori esto propitius  
 bonus es tu domine et in bonitate tua doce me  
 bonitatem et discire et scire doce me domine  
 bestiis ne tradas domine obsecro animam meam  
 15 beatissime in sæcula tibi crimina confitentem  
 heu mihi heu mihi domine quia malum coram et feci  
 domine ne ut in ira<sup>4</sup>

**C**or meum putredinis patens est sepulcrum  
 cor meum tenebrosa fussura serpentium fouea  
 uolpium  
 20 cor meum antiqui draconis infelix domicilium  
 cor meum durum et lapideum mollifica  
 cor mundum crea in me domine  
 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui coram te

<sup>1</sup> Cf. Hieron. in *Eph.* i. 18.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 22.<sup>3</sup> Ps. xix. 2.<sup>4</sup> Ps. vi. 2.

- T]** Deus tu scis insipientiam meam  
 25 deus tu nosti immensam iniquitatem meam  
 deus meus dele delicta iuuentutis meæ et ignorantias  
 meas  
 deus deterrimum draconem de pectore meo eice  
 deus meus callidas uulpes et uenenosas serpentes a  
 me fuga  
 heu mihi quia peccaui coram te
- 30 **E**cce nunc in conspectu maiestatis tuæ ego defleo  
 ecce nunc mea peccamina te coram denudo  
 ecce non erubesco coram te deus clemens confiteri  
 ea quæ non erubui sub oculis tuis committi  
 ego omnibus uitiis principalibus consumor
- 35 ego cunctis uoluntatibus carnis affligor  
 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui coram te
- F**uga a me domine uitia corporis et animæ  
 fuga a me superbiam et inuidiam mentis  
 fuga a me iram accidiam et rerum cupidinem
- 40 fuga a me gulam /et nefandam libidinem [fol. 21.  
 fuga falsa testimonia blasphemiam et mentacium  
 fuga a me cum ramis et partibus octo uitia  
 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui coram te
- G**rande est uehementer litoris saxum  
 45 grande est famulantibus seruitutis iugum  
 grauis est assinaria mola molanti  
 graues sunt nautis et nauibus anchoræ et plummi  
 grauis item ad portandum humus humida  
 grauius est ut credo meorum peccatorum pondus
- 50 heu mihi domine quia peccaui
- H**omo sum infelix et innumerabilia sunt delicta mea  
 homo durus et aridus sicut terra sine aqua  
 homo sum deterior cunctis mortalibus  
 honorem cupidus multorum ultra modum
- 55 [h]eli [h]eli linum fumigans non extingis  
 [h]arundinem omni uento cassatam deus non confrin-  
 gas  
 heu heu heu mihi domine

T] Iustificata est ex me Sodomorum et Gomorreorum  
ciuitas

iure quia creuit super eam mea iniquitas

60 indignus sum ego claram sanctam sedem tuam oculis  
iniquis aspicere

Iesu non audeo immundis labiis me pudeat nomen  
tuum sanctum inuocare

Iesu Nazare uocem meam audi fili Dauid miserere  
mei

heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui coram te

**K**allidus serpens decepit me

65 karmina Sirinarum seduxerunt me

kaput meum suffocauerunt dilicta mea

karceris Tartarii nisi me redimas sum incola

kapiti meo domine tribue aquam

karissime deus oculis meis lacrimarum fontem

70 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui

**L**ugéte mecum omnes creaturæ cæli et terræ

lugéte mecum sol et luna et omnes stellæ

lugete mecum uenti et fontes aquarum maria et  
flumina

lugete mecum homines et aues et cuncta quadripedia  
et reptilia

75 /lugete mecum omnes pueri et senes et infantes et  
uniuersi iuuenes [f. 21b.

lugete mecum sacerdotes casti

lugete mecum uiduæ et uirgines

heu heu heu mihi domine quia

**M**ulta est utique arena maris

80 multi sunt tantundem capilli capitis mei

multæ sunt guttæ pluuiarum

multi sunt minutissimi pulueres terræ

multa sunt admodum sidera cælorum

miserere mei domini quia super hæc omnia peccata  
mea sunt

85 heu heu heu mihi domine

T] Nisi me adiuuasset pius dominus  
 nisi pro me interpellasset spiritus sanctus  
 nisi pro me Christus in cruce suspensus fuisset  
 nisi peccatis meis iam parceret  
 90 nisque indulsisset mea crimina  
 nimphe habitaret in inferno anima mea  
 heu heu heu mihi domine

O multitudo iniquitatum mearum  
 o ineffabilis quippe caterua criminum  
 100 oportuit terra me uiuum sorbere  
 olim ut deglutiuit Dathan et Abiron cum multi-  
 tudine  
 o domine per immensam misericordiam tuam ab his  
 omnibus libera animam meam  
 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui

Precor te domine sancte pater omnipotens æterne deus  
 105 per unigenitum filium tuum Iesum Christum dominum  
 nostrum  
 per gratiam septiformis spiritus  
 per te unum trinumque deum  
 per ineffabilem immensam magnam misericordiam  
 tuam dele iniquitatem meam et indulge com-  
 missa delicta mea domine  
 heu heu heu mihi

110 Quanto Moysi remisisti legales tabulas confrigenti  
 quanto Aaron non priuato sacerdotio idolazanti  
 quanto Dauid et latroni unius horæ uerbi confessione  
 quanto Ninuetarum triduanâ penitudine  
 quanto per amarum fletum ter neganti Petro [f. 22.  
 115 quanto Mariæ / Magdalenæ tanto deus mihi indulge  
 heu heu heu mihi quia peccaui

Reus sum mortis perpetuæ in conspectu tuo domine  
 retrusit uetus hostis animam meam tenus læto  
 rex æterne et misericors deus meus  
 120 recordare quam puluis et caro sumus

**T]** reminiscere miserationum tuarum domine  
 rex regum et dominus dominantium nullum uis  
 peccatorum morte perire  
 heu heu heu mihi domine

**S**piritum septiformem super me infunde deus  
 125 spiritum sapientiæ et intellectus  
 spiritum consilii et fortitudinis  
 spiritum scientiæ et pietatis  
 spiritu principali confirma me  
 spiritum timoris tui tribue cordi meo  
 130 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui coram te

**T**ibi domine magna est ineffabilis misericordia  
 tibi infinita et naturalis iustitia  
 tibi uirtus et pax perpetua  
 tibi sine fine gaudium  
 135 tibi honor et gloria  
 tibi sempiternum imperium  
 tibi canticum nouum sine cessatione concinunt angeli  
 tanta mihi in his omnibus faciei confusio est  
 heu heu heu mihi domine quia peccaui

140 **U**squequo domine obliuisceris me in finem  
 usquequo domine auertis salubrem a me faciem<sup>1</sup>  
 usquequo domine sustinebis iniquitates meas deus  
 meus  
 usquequo exaltabitur inimicus meus super me<sup>2</sup>  
 usquequo exardescet super me sicut ignis ira tua<sup>3</sup>  
 145 usquequo me expectabis longanimi patientia  
 heu heu heu mihi

**X**riste saluator mihi uultum tuum ostende  
 Xriste a me transeat indignatio iræ tuæ  
 Xriste te deprecor ut non in furore tuo arguas me  
 obsecro  
 150 **X**riste ut non secundum meum actum me iudices  
 /Xriste Iesu saluum fac filium ancillæ tuæ [fol. 22b  
 Xriste saluum fac seruum tuum sperantem in te  
 heu heu heu

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xii. 1.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xii. 3.<sup>3</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 5.

- T] Ymnis te domine angeli et archangeli pari confessione  
magnificant  
155 ymnis te cælorum uirtutes et potestates concelebrunt  
ymnis te principatus et dominationes declarunt  
ymnis te troni hiruphin et saraphin incessabiliter  
benedicunt  
ymnis te celestium et terrestrium . . . uiorum adorat  
multitudo  
ymnis . . . . uniuersa æclesia indefessis laudibus  
glo . . .  
160 heu heu heu mihi domine

- Zezania domine in messem meam inimicus hoc nocte  
seminauit  
zezania pessima cordis mei ager protulit  
zezania cum tritico meo ne sinas crescere  
zabulum cum loliis seminatorem uentilia de segite  
meo  
165 zelare domine ut non sinas usque in finem perire  
famulum tuum  
zelans deus misericors miserere mei in sæcula sæcu-  
lorum. amen.

## [NOTAE.]

- T] fol. 20b *in sup. marg.*

. . . . .  
nascimur ex ferro rursus ferro muribundæ  
. . . . . uolucres penna uolitantes  
ad etheram tantum nos fratres incerta . . rearunt  
qui cupit instanter sitiens audire docentes  
tum cito . . . rogitant uerba silenter  
. . . . .  
me (ped)ibus manibusque simul frudauerat almus.  
piscis dixit.

- T] fol. 21 *in sup. marg.*

. . timendo infatuatur. calcari enim non potest nisi inferior; sed  
inferior . . . quis in corpore multa in terra susteneat, corde non fixus



in celo est.<sup>1</sup> Et, uirtus est coram hominibus tollerare sed uirtus coram deo diligere.<sup>2</sup> Gregorius. cum pro recto opere laus transitoria queritur æterna retributione res digna uili pretio uenundatur.<sup>3</sup>

. . . sapientia et gratiarum actio et uirtus et potestas et fortitudo deo.<sup>4</sup>  
Uespere psalmus codidie cantatur post prandium uel ballenium.

T] fol. 21b *in sup. marg.*

. . . uiuam et mort. . . . . ara flumen in montem Hispericum ; cenophali sunt, id est, homines man(ibus) ambulantes uel scenopodi .i. ind oin-chosaig .i. in traig-lethain . . . ul et oceanum sunt labrosi dosreggat a mbel n-ichtarach dara . . . . Ara, 'res alta' ; auis auuiditate uolandi uel uias . . . diuidendo cibum ; uinum a uinia uel quia per uenas uadit ; amicus quasi animi custos ; debilis dolore habilis ; grando similis grando ; lacrimæ eo quod lacerant animam ; piger quasi pede eger ; piscis .i. cis pede .i. sine.

T] fol. 22 *in sup. marg.*

(Oportet omnem principem ut . . .) ad gubernandum, anchora sit ad sistendum, malleus sit ad percutiendum, sol sit ad illuminandum, ros sit ad madificandum, pugillaris sit ad scribendum, liber sit ad legendum, speculum sit ad conspiciendum, terror sit ad terrorem, imago sit in omnibus bonis ut sit omnia in omnibus. Qui diligit caput, membra eius dibet diligere.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Aug. *De Serm. Dom. in Monte* i. c. 6.

<sup>4</sup> Apoc. vii. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Græg. *Reg. Past.* iii. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Hibernensis xxxvii. 3.

<sup>3</sup> Cf. *ibid.* iii. 20.

## [ORATIONES EXCERPTAE DE PSALTERIO.]

T] Incipiunt .ccclxu. orationes quas beatus papa Grigorius sparsim de toto psalterio deo gubernante et adiuuante congregauit. Si deuota mente cantentur uicem ut fertur omnium psalmorum et sacrificii et fidelis animarum commendationis continent.

- D**Eus in adiutorium meum intende  
domine ad adiuuandum me festina<sup>1</sup>  
Exurge domine saluum me fac deus meus<sup>2</sup>  
Miserere mei deus et exaudi orationem meam<sup>3</sup>  
5 Uerba mea auribus percipe  
domine intellige clamorem meum<sup>4</sup>  
Intende uoci orationis meæ rex meus et deus meus<sup>5</sup>  
/Domine ne in furore tuo arguas me [f. 23.  
neque in ira tua corripas me<sup>6</sup>  
10 Miserere mei domine quoniam infirmus sum  
sana me domine quoniam conturbata sunt ossa mea<sup>7</sup>  
Et anima mea turbata est ualde  
et tu domine usquequo<sup>8</sup>  
Conuertere domine eripe animam meam  
15 saluum me fac propter misericordiam tuam<sup>9</sup>  
Domine deus meus in te speraui  
saluum me fac ex omnibus persequentibus me et libera me<sup>10</sup>  
Ne quando rapiat ut leo animam meam  
dum non est qui redimet neque qui saluum faciet<sup>11</sup>  
20 Miserere mei domine  
uide humilitatem meam de inimicis meis<sup>12</sup>  
Saluum me fac domine quoniam defecit sanctus<sup>13</sup>  
Usquequo domine obliuisceris me in finem  
usquequo auertis faciem tuam<sup>14</sup>  
25 Quandiu ponam consilia in anima mea  
dolorem in corde meo per diem<sup>15</sup>  
Usquequo exaltabitur inimicus meus super me<sup>16</sup>  
respice et exaudi me dominus deus meus  
Illumina oculos meos ne unquam obdormiam in morte<sup>17</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxi. 2.<sup>6</sup> Ps. vi. 2.<sup>11</sup> Ps. vii. 3.<sup>16</sup> Ps. xii. 3.<sup>3</sup> Ps. iii. 7.<sup>7</sup> Ps. vi. 3.<sup>13</sup> Ps. ix. 14.<sup>17</sup> Ps. xii. 4.<sup>2</sup> Ps. iv. 2.<sup>8</sup> Ps. vi. 4.<sup>13</sup> Ps. xi. 2.<sup>4</sup> Ps. v. 2.<sup>9</sup> Ps. vi. 5.<sup>14</sup> Ps. xii. 1.<sup>5</sup> Ps. v. 3.<sup>10</sup> Ps. vii. 2.<sup>15</sup> Ps. xii. 2.

- T] ne quando dicat inimicus meus preualui aduersus eum<sup>1</sup>  
 Conserua me domine quoniam in te speraui<sup>2</sup>  
 Exaudi domine iustitiam meam intende deprecationem  
 meam  
 auribus percipe orationem meam<sup>3</sup>  
 Percipe gressus meos in semittis tuis  
 35 ut non moueantur uestigia mea<sup>4</sup>  
 Ego clamaui quoniam exaudisti me deus  
 Inclina aurem tuam mihi et exaudi uerba mea<sup>5</sup>  
 Mirifica misericordias tuas  
 qui saluos facis sperantes in te<sup>6</sup>  
 40 A resistentibus dexteræ tuæ custodi me  
 domine ut pupillam oculi  
 Sub umbra alarum tuarum protege me<sup>7</sup>  
 a facie impiorum qui me affligerunt<sup>8</sup>  
 Domine deus meus illumina tenebras meas<sup>9</sup>  
 45 Eripe me de contradictionibus populi  
 constitues me in caput gentium<sup>10</sup>  
 Ab occultis meis munda me domine<sup>11</sup>  
 et ab alienis parce seruo tuo<sup>12</sup>  
 Domine saluum fac regem  
 50 et exaudi nos in die qua inuocauerimus te<sup>13</sup>  
 /Deus deus meus respice in me  
 quare me dereliquisti longe a salute mea<sup>14</sup>  
 De uentre matris meæ deus meus es tu<sup>15</sup>  
 ne discesseris a me  
 55 Quoniam tribulatio proxima est  
 quoniam non est qui adiuuet<sup>16</sup>  
 Tu autem domine ne elongaueris auxilium tuum  
 ad deffensionem meam conspice<sup>17</sup>  
 Erue a framea animam meam  
 60 et de manu canis unicam meam<sup>18</sup>  
 Salua me ex ore leonis  
 et a cornibus unicornium humilitatem meam<sup>19</sup>  
 Uias tuas domine demonstra mihi  
 et semittas tuas doce me<sup>20</sup>  
 65 Dirige me in ueritatem tuam et doce me  
 quia tu es deus saluator meus et te sustinui tota die<sup>21</sup>  
 Reminiscere miserationum tuarum domine  
 et misericordiarum tuarum que a seculo sunt<sup>22</sup>

[f. 23b.]

47 domine *om.* T *ins.* T\*<sup>1</sup> Ps. xii. 5.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xv. 1.<sup>3</sup> Ps. xvi. 1.<sup>4</sup> Ps. xvi. 5.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xvi. 6.<sup>6</sup> Ps. xvi. 7.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xvi. 8.<sup>8</sup> Ps. xvi. 9.<sup>9</sup> Ps. xvii. 29.<sup>10</sup> Ps. xvii. 44.<sup>11</sup> Ps. xviii. 13.<sup>12</sup> Ps. xviii. 14.<sup>13</sup> Ps. xix. 10.<sup>14</sup> Ps. xxi. 2.<sup>15</sup> Ps. xxi. 11.<sup>16</sup> Ps. xxi. 12.<sup>17</sup> Ps. xxi. 20.<sup>18</sup> Ps. xxi. 21.<sup>19</sup> Ps. xxi. 22.<sup>20</sup> Ps. xxiv. 4.<sup>21</sup> Ps. xxiv. 5.<sup>22</sup> Ps. xxiv. 6.

LIBER HYMN

I.

- T] Dilicta iuuentutis meæ  
 70 et ignorantias meas ne memineris  
 Secundum misericordiam tuam memento mei tu  
 propter bonitatem tuam domine<sup>1</sup>  
 Propter nomen tuum domine propitiaueris peccato meo  
 multum est enim<sup>2</sup>  
 75 Respice in me et misserere mei  
 quia unicus et pauper sum ego<sup>3</sup>  
 Tribulationes cordis mei multiplicatæ sunt  
 de necessitatibus meis erue me<sup>4</sup>  
 Uide humilitatem meam et laborem meum  
 80 et demitte uniuersa delicta mea<sup>5</sup>  
 Respice inimicos meos quoniam multiplicati sunt  
 et odio iniquo erue me<sup>6</sup>  
 Custodi animam meam et erue me  
 non erubescam quoniam speraui in te<sup>7</sup>  
 85 Ne perdas cum impiis animam meam<sup>8</sup>  
 Redime me domine et miserere mei<sup>9</sup>  
 Unam petiui a domino hanc requiram  
 ut inhabitem in domu domini omnibus diebus uitæ meæ  
 Ut uideam uoluntatem domini  
 90 et uissitem templum sanctum eius<sup>10</sup>  
 Exaudi domine uocem meam qua clamaui ad te  
 miserere mei et exaudi me<sup>11</sup>  
 Tibi dixit cor meum exquisiuit facies mea  
 faciem tuam domine requiram<sup>12</sup>  
 95 Ne auertas faciem tuam a me  
 nec declines in ira a seruo tuo  
 Adiutor meus esto ne derelinquas me  
 neque dispicias me deus salutaris meus<sup>13</sup>  
 Quoniam pater meus et mater mea dereliquerunt me  
 100 dominus autem assumpsit me<sup>14</sup>  
 /Legem pone mihi domine in uia tua [fol. 24.  
 et dirige me in semita recta propter inimicos meos<sup>15</sup>  
 Ne tradideris me in animas tribulantium<sup>16</sup>  
 Ad te domine clamabo deus meus ne sileas a me  
 105 ne quando taceas a me  
 et asimulabor discendentibus in lacum<sup>17</sup>  
 Exaudi uocem deprecationis meæ dum oro ad te  
 dum extollo manus meas ad templum sanctum tuum<sup>18</sup>

99 dereliquerunt T dereliquerunt T\*

107 dum . . . te *om.* T *ins.* T\*<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxiv. 7.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxiv. 11.<sup>3</sup> Ps. xxiv. 16.<sup>4</sup> Ps. xxiv. 17.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxiv. 18.<sup>6</sup> Ps. xxiv. 19.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxiv. 20.<sup>8</sup> Ps. xxv. 9.<sup>9</sup> Ps. xxv. 11.<sup>10</sup> Ps. xxvi. 4.<sup>11</sup> Ps. xxvi. 7.<sup>12</sup> Ps. xxvi. 8.<sup>13</sup> Ps. xxvi. 9.<sup>14</sup> Ps. xxvi. 10.<sup>15</sup> Ps. xxvi. 11.<sup>16</sup> Ps. xxvi. 12.<sup>17</sup> Ps. xxvii. 1.<sup>18</sup> Ps. xxvii. 2.

- T] Ne simul tradas me cum peccatoribus  
 110 et cum operantibus iniquitatem ne perdediris me<sup>1</sup>  
 In te domine speravi non confundar in æternum  
 in tua iustitia libera me<sup>2</sup>  
 Inclina ad me aurem tuam accelera ut eruas me  
 Esto mihi in deum protectorem  
 115 et in domum refugii ut saluum me facies<sup>3</sup>  
 Quoniam fortitudo mea et refugium meum es tu  
 et propter nomen tuum deduces me et enutries me<sup>4</sup>  
 Educes me de laqueo hoc quem abscondiderunt mihi  
 quoniam tu es protector meus<sup>5</sup>  
 120 In manus tuas domine commendo spiritum meum  
 redimisti me domine deus ueritatis<sup>6</sup>  
 Miserere mei domine quoniam tribulor<sup>7</sup>  
 Eripe me de manu inimicorum meorum  
 et a persequentibus me<sup>8</sup>  
 125 Illustra faciem tuam super seruum tuum  
 saluum me fac in misericordia tua<sup>9</sup>  
 domine nec confundar quoniam inuocaui te<sup>10</sup>  
 Delictum meum cognitum tibi feci  
 et iniustitiam meam non abscondedi  
 130 Dixi confitebor aduersum me iniustitiam meam domino  
 et tu remisisti impietatem peccati mei<sup>11</sup>  
 Tu es refugium meum a tribulatione que circundedit me  
 exultatio mea erue me a circumdantibus me<sup>12</sup>  
 Fiat domine misericordia tua super nos  
 135 quemadmodum sperauimus in te<sup>13</sup>  
 Iudica domine nocentes me  
 expugna impugnantes me<sup>14</sup>  
 Apprehende arma et scutum  
 et exurge in adiutorium mihi<sup>15</sup>  
 140 Effunde frameam et conclude  
 aduersus eos qui persecuntur me  
 dic anima mea salus tua ego sum<sup>16</sup>  
 /Domine quando respicies [fol. 24b.  
 restitue animam meam a malignitate eorum  
 145 a lionibus unicam meam<sup>17</sup>  
 Non supergaudiant mihi qui aduersantur mihi inique  
 qui odierunt me gratis et annuunt oculis<sup>18</sup>  
 Uidisti domine ne sileas  
 domine ne discedas a me<sup>19</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxvii. 3.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxx. 2.<sup>3</sup> Ps. xxx. 3.<sup>4</sup> Ps. xxx. 4.<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxx. 5.<sup>6</sup> Ps. xxx. 6.<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxx. 10.<sup>8</sup> Ps. xxx. 16.<sup>9</sup> Ps. xxx. 17.<sup>10</sup> Ps. xxx. 18.<sup>11</sup> Ps. xxxi. 5.<sup>12</sup> Ps. xxxi. 7.<sup>13</sup> Ps. xxxii. 22<sup>14</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 1.<sup>15</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 19.<sup>16</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 2.<sup>17</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 3.<sup>18</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 17.<sup>19</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 22.

- T] Exurge et intende iudicio meo  
 deus meus et dominus meus in causam meam<sup>1</sup>  
 Iudica me secundum iustitiam tuam  
 domine deus meus et non supergaudiant mihi<sup>2</sup>  
 Non dicant in cordibus suis
- 155 euge euge anima nostra  
 nec dicant deuorabimus eum<sup>3</sup>  
 Non ueniat mihi pes superbiæ  
 et manus peccatoris non moueat me<sup>4</sup>  
 Non derelinquas me domine deus meus
- 160 ne discesseris a me<sup>5</sup>  
 Intende in adiutorium meum  
 domine deus salutis meæ<sup>6</sup>  
 Notum fac mihi domine finem meum  
 Et numerum dierum meorum quis est
- 165 ut sciam quid desit mihi<sup>7</sup>  
 Ab omnibus iniquitatibus meis erue me<sup>8</sup>  
 amoue a me plagas tuas<sup>9</sup>  
 Exaudi orationem meam domine et deprecationem meam  
 auribus percipe (lacrimas) meas
- 170 Ne silias quoniam aduena sum apud te  
 et perigrinus sicut omnes patres mei<sup>10</sup>  
 Remitte mihi domine ut refrigerer  
 priusque abiam et amplius non ero<sup>11</sup>  
 Tu autem domine
- 175 ne longe facies miserationes tuas a me<sup>12</sup>  
 Complaceat tibi domine ut eruas me  
 domine ad adiuuandum me respice<sup>13</sup>  
 Confundantur et reueriantur simul  
 qui querunt animam meam ut auferant eam
- 180 Conuertentur retrorsum  
 et reueriantur qui uolunt mihi mala<sup>14</sup>  
 Ferant confestim confussionem suam  
 qui dicunt mihi euge euge<sup>15</sup>  
 Exultent et lætentur super te omnes quærentes te
- 185 et dicant semper magnificetur dominus  
 qui diligunt salutare tuum<sup>16</sup>  
 Ego autem menditicus sum et pauper  
 dominus sollicitus est mihi  
 Adiutor meus et protector meus es
- 190 deus meus ne tardaueris<sup>17</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 23.  
<sup>5</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 22.  
<sup>9</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 11.  
<sup>13</sup> Ps. xxxix. 14.  
<sup>17</sup> Ps. xxxix. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 24.  
<sup>6</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 23.  
<sup>10</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 13.  
<sup>14</sup> Ps. xxxix. 15.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 25.  
<sup>7</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 5.  
<sup>11</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 14.  
<sup>15</sup> Ps. xxxix. 16.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. xxxv. 12.  
<sup>8</sup> Ps. xxxviii. 9.  
<sup>12</sup> Ps. xxxix. 12.  
<sup>16</sup> Ps. xxxix. 17.

- T] Ego dixi domine miserere mei  
 sana animam meam quoniam peccaui tibi<sup>1</sup>  
 Tu autem domine misserere mei et resuscita me<sup>2</sup>  
 Iudica me deus  
 195 et discerne causam meam de gente non sancta  
 ab homine                      usque                      ueritatem tuam<sup>3</sup>  
 \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*   \*  
 /Ego uero egenus et pauper sum                      [fol. 25.  
 deus adiua me  
 Adiutor meus et liberator meus es tu  
 200 domine ne moreris<sup>4</sup>  
 In te domine speraui non confundar in eternum<sup>5</sup>  
 in tua iustitia libera me et eripe me  
 Inclina ad me aurem tuam et salua me<sup>6</sup>  
 Esto mihi in deum protectorem et in locum munitum  
 205 ut saluum me facias  
 Quoniam firmamentum meum et refugium meum es tu<sup>7</sup>  
 deus meus eripe me de manu peccatoris  
 et de manu contra legem agentis et iniqui<sup>8</sup>  
 Repleatur os meum in laude tua ut cantem gloriam tuam  
 210 tota die magnitudinem tuam<sup>9</sup>  
 Non proicias me in tempore senectutis  
 cum deficiet uirtus mea ne derelinquas me<sup>10</sup>  
 Deus ne elongueris a me  
 deus meus in adiutorium meum respice<sup>11</sup>  
 215 Deus ne derelinquas me. Donec annuntiam  
 brachium tuum generationi omni quæ uentura est<sup>12</sup>  
 Ne tradas bestis animam confitentem tibi  
 animas pauperum tuorum ne obliuiscaris in finem<sup>13</sup>  
 Respice in testamentum tuum quia repleti sunt  
 220 qui obscurati sunt terræ domibus iniquitatum<sup>14</sup>  
 Ne memineris iniquitatum nostrarum antiquarum  
 cito anticipent nos misericordiæ tuæ  
 quia pauperes facti sumus nimis<sup>15</sup>  
 Adiua nos deus salutaris noster  
 225 propter gloriam nominis tui domine libera nos  
 et propitius esto peccatis nostris  
 propter nomen tuum domine<sup>16</sup>  
 Excita potentiam tuam et ueni ut saluos facies nos<sup>17</sup>  
 Deus uirtutum conuerte nos  
 230 et ostende faciem tuam et salui erimus<sup>18</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. xl. 5.<sup>5</sup> Ps. lxx. 1.<sup>9</sup> Ps. lxx. 8.<sup>13</sup> Ps. lxxiii. 19.<sup>17</sup> Ps. lxxix. 3.<sup>2</sup> Ps. xl. 11.<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxx. 2.<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxx. 9.<sup>14</sup> Ps. lxxiii. 20.<sup>18</sup> Ps. lxxix. 20.<sup>3</sup> Ps. xlii. 1-3.<sup>7</sup> Ps. lxx. 3.<sup>11</sup> Ps. lxx. 12.

Ps. lxxviii. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. lxix. 6.<sup>8</sup> Ps. lxx. 4.<sup>12</sup> Ps. lxx. 18.<sup>16</sup> Ps. lxxviii. 9.

- T] Domine deus uirtutum exaudi orationem meam  
 auribus percipe deus Iacob<sup>1</sup>  
 Protector noster aspice deus  
 et respice in faciem Christi tui<sup>2</sup>
- 235 Conuerte nos deus salutem nostrarum  
 et auerte iram tuam a nobis<sup>3</sup>  
 Inclina domine aurem tuam mihi et exaudi me  
 quoniam inops et pauper sum ego<sup>4</sup>  
 Custodi animam meam quoniam sanctus sum
- 240 saluum fac seruum tuum deus meus sperantem in te<sup>5</sup>  
 Miserere mei domine quoniam ad te clamabo tota die<sup>6</sup>  
 lætifica animam serui tui  
 quia ad te domine animam meam leuauit<sup>7</sup>  
 /Quoniam tu domine suavis et mitis [fol. 25b.]
- 245 et multæ misericordiæ tuæ omnibus inuocantibus te<sup>8</sup>  
 Auribus percipe domine orationem meam  
 et intende uoci deprecationis meæ<sup>9</sup>  
 Deduc me domine in uiam tuam  
 et ingrediar in ueritatem tuam
- 250 lætetur cor meum ut timeat nomen tuum<sup>10</sup>  
 Et tu domine deus miserator et misericors  
 patiens et multæ misericordiæ et uerax<sup>11</sup>  
 Respice in me et miserere mei  
 da imperium tuum puero tuo
- 255 et saluum fac filium ancillæ tuæ<sup>12</sup>  
 Fac mecum signum in bono  
 ut uideant qui odierunt te et confundantur  
 Quoniam tu domine adiuuasti me et consolatus es me<sup>13</sup>  
 Intret oratio mea in conspectu tuo
- 260 inclina aurem tuam ad precem meam<sup>14</sup>  
 Conuertere domine usquequo  
 et deprecabilis esto super seruos tuos<sup>15</sup>  
 Et respice in seruos tuos et in opera tua  
 et dirige filios eorum<sup>16</sup>
- 265 Et sit splendor domini dei nostri super nos  
 et opera manuum nostrarum dirige super nos  
 et opus manuum nostrarum dirige<sup>17</sup>

Pater noster.

270 **D**Eus in adiutorium meum intende  
 domine ad adiuuandum me festina<sup>18</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. lxxxiii. 9.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 2.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 6.

<sup>15</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 17.

<sup>17</sup> Ps. lxxxix. 17.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. lxxxiii. 10.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 11.

<sup>14</sup> Ps. lxxxvii. 3.

<sup>18</sup> Ps. lxi. 2.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. lxxxiv. 5.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 4.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 15.

<sup>15</sup> Ps. lxxxix. 13.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 1.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 5.

<sup>12</sup> Ps. lxxxv. 16.

<sup>16</sup> Ps. lxxxix. 16.



- T] Domine exaudi orationem meam  
et clamor meus ad te ueniat<sup>1</sup>  
Non auertas faciem tuam a me  
in quacunque die tribulor inclina ad me aurem tuam
- 275 In quacunque die inuocauero te  
uelociter exaudi me<sup>2</sup>  
Paucitatem dierum meorum nuntia mihi<sup>3</sup>  
Ne reuoces me in demedio dierum meorum<sup>4</sup>  
Memento nostri domine in beneplacito populi tui  
uissita nos in salutari tuo<sup>5</sup>
- 280 Peccauimus cum patribus nostris  
iniuste egimus iniquitatem fecimus<sup>6</sup>  
Saluos fac nos domine deus noster  
et congrega nos de nationibus<sup>7</sup>
- 285 Saluum fac dextra tua et exaudi me<sup>8</sup>  
/Da nobis auxilium de tribulatione [f. 29.  
quia uana salus hominis<sup>9</sup>  
Et tu domine domine fac mecum propter nomen tuum  
quia suauis est misericordia tua
- 290 Libera me<sup>10</sup> quia egenus et pauper ego sum<sup>11</sup>  
Adiuua me domine deus meus  
saluum me fac secundum misericordiam tuam<sup>12</sup>  
O domine libera animam meam a persequentibus eam<sup>13</sup>  
misericors dominus et iustus
- 295 deus noster nostri miserebitur<sup>14</sup>  
O domine quia ego seruus tuus  
ego seruus tuus et filius ancillae tuae.  
Disrupisti uincula mea.<sup>15</sup>  
O domine saluum fac
- 300 O domine bene prosperare<sup>16</sup>  
Non ne derelinquas usquequaque<sup>17</sup>  
Non repellas me a mandatis tuis<sup>18</sup>  
Retribue seruo tuo uiam  
et custodiam sermones tuos<sup>19</sup>
- 305 Revela oculos meos  
et considerabo mirabilia de lege tua<sup>20</sup>  
Incola ego sum in terra  
non abscondas a me mandata tua<sup>21</sup>  
Aufer a me obprobrium et contemptum
- 310 quia testimonia tua exquisiui<sup>22</sup>  
Adhæsit pauimento anima mea

294 et iustus *om. T ins. T\**

<sup>1</sup> Ps. ci. 2.

<sup>6</sup> Ps. cv. 6.

<sup>11</sup> Ps. cviii. 22.

<sup>16</sup> Ps. cxvii. 25.

<sup>20</sup> Ps. cxviii. 18.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. ci. 3.

<sup>7</sup> Ps. cv. 47.

<sup>12</sup> Ps. cviii. 26.

<sup>17</sup> Ps. cxviii. 8.

<sup>21</sup> Ps. cxviii. 19.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. ci. 24.

<sup>8</sup> Ps. cvii. 7.

<sup>13</sup> Ps. cxiv. 4.

<sup>18</sup> Ps. cxviii. 10.

<sup>22</sup> Ps. cxviii. 22.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. ci. 25.

<sup>9</sup> Ps. cvii. 13.

<sup>14</sup> Ps. cxiv. 5.

<sup>5</sup> Ps. cv. 4.

<sup>10</sup> Ps. cviii. 21.

<sup>15</sup> Ps. cxv. 16.

<sup>19</sup> Ps. cxviii. 17.

- T] uiuifica me secundum uerbum tuum<sup>1</sup>  
 Uias meas enuntiaui tibi et exaudisti me  
 doce me iustificationes tuas<sup>2</sup>
- 315 Uiam iustificationum tuarum instrue me  
 et exercebor in mirabilibus tuis<sup>3</sup>  
 Dormitauit anima mea præ tedio  
 Confirma me in uerbis tuis<sup>4</sup>  
 Uiam iniquitatis amoue a me
- 320 et in lege tua miserere mei<sup>5</sup>  
 Legem pone mihi domine uiam iustificationum tuarum  
 et exquiram eam semper<sup>6</sup>  
 Da mihi intellectum et scrutabor legem tuam  
 et custodiam illam in toto corde meo<sup>7</sup>
- 325 Deduc me in semittam mandatorum tuorum  
 quia ipsam uolui<sup>8</sup>  
 Inclina cor meum in testimonia tua  
 et non in auaritiam<sup>9</sup>  
 Auerte oculos meos ne uideant uanitatem
- 330 in uia tua uiuifica me<sup>10</sup>  
 Statue seruo tuo eloquium tuum in timore tuo<sup>11</sup>  
 Amputa opprobrium meum quod suspicatus sum  
 quia iudicia tua iocunda<sup>12</sup>  
 Ecce concupiui mandata tua
- 335 et in æquitate tua uiuifica me<sup>13</sup>  
 Et ueniat super me misericordia tuo domine  
 salutare tuum secundum eloquium tuum<sup>14</sup>  
 /Et ne auferas de ore meo  
 uerbum ueritatis usquequoque
- 340 quia in iudiciis tuis supersperaui<sup>15</sup>  
 Miserere mei secundum eloquium tuum<sup>16</sup>  
 Misericordia domini plena est terra  
 iustificationes tuas doce me<sup>17</sup>  
 Bonitatem et disciplinam et scientiam doce me
- 345 quia in mandatis tuis credidi<sup>18</sup>  
 Bonus es tu  
 et in bonitate tua doce me iustificationes tuas<sup>19</sup>  
 Manus tuæ fecerunt me et plasmauerunt me  
 da mihi intellectum ut discam mandata tua<sup>20</sup>
- 350 Fiat misericordia tua ut consuletur me  
 secundum eloquium tuum seruo tuo.<sup>21</sup>  
 Ueniant mihi miserationes tuæ et uiuam<sup>22</sup>

[f. 29b.]

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxviii. 25.<sup>5</sup> Ps. cxviii. 29.<sup>9</sup> Ps. cxviii. 36.<sup>13</sup> Ps. cxviii. 40.<sup>17</sup> Ps. cxviii. 64.<sup>21</sup> Ps. cxviii. 76.<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxviii. 26.<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxviii. 33.<sup>10</sup> Ps. cxviii. 37.<sup>14</sup> Ps. cxviii. 41.<sup>18</sup> Ps. cxviii. 66.<sup>22</sup> Ps. cxviii. 77.<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxviii. 27.<sup>7</sup> Ps. cxviii. 34.<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxviii. 38.<sup>15</sup> Ps. cxviii. 43.<sup>19</sup> Ps. cxviii. 68.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxviii. 28.<sup>8</sup> Ps. cxviii. 35.<sup>12</sup> Ps. cxviii. 39.<sup>16</sup> Ps. cxviii. 58.<sup>20</sup> Ps. cxviii. 73.

- T] Fiat cor meum immaculatum in iustificationibus tuis  
ut non confundar<sup>1</sup>
- 355 Iniqui persecuti sunt me adiuua me<sup>2</sup>  
Secundum misericordiam tuam uiuifica me  
ut custodiam testimonia oris tui<sup>3</sup>  
Tuus sum ego saluum me fac  
quoniam iustificationes tuas exquisiui<sup>4</sup>
- 360 Domine uiuifica me secundum uerbum tuum<sup>5</sup>  
Uoluntaria oris mei beneplacita fac domine  
et iudicia tua doce me<sup>6</sup>  
Suscipe me secundum eloquium tuum et uiuam  
et non confundas me ab expectatione mea<sup>7</sup>
- 365 Adiuua me et saluus ero<sup>8</sup>  
Confige a timore tuo carnes meas<sup>9</sup>  
Non tradas me calumpniantibus mihi superbi<sup>10</sup>  
Fac cum seruo tuo secundum misericordiam tuam  
et iustificationes tuas doce me<sup>11</sup>
- 370 Seruus tuus sum ego  
da mihi intellectum ut sciam testimonia tua<sup>12</sup>  
Aspice in me et miserere mei  
secundum iudicium diligentium nomen tuum<sup>13</sup>  
Gressus meos dirige secundum eloquium tuum
- 375 ut non dominetur me omnis iniustitia<sup>14</sup>  
Redime me a calumpniis hominum  
ut custodiam mandata tua<sup>15</sup>  
Faciem tuam illumina super seruum tuum  
et doce me iustificationes tuas<sup>16</sup>
- 380 Et intellectum da mihi et uiuam<sup>17</sup>  
Clamaui in toto corde meo exaudi me domine  
iustificationes tuas requiram<sup>18</sup>  
Clamaui ad te saluum me fac  
et custodiam mandata tua<sup>19</sup> [f. 30.]
- 385 /Uocem meam audi secundum magnam misericordiam tuam  
et secundum iudicium tuum uiuifica me<sup>20</sup>  
Uide humilitatem meam et eripe me  
quia legem tuam non sum oblitus<sup>21</sup>  
Iudica iudicium meum et redime me
- 390 propter eloquium tuum uiuifica me<sup>22</sup>  
Misericordiæ tuæ multæ domine  
secundum iudicium tuum uiuifica me<sup>23</sup>  
Domine in misericordia tua uiuifica me<sup>24</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxviii. 80.  
<sup>5</sup> Ps. cxviii. 107.  
<sup>9</sup> Ps. cxviii. 120.  
<sup>13</sup> Ps. cxviii. 132.  
<sup>17</sup> Ps. cxviii. 144.  
<sup>21</sup> Ps. cxviii. 153.

<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxviii. 86.  
<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxviii. 108.  
<sup>10</sup> Ps. cxviii. 121.  
<sup>14</sup> Ps. cxviii. 133.  
<sup>18</sup> Ps. cxviii. 145.  
<sup>22</sup> Ps. cxviii. 154.

<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxviii. 88.  
<sup>7</sup> Ps. cxviii. 116.  
<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxviii. 124.  
<sup>15</sup> Ps. cxviii. 134.  
<sup>19</sup> Ps. cxviii. 146.  
<sup>23</sup> Ps. cxviii. 156.

<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxviii. 94.  
<sup>8</sup> Ps. cxviii. 117.  
<sup>12</sup> Ps. cxviii. 125.  
<sup>16</sup> Ps. cxviii. 135.  
<sup>20</sup> Ps. cxviii. 149.  
<sup>24</sup> Ps. cxviii.

- T] Appropinquet deprecatio mea in conspectu tuo domine  
 395 iuxta eloquium tuum da mihi intellectum<sup>1</sup>  
 Intret postulatio mea in conspectu tuo  
 secundum eloquium tuum eripe me<sup>2</sup>  
 Fiat manus tua ut saluet me  
 quoniam mandata tua elegi<sup>3</sup>  
 400 Quere seruum tuum domine  
 quia mandata tua non sum oblitus<sup>4</sup>  
 Domine libera animam meam  
 a labiis iniquis et lingua dolosa<sup>5</sup>  
 405 Miserere nostri domine miserere nostri<sup>6</sup>  
 Conuerte domine captiuitatem nostram  
 sicut torrens in austro<sup>7</sup>  
 De profundis clamaui ad te domine<sup>8</sup>  
 domine exaudi uocem meam  
 410 Fiant aures tuæ intendentes  
 in uocem deprecationis meæ<sup>9</sup>  
 Si iniquitates obseruaueris domine  
 domine quis sustinebit<sup>10</sup>  
 Inquacunque die inuocauero te exaudi me  
 415 multiplicabis in anima mea uirtutem<sup>11</sup>  
 Opera manuum tuarum ne dispicias<sup>12</sup>  
 Et uide si uia iniquitatis in me est  
 et deduc me in uia æterna<sup>13</sup>  
 Eripe me domine ab homine malo  
 420 a uiro iniquo eripe me<sup>14</sup>  
 Custodi me domine de manu peccatoris  
 ab hominibus iniquis eripe me<sup>15</sup>  
 Dixi domino deus meus es tu  
 exaudi uocem deprecationis meæ<sup>16</sup>  
 425 Domine domine uirtus salutis meæ  
 obumbrasti super caput meum in die belli<sup>17</sup>  
 Non tradas domine desiderio meo peccatori  
 cogitauerunt contra me  
 ne derelinquas me ne forte exaltentur<sup>18</sup>  
 430 Domine clamaui ad te exaudi me  
 intende uoci orationis meæ cum clamauero ad te<sup>19</sup>  
 Dirigatur oratio mea sicut incensum in conspectu tuo  
 eleuatio manuum mearum sacrificium uestpertinum<sup>20</sup>  
 Pone domine custodiam ori meo  
 435 et hostium circumstantiæ labiis meis<sup>21</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxviii. 169.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxviii. 170.<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxviii. 173.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxviii. 176.<sup>5</sup> Ps. cxix. 2.<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxix. 3.<sup>7</sup> Ps. cxix. 4.<sup>8</sup> Ps. cxix. 1.<sup>9</sup> Ps. cxix. 2.<sup>10</sup> Ps. cxix. 3.<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxix. 3.<sup>12</sup> Ps. cxix. 8.<sup>13</sup> Ps. cxix. 24.<sup>14</sup> Ps. cxix. 2.<sup>15</sup> Ps. cxix. 5.<sup>16</sup> Ps. cxix. 7.<sup>17</sup> Ps. cxix. 8.<sup>18</sup> Ps. cxix. 9.<sup>19</sup> Ps. cxl. 1.<sup>20</sup> Ps. cxl. 2.<sup>21</sup> Ps. cxl. 3.

- T] /Non declines cor meum in uerbo malitiæ<sup>1</sup> [f. 30b.  
 Custodi me a laqueo quem statuerunt mihi  
 et a scandalis operantium iniquitatem<sup>2</sup>  
 Intende ad deprecationem meam  
 440 quia humiliatus sum nimis  
 Libera me a persequentibus me  
 quia confortati sunt super me<sup>3</sup>  
 Educ de custodia animam meam  
 ad confitendum nomini tuo  
 445 me expectant iusti donec retribuas mihi<sup>4</sup>  
 Domine exaudi orationem meam  
 auribus percipe obsecrationem meam in ueritate tua  
 exaudi me in tua iustitia<sup>5</sup>  
 Et non intres in iudicio cum seruo tuo  
 450 quia non iustificabitur in conspectu tuo omnis uiuens<sup>6</sup>  
 Uelociter exaudi me defecit spiritus meus  
 Non auertas faciem tuam a me  
 et similis ero discendentibus in lacum<sup>7</sup>  
 Auditam mihi fac mane misericordiam tuam  
 455 quia in te speraui  
 Notam fac mihi uiam in quo ambulem  
 quia ad te leuaui animam meam<sup>8</sup>  
 Eripe me de inimicis meis domine ad te confugi<sup>9</sup>  
 doce me facere uoluntatem tuam  
 460 quia deus meus es tu  
 Spiritus tuus bonus deducet me in terra recta<sup>10</sup>  
 propter nomen tuum domine  
 uiuificabis me in æquitate tua  
 Educes de tribulatione animam meam<sup>11</sup>  
 465 et in misericordia tua disperdes inimicos meos  
 Et perdes omnes qui tribulant animam meam  
 quoniam ego seruus tuus sum<sup>12</sup>  
 Emitte manum tuam de alto  
 eripe me et libera me de aquis multis  
 470 de manu filiorum alienorum<sup>13</sup>  
 Quorum os locutum est uanitatem  
 et dextera eorum dextera iniquitatis<sup>14</sup>  
 Deus canticum nouum cantabo tibi  
 in psalterio decachordo psallam tibi<sup>15</sup>  
 475 Qui das salutem regibus  
 qui redimit Daud seruum suum de gladio maligno<sup>16</sup>

Glossae T] 466 omnes] uel eos

476 redimit] [redimi]s

suum] t[uum]

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxl. 4.<sup>2</sup> Ps. cxl. 9.<sup>3</sup> Ps. cxli. 7.<sup>4</sup> Ps. cxli. 8.<sup>5</sup> Ps. cxlii. 1.<sup>6</sup> Ps. cxlii. 2.<sup>7</sup> Ps. cxlii. 7.<sup>8</sup> Ps. cxlii. 8.<sup>9</sup> Ps. cxlii. 9.<sup>10</sup> Ps. cxlii. 10.<sup>11</sup> Ps. cxlii. 11.<sup>12</sup> Ps. cxlii. 12.<sup>13</sup> Ps. cxliii. 7.<sup>14</sup> Ps. cxliii. 8.<sup>15</sup> Ps. cxliii. 9.<sup>16</sup> Ps. cxliii. 10.

T] eripe me  
Et eripe me de manu filiorum alienorum<sup>1</sup>.

480 Credo in deum patrem omnipotentem  
usque in finem.  
Et pater noster.  
Ascendat oratio nostra usque ad tronum  
claritatis tuæ domine /et ne uacua reuertatur [f. 31.  
ad nos postolatio nostra. amen. amen. amen. alléluia.

Has orationes preces supplicationesque fundimus in con-  
spectu misericordissimæ diuinæ maiestatis tuæ domine deus  
omnipotens et misericors in honore beatissimæ Mariæ semper  
uirginis genitricis tuæ sanctique Michaelis archangeli nouem-  
5 que graduum supernorum ciuium totiusque æclessiæ catholicæ  
et in honore ipsius summæ sanctissimæque unicæ trinitatis  
patris et filii et spiritus sancti ac specialiter horum quorum  
hodie festiuitas celebratur et quorum hic reliquiæ habentur ;  
ut in hac uita sine offensione feliciterque a cunctis diabuli  
10 uitiorumque necnon malorum hominum insidiis ac tempta-  
tionibus liberati, post hanc uitam in electorum grege te,  
domine deus omnipotens et misericors adiuuante et guber-  
nante, inseri numerarique mereamur ac sine fine in sempi-  
ternis gaudiis unica solaque uisionis tuæ consolatione summa  
15 sanctissimæque trinitas in conspectu misericordissimæ maies-  
tatis tuæ gloriose coronemur per omnia secula seculorum.  
amen. amen. amen.

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxliii. 11

521-97

## [HYMNUS S. COLUMBAE IN LAUDEM S. CIARANI.]

- T] **A**lto et ineffabile apostolorum coeti  
 celestis Hierusolimæ sublimioris speculi  
 sedente tribunalibus solis modo micantibus  
 Quiaranus sanctus sacerdos insignis nuntius
- 5 inaltatus est manibus angelorum celestibus  
 Consummatis felicibus sanctitatum generibus  
 quem tu Christe apostolum mundo misisti hominem  
 gloriosum in omnibus nouissimis temporibus

- Rogamus deum altissimum per sanctorum memoriam
- 10 sancti Patrici episcopi Ciarani prespeteri  
 Columbæque auxilia nos deffendant (egregia  
 ut per) illorum merita posideamus præmia

YZ] 1 ineffabili T\*YZ [coet]u T\* cetui YZ 2 Ierosolime YZ  
 uel [specul]æ T\* specule YZ 3 sedenti YZ miccantibus Y  
 4 Queranus sacerdos sanctus insignis Christi nuntius YZ 6 con-  
 sumatis YZ  
 vv 9-12 om. YZ

*int. olat.*

T] /INCIPIT YMNUS LASRIANI .I. MOLASSE  
DAMINNSE. [f. 31b. col. 1.

**A** Bbas probatus omnino  
**B**enedictus a domino  
**C**um caritatis fructibus  
**D**octor æclesiasticus  
5 **E**lectus dei anthleta  
**F**idelis sine macula  
**G**regis pastor subagrinus  
**H**umilis supplex submisus  
**I**eunus largissimus  
10 **K**astus cum rectis móribus  
**L**ucerna erit in tota  
**M**acculasrius Hibernia  
**N**adfráich et sanctus filius  
**O**ptimus dei filius  
15 **P**robatus sapiens peritus  
**Q**uem coronauit dominus  
**R**equiescit post obitum  
**S**ecurus im perpetuum  
**T**enebrarum rectoribus  
20 **U**ictis atque principibus  
**X**risto cum suis omnibus  
**Y**mnum canit celestibus  
**Z**elus in quó fuit mísus  
dei præ participibus

## ORATIO.

Per meritum Macculasrí summi sacerdotis  
adiuua nos Christe saluator mundi qui regnas.

Glossa T] 11 erit] uel [er]a[t]



cl. 1086

T] /MÆL ISU DIXIT. [f. 31b, col. 2.

In spirut nóeb immunn  
innunn *ocus* ocunn,  
in spirut nóeb chucunn,  
tæt a Chríst co hopunn.

5 In spirut nóeb d'aittreb  
ar cuirp is ar n-anma,  
di-ar snádud co solma  
ar gábud ar galra

10 Ar demnaib ar pheccdaib  
ar iffern co n-il-ulcc  
a Ísu ro'n'nóeba,  
ro'n'sóera do spirut.  
In spirut.

[NOMINA APOSTOLORUM.]

S Imon Madian is Matha  
Partholon Tómas Tatha  
Petar Andreas Pilipp Pol  
Eoain is da Iacob.

B] 2 Parrthalon  
Iacop

3 Petur Andrias Pilip

4 Eoin *ocus* na da

T] /INCIPIT YMNUS SANCTI PATRICII. [f. 32.

**E**Cce fulget clarissima Patricii sollempnitas  
in qua carne deposita felix transcendit sidera  
Qui mox a pueritia diuina plenus gratia  
uitam cepit diligere dignitatis angelicæ  
5 Hic felici prosapia natus est in Brittaniam  
perceptoque baptismo studet ad alta tendere  
Sed futurorum præscius clemens et rector dominus  
hunc direxit apostolum Hiberniæ ad populum  
Erat nanque hæc insola bonis terræ fructifera  
10 sed cultore idolatra mergebatur ad infima  
Ad hanc doctor egregius adueniens Patricius  
prædicabat gentilibus quod tenebat operibus  
Confluebat gentilitas ad eius sancta monita  
et respuens diabulum colebat regem omnium  
15 Gaudebatque se liberam remeare ad patriam  
qua serpentis astutia olim expulsa fuerat  
Quapropter dilectissimi huius in laude præsulis  
psallamus Christo cordibus alternantes et uocibus  
Ut illius suffragio liberati a uitio  
20 perfruamur in gloria uisione angelica  
Laus patri sit et filio cum spiritu paraclito  
qui suæ donó gratiæ misertus est Hiberniæ.  
amen.

W] 3 om. a	puericia	gracia	4 angelice	5 ortus <i>pro</i> natus
Britannia	6 baptismo	om. ad	7 Set	rectus
9 namque	insula	terre	10 set	ydolatra
gentibus W*	14 diabulum	15 remeasse	12 gentilibus W	16 hastucia olim
21 in <i>pro</i> sit et	22 suo	Hybernie		

late

T] INCIPIT YMNUS SANCTÆ BRIGITÆ.

P Hoebi diem fert orbita plenum decoris gratia  
qui Brigitæ pro laurea mundo ministrat gaudium

Hanc spina tanquam lilium stirps protulit mortalium  
splendore carnis nobilem candore carnis celibem

5 Haec pro supernis cedere carnis fugit blanditiæ  
/egris tulit leuamina egentibus cibaria [f. 32b.

Sponsique per suffragium hostile uisit premium  
signis et actu uiuere sé monstrat aruis celicæ

Ob Salemonis gloriam reliquit Æthiopiam  
10 ornant oliuæ uasculum regale sumat ferculum

Hæc gemma regis fulgida Numæ kalendis sarcina  
soluta carnis celica conscendit ad palatia

Ubi laborum premio iam compta flore lacteo  
gregi adheret candido agno canens altissimo

15 Quo nos pudoris speculum uirtute duc precáminum  
laudemus ut pro gratia tecum regentem secula

Laus sit patri laus filio laus flamine sanctissimó  
uni substantialiter trinóque personaliter

amen.

## [PRAEFATIO IN AMRA COLUIM CILLE.]

T] Loc dond Amru usque in finem .i. in blog thalman fil otá Féne in Huib Tigernan im-Midi co Dún na n-Airbed hi crích (Mas)raidi fri hIrrorus anair; *no* do Chectraigib Slecht a Breifni *Connacht* .i. do Dallán. *Colum Cille mac* Feidlimid *meic Fergusa meic Conaill* 5 *meic* Neill ro'scrib Dallan in-so. IS é *immorro* in tres fath ar a tanic *Colum Cille* .i. díultud do'ratsat ríg Hérend im Æd mac Anmerech do fíledaib Hérend, ar ro bai di-a n-immud na filed *ocus* di-a ndoilgi *conna* coemnactar fir Herend beith imni *friu*; ar intí no'ærtha and-sein mani eipled fo chét-oir, no'asaitis cnuicc nemed 10 fair co mba suaichnid do chach he, *ocus* combíd anáeb fair dogrés; *ocus* no'asaitis *for* ind fílid fein na cnuicc *ocus* no'eipled fo chét-óir diammad cen chinaid no'ærad. Is and iarum ro'batar na filid (oc Ibur) Chinntrachta hi crích Ulad, ar do'rat rí Ulad condmed tri mbliadan doib, *no* bliadain ule doib and-sein. Conid and-sein 15 doronsat scela fein do doilbiud fein, *ocus* ní *forcæmnactar* etir amal no'innistéis, *acht* dia nderail *for* in ciniud iúborbb etir i rabatar ro'dolbset filid shulbairi na faibli bréci. Ticht tra o fíledaib Hérenn co *Colum Cille* conid chuccu tísad ar-tus ria-siu (ri)sad i nDruim Cetta, du ir-rabatar nar-ríg ro'diultsat riu-som. Ro'aitgiset *immorro* 20 ainm nDe fri [cend] *Colum Cille* *ocus* in chrabaid christaide . . . do's'fucad *for* a chommairchi co Druim Ceta. Tanic iarum *Colum Cille amal* tanic as a churuch secht fichit a lin; ut poeta dixit:

(Cethra)cha sacart a lín  
 25 fiche epscop huasal bríg  
 icon tsálm-chetul cen acht  
 cóeca deochain tricha macc.

Co ruc leis (na fíleda) co Druim Cetta. Ro'boi *immorro* Dallan mac *Forgaill* *for* innarbu etir na filedu ciarbo sui ecnai *ocus* 30 fílidechta hé. Doroni uero *Colum Cille* (sid na filed fri) friu Hérend *ocus* fri Æd mac Ainmerech ria cach caingín bóí isin dail conid ed sein raitir cid indiu, "ái nemed ría cech áí" (i. caingen na nemed) ria cach caingín. Ro'chuinnig dana *Colum Cille* *forsna* rigu batár isin dail toisigecht filed n-Erend do thabairt do Dallán (*ar* 35 ecna) *ocus* ar a eolas i fílidecht sech cach. Doroni *Colum Cille* dub-laid oc dul don dáil immalle frisna filedu Cormaic . . . . cia log dobérthar dam-sa dar cend in molta. Asbert *Colum Cille* dobérthar nem duit *ocus* do cech óen no'dn'geba . . . chena. Ni bat lia andat bai máela odrai i mbúali. Cate comartha airi-sein,

Glossa T] 1 Féne].i. tulach

- [F] ar in dall, cotiberthar. Dobérthar do rosec duit fri denom in molta, corop leir duit nem *ocus* ær *ocus* talam, *ocus* in tan bas dered don molad . . . . Daroni *Colum Cille* tuaslucud Scandlan meicc Cinn-fælad as a giallacht, *ocus* ro'slécht do soscélu . . . .  
 . . . . *ocus* dorat ocht fichit dam riata do . . . n anamcharait,  
 45 *ocus* is iat comarbbai *Coluim Cille* roptar anm-charait . . . . .  
 Osraigi conid e i n-Hi *ocus* dlegtair hocht fichit dam riatai beus do shamud hiæ a hOsraigio . . . etir Æd mac Anmerech *ocus* Ædan mac Gabran im Dal-riatai, *ocus* ro'leicthea Dal-riata do fognam do . . . . .  
 50 fairrci eter Erinn *ocus* Albain *ocus* Gall-goidil do rig Alban dar a cend. Dochuaid. . . . .

## [AMRA COLUIM CILLE.]

- L Ocus huius artis Druim Cetta dia mbui in mor-dal [fol. 34, col. 1 and. I n-amsir Æda meicc Anmerech *ocus* Ædan meicc Gabran dorigned. *Perso* .i. Dallan macc *Forgaill* do Másraigib Maige Slécht a Bréifni *Connacht*. Tucait ar roachtain ríchid do fein et aliis per sé. Tri tucaite *immorro* ar a tánic *Colum Cille* a hAlbain i nHerinn in tan-sin .i. do fuaslucud Scandlan Moir meicc Cindfælad rig Osraige frisi ndeochaid a rathaige-som. *Ocus* do astud na filed i nHéind. ar ro'bass ic á n-innarba ar a tromdacht .i. *tricha* fo lán chlér *ocus* a .xu. fo leith chleir .i. ind ollamain .i.  
 10 da cét déc filed al-lín ut quidam dixit, fecht\*  
*Ocus* do shithugud eter firu Hérend *ocus* Alban im Dal-riata; co tudchaid iarum *Colum Cille* isin n-airecht, *ocus* co n-erracht sochaide isind airiucht do fáilti fris; *ocus* co tancatar na filid do airfítiud dó. conid and-sein asbert *Colum Cille* fri hÆd:

Cormacc cain búich neoit  
 nuæ a moltha crína a séoit  
 is *ed* ro'légus rath-cræth  
 cen-mair molthíar mairgg ærthiar, Æd.

Cáin in súg ass-a sóer-aigthib súgthíar  
 mairgg in iath ecnairc ærthíar  
 árad cloth cáin in réim riarait bí  
 do'fuairthet moltha maini . . . .

- Is iar-sein bui *Colum Cille* ic cunchid Scandlái for Æd, *ocus* ní tharat dó; co n-érbairt-som dana fri hÆd, 'is e no'gebad a assai  
 25 imm iarméirge ceb e bale i mbeth'; *ocus* ro'comallad samlaid.  
 Colmán macc Comgellan *immorro* do Dál-riata is e ruc in mbreith .i. a fecht *ocus* a slogad la firu Herend, ar is slogad la fonnaib dogrés;

Glossa T] 17 rath-cræth] .i. rath n-eicsi

T] a cáin *ocus* a cobach la firu Alban. *Ocus* is frisin Colman-sip dorigni *Colum Cille* in mbóide in tan ropo lenam bec he, et dixit :

30 A chubus con, a anim glan,  
as so póic duit, dalle phóic dam.

*Ocus* asbert *Colum Cille* is e dogénad sithugud etir firu Hérend *ocus* Alban.

Tanic *iarum* Dallán do acallaim *Choluim Cille*, conid and ro'gab  
35 in remfocul do; *ocus* ni relic *Colum Cille* do a denam secha  
sein, (co-ndernad) i n-amsir a heitsechta; asbert, fri marb robo chu-  
baid.

/Dorairgert tra *Colum Cille* indmasa *ocus* toirthe (in [fol. 34, col. 2  
tal)man do Dallan dar cend in molta-so *ocus* ni ragaib Dallán acht  
40 nem dó fein *ocus* do cech oen no'dn'gebad *ocus* do'fucfad *eter* ceill  
*ocus* fogur.

"Cuin ro'innub th'éc *ocus* tu i n-ailithri *ocus* messe in nHerinn"?  
Tri (com)arthai *immorro* dorat *Colum Cille* dó, in tan dogénad a  
molad, comad marcach eich alaid no'innised dó eitsecht *Colum*  
45 *Cille*; *ocus* in cétna foccul no'ráidfed comad hé tosach in molta;  
*ocus* a shúli do léud dó céin no'beth ic a de(nam).

Hic áth Féni din im-Midi ro'chanad in molad-so (ut) Mael-suthain  
dixit. Adfét *immorro* Fer-domnach comarba, is ar Sligi Assail ro'  
chanad ótha Dún na n-Airbed cosin crois ic Tig Lommán.

50 \*Fecht do Mael-choba na cliar  
hic Ibur Chind-trachta thíar  
dá cét dec (fíled) fo's'fúair  
frisin n-ibar aníar-thúaid.

Coindmed te(ora) mbliadan mbind  
55 dorat dóib Mael-coba in cing  
mer(aid) co lá bratha báin  
do cheneól delbda Demmain.

Tres filiae Orci quæ uocantur diuersis nominibus in cælo et in terra  
et in inferno; in cælo quidem Stenna et Euriale et Medusa; .i.  
60 Clothus Lacessis Antropus; in inferno Electo Migera Stifone.

Hoc est principium laudationis. Anamain etir da nin in-so .i.  
nin hi tosach in molta *ocus* i n-a deriud .i. Ni disceoil *ocus* membuaín;  
no is gobul di .i. raicni de-chubaid .i. da s(on no) a trí do thinscetul o  
oen-fid beos diaid i ndi[aid] *ocus* son o fid is ecsamail inn-a ndiaid-side.

65 Ni disceoil .i. ni dúthe sceoil .i. ní ba scél do dúid clúathaigfit(er).  
Ni chelt céis ceol de chruitt Craiptini co . . . córastar for slúagu  
suan-bas; consert coibnius etir sce(o main) Moriath maccthacht  
Morca: ba moo lei cech log Labr(aid).

Bá binniu cech ceól in chrott  
70 arpeit Labraid Longse(ch) Lorcc  
cairho docht for runi in ri  
in ro'chel céis Craip(tini).

Glossae T] 31 dalle] *no* t[alle] 42 nHerinn] .i. ar . . .

66 ni

chelt] .i. Ross marc Finn *no* Ferchertne file cecinit

- T] Teora bliadna boi cen les  
Colum inn-a dub-recles  
75 luid co angliu as a chacht  
iar se bliadnaib sechtmogat.  
Fó ainm do maith is do miad  
fí ainm d' ulcc *ocus* d' an(riar)  
/an fir is ní *forus* fand [fol. 34b, col. 1.  
80 iath minn *ocus* iath ferand.  
[m]ur immud tall isind recht  
coph búaid is briathar lan-chert  
dú bale dú duthaig lat  
cail comet is cul carpat.  
85 Ethne airechda 'n-a bú  
ind rígan de Chorbraigiu  
máthair Choluim comul ngle  
ingen Dímma meicc Noe.

(fri)r é mile co leith mfile bá follus guth Coluim Cille ic celebrad, ut  
90 dixit poeta:

- Son a gotha Coluim Cille  
mór a binne hús cech cléir  
co cend cóic cét déc céimmend  
aidlib réimmend (e)d ba réil.  
95 Hi co *n*-immud am-martra  
díarbo Cholum cóem-dalta  
dolluid eissi fo dered  
comid Dún a shen-nemed.

(A)idbse .i. ainm do chiúl *no* do chrónán dogníteis er-mór fer n-  
100 Érend immáile cid ed do'scured and. *Ocus* is *ed* ón dorónsat fir  
Hérend ar a chind-som isin mor-dail Dromma Ceta, co tánic miad  
*men*man dó. Deismirecht ar aidbsi, ut Colman dixit .i. *mac*c  
Léníni:

- (L)uin oc eláib uñge oc dírnaib  
105 crotha ban-athech o crothaib ríгна  
ríge oc Domnall dordd (o)c aidbsi  
adand oc cainndil colgg ocom coilgg-se.

(B)id ferb ic sluind tri ræt .i. ferb bríathar, ut dicitur, ma dia  
ferbaib fir-amraib bérlai bias bain; (b)id *dana* ferb bolg, ut dicitur,  
110 Turgbait ferba for a (g)ruaidib iar cil-brethaib .i. iar clóen-brethaib;  
(b)id *dana* ferb *bo*, ut dicitur, Teora ferba fíra o'sn'acht Assal ar  
Mog Núadat.

Angelus dixit (*no*) monachus in-so síis:

Glossae T] 81 immud] *no* [imm]ad 82 coph] *no* cu 107 coilgg-se]  
.i. claideb 109 bain] .i. fir 111 o'sn'acht] .i. ro's'immaig

- T]                    Maccan humal atbeir cet  
 115                  deus ei indulget  
                      fortgella no *cons* uet  
                      im bethaid suthain surget.  
                      (I.a)braid Longsech leór a lin  
                      las rort Cobthach (i nD)inn-rig  
 120                  co slúag laigneach dar linn lir  
                      díb ro'(a)innnigthe Lagin.  
                      (Dá) cet ar *fichit* chét Gall  
                      co laignib lethan leo anall  
                      de na laignib tuctha and-sein  
 125                  (d)e atát Lagin *for* Laignib.

Tuaim temna a ainm ria-siu dorigned ind orggain Dind-rig in ro'  
 maibad . . . gaine and :

- /Glé no-laiged isin ganium            [fol. 34b, col. 2.  
                      inn-a ligu ba mor-sæth  
 130                  slicht a asna tre n-a etach  
                      ba léir con'id'séited géeth.

Is aire emnas in cét foccul ar abbéli no ar alainne in molta, ut est,  
 Deus deus meus r. in. Is é *immorro* a ainm lasin Góidel sein .i. a  
 a innise mod .i. is é so mod a ainnisen :

- 135                  Águr agur iar céin chéin  
                      beith i pein phéin ní sith síth  
                      amal chách cách co bráth bráth  
                      in cech trath ráth thráth cid scíth scíth.

Brigita dixit :

- 140                  Is fó lemm-sa mo lagat  
                      do thalmain thairnes cech cland  
                      cia no'beth nech ní bad isliu  
                      do'aillfed sercc Ísu and.  
                      Amra Choluim cech dia  
 145                  cebia no'dn'gaba 'm al-lán  
                      ro'm'bia ind laith find fia  
                      ro'fr Dia do Dallán.  
                      Dál ro'dálus is mór bæs  
                      isind árus ós Druim lías  
 150                  am-mo choimdiu a rí rú rá  
                      imbí bi bú bás ní tias.  
                      Atá ben istuaith  
                      ní apar a hainm  
                      maidid esse deilm  
 155                  ama/ chloich a tailm.

Glossa T] 128 isin ganium] *no* isin gaimriud



T] Is leges lega cen lés  
is cuinchid smera cen smúais  
is amrán ri croitt cen chéis  
ar mbeith d'eis ar n-organ huais

160 Ro'be do lecht i fairthe  
far do néit seól sir-arde  
ruccthar i capp i ndíaid phill  
do racc a scáil dia cóem-chill

Ferchertne file dixit :

165 In eigthiar ainm demuín duib  
focclas pheín ar a muintir  
ní'm-reilge Dia tair na tíar  
i lurg demuín i n-éigthíar.

170 Cul ainm in charpait cen chol  
i téigind la Conchobor  
ocus neit ba hainm don chath  
no'brisind la *marc* Cathbath.

175 Dirsan le'm sellad fris  
forbir i froig dercc anis  
bá binne no'chantais dordd  
a da bolg fri dercc anis . .

Ní áir diuchtnaim as mo chotlud radumai innlis . iar cotlud cháin  
bind ris . bríathar chorgais cen nach nichmaircc . ráth Rathmeicc.  
búaid ríge meicc. . .

180 Deismirecht ar atherruch i nguth ngnath in so sis.

Diambad mé in goba guth-binn  
goba loga no'lenfaind  
arm no slaidfed læg leith-chinn  
no'meilfinn do Mæl-Sechnaill

185 / **D**ia dia do'r'rogus re tias in n-a gnuis [fol. 26,  
col. 1.

.i. is ro'atagur dia ; *no* guidim ria-siu thias in n-a gnuis.

Culu tria neit.

.i. amal téit carpat serda tre chath corop amlaid dech m'aním-se  
tre chath demna dochum nime.

Glossae T] 170 la] *no* re

172 la] *no* re

T] Dia nime ní'm'reilge il-lurgu i n-eighthiar ar a muichthi a méit.

.i. ar relad firinni atbeir dia nime ; *no* dí-a fiss *con* nach dia as ídal ; ní'm'reilge ic egem il-lurg demna ar méit a'múichi.

195 Dia mor m' anacul de mur theinntide diu-tercc ndér.

.i. mor diá do'mm anacul ar immed in tened bale hi teilciter déra co cían hic o déicsin .i. quia fit múr .i. immed ; diu-tercc *dana* compositum nomen o Latin *ocus* o Scotie .i. diú inchian ; *ocus* dercc súil, ut dixit *Granni* ingen *Chormaic* :

200 Fil dune  
ris mad buide lem diu-tercc  
ar a tibrind in mbith ule  
a meicc Maire cid diupert.

205 Dia firian fir-ocus clunes mo dó-nuaill de nim-iath nél.

.i. dia fir óen *no* dia na firian ; fir-ocus .i. quia est deus ubique et prope omnibus inuocantibus eum<sup>1</sup> ; mo dó-nuaill .i. mo (di)núaill .i. núall mo chuirp *ocus* m'anma iar neillaib oc iath nimi ; *no* nuall fetarlíce *ocus* nu-iadnaisi . . dia thimthirecht do daenib di cach

210 ræt.

N I di-sceoil d' uib Neil.

.i. ní cen scel ; *no* ní dis in scel d'uib Neill *Colum Cille* do ec, *no* do inuí Néill.

215 Ni huchtat oen-maigi mor maigr mor deilm diulaing.

.i. Ní d' óen-maig as uch *no* as iachtad sed totis campis is maigr mor eitsecht *Coluim Cille* ; deilm .i. is mór in crith *ocus* in *cumscugud* tanic isind Erind la héitsecht *Coluim Cille*.

Ris re asnei Colum cen bith cen chill.

220 .i. is diulaing dún in scel isind ré i n-aisneiter dún *Colum Cille* do éitsecht cen a bith i mbith *no* i mbethaid, *ocus* cen beith hi cill. Ubi inuenitur ris .i. scel ? ní *ansa* ; i n-immacallaim in da thurad, /ut dicitur, "áil rí g rissi redi" ; *no* i mBrethaib [fol. 26, col. 2.

Glossa T] 203 Maire] *no* muire

<sup>1</sup> Ps. cxliv. 18.

T] N(emed), ut dicitur, "ní díl dámi rissi" .i. ní fil airfítiud dami  
225 ocai do scelaib.

Co hindia dui do.

.i. coi *conar* : india .i. innisfes ; cia *conar* *din* innisfes dui de ; *no*  
ropo dui cech dune inn-a chondiulg-som co hIndia.

Scéo Nera in faith De.

230 sceo *ocus* ceo *ocus* neo trí comoccomail Goideilgi ; *ocus* cid Nera  
*mac* Mora(ind) *no mac* Finnchuill, a sídib, ní cóimsed a aisneis ; *no*  
robo dui side i n-athféad Coluim Cille.

De de Sion suidíoth.

.i. do deis in tSion nemdai ro's(ui)destair ; *no* in faith Dé *no*  
235 aiséided in suidig(ud) bias i n-iath Sion .i. hi tír.

Ní less anma ar súi ardonconniath.

.i. ní fil oc(und) nech lessaiges *no* soillsiges ar n-anmain hi fecht-sa,  
(ar a)trullai huan i n-iath cain ar stí ; *no condeo* .i. saillim (.i.) inti  
no' hsailled o *forcet*ul ar mbréntaid cinad (*ocus* targabal).

240 Conóiter biu bath.

.i. inti no'choimeted (ar) mbiu, atbath ; *no* inti ro'fítr ar mbiu co  
cain, atbath.

Ar do'n'bath ba ar n-airchiund a dílcen.

.i. intí ba hairchend dí-ar n-adilgib adb(ath) ; *no* intí ba hairchend  
245 fri hairchisecht ar n-adilgnigi atb(ath).

Ar do'n'bath ba ar fiadait foidiem.

.i. in fóidem teged húain co har fiadait atbath ; ar teged a spirít  
cech dartáin *for* nem.

Ar ní' nfísid frísbered homnu húain.

250 .i. ar ní mair inti dobered físs síd dún *ocus* no'fríthbruided *con* na  
b(ad) immecla ocund ; *no* in físid teged huain i n-iath.

Ar ní' n'tathriath do'sluindfe foccul fir.

.i. ní haithrethend chucund intí ro'rethed huain . . no'sluinnfed  
fír focuil dún, *no* fír-focull ; *no* (ní) thic dí-ar taithreos .i. dí-ar  
255 lessugud.

Ar ní *forcet*laid *for*canad tuatha toi.

.i. inti no'luaided foridin inna tuath ic *præcept* doib *combitis* inn-a  
tost ; *no* in *forcet*laid no'chanad na tuatha bat(ar) im Thai .i.  
(nomen) *proprium* srotha i n-Albain.

T] /Huile bith ba hai he. [fol. 26b, col. 1.

.i. truag dond uile bith ba leis, ar biid é .i. trúag; *no* dana ba leis in bith uli.

Is crott cen cheis, is cell cen abbaid.

265 .i. céis ainm do chruit bic bís hi comaitecht cruitti móri hic a seinm; *no* ainm do tharraing ar a mbí ind léithriu; *no* ainm don delgain bic; *no* ainm do na coblaighib *no*, don trom-thét quod est melius, ut dixit in file.

De ascensione eius in cælum.

A Truicc ro-ardd tráth Dé de Cholum cuitechta.

270 .i. conúargaib cor-ro-ardd in tan tánic cuitechta Dé ar cend Coluim Cille.

Fínd-fethal fresdul.

.i. is finn in fethal dí-a táncatar fir indell; *no* dana ba find in sith-lad dodeochaid do fresdul Choluim Chilli .i. aingil.

275 Figlis fot mboi.

.i. da cét dec slechtan leis cech lai *acht* i sollomnaib tantum, comtis léri a asnai tré n-a blái lín.

Boi sægul-sneid.

.i. diriuch *no* súail *no* becc .i. lxxui. bliadna, ut dixit in file.

280 Boi séim-sáth.

.i. ba súail a shaith.

Bói sab suite cech dind.

.i. ba sab hi suithemlacht cech *bérlai* co a chléthi; *no* sab daingen no shoad cech n-indliged.

285 Boi dinn oc libur legdocht.

.i. no'forcanad libru ind rechta co a chléthi *no* quia fuit doctor in libris legis.

Lassais tír tuaid, lais tuaith occidens.

290 .i. ro'lasastair isin tír túaith; *no* robo lais, *no* ro'lesaig in tír tuaith; *ocus* ro'lesaig thir (na) fuinedach; *no* is lais *amal* ro'gab Inis Bo Finni forsind (f)airggi.

T] Cotro lais oriens.

.i. ro'lassai . . . isind airthiur.

O chleraib crid-ochtaib.

295 .i. o'n chleir re Corccan Ochaidi; *ocus* is iadi ro'fáid-seom do Grigoir; *no dana* robo docht a chride im chleirchecht fri cach.

Fo dibad.

.i. maith a eipiltiu, quia fit díbad (*ocus* ba)th *ocus* ba *ocus* teme ic sluinn epilten.

300 /De angel in ré assid'rócaib. [fol. 26b, col. 2

.i. aingil Dé nime dodeochatar ar a chend in tan conhúarcaib.

De marterio eiusdem in mundo.

R Ánic axalu ro hairbriu archaigliu.

.i. ránic-som co dú itá Axal aingel; *no* ránic du hi tabar auxilium do chách .i. co himmed árchangel; *no* Axal .i. immacallaim .i. ranic-som d'i'n thír i ndéntar immacallaim; quia dicunt hiruphin et zaraphin, Sanctus sanctus sanctus dominus deus sabaoth dicentes; *no* axalu .i. ucca *ocus* sola, et compositum in foccul síc .i. ó Latin *ocus* ó Goideilg .i. ránic-som in n-óen baile as togaidi la cách .i. cælum.

310 Ránic iath in nád adaig aiccestar.

.i. ránic-som thír in nach aiccther adaig.

Ránic thír do Moyse munemmar.

.i. in-id toimtiu leind Moyse do beith.

Ránic maige mós nadgenet ciúil.

315 .i. ní bés ceól do genemain indib, ar ní bi a thesbaid etir eissib. .

Nád eitset ecnaide.

.i. ní hétat ecnaidi a aiséis; *no* ní héitsend ecnaid fri araile.

Asrala rí sacart sæthu.

.i. ro-lá ri na sacart a galra ule de, i n-amsir a éitsechta, ut dicitur,  
320 Tristis est anima mea usque ad mortem.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Mt xxvi. 38

T] R O'chés gair combúich.

.i. cáin ro'briss a thola isin garit ré ro'búi.

Bói a húath *for* demal.

.i. ba húath do-som demon, *no* ropo húath-som la démon .i. la dee  
325 in milti.

Di-a mbo goiste celebrad.

.i. dí-a mbo choi astuda, *no* di-a mbo gai astuda celebrad *Coluim Cille* ; *no* goiste aire fein .i. airt no'chluinte guth *Coluim Cille* ic celebrad, ní léicthe ass co cinnte in celebrad *ocus co n-iarfaigtís scéla*  
330 do *iarum*.

As a cheird cumachtaig.

.i. a chumachta a chleirchecta dogníid-som sein.

Conroiter recht robust.

.i. ro'fítir com mor-shonairti ind rechta, quia idem est robust et  
335 robustus ; *no* ro'choméa a dirgi co sonairt.

Ro'fess ruam ro'fess seis.

[fol. 27, col. 1.

.i. ro'fess róm a adnaicthi .i. Hí no Dún, ut dicunt alí ; *no* ro'fess cor-rúaim *ocus* ro'fess a hseis.

Suithe dó dáma deachta.

340 .i. ro'dámad dó súithe na deachta ; ó *mac* Dé ro'éastar sein ; *no* ro'bói i ndeacht dámtha meicc Dé.

Derb dag i mbá.

.i. is demin *conid* maith in t-éc dochuaid ; *no* ropo maith intí atbath and.

Ba héola Axal n-añgel.

345 .i. ba heolach i n-immacallaim ind añgil diarbo ainm Axal.

Armbert Bassil bráthu.

.i. in bráth d'umsa dochuaid ind im mór-dáil Dromma Ceta, *conid* airi-sein tuc Bóethíni testimoin a Baisil do thræthad in d'ummais ; *no* ro'airbered bith bretha brátha Baisil.

Glossa T] 346 armbert] armbert .i. ro'erbert bretha *no* briathra a Basil ; *no* ro'erbert Báithín bráthu .i. bretha *no* briathra a Basil ic *for*cetul *Coluim Cille* nach ar-ragbad diummus *no* miad menman la gáir fer nErend . . . in *sinistr. marg.* ; *et in inf. marg.* ar airdd *no* comad *Colum Cille* féin doberad briathra Basil chuci dí-a *for*cetul fein.

## T] Argair gnímu de aidbse airbrib aidbsib.

.i. ro'airgair immi a menmain do bith inn-a dia in molad do'ratsat na sloig fair ; *no* ro'ergart gnímu Dé do thaidbsin inna n-immed ndub nduaibsech ; *ocus* is *ed* arrogart deis seom sein in testimoin a Basil, *no* na brethra.

355

De scientia eius in omni parte.

## R Aith rith rethes.

.i. tarraid dó in rith ro'reithestar.

## Tar cais cain-denam.

.i. dogníd cáin-gnim dar cend a miscen, quia fit cais miscais.

## 360 Faig ferb fithir.

.i. no'fuaiged breithir in forcetail in feth-athair.

## Gaiss glúasa gle.

.i. bá gass he ic erslocud inna nglúas co glé ; *no* gonais na glúasa, et reliqua.

## 365 Glinnsi-us salmu.

.i. ro'glinnig na salmu fo obil *ocus* astrisc. .

Sluinnsi-*us* leig libru libuir, ut car Casion.

.i. is amlaid ro'legastair libru légis amal no'légad libru Eoin Cassion ar a réidi ; *no* ro'leg amal ro'leg Eoin Casion libru legis. .

## 370 Catha gulæ gélais.

.i. ro'gælastar cath in chróis ; /*no* cúlai as maith and [fol. 27, col. 2.

.i. ro'briss catha na tri Cul .i. cath Cúili Dreimni *for* Connachtu, *ocus* cath Cuili Feda *for* Colman mór *mac* n'Diarmata, *ocus* cath Cuili Rathin *for* Ultu ic cosnam Rois Torothair *etir* Colum *ocus* Chomgall.

## 375 Libru Solman sex-us.

.i. ro'seich libru Solman ; *no* ro'siacht libru Solman ; *no* *sexus* .i. *fexsus*, ut dicitur fenchas pro senchas, ut dixit in file :

Légsait filid fáil i fos  
fenchas co féig la Fergus.

## 380 Sína sceo imrima raith.

.i. sina .i. sonenna ; scéo rima .i. doinenna ; *ocus* is óndi as imber atá ; raid .i. ro'ráidestar sein.

Glossa T] 8 fos] *no* [f]u[s]

T] Rannais rainn co figuir etir libru leig.

.i. dorat stair ind rechta *for* leith, *ocus* a shians *for* in leith aile. . .

385 Légais runu ro-chúaid.

.i. rosualt béist bís isind (f)airgi; is iat a hairdi side: in tan sceas *ocus* a haged fri tir, domma *ocus terca* isin tír-sin co cenn secht mbliadan; mad súas, domma *ocus* anbthine isind aeór sin; mad sís, díth *ocus* mortlaid *for* milaib in mara. No'innised iarum rúna  
390 ind anmannai-sin do dáinib combeitis inn-a foimtin; *no* ro'leg runa ic ro'suidib; *no* is e fein robo sui.

Eter scolaig screptra sceo ella(cht) immuaim n-esci im r(ith).

.i. ro'thucastar amal reithes ésci *fri* gréin. rempi nunc post nunc.

395 Raith rith la gréin ngéscraig.

.i. is airi atbeir géscach di, ar is úaidi soillsi do rennaib *ocus* do roscaib dóini; uel nouit cursum fluminis Reni; doberar húaid-side *for* cech sruth.

Rein rith.

400 .i. ropo eolach ir-rith Renis .i.maris.

Rimfed renna nime nech adcoi cach ndir-uais.

.i. is doig linn no'innisfed do rennaib nimi inti no'innisfed cach rét húais dorigni *Colum Cille*; no'innisfed *Colum Cille* ní ro'huais di-a triallad, .i. do rennaib.

405 R-o Colum Cille cualammar.

.i. ro'chúalammar o Cholum Cille.

Glossa T] 400 maris] *in inf. marg.* ut dixit Finn :

Scél lem dúib dorddaid dam  
ro'faeth sam (snigid gam)  
(gæth ard)-fuar isel grian  
argair rith ru-rethach rian.

ro'ru(a)d rait(h ro'cleth cruth)  
ro'gab gnass gigrand guth  
ro'gab fuacht éte (én)  
(aigre ré é mo scél).



[De admiratione et caritate eius.

[fol. 27b, col. 1.

T] C Oich boi coich bias beo bad inamridir ar iathaib  
irdocht ir-thuaid.

410 .i. cairm ir-rabai *ocus* cairm i mbia béo, bad amru *ocus* bad forcethiu  
isin tír tuaid quam Colum Cilli.

Adfét connú.

.i. no'aisnéided corrici nuu Colum Cille.

Nadigói geóin.

415 .i. ní aithgén-sa góí fadecht-sa ar is marb inti no'innised dún .i.  
Colum Cille; no no'innised dún o nú cosin nómad nhua de geneluch  
cáich; no adfét fil and idem et uetus testimonium, *ocus* an nó, is  
nouum testimonium .i. no'innised dún iarum do fetar-laic *ocus* do  
nu-fiadnaise.

420 Grés ro'fer fechnachu.

.i. bá fechnachu cach *grés* in grés ro'ferastar Colum Cille.

Fri arthu ar chathru co domun dringthier.

.i. fri áradu na cathrach nemda ro'driigestar; co domun .i. robo  
dó a shomain; no co domun .i. ad cælum.

425 Ar deu dóinachta.

.i. is airi dorigni sein ar dóenacht meicc Dé .i. cor-ragbad greim dó  
césad meicc Dé.

Ar assaib rigthier.

.i. ar sastaib do ir-richiud.

430 Rir accobur a súla.

.i. ro'renastar cech ní robo shant dí-a-rosce hi-fos.

Sui slan creis Crist.

.i. cretis *Crist* in sui slán; no creis a uerbo creo, ro'forbrestar  
iarum hi Crist; no dorat Crist inorbairt fair.

435 Ceo ní coirm ceó ní serc-ol saith sechrais beoil.

.i. sechnais coirm, sechnais serc-ol, sechnais saith; sechnais beóil;  
no sech a beolu.

Boi cath.

.i. catholicus.

Glossa T] 416 de] no do

T] Boi cast.

.i. castus.

Cardóit.

.i. tóit, lán do deirce eisseom huili ; *no forcthi Colum Cille* o deirc.

445 Clothonn oc buaid.

.i. cloch clóchi /quia fit ond cloch ; robo chloch [fol. 27b, col. 2. *iarum* clóichi cech uillec *Colum Cille*, *ocus* dana ro'bói seom corbo lia buada, ut fit ail hi cinn tíri.

Bói less lan.

450 .i. bói seom co tabrad a lán less do chách.

Bói leor less oiged.

.i. ba leor dó do maith cid a ndénad fri hóigedu.

Boi huasal, boi obid, boi huasa bás.

.i. ropo mór a huaisli, *ocus* cerbo húasal ropo humal, *ocus* is airi  
455 dogníd humli ar ro'fítir bás húasai ; *no* rop fortail for a bás.

Bá liain, ba lig, la cridi cech ecnada.

.i. bá lénis *no* bá lán-char .i. bá sobarthanach *no* bá *cumrechtaid* *no* bá liaig ic *legius* cháich.

Ar mind n-Axal n-acallaim ba hanmni ar beba.

460 .i. in mind no'biid ocund ic acallaim ind aŋgil diarbo ainm Axal, is do lugu digi atbath, ar ní chaithed linn na biad isin bliadain atbath *acht* i sathurnn *ocus* i ndomnuch.

Ba binn ba hóen a cherdd cléirchehta.

.i. ba bind la cách a guth ; *ocus* ropo leor do cach ind oén-cherdd  
465 chléirchehta bói oca ; *no* ropo óen di-a cherddaib cléircheht, ar bá filí bá fáith bá súi.

Do dóinib díscruit.

.i. ropo díscutan do chách a dána.

Ba dín do nochtaib, ba dín do bochtaib.

470 .i. ic a n-éitiud *ocus* ic a mbíathad.

Ba nú no'chésad cech trom di othaig.

.i. cech athach throm no'chésad is amal nua no'gebed *Colum Cille*, *no* bá *trummiu* cach othaig dúin in chésad nua-sa, ar in dall.

T] O Cholum cosc tuath.

475 .i. o Cholum no'choiscitís na túatha.

Míad már munemmar manna.

.i. /miad airmitiu; mar .i. immed; manna .i. in [fol. 33, col. 1. mainn; iss-ed asbertís meicc fria, man có .i. quid hoc nisi cibus  
480 cælestis? dommumemmar iarum .i. doberthar airmitiu mór do-som  
in biid nemdai.

No'dñ·geilsigfe Crist etir dligthechu.

.i. is and doberthar dó a lóg a geilsinechta; etir na dligthechu .i.  
etir aŋgliu ocus árchaŋgliu.

Tre n-a chian co taslai.

485 .i. is fata ata ic roachtain na geillsinechta-sin.

Ergnaid sui siacht slicht cethruir.

.i. is ergnaid in sui ro'sechestar slicht in chethrair .i. na cethri  
suiscélaigthe; no ro'siacht féin, quia apud Finnianuum euangelium  
légit.

490 Co talluid la dochétal.

.i. is amlaid dolluid la dóchéta! dochum nime .i. céta! muintire  
nime ocus talman no fetar-laicc ocus nui-fíadnaisi.

Do nim-iath iar n-a chroich.

.i. co híath nime dochúaid iar croich ocus chésad.

495 Cét cell custói tond fo ógi offrinn.

.i. cométaid tond dó for muirib vét cell; ocus cinteoh ar écinteoh  
sein, ut est Hí ocus Dairi; no cométaid tond fo ógi offrinn in comlín-  
sin.

Oll-ni ní idal ní ellastar clóen-chleir.

500 .i. oll aní dogniid do maith, ocus ní idlacht; ní ailed dana bale i  
mbiíid clár chlóen.

Do'ellar fó inbuilg.

.i. do's'bered do šalund; no no's'bliged .i. no'chendsaiged.

Ni fot ní fuacht nad heris.

505 .i. ní ro'foidestar nech húaid dogénad uilcc, ocus ní dérnai féin nád  
heris .i. ná ro'aslaig heris for nech, no ní ragaib féin heris.

Glossa T] 496 cométaid] no cosatic

LIBER HYMN

N

T] Ni uined ní na bo recht ríg.

.i. ní hairderccaiged ní *acht* do réir rechta Dé.

Nad eitse bás bith.

510 .i. ar ná bad istad dó bás tré bithu, *no* isín bith.

Beó a ainm /beo a anuaim.

[fol. 33, col. 2.

.i. a anim thall.

Ar . . fodruair fo recht noeb.

.i. ar a fío(t) ro'fodrúbastar fo recht nóeb, is aire as be(o) a ainm i-fos

515 *ocus* a anim thall.

Frisbert tipu a thoib.

.i. ro'mairnestair saill a thóib, ar ba léir scáth a asna tria n-a blai lín isin *traig*.

Tule a chuirp cuillsi-us.

520 .i. ro'choillestar toil a chuirp.

Cuili neoit.

.i. ro . . ro'choillestar gainne, ut poeta dixit :

In maith lib

in tan asberar fir frib

525 aslaigid sercc saigit séoit

ní gaib néoit fri nech as dil.

Nad in *macc macc* Hui Chuinn.

.i. cuich in *macc*? ní *ansa*, *macc* em Hui Chuinn .i. *Colum Cille* ;  
*no* ní bo in meicc Hui Chuinn gainni *no* neoti.

530 Cuil deim de eot cuil deim de *formut*.

.i. ní dernai ní de eot, ní dogneth cuil ; *no* ní dernai do fuachta'n  
*no* do *format*, ní no'digbad cuil, quia fit demo .i. digbaim.

Fo lib ligi a ai.

.i. is maith duib, is lib ata a ligi.

535 Ar cech sæth srethaib sina.

.i. ar cach ngalar sreth sina .i. dogniid cach sín a raithi.

Tre thuaith n-idlaig do'ru'meoin ret(u).

(ic) dul tre thuaith innad idlacht dorumenair .i. . . .

T] Ar credla cairpdiu.

540 .i. is airi dorat in messa *fortu* ar in carpat credal a chuirp ; *no* ar in cleirchecht ro'leic húad ar charbtu.

Cath-sír soich fír fiched fri conuail.

.i. cath suthain ; soich fír .i. ro'seichestar in fír . fiched .i. dogniid-som fuachtain fri-a cholaínd, i-foss.

545 Co nach ra(ga) rig-macc *for* dede Dé.

.i. macc ind rí . . . ní raga *for* deda De.

In aguth in athfers.

.i. isin guth n-aigthide .i. ite maledicti in . . . . .i. ní bí a fers aile dó, *acht* uenite benedicti patris<sup>1</sup> . . .

550 Adranacht ría n-æ's ría n-amne(rt).

/i. ro'adnacht ría-siu tísad aes dó, *ocus* ropo [fol. 33b, col. 1. amnertach .i. ar it se bliadna *sechtmogat* ropo slan dó.

(Ar) iffern in Albu omun.

.i. ar omun iffirnn dochuaid i n-Albain.

555 (A)ed atnoi ule oll-doine dron-chetal fechta *for* nia nem.

.. Aed macc Ainmereich dorat secht cumala ar a anmain do thabairt isin molad-sa *Coluim Cille* , *ocus* ro'aithnestair Æd do'n dull comad druiniu cech cétal in cétal-sa do'n tren-fiur .i. do Cholum *Cille* ;

560 quia fit nia .i. trén-fer.

Ní handil.

.i. lem, *acht* is díl.

Seu suail.

.i. *ocus* ní suail ; *no* ní handil .i. ní ro'indil, *ocus* ní ro'fúraig ní bad  
565 shuail.

Ní nia nad nua fri cotach *Conuail*.

.i. ní trén-fer nach nua in-so fri glinnigud cotaig *Conaill* ; *no* fri cotach *conuail* .i. ic sith etir corp *ocus* anmain.

Cluidsi-us borb beolu bendacht batar ic toi tolríg.

570 .i. ro'chlói beolu inna mborb bátar ic ardd-rig Tóí, cid ed bad álic leo olcc do rád ; *conid bennachad* dognitis, ut fuit Balam.

Glossa T] 542 fri conuail] *no* fri coluain

<sup>1</sup> Mt. xxv. 41, 34.

T] O dóinib (de)imthechta , oc deo désestar.

o doinib ro'digbad *ocus* ic dia tharrasair.

Ar adbud ar áni atronnai gart nglan hoa cathair  
575 *Chonuail*.

.i. ar a ainmni *ocus* ar a áni ro'ernai gart nglan hua (Co)naill inn-a chathair; *no* ar a adb-chlos *ocus* ar aiumni ro'ernai gart nglan et reliqua; ar ní denad-som sein ut faciunt hipochritæ.

Hic udbud cain-sruth sceo magistir muintire.

580 .i. hic udbud nomen doloris .i. *pro(prium)* saith *no* ingiu sechi. Robo chain *iarum* in sruith *con* na tomled, *co* nor-ragbad in galar-sin he; *ocus* *dana* ropo mágistir hé di-a muintir immon cétna; *no* ingiu sechi .i. is i fechtain ro'tacmaing a shechi ar-immud a dán; *no* ic udbud /i. ic fethugud adbb ic eirniud chest [fol. 33b, col. 2.  
585 na canon(e); *no* ic dibdud góa; *no* ainm do boith léind; *no* proprium loci i Ceneol *Chonaill*.

Fri hañgel n-aicellestair atgaill gramataig gréic.

.i. dogníd acallaim añgil, *ocus* ro'foglaind gramataig amal Grécu; *no* no'aicilled gramatacdu *ocus* Grécu.

590 Sóer sech thuaith , sin inedim.

.i. sóer no'seichtís .uii. tuatha; *ocus* cinntech ar écintech and; *no* no'seicthea sechtar thúatha. Sin inedim .i. is amlaid sein dogniim a aisneis.

Macc Fedlimthi fich thúait, fín nouit.

595 .i. macc Feidlimthi di-a fichtís .xx. túath; *ocus* cinteoh ar écintech beos; di-a fich in tír antúaid. Fín nouit .i. fínem nouit .i. a bas féin uel finem mundi.

Ni tochias don bith, ba sír don chruich a chuimni.

.i. ni ma-taidchaid *for* bith gairddi a amsire; robo súthain *imorro*  
600 do chumnigud crochi *for* a chorp; *no* ní thanic do'n bith ille ba súthainiu do chuimnigud crochi meicc Dé.

Confich fglestar ó gním glinnestar.

.i. aní no'figed ó figill imráite do dénam no'glinniged ó gnim.

Congéin de gein n-án hua hAirt nis Néil co nert.

605 .i. ro'génair gein n-án au Airt e-side; *no* hua Néill *co* nert .i. robo nertmar; *no* nís Neill co nert, ní fri nerta Néil dobered tóeb, *acht* fri nerta in spirta noib.

Glossa T] 605 au] *no* o, *sec. manu*.

T] Nad fuich fecht di-a mbathar.

610 ní dernai fuachtain in bad choir a bás, dia mad he fáth no'bethe dó chena.

**B**Uich bron cerdd Chuind dul do druib meit a maith.

.i. bóí brisiud *ocus* brón hi cathir Chuind do'n do-drúib ro'bóí *for Colum Cille* dia ndeachaid innund . Méit a maith .i. is mór méit in  
615 mathiussa bóí dó do'n dodruib boi fair; *no* boi uch *ocus* bron hi ceirdd Chuind.

/Macc ainm cruchi.

[fol. 28, col. 1.

.i. *macc* dorat a ainm do chroich; *no macc* ri-s' mbo *chuman* ainm croche *Crist*.

620 Cuici aias ecce áer certo indias.

.i. cosse a áes .i. is demin lemm a áes; ecce aér .i. is follus dam in t-áer, ar ro-léicthe dó a súli céin boi ic dénam in molta; certo *indias* .i. is mór a cherta innisim.

Al-liath leo binn in nectu nu-dál.

625 .i. al-liath .i. al-lith idem *ocus* lith a aillh, amal glóid leoman bind i snechtu i ndáil nui; ar in tan *dobeir* in leo a gláid ass, tecaít foithi na huili anmannai, co tabair-som thí dí-a erbull impu, co n-eiplet isind luc-sin acht luch *ocus* sinnach. Tic in sailchi cucai-seom iar-sin co tabair-side thí immi-seom co n-epil. Síc *Colum Cille* intí  
630 má tabair tí a *forcetail*, ni theite huad tairrsi *acht* anrechtaid, tí *forcetail* meicc Dé inn-a thimchell-som; *no* al-liath .i. ailli ind leith .i. *Colum Cille*, *no* al-liath .i. in fath indalla ar théite in leo in iath indalla céin bís incoisni, co tabair a glaid ass iar ndul immach isin dail nui.

635 Coec coecuas.

.i. com m' éc ní innisiub scéla *Coluim Cille*.

In tech hi coluain co hether a rogu ro-fer subai sam-ith.

.i. in tintech dochuaid i colainn co hether amal dochuaid Pól; *ocus*  
640 ropo hé a rogu sein; ro-fer .i. ro-ferastar a rogu cosin maith i fil sith *ocus* suba; *no* ro-ferastar co tarddad a rogu dó co sam-síth .i. co síth in tsamraid, ar is and atbath; *no* foruir sith di-a samud in techt dochuaid co heither.

Glossa T] 633 incoisni] .i. reud

## T] Rosalui sochla suithi derb do.

- 645 .i. ro'huatuaslaic sui co sochla do shuidib ; *no* ro'slanaig súithi do shuidib ; derb do .i. is deinín dorigni sein.

## Do ní hong oen-taigi , do ní hong oen-teta.

- ong .i. tadall, *no* tet timpan *no* tét sligi ; /ní tadall [fol. 28, col. 2. oen-taigi iarum ; *no* ní tadall oen-téti *no* óen-sligi duin cáiniud  
650 Coluim Cille. Ubi est ong .i. tadall ? ní *ansa* : hi fothud breth, ut est, oñgaib coscaib carat .i. ar omun a cosc a tadaill di-a cosc di-a chairtib ; *no* ong .i. ongan .i. nirbo oñgan oen-taigi hé *acht* ropo oñgan il-taigi ; *no* ní bo oñgan oen-sligi.

## Trom túath foccul fo thuind.

- 655 .i. is trom a chainiud cosna tuathaib, *ocus* is foccul fó thuinn in scéi-sa.

## Ardlecht de locharnn ind rílg do'radbad ro-athlas.

.i. locharnn ind rig dé ro'dlecht dín in molad-sa fair ; do'radbad .i. ro'díbdad hi-fos, ro-athlas tall in regno cælorum.

- 660 Amrad in-so ind rig ro'dom'rig for'don'snáidfe Sione.

- .i. amra in rád-sa, *no* amra in rath, *no* amréid, *no* amra in rith atá fói anuasana ; is inund in t-am fil and *ocus* mors, quia post mortem pretium laudis datum est cecó ; *no* is inund in t-am *ocus* nem ; nem-rath dín ar is nem tucad dó il-lúag in molta ; ind rig ro'dom'  
665 rílg .i. dorat ríge dam .i. ar is Colum Cille dorat ollamnas dam ; for'don'snáidfe Sióne .i. no'n'snaidfe co slíab Sión, *no* is cosin cathraig nemda.

## Ro'dom'síbsia sech riaga.

- .i. ro'm'fúca sech demnu ind aéoir ad requiem sanctorum , *no* sech  
670 ríaga .i. sech ingena oircc.

## Rop réid menna duba dílm.

.i. rop soraid dam dul sech na mennata duba .i. ubi sunt demones ; *no* mendum .i. gó , menna .i. goa ; ro'eisrete iarum dímsa inna goa duba.

- 675 Do'm'chich cen anim hoa cuirp cathra co huaisli.

.i. co ro'ma-accara cen anim hua do Choirpri Nia-fer do Laignib .i. ar is Eithe ingen Dinma meicc Noe a mathair, do Chorpraige Iagen ; *ocus* ropo hoa side do Chathair Mor macc Feidlimthi Fírglais.



T] /Oll ro-diall oll natha nime nem-grian [fol. 28b, col. 1.  
nid amhuain.

.i. is mor in ro-diall *doratus for* na na focclu-sa anuasana ; oll natha  
.i. is oll in nath dognítis ind filid ar-thús do gréin *ocus* do éscu, *ocus*  
ní moo in temligud dobertís *forru* , indás *doratus*-sa sund ; *no*  
cid oll leind *erdarcus* natha gréni *ocus* éscai, ní moo lind indáas  
685 *erdarcus* éitsechta *Coluim Cille* . Nid amhúain, Ní di-sceoil .i. quia  
cecatus sum iterum.

[NOTA.]

T] fol. 26b. *in inf. marg.*

non esset uirginitas nisi matrimonium fuisset.

## [ORATIO S. ADAMNANI.]

T] Adomnán dorigine in n-orthain-se.

Colum Cille co Dia do'm'erail hi tias ni mos-tías.

.i. co nderna *Colum Cille* mo erail co Dia in tan tias ; ni mos-tias .i. ni rop moch thias.

Tacud iar-már mui mo chelmaine.

5 .i. iar mór thacad regat, is í mo chélmáine dam.

Buidni co haṅgel airm.

.i. is é leth atberim mo erail cosinn airm i filet buidne aṅgel.

Ainm hui Násadaig Neil, ní suail snadud Sion co harchaṅgliu Héil.

10 .i. ainm hui erdarcaig Neil ; ní suail snadud .i. ní suail in snáthud co Dia na n-archaṅgel, quia idem est hel et deus.

[I] ndiṅnaib Dé athar etir comslectaib na cethri sen find fichet firian fochanat riched ind rig runig ruithnigthi.

15 .i. i ndiṅnaib .i. hi cumtaigib Dé athar . etir comlechtsaib .i. etir comthinólaib na cethri sen-find fichet .i. xii. patriarchæ et .xii. apostoli ; fochanat .i. dicentes *ter*, Sanctus sanctus sanctus dominus deus sabaoth ; ind rig *rúnig* .i. ind rig taitnemaig hic-o táat rúna.

Nual nád ránic nad rocma.

20 .i. sech ní ránic ní ricfa nual debtha in leth-sin.

Rect mói mo Christ cumachtach col Colum Cilli.

.i. ní ranic col i ndirgidetaid dú hita mo Christ cumachtach ; *no* colo .i. friscurim céil, i ndirgidetaid itá Dia *ocus* Colum Cille.

[STEMMA S. MOBI.]

[fol. 28b, col. 2.]

*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*

T] ✠Mobi cláirneach mac Beoan míc Bresail míc Argil míc Ydna míc Airtiri míc Luigni Trinoḡ míc Breagduib míc Airt cuirb míc Coirbri míc Cormic mic. . . . rg . . . tuiriniḡ Teamrach.

## [HYMNUS S. PHILIPPI.]

T] **P**ilip *apstal apstal cáidh* [fragm. i  
 hi céite Pilip ro-ráidh  
 in enlaith shaer shuthain sheang  
 aitreabais inis Eidheand.

5 I n-airthur *Afraice* bíd  
 is e *sæthar* suaichnigh gnít  
 nochó taraill *sæghal* sin  
 dath na fuil for a n-eitib.

10 Maraíd a clúmha foraiþ  
 o thosach *dligthech* domain  
 gin easbaidh nach æn-eoin díþ  
 gin fuilleadh riu gin *forrímh*.

15 *Seacht* n-aibhne finda co fad  
 i-na muighib i fuiled  
 as eadh no's-biathand *dogrés*  
 canaíd ceolu co cain-bés.

20 Do-roindsit *medhon* aidhche  
 ar mbeth for eocho caidhche  
 ri cord na n-aingeal ar luas  
 isin aidheor eadaruas.

Canaíd na *cét* eoin co *grind*  
 ni hecoir a bith ro-bind  
 na huile adhamra rith  
 dorinde Dia riasin mbith.

25 *Canaíd drong* díþ ar n-eirghe  
 i n-aimsir na hiarmeirghe  
 a ndingne Dia digrais fath  
 o thosach domain co brath.

30 *Canaíd* na heoin is maith méin  
 isin deadhoil dualaig déin  
 a ndingne Dia dighnaib thall  
 il-lo bratha na ngrafand.

35 Da én *cethrachat* ar *céd*  
*ocus míle* nochó breg  
 robo rimh doib robo raith  
 is *ed* a fir in gach enlaith.

- T] Da'cluindis fir eoin gin *acht*  
 in coicedal cæmh comhnart  
 adbeldais uili mor in mod  
 40 ar eistecht re n-airfidiud.
- Impidhe Muire moire  
 iar Scothad na canoine  
 co n-aittrebam thall co grib  
 isin tir a fuil Pilip. *Pilip.*

## [MISCELLANEA.]

T] fragm. i.

(a) Find File ; mac do, Concubur Abrad-ruag ri Erand ; mac do-sein,  
 Mog Corb qui cecidit ic toghail *Bruidne* Da Choca ; mac do-sein, Cu  
 Corb qui cecidit la Feradach Find *Fechtnach*.

(b) . . . . ni mad lodmar do, ol Cu *Chulaind*, ro'mert . . . .  
 amar Ultu ; *apradh* nech fri Conchubar, cia d'a tissad . . . . ni po rom  
 . . . .

(c) Is and-sin *co mbocht* fir fer. . . . fæir-sium, dia lod in coicer  
 cuicce fo'n oinme ; ro'gabastar ime amar blaith biandaige, is e uaigthe  
 oss lethair, ro'gabtar bratt taing tairis a n-echtar.

(d) /mortlaidh .i. quando plurimi pereunt de uno morbo [fol. 35ib.  
 mortali .i. mort luadh .i. mors luath .i. bass luath, *ocus* ni hingnad ; *ocus*  
*comtsuidigud* sin o Laidin *ocus* o Gædhailg, sic est isin Bretnais, ut  
 dicitur 'croe-bechain,' .i. a crai, is ondi is 'cara' ata, a mbechain  
 is 'becc' tsluindes.

(e) *Æd* do'sgrib *ocus* a nduille bic fuair do . . . . .  
 e'tir di . . . . .  
 angab. . . . .  
 . . . satu . . . . .  
 cinmotha.

## [DE LIBERATIONE SCANDLANI.]

- T] / **F** *Echtus* dolluidh *Colum Cille ocus* Ædhan mac Gabráin [fragm. ii do mor-dhail Droma Ceta, co hÆdh mac Ainmirech, i rabadur firu Eirend itir læch *ocus* clerech co cend mbliadna *ocus* .iiii. mís; do chuingidh chairde do feruib Alban tancadur, *ocus* ni tucadh doib.
- 5 “Bid cairdi co bráth dono,” ol *Colum Cille*, “gin indsaidhidh sair a Heirind;” uair bádur caingni imdha sund oc Óedh mac Ainmirech .i. tafond Dál-riada dar muir, *ocus* tafond na n-éces, *ocus* dala Ossraidhi iar tuitim a n-eiteri .i. Scandlain . Oc *tæcht* dono do *Cholum Cille* for dorus in dúine amach fod imraidh Aed co cuala diúcaire Scand-
- 10 *lain* ar mhéd na peini i mbúi .i. .xii. chuibrech fair, *ocus* feoil fonaithi doberthea dó, *ocus* banda ar rind meoir do uisci dó i n-a dhiaidh . Tainic dono *Colum Cille* di acallaim Scandlain co n-eibert Scandlan fris. “ar *Crist* friút, eirg for-t cúlú *ocus* no m’cuin digh for Óedh, uair dorocher-sa i’m fiachu.” Dochuaidh *inmorro* in
- 15 clerech co hÆdh, *ocus* ni thard-som dó. Asbert dono *Colum Cille*, “bidh dilmhain ria madain.” “*Cumine*, a chorr-chleridh úd,” ar in righan, *ocus* a sobca blathar *ocus* sí ac folcadh. “Tu fein bus corr,” ar *Colum Cille*, “for in áth-sa amuigh co bráth, *ocus* do leth sciath bristi amal ata in leth-fólt;” *ocus* ata amlaid sicut ufdimus;
- 20 “*ocus* do m’rua-sa Scandlan ria matain,” ol *Colum Cille*. Ocos doluidh iarum *Colum Cille* tar *Ciandachta ocus* tar h. mac Carthaind *ocus* tar Loch Febuil *ocus* i Corthib Snámha *ocus* co hArd mac n-Odhrán i n-inis Eoghain. Ocus tainic tarmcrith mor isin long-port iarum . . air theinid *ocus* toraind fescor, co nar gabadh Scandlan tria
- 25 láthar nDé sechtar scuru, *ocus* umrullá iar-sin *ocus* néll solusta roime cu Coirthe Snamha, con (faca) in curach (cuice) do’n fearand. “Cia uil isin curach?” ol Scandlan. “Cuimine fil and,” ar sé, “mac Feradhaidh meic Mhuiredhuigh meic Eogain.” “Bidhba side dono do *Cholum Cille* . . . dad do coirp leith. Imurchur
- 30 dhamh *ocus* eólus,” ol Scandlan, “*ocus* dodhen do sidh fri *Colum Cille*.” Imsoad as co hArd mac n-Odráin, uair is ann tainic in clerech don iarmeirge . . . Scandlan, ro gab a leth-chuarán de. “Cia so,” ol *Colum Cille*. “Scandlan,” or se. “Scela lat,” ol *Colum Cille*. “Deogh,” ol Scandlan. Ticc in ballan il-laim *Colum Cille*,
- 35 *ocus* doberur, dó *ocus* no s’ib. “Scela lat,” or *Colum Cille*. “Deogh beós,” ol Scandlan. “Amach, a Báithín,” ol *Colum Cille*, “*ocus* a lán eile dó.” Doberar *inmorro ocus* ibidh. “Scela lat,” ol *Colum Cille*. “Deog,” ol Scandlan . Ticthar a tres lan do, *ocus* ibidh. “Scela lat,” ar *Colum Cille*. /Iar-sin trá adcuaidh [fragm. ii.b
- 40 Scandlan a thurthechta co toracht in imurchur, *ocus* nach fuair a imurchur o Chuimin co nderna a sidh fri *Colum Cille*. Dorighnedh

Glossa T] 9 fo dimraidh] no, fo dinn an dorus is coir.

- T] tra sídh and-sin, *ocus* adbert *Colum Cille*, “cidh mór d’ulc bes itir *Chonall* *ocus* Eoghan, ní bia in imurcaidh ic Eóghan *acht* cenn *co* leith *ocus* æn bo ic Conall ’n-a haghuidh il-ló brátha.” Dorala teora buadha do *Cholum Cille* do’n turas-sin .i. sídh Dála-riada .i. a *fecht*
- 45 *ocus* a sloigedh la firu Eirend, *ocus* a cáin *ocus* a cabhach la firu Alban; *ocus* fastadh na n-éces i n-Eirind; *ocus* tuaslucadh Scandlain. *ocus* ar ndenam tra sídha Cuimine fri *Colum Cille*, adbert *Colum Cille*, “slecht sis, a Scandlain, do’m réir,” ut dixit oc *tabairt* a soscela do *Colum Cille* im Scandlan. Ro’rathaidh-siumh na conaire fair,
- 50 conidh ann adbert *Colum Cille* frisiúm iar-sin a bachall do breith lais di-a snad(ud) *ocus* budh soraidh in sed, *ocus* a *tabairt* iarum do Laisren mac Feradhuidh i Ross Grencha. *ocus* ní’sn’imfhuluing ór na hairged ar méd a mirbuile, ut dixit, “beir mo bachall leat i’t laimh” et reliqua.

Dundelga maith an t-inad oir.

[DE MORTE S. COLUMBÆ.]

T] **D**Orala do'n dull marcach . . . et dixit an dall fris, "canas tainic . . . . di-ata mo chul," ar an marcach. "Cia teidhe," ol an dall. "Anti di-ata . . ." ol an marcach. "Scela lat," ol in dall . . . . . d'Ua Nell Colum Cille do éc. Ass-ed and-sin doroine an marcach fonitiud an dalta et dixit an dall . . . . . Is and-sin ro'batar na fileda ic *Hiubar* Cind *Trachta* i crich n-*Ulad*; ar doratt ri *Ulad* ughedhacht *bliadna* doib uile ann-sin, conad and-sin doronsat sgela fenedh do *dolbad* uadhuib fein, *ocus* ni forcæmnacairtar *amal* ro'innisti; acht is di-a n-erail forsín cinadh mborb .i. *Ulad* iter a rabadur ro'delbsat *fileda* sulbairé na faidhble breigge . . .

. . . . . sen pairt misi Æd.

## [DE QUINQUE PARTIBUS MOMONIAE.]

- T] /C Oig Mumain a Mumain moir [fragm. iii.  
 ni hiad nach cumain le cleir  
 eol dam rann go Mumain dib  
 tall arad tir turaid trein.
- 5  
 . . . . .  
 o Leim Conculaind na gloth  
 go Sligi Dalad na n-each  
 doralá for a leith loch.
- 10  
 lethat na Tuagh-muman tuaigh  
 sloinnfet . . . . . (doib)  
 o Fichtge gu hEiblinn ain  
 ata a mbaid re Heirind oig.
- 15  
 o da oilen eile ait  
 Ur-muma go hoilen (Ui Bric)  
 . . . . . Cnamchoill cain  
 ag-soin an gnath-roinn ngloin nglic.
- 20  
 o Chnamchoill go Luachair lain  
 Muma Medon buanfaidh buain,  
 ota Sliabh Eibhlinn go n-aibh  
 go Sliabh gCain na gceiminn gruaidh.
- /Deas-muma o Sliabh Cain . . . [fragm. iiib.  
 go fairge re taib na dtonn ;  
 Iar-muma o Luachair siar seall  
 gusin Gleann nDian ata drong.
- 25  
 . . . . . aig dia tat  
 hua Thasaig lethá dan diuid  
 rosgab tar moing go meid  
 rosleig ar a roinn a cuig.

## [NOTAE.]

T] adnacu*l* .i. ead nae cu*l* .i. ‘ead’ dliged *ocus* ‘nae’ duine, *ocus* ‘cu*l*’ coimet, coimet dliged in duine.

In eclais .i. uaid clais clais na huide, *no* clais fuaigther ar cach ; *no* eclais ondi as eclesia, colectio iustorum .i. comtinol na firen do beth innti, et reliqua.



ADDITAMENTA  
DE CODICE FRANCISCANO  
EXCERPTA.



## [IN LAUDEM HYMNODIAE.]

- F)/N Oem papa uasal oiregda ro'bai isin Roim da bo comainm [fol. 1.  
 (C)lemens papa *ocus* is de ro'fiarfiag Iaronimus tuaruscbala  
 na salm *ocus* na himnuidi; *ocus* ro'gab-som ic athguidi in duilemun co  
 dlestinach in aidche sin co maitin. (*Ocus* tic) aingil Dé do nim cuice  
 5 le tuaruscbail na humnuidi *ocus* is ead so ro'raid ris, gib e dogebud as  
 a . . . imnaidi corup duan molta intoga ic Dia dogein, oir scrisaig si na  
 huile pecud *ocus* glanaig si . . . . . ibrigi na colla *ocus* bathaig  
 si toil in cuirp d'a aindeoin *ocus* minig si in truamdacht *ocus* . . . . .  
 si gach uile dasacht *ocus* brisig si in ferg *ocus* luathaigig si na haingil  
 10 ithfirnd *ocus* deluigid si na diabuil *ocus* scrisaig si dorchodus na  
 hindtind *ocus* methaigid si in naimdacht *ocus* comedaig si in tslainte  
*ocus* crichnaidig si na deg-oiprigi *ocus* lasaig si tene spirudalta isin  
 croidi .i. grad Dé ri grad daine *ocus* do(ni) si sithchain *etir* in  
 corp *ocus* in t-anum. Do reir mar adubuir Ieronimus annsa .uii.  
 15 caibidil do legis na hanma, "O homo . . . . . ni fuil ni is  
 tarbuigi duit annsa beth marbthaig inna dia do molad, uair da  
 molair dia slanaiguid h'anum *ocus* do chorp le cele." Mas ed, a  
 duine, hos e seo is legis duit, adair do na salmaib *ocus* do'n im-  
 naidi . mar adubuir Ieronimus, nach fetann nach brethuib coiri  
 20 . . . . . tuid sualtaigi *ocus* tuaruscbail na salm *ocus* na hernaig do  
 foillsiugud minic . . . ar seo haec Ieronimus ut supra.

## [HYMNUS DE TRIBUS REGIBUS.]

- F]                    **T**Riur rig tainic do thig De  
                               tri gnuisi mar in nglan-re  
                               o'n tir oirtheraig ealaig  
                               troim d . . min mall-srebaig.
- 5                    Triar do'gluais fa gen sochair  
                               cusin mBethil mban-scothaig  
                               triar d'a'r dailed uil oile  
                               triur faiged na faistine.
- 10                   Breith in coimdig moir maisig  
                               tarfas do'n triur sco . . .  
                               isin faisdin do gach droing  
                               delb in rig isi reltoind.
- Retla ard fa halann  
                               . . . . . in bit braenach
- 15                   dochi fa cabair cindti  
                               re hadaig na hirminti.
- Gluaisit in triur rig rathmar  
                               n'a lennain co lán-atlam  
                               dochuaid in relta reampa
- 20                   'n-a stuaig senta sonerta.
- Ni r'an si gan dol sa'teach  
                               ria'sa triur co dian-duilech  
                               in relta coindlec corrbog  
                               dar cach renda siubol-grod.
- 25                   Iss-e na ratar and-sin  
                               an athair an ais hanmin  
                               . . . . . do'bi a ngallga  
                               ri na cruindi ceatharda.
- Fillseod a ngluine geala  
                               tucsad a tri naisceda
- 30                   int-i 'g-a n-anan gach iul  
                               is anam do gach en-triur.    Triur.
- Tucsad aithne ar a gnuis ngil  
                               Muire mathar in duilim
- 35                   in og saer-glan 's í a siur  
                               gaelmar hí do gach en-triur.
- Ar rochtain rig na cruindi  
                               do'n ball-sgoid reid reltuindi  
                               fuair in triur bind-foclach . . bog
- 40                   iul ingontach n ariar rog.

[PRAEFATIO IN *BENEDICITE*.]

- F] /Tres pueri in fornace ignis ardentis hoc canticum fecerunt. [fol. 12b.  
 In campo uero Sennar factus est et in campo Diram specialiter.  
 I n-amseir *uero* Nabcodonozor doronad. Di-a soerad *uero* ar thenid  
 doronsat hé. Ar na r'adairset *immorro* in deilb n-orda doronai  
 5 Nabcodonozor is aire ro'r'aithea in fornacem. Deus tamen illos  
 cantando hoc canticum de fornace liberauit. Annanias, Azarias,  
 Misael, a n-anmand Ebraide; Sedrac, Misac, Abdinago, a n-anmand  
 Callacda.

B] 1 hignis canticam 2 Himmuig Senair *immorro* dorónad  
 ocus himmaig Diraim *pro* in . . Diram 3, 4 n-amsir din Nábcudón  
 nasor daronad. 3 sœrad *om.* uero 4 uair ro'adairset *om.*  
*immorro* n-ordai doronad la Nábcudon nasor 5 ro'aithea 6  
 hic canticumm 6, 7 Assarias Misahel n-anmunda hebraice Sedrach  
 7 n-anmunda 8 kallta

## [BENEDICITE.]

- F] **B**enedicite omnia opera domini dominum ymnum dicite.  
 et superexaltate eum in secula.  
 Benedicite celi domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite aquæ domini dominum ymnum.  
 5 Benedicite aquæ omnes super celos domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite omnes potentia domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite sol et luna domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite stellæ celi domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite ymber et ros domini dominum ymnum.  
 10 Benedicite omnes spiritus domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite ignis et calor domini dominum ymnum.

AΣ] *tit.* A Benedictio puerorum *car. tit.* Σ 2 superexultate Σ  
 saecula A 3 caeli A cæli Σ 4 angeli *pro* aquæ AΣ 5 aquæ A  
 caelos A *om.* domini A 6 omnis potentias A 7 *om.*  
 domini A 8 stellæ A stella Σ caeli A cæli Σ 9 imber Σ 9-29  
 (*incl.*) *om.* domini A 10 omnis A

- F] /Benedicite noctes et dies domini dominum ymnum. [fol. 13.  
 Benedicite tenebræ et lumen domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite frigus et æstas domini dominum ymnum.
- 15 Benedicite pruina et niues domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite fulgura et nubes domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite dicat terra domini dominum ymnum dicat et  
 superexaltet eum in.  
 Benedicite montes et colles domini dominum ymnum.
- 20 Benedicite nantia terræ domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite maria et flumina domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite fontes aquarum domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite beluæ et omnia quæ mouentur in aquis domini  
 dominum ymnum dicite.
- 25 Benedicite omnes uolucres celi domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite bestię et iumenta domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite Israhelitæ domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite filii hominum domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite sacerdotes domini dominum ymnum.
- 30 Benedicite serui domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite spiritus et animæ iustorum domini dominum  
 ymnum.  
 Benedicite sancti et humiles corde domini dominum ymnum.  
 Benedicite Annanias et Azarias Misael domini dominum  
 ymnum dicite.<sup>1</sup>
- 35 Benedicamus patrem et filium et spiritum sanctum dominum  
 ymnum dicamus et superexaltemus eum in secula.  
 Sacerdotes domini benedicite. amen.

Te enim omnipotens deus benedicimus iure quia tres pueros liberasti  
 ab igne nos quoque de supplicio mortis æternæ propter miseri-  
 cordiam tuam eripe Christe audi nos oremus.

AΣ]	13 tenebrae A	14 aestas A	16 fulgora AΣ	17
benedicat AΣ	18 superexaltat A	superexultat Σ	add. sæcula A	20
omnia nascentia terrae A	nascentia terræ Σ	23 bilue A	belua Σ	24
om. dicite A	25 caeli AΣ	27 Israhelite AΣ	28 fili Σ	31,
33, 34 om. domini A	34 om. et A	Zacharias pro Azarias Σ	Misahel AΣ	
35 om. dicite A	37 superexultemus Σ	38 saecula A	om. 38 AΣ	
om. 1-3 Σ	1 qui pro quia A	2 de . . .	aeternae om. A ins. A*	
3 qui regnas pro	Christe . . .	oremus A		

<sup>1</sup> Dan. iii. 57-88.

[PRAEFATIO IN HYMNUM *CHRISTE QUI LUX ES.*]

F] Ambrosius súi epscop is hé doronai hunc ymnum do molad in tšlanicceda *ocus* i n-aidche as dír a chantain. Tre rithim doronad. Sect captil and *ocus* da line cecha coptil *ocus* se sillaba déc cech lini.

## [HYMNUM UESPERTINUS.]

7<sup>th</sup> c  
not Celtic

F]

**C**Hriste qui lux es et dies  
noctis tenebras detigis  
lucisque lumen crederis  
lumen cre(a)tis prædicans.

5

Precamur sancte domine  
defende nos in hac nocte  
sit nobis in te requies  
quietam noctem tribue.

10

/Ne grauis sompnus irruat  
hostis ne nos surripiat  
caro illi consentiat  
nos tibi reos statuatur.

[fol. 13b.

15

Oculi sompnum capiant  
cor semper ad te uigelat  
dextera tua protegat  
famulos qui te diligunt.

20

Defensor noster aspice  
insidiantem reprime  
guberna tuos famulos  
quos sanguine mercatus es.

25

Memento nostri domine  
in graui isto corpore  
tu es defensor animæ  
adesto nobis domine.  
  
Gloria patri ingenito  
gloria unigenito  
simul cum spiritu sancto  
in sempiterno seculo.

## [HYMNUS IN LAUDEM SS. PETRI ET PAULI.]

- F]                    /C Hristi patris in dextera                    [fol. 14.  
                          Sedentis super ethera
- Post Iudeorum flagella  
                          Post egressum de Gehenna
- 5                    Spiritus sancti gratia  
                          Repleti sunt repentina
- Cum cunctarum notitia  
                          Linguarum multifaria
- 10                   Reuelantes misteria  
                          In seculis abscondita
- Futura et præterita  
                          Ac præsentia abdita
- Ymnos ψalmos et cantica  
                          Atque sacra libamamina
- 15                   In multa patientia  
                          Et caritate fraterna
- Offerebant tam plucita  
                          Deo per summa studia
- 20                   Uitæ suæ per tempora  
                          Beatissima prospera
- Talenta euangelica  
                          Sancta non sine ussura
- Reddentes in dominico  
                          Regni gaza filacio
- 25                   /Zelo æquale meritum                    [fol. 14b.  
                          est honore perhibitum
- Una die ad dominum  
                          Se peragendo altissimum
- 30                   Adepti post martyrium  
                          Uocationis bradium



- F] Et sanctæ contubernium  
Trinitatis perpetuum  
Non habentis initium  
Nec non et finem dierum
- 35 Cuius honor imperium  
permanebit in seculum  
Quos dominus ad superna  
Reuocauit cum gloria
- 40 Deus dele facinora  
Nostra pater tam plurima  
Tua magna clementia  
Et pietate nimia  
Per sanctorum suffragia  
Apostolorum fortia
- 45 Petri clauicularia  
Cui data potentia  
Pauli et tali gloria  
In diuina scientia  
Et per Christum in secula  
Dominantem infinita
- 50

[PRAEFATIO IN CANTICUM *CANTEMUS DOMINO.*]

- F] /Cantemus. Filii Israhel hoc canticum cecinerunt post [fol. 16b. transitum rubri maris et demersionem illorum in illo. Moyses tamen et totus chorus uirilis prius cantauit. Hironimus dicit quod Maria soror Aaron cum mulieribus populi cecinit; sed finito carmine  
 5 uirorum mulieribus sexus quasi secundo ordine hoc carmen cecinit.

## [CANTEMUS DOMINO GLORIOSE.]

- F] **C**Antemus domino gloriose enim honorificatus est  
 equum et ascensorem deiecit in mare  
 Adiutor et protector fuit mihi in salutem  
 hic deus meus et honorificabo eum  
 5 deus patris mei et exaltabo eum  
 Dominus conterens bella dominus nomen est illi  
 Currus Pharaonis et exercitum eius proiecit in mare  
 Electi principes eius submersi sunt in rubro mari  
 Pylago cooperuit eos  
 10 deuenerunt in profundum tanquam lapis  
 Dextera tua domine glorificata est in uirtute  
 dextera manus tua domine confregit inimicos  
 Et per multitudinem maiestatis tuæ  
 contriuiisti aduersarios misisti iram tuam  
 15 et comedit eos tanquam stipulam  
 Et per spiritum iracundiæ tuæ diuissa est aqua  
 Gilauerunt tanquam murus aquæ  
 gilauerunt fluctus in medio mari

- AΣ] *tit* A canticum *tit* Σ canticum Mariæ sororis Moysi  
 1 gloriosæ A 2 aequum A equum Σ proiecit AΣ *om.* 5  
 A *ins.* A\* 7 Faraonis A Faronis Σ 8 Electos ascensores (*ascen-*  
 siores Σ) ternos stratores (statores Σ) demersit in rubrum mare AΣ 9  
 pilago Σ 10 tanquam A 11, 12 dextra Σ 12 confringet A  
 15 tanquam AΣ 16 iracundiæ A iracondiæ Σ tuæ A diuissa AΣ  
 17, 18 gylauerunt A 17 tanquam A muros AΣ aquæ A

- F] Dixit inimicus persequens comprehendam  
 20 partibor spolia replebo animam meam  
 interficiam gladio meo dominabitur manus mea  
 Missisti spiritum tuum et cooperuit eos mare  
 submersi sunt tanquam plumbum in aqua ualedissima  
 Quis similis tibi in diis domine quis similis tibi  
 25 gloriosus in sanctis mirabilis  
 in maiestatibus faciens prodigia  
 Extendisti dexteram tuam et deuorauit eos terra  
 /gubernasti iustitia tua populum tuum [fol. 17.  
 hunc quem liberasti  
 30 Exortatus es in uirtute tua in refrigerio sancto tuo  
 Audierunt gentes et iratae sunt  
 dolores comprehenderunt inhabitantes Philistim  
 Tunc festinauerunt duces Edom  
 et principes Moabitarum apprehendit eos timor  
 35 Fluxerunt omnes inhabitantes Chanan  
 decidat super eos timor et tremor magnitudinis brachii tui  
 Fiant tanquam lapis donec transeat populus tuus domine  
 usque dum transeat populus tuus domine  
 hunc quem liberasti  
 40 Induces plantans eos in montem hereditatis tuæ  
 in præparato habitationis tuæ quia præparasti domine  
 Sanctimonium tuum domine quod præparauerunt manus tuæ  
 domine tu regnas in æternum in seculum seculi et adhuc  
 Quum intrauit equitatus Pharaonis  
 45 cum curribus et ascensoribus in mare  
 et induxit dominus super eos aquas maris  
 Filii autem Israhel abierunt  
 per siccum per medium mare<sup>1</sup>  
 Deus patris mei et exaltabo eum  
 50 Dominus conterens bella dominus nomen est illi.

AΣ] 19 conpraehendam A 22 misisti AΣ 23 merserunt  
 A misserunt Σ pro submersi sunt tamquam A plumbum Σ ualedissima  
 AΣ 25 mirabiles A 28 iustitiam tuam populo tuo A 31  
 iratae A 32 conpraehenderunt A comprehenderunt Σ Filistim A  
 34 Mohabitarum A Moabitarum Σ adpraehendit A adprehendit Σ 35  
 tabuerunt pro fluxerunt A Channan AΣ 36 decidit Σ brachi AΣ  
 37 tamquam A 38 om. domine A ins. A\* 40 tuæ A 41  
 praeparata A tuæ quod praeparasti A 42 praeparauerunt A tuæ A  
 43 æternum A et in AΣ saeculum saeculi A ad hunc Σ 44 Quoniam  
 AΣ intrabit Σ aequitatus A æquitatus Σ Pharaonis A Faronis Σ 47  
 Israel Σ habierunt A 49, 50 om. AΣ

<sup>1</sup> Exod. xv. 1-19.

F] Deus qui exeunti ex Ægipto populo tuo maria diuisisti et suspensīs  
 utrinque marginibus in specie muri erigi fluentia iussisti animas  
 quoque nostras a diluio peccatorum liberare digneris ut transire  
 uitiorum gurgitem ualeamus hoste contempto saluator mundi qui  
 5 regnas in secula seculorum amen.

AΣ] 1-5 om. Σ      1 Aegypto A      2 utrimque A      erigi A      iussisti A  
 3 diluio A      4, 5 mundi qui cum aeterno patre uiuis dominaris ac regnas  
 cum spiritu sancto in saecula seculorum A      om. amen A

[PRAEFATIO IN *QUICUNQUE UULT.*]

- F] Senad Nece doronai in n-iris cathoilc. Ocus tri epscoip dib namma doronai hi .i. Eusebius et Dionissius et nomen tertii nescimus. *Acht* atberar *conid* hé in senad uile doronai ar is hé ro's'erdarraig. In Necea uero urbe doronad. Ocus in Bethinia ata in cathir-sin .i. cennadach in Assia bic. Ar dichor eirse Airr *imorro* doronad, ar is *ed* ro'thuc-*side* *conid* mó pater quam filius *ocus* *conid* mó filius quam spiritus sanctus. Ro'thinolad thrá in senod .i. oct n-epscoip déc ar tri cétaib ic Constantin co Necea ; *ocus* *foremthetar* a forúaslegud ar a sulbaire co ro'foruaslig Dia. Exiens enim de coitu ut  
 10 purgaret uentrem suum, ei contigit ut omnia uiscera cum stercore foras eirent, ut Iudæ atque Agitofel contigit.

[HYMNUS *QUICUNQUE UULT.*]

- F] Q Uicunque uult saluus esse ante omnia opus est ei  
 ut teneat catholicam fidem  
 Quam nisi quisque integram inuiolatamque seruauerit  
 absque dubio in æternum peribit  
 5 Fides autem catholica hæc est  
 ut unum deum in trinitate et trinitatem in unitate ueneremur  
 Neque confundentes personas neque substantiam separantes  
 Alia est enim persona patris alia filii alia spiritus sancti  
 Sed patris et filii et spiritus sancti una est diuinitas  
 10 æqualis gloria coeterna maiestas  
 Qualis pater talis filius talis et spiritus sanctus  
 Increatus pater increatus filius increatus et spiritus sanctus  
 Immensus pater immensus filius immensus et spiritus sanctus  
 Æternus pater æternus filius æternus et spiritus sanctus  
 15 Et tamen non tris æterni sed unus æternus  
 Sicut non tris increati nec tris immensi  
 sed unus increatus et unus immensus  
 Similiter omnipotens pater omnipotens filius  
 omnipotens et spiritus sanctus  
 20 Et tamen non tris omnipotentes sed unus omnipotens  
 /Ita deus pater deus filius deus et spiritus sanctus [fol. 23.]

- F] Et tamen non tris dii sed unus est deus  
 Ita dominus pater dominus filius dominus et spiritus sanctus  
 Et tamen non tris domini sed unus est domini
- 25 Quia sicut singulatim unamquamque personam deum et  
 dominum confiteri Christiana ueritate compellimur  
 Ita tris deos aut tris dominos dicere  
 catholica religione prohibemur  
 Pater a nullo est factus nec creatus nec genitus
- 30 Filius a patre solo est non factus nec creatus sed genitus  
 Spiritus sanctus a patre et filio  
 non factus nec creatus sed procedens  
 Unus ergo pater non tris patres unus filius non tris filii  
 unus et spiritus sanctus non tris spiritus sancti
- 35 Et in hac trinitate nihil prius aut posterius  
 nihil maius aut minus  
 Sed totæ tris personæ et coeternæ sibi sunt et coequales  
 Ita ut per omnia sicut iam supradictum est  
 et unitas in trinitate et trinitas in unitate ueneranda sit
- 40 Qui uult ergo saluus esse ita de trinitate sentiat  
 Sed necessarium est ad æternam salutem  
 ut incarnationem quoque domini nostri Iesu Christi  
 unusquisque fideliter credat  
 Est ergo fides recta ut credamus et confiteamur
- 45 quia dominus noster Iesus Christus filius dei deus et homo est  
 Deus est ex substantia patris ante secula genitus  
 et homo est ex substantia matris in secula natus  
 Perfectus deus perfectus homo  
 ex anima rationali et humana carne subsistens
- 50 Æqualis patri secundum diuinitatem  
 minor patre secundum humanitatem  
 Qui licet deus sit et homo  
 non duo tamen sed unus est Christus  
 Unus autem non conuersione diuinitatis in carne
- 55 sed assumptione humanitatis in deo  
 Unus omnino non confusione substantiæ sed unitate personæ  
 Nam sicut anima rationalis et caro unus est homo  
 ita deus et homo unus est Christus  
 /Qui (passus est pro salute nostra) desc(endit ad [fol. 23b.  
 60 infer)os tertia die (resurrexit a mortuis)  
 Ascendit ad celos (sedet) ad dexteram dei omnipotentis  
 (inde uenturus) iudicare uiuos (et mortuos)  
 (Ad cuius aduentum omnes) homines resurgere habent cum  
 corporibus suis et reddituri sunt de propriis factis
- 65 rationem  
 Et qui bona egerunt ibunt in uitam æternam  
 qui uero mala in ignem æternum

- F] Haec est fides catholica quam nisi quisque fideliter firmiterque crediderit saluus esse non poterit
- 70 Gloria patri et filio et spiritui sancto  
Sicut erat in principio et nunc et semper  
et in secula seculorum. amen.  
Te iure laudant et adorant te (te glorificant omnes  
cre)at(uræ) o beata trinitas . . . amen.
-

A. 570

## [LORICA GILDAE.]

B] Gillus hanc lorica[m] fecit ad demones expellendos eos qui aduersauerunt illi. Peru(enit) angelus ad illum, et dixit illi angelus: Si quis homo frequentauerit illam addetur ei secul(um) septim annis, et tertia pars peccatorum delebitur. In quacunque die cantauerit hanc orationem, . . . es, homines uel demones, et inimici non possunt nocere; et mors in illo die non tangit. Laidcend mac Búith Bannaig uenit ab eo in insolam Hiberniam: transtulit et portauit super altare sancti Patricii episcopi, sa[1]uos nos facere, amen. Metrum undecassillabum quod et bracicatelecticon dicitur quod undecem sillabis constat; sic scanditur.

Suffragare trinitatis unitas  
unitatis miserere trinitas

Suffragare quaeso mihi posito  
magni maris uelut in periculo

5 ut non secum trahat me mortalitas  
huius anni neque mundi uanitas

Et hoc idem peto a sublimibus  
celestis milite uirtutibus

10 Ne me linquant lacerandum hostibus  
sed defendant me iam armis fortibus

Ut me illi præcedant in acie  
celestis exercitus militie

CNΔΨ] tit C Hanc lorica[m] loding cantauit ter in omni die; tit N Hanc lorica[m] lodgen in anno periculoso constituit. Et alii dicunt quod magna sit uirtus eius, si ter in die can(tatur); tit Δ Hymnum luricae I Subfragare Δ trinitati C trinitas NΨ 3 Subfragare Δ quaeso C quæso N mihi quaeso Δ posito CNΔΨ 4 maris magni CNΔ maris sonum Ψ uelet Ψ 5 uius Ψ 8 caelestis CNΔΨ militie CNΔΨ 10 om. me CNΔΨ 11 et illi me procedant C ut me illa præcedant N et me illi præcedant Δ ut illi me procedant Ψ 12 caelestis CNΔ militie C militie N miliciae Δ



- B] Cerubin et cerupihin cum milibus  
Gabrihel et Michæl cum similibus
- 15 Opto tronos uirtutes archangelos  
principatus potestates angelos  
Ut m(e) denso defendentes agmine  
inimicos ualent prosternere
- 20 Dum deinde ceteros agonetetas  
patriarchas quatuor quater profetas  
Apostolos nauis Christi proretas  
et martires omnes peto athletas  
Atque adiuro et uirgines omnes  
uiduas fideles et confesores
- 25 uti me per illos salus sepiat  
atque omne malum a me pereat  
Christus mecum pactum firmum feriat  
cuius tremor tetras turbas terreat

Finit primus prologus graduum angelorum et patriarcharum  
30 apostolorum et martirum cum Christo.  
Incipit prologus secundus de cunctis membris corporis usque  
ad genua.

**D**Eus impenetrabilis tutela  
undique me defende potentia

- 35 Mee gibre pernas omnes libera  
tuta pelta protegente singula  
Ut non (t)etri demones in latera  
mea uibrent ut soleant iacula

CNΔΨ] 13 Cheruphin CΨ Cherubinn N Cerubim Δ seraphin CΨ  
seraphinn N seraphim Δ 14 Et Mihahel Gabriel C Michael et Gabrihel  
N Gabrihel et Michahel Δ om. cum CNΔΨ 15 thronos CNΔΨ  
uiuantes CNΔΨ 16 et potestates CΨ 18 ualeam CNΔΨ 19 Tum  
CNΔΨ caeteros Δ agonithetas CNΔΨ 20 et quattuor C quattuor NΔΨ  
prophetas CNΔΨ 21 Et apostolos N apostolos xii Ψ 22 martyres  
CNΔΨ anthletas dei C athletas dei Ψ anthletas N anathletas Δ 23, 24  
om. CNΔΨ 25 ut CNΔ eos Δ salus eterna sepiat Ψ 27 fereat  
NΨ feriat Ψ\* 28 timor pro cuius CNΔΨ 29, 30, 31, 32 om. CNΔΨ  
33 impenetrabili C in penetrabile NΨ impenetrabili Δ tutela N 34  
potentie tue Ψ 35 me C meæ NΨ mei Δ gibrae Cgibrae Ngybrae Δ 36  
tua N 37 tetrae C daemones CΔ 38 librent CNΔ liberantur Ψ  
solent CNΔΨ

B] Gigram cephalē cum iaris et conas  
40 patham lignam senas atque micenas

Cladum carsum mandianum talias  
patma exugiam atque binas idumas

Meo ergo cum capillis uertici  
galea salutis esto capiti

45 Fronti oculis cerebro triformi  
rostro labio faciei timpori

Mento barbæ superciliis auribus  
genis bucis internaso naribus

50 Pupillis rotis palpebris tutonibus  
gingis anele maxillis faucibus

dentibus lingue ori et guturi  
uue gurgulioni et sublingue ceruici

Capitali centro cartilagini  
collo clemens adesto tutamini

55 Obsecro te domine Iesu Christe propter nouem ordines  
sanctorum angelorum.

Domine esto LORICA tutissima  
erga membra erga mea uiscera

60 Ut retundas a me inuisibiles  
sudum clauos quos fingunt odibiles

CNΔΨ] 39 gygram C cephalē C cepphale Δcephalem Ψ iaris C  
40 pathā C pattham N patam Δ liganam CNΔΨ sennas CNΔΨ michinas  
CNΨ michynas Δ 41 cladam C chaladum Δ crassum CNΨ charassum Δ  
madianum CNΔΨ talios N 42 bathma CNΨ patma Δ adque bonis Ψ  
edumas Δ 43 scapulis Ψ uertice NΨ et uertici Δ 44 capite N  
45 fronte Ψ et cerebro CNΔΨ triforme Ψ 46 labiae C labie NΨ  
facie N timpori C tempore N tympori Δ 47 barbæ CN barbe Ψ  
supercilis C 48 buccis CNΔ internasso CΨ nasibus C 49 tau-  
tonibus CNΔΨ 50 ignis Ψ anile CΨ anale N et faucibus CΔΨ 51  
linguæ NΔ ori uuae CΔ ori ubae Ψ ubae ori N guttori CN gutturi Δ  
guttore Ψ 52 om. uue CNΔΨ gurgilioni C gurgulione NΨ sublinguæ  
CNsub linguaΔ ceruice CΨ 53 ceutro CΔ ceotro NΨ 54 tutamine CΨ  
55, 56 om. CNΔΨ 57 deinde pro domine CNΔ esto mihi Ψ lurica CN  
lorica C\* tutissima CNΔ 58 ergo uiscera ergo membra mea N erga  
uiscera mea erga membra mea Ψ 59 retrudas CNΔ inuisibilis Ψ  
60 sudes C figunt CΔ

- B] Tege ergo deus forti lorica  
cum scapulis humeros et bracia
- Tege ulnas cum cubis et manibus  
pugnās palmas digitos cum unguinibus
- 65 Tege spinas et costas cum artibus  
terga dorsum neruos cum ossibus
- Tege cutem sanginem cum renibus  
catas crinas nates cum femoribus
- 70 Tege gambas suras femoralia  
cum genuclis poplites et genua
- Tege talos cum tibiis et calicibus  
crura pedes plantarum cum bassibus
- Tege ramos concrecentes decies  
cum mentagris unges binos quinquies
- 75 Tege pectus iugulum pectusculum  
mamillas stomachum et umbilicum
- Tege uentrem lumbos genitalia  
et aluum et cordis et uitalia
- 80 Tege trifidum iacor et ilia  
marcem reniculos fitrem cum obligia
- Tege toliam toracem cum pulmone  
uenas fibras fel cum bucliamine
- Tege carnem inginem cum medullis  
splenem cum tortuosis intestinis

CNAΨ] 61 fortis N forte Ψ lurica CN lorica Δ 62 humeros cum  
scapulis C scapulis Δ brachia CNA 63 cubiis Ψ cubitis CΨ\*  
64 pugnās NA palmos N unguibus CA ungibus N 65 spinam  
CNA atque pro et N costam Δ artubus CA arctibus N 66 dorsumque  
et C dorsumque N neruosque ΔΨ 67 sanguinem CNA 68 cata  
CNAΨ crines N 69 gambas CN cambos Ψ surras N surra Δ 70  
poplites N 71 N habet 73, 74 ante 71 talas Ψ calicibus CNA 72  
basibus CA 73 dexies C 74 unges CA iunges N 75 om.  
pectus C iugulam C iugulam NA pectus culum N 76 mamellum N  
stomachum CNA 77 genetalia N 78 om. et Δ album C 79  
triphidum Δ iecor CNA 80 marsem CN marsim Δ fithrem CN  
fethrem Δ obligio N 81 toleam C 82 fybras Δ fistras Ψ buclia-  
mini N 83 om. carnem CΨ lunginam C iunginam N unguinem Δ  
inguinam Ψ medulis CΨ 84 splenem CNA turtuosis cum C tortuosis  
cum Δ totuosis Ψ

LIBER HYMN.

P

- B] Tege uesicam adipem et pantes  
compaginum innumeros ordines
- Tege pilos atque membra reliqua  
quorum forte præterii nomina
- 90 Tege totum me cum quinque sensibus  
et cum decem fabrifactis foribus
- Utii a plantis usque ad uerticem  
nullo membro foris intus egrotem
- Ne de meo posit uitam trudere  
pestis febris langor dolor corpore
- 95 Donec iam deo dante seniam  
et peccata mea bonis factis deleam
- Et de carne iens labis caream  
et ad alta euolare ualeam
- Et miserto deo ad etheria  
100 letus uehar regni refrigeria  
Fin. it. amen.

CNΔΨ] 85 uessicam N uesiccam C uisicam Ψ partes N pantas Ψ  
86 compaginum CNΔ 87 piclos Ψ adque Ψ 88 præterii C  
præteribi N præterii Δ præteribi Ψ 89 cumque sensibus Ψ 90  
decim CN fabre CN fabrae Δ factis CNΔ 91 ut CNΔ in *pro* ad Δ  
uertice Ψ 92 membro meo Ψ *om.* intus Δ 93 possit CN uitam  
possint Δ 94 *om.* febris Ψ languor NΔ 95 nam *pro* iam Ψ  
dante deo CΔ seneam CNΔ 96 *om.* factis CNΔ 97 ut *pro* et  
CNΔ imis *pro* labis CN himis Δ 99 ætheria C aetheria NΔ ~~æthera~~ Ψ  
100 laetus CΔ lætus N uehor C regni uehar N 101 *om.* finit CNΔ  
amen *bis* N Δ *add.* Explicit hymnus quem Lathacan Scotigena fecit.

# INDICES AND GLOSSARIES.

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## I.

INDEX SACRAE SCRIPTURAE.

## II.

INDEX SCRIPTORUM.

## III.

GLOSSARY TO THE IRISH HYMNS.

## IV.

GLOSSARY TO THE AMRA.



## I.

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## III.

## GLOSSARY TO THE IRISH HYMNS

(Nos. 5, 19-24, and 29).

[Abbreviations used :

L = Latin.	MI = Milan Glosses.
Wb. = Würzburg Glosses.	MR = Battle of Magh Rath (ed. O'Donovan).
FM = Annals of the Four Masters (ed. O'Donovan).	SG = Silva Gadelica (ed. O'Grady).
Goid. = Goidelica (ed. Stokes 1872).	SM = Senchus Mór.
LB = Leabhar Breac.	ZVS = Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung.
LL = Book of Leinster.	
LU = Leabhar na hUidhre.	

N.B.—No account is taken of *h* in the Irish words.]

- a*, voc. particle ; 29, 39, 41. 132, 46, 49. 159, 4.
- a*, poss. pron. adj., his, its ; her ; their.
- 1° his ; aspirates initial consonant follg. (but without any visible sign of aspiration in the case of *media* or *liquida*), 27, 22. 98, 8. 100, 21, 28. 102, 46. 103, 63. 111, 23. 119, 84. 121, 109. 123, 136. 124, 152. 125, 174. 133, 7 ;—deletes altogether initial *f*, 26, 2. 100, 24, 32 ;—forms simple hiatus with vowels, 27, 24. 97, 3°. 98, 8. 100, 20. 102, 53. 105, 3.
  - 2° her ; does not aspirate initial consonant follg., 118, 67, 72. 117, 59. 119, 88. 120, 101. 121, 108, 113, 115, 116. 123, 140. 124, 155 ;—assimilates [its own original final (sibilant)] to initial *liquida* or *s* : *ll*, 116, 52(?), 53(?). 119, 87° ; *mm*, 112, 4. 120, 95. 123, 139. 125, 166 ; *nn*, 126, 183(?) ; *rr*, 118, 70 ; *ss*, 126, 196. But 122, 122 *a aithig* (correctly *a hathig*, 125, 173) ; cf. also 119, 86 *a amra*, where *F* has no *a* ; and again, at 122, 128 we have *inn-a laim* ; 126, 179 *robbet inn-a lobran leith*, which in any case is a doubtful text, but which the gl. construes apparently as *na lobrain inn-a leith*.
  - 3° their ; prefixes *n-* to vowels, 26, 10. 99, 16 *F* ; 122, 130 *a minna* ; 127, 212 *a foessam*, but 118, 72 *al-lín*.
- 'a*, prob. inf. pron. (=rel.), in *ara'chuiliu*, q.v.
- a n-*, 1° rel. ntr., 'id quod' ; 115, 45 *a ndorigenai* ; 119, 74, 82. 123, 33. 125, 161.
- 2° obl. rel. cum prep., 97, 6 *di-a fognad*, [cui serviebat] ; 116, 49 *di-a foided*, 'for which she was sent.'
  - 3° after prep., to form conj., *ar a n-*, 'in order that', 99, 17, 18 ;—*di-a-n-*, 'when', 102, 45 *dia mbai il-lobra*.

*Aaron*, n.pr. son of Amra ; 26, 12.

*ab*, L., 27, 24.

*abcolips*, apocalypse ; 100, 25.

*Abeil*, Abel ; *gen.* 26, 5.

*Abraham*, 26, 7 ; *Abram* 28, 27.

*abstal*, see *apstal*.

*acher*, fierce, of angry mood, 113, 17 gl. *fergach*, *feochur*, L. *acer*, i.e. *ac hir*, where *hir* = *ira* : possibly *acher* is intended as *feochur*, by play of word on Lat. *acer* ; see *Corm.* i i. *laind*, *tend*, or *trén*.

*acht*, but ; only in *ni . . . acht*, = *ne . . . que*, 'only,' 126, 195.

*Adaim*, Adam ; *gen.*, 26, 5.

*adamna* (?), 26, 8 gl., *adamnf* i.e. hunger, famine, but *v.* note.

*Adamnán*, n.pr., 30, 52 (*gen.*) *Adamnain* F.

*adamra*, wonderful ; 26, 7. 105, 3.

*adart*, pillow ; 100, 32 *frid-adart*, see *frith-a*.

*adbal*, vast, great, 110, 14 *co n-orddain adbail*, with ety. gl.<sup>1</sup> *ada* = *coir*, Lat. *fas*, and *bil* = *inill*, 'safe', 'with dignity that is right to be safe, lasting' (*martanach*).

*adcobrain*, I desire ; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 102, 45 *adcobra*.

*adellaim*, I visit, *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 103, 65 *adella*, gl. *taraill*.

*adessam*, see *ateoch*.

*adfiadaim*, I tell ; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 97, 1 [93, 2 *amal adfet* Eusebius, cf. 165, 48] *atfet* = *ad-d-fet* ; 3 *pl.*, 102, 58 *adfeit*, 99, 12 *adfiadat*. This variation.

is ed	<i>adfiadat</i>	lini,
iss-ed	<i>adfeit</i>	littri dún,

shows that the two stanzas cannot both be correct ; F reads *adfet* in both 97, 1 and 102, 58 ; (but *atfet* is found, as FM ann 594 *atfet* *scela*, 'stories tell' ; 995 as *ead atfet* ; ) probably the correct form is *adfiadat*, but the explanation *adfet* = *adfeded*, 'it was told,' is against the gl. of F., *periti* ; cf. S. na Rann 2250, 2518, 2526.

*adgladur*, I address ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 102, 48 *adgladastar*.

*admuiniur*, I worship, appeal to the advocacy of ; *pres.* 1 *pl.*, 105, 1 *admuinem-mair*, (where T has the Munster softening of the *r* final, and F has the hard-timbre), gl. *tiagmait in n-a muinigin* ; 126, 196, 197 *admunemar*, gl., *bennachmait*, or *ailmit*.

*adnocul*, burial ; 133, 8.

*adrad*, act of worshipping ; 127, 202.

*adraim*, I worship, pay adoration ; *imperf.* 3 *pl.*, 101, 41 *adortais*, gl. *no'adratts* F<sup>ms</sup>.

*adrtimim* [A], *airmiu* [Z], I count ; tell, *pres.* 1 *sg.*, 119, 81 *ni airmiu*, gl. 'I cannot tell its number' ; 3 *sg.*, 99, 11 *adrimi*, with F. gl. *periti*, but *adrimi* cannot be *pl.*, so that the interpretation of the line can only rest on individual phantasy.

*ad'roetach*, see *ateoch*.

*adsluinnim*, I name, address ; *pres.* 1 *pl.*, 27, 15 *adsluinnem* gl., *asluindmet*.

*aicned*, nature ; *gen.*, 134, 44 *aicnid*.

<sup>1</sup> These *etym. gl.* have in general no value as etymology, but they are of use in showing the order of ideas to which, in the opinion of the glossator, the word belongs.

*aidche*, night ; 100, 27. 103, 64 ; (100, 30. 102, 55 *aidchi*.)

*aile*, other ; 103, 65 *ròv* — ; 123, 138 *ró*.

*ail*, stone, rock ; *gen.*, 134, 30 *cobsaidecht ailech*.

*ailgais*, request ; 120, 97 *ro'gaid* — *di*, *gl. itge*.

*ailim*, I beseech, pray ; *pres.* 1 *pl.*, 26, 9 *ailme* athair.

*ailt*, cliff (?) , 112, 2, but *gl.* says in *altitudine aetatis*.

*'ain*, see *angim*.

*ain*, see *án*.

*ainbthib*, see *anfeth*.

*ainech*, face ; 119, 83 in *clar-a.*, q.v.

*aingel*, angel ; 29, 33. 102, 46. 131, 43 ; *pl.*, *aingil*, 30, 44. 99, 13. 103, 64 ; *acc.*, *aingliu*, 29, 43. 126, 185 ; *gen.*, *aingel*, 100, 30. 129, 1. 133, 13.

*-ainglech*, 26, 10 (*il*)-a., 'having (many) angels.'

*ainis* (?) in the already doubtful line 99, 11 *ainis* innib adrimi, to which it lends an additional uncertainty. It cannot mean 'he stayed', for that is *anaís*, 53, to which also the *gl. ro'enestar* tar'ais would not lend itself ; but there is little point in rendering 'he fasted', even if the form would bear that meaning. The rest of the line is unintelligible, "in the isles of the Tyrrhene sea, — in them he counts (enumerates) (?)"

*ainm*, name ; 97, 3. 105, 3. 129, 2 ; *gen.*, *anna* 27, 18.

*ainsi'unn*, see *angim*.

*'air*, see *tair*.

*airchenn*, determined, allotted definitely ; 130, 10 *do' nach* — *bas baile*, cf. *Amra*, 169, 243.

*airde*, sign, token ; 103, 67 *cen* — *n-uabaír*.

*airdirc*, illustrious ; 105, 3.

*airgech* (?) cow-keeper ; 113, 21 *nir'bu* — *airslebe*, 'was not — of a mountain-side' ; O'Curry in his *Lect.* has *airgtheach*, p. 223 'plunderer', but the same word, p. 580, 12 as 'cowkeeper, on a plain', ar muigh ; here there seems intended a contrast between *airslebe*, 'of a mountain-side', and *maige*, 'of a plain', but there is nothing to show the point of the distinction, for *genais* in next line cannot mean 'she wrought good,' as the *gl. gniis bonum* suggests, and even so, there is no antithesis. Besides, the sequel is broken, of the negation of bad qualities in Brigid : 'she was not bad, poisonous, greedy, fierce, a dairywoman of a mountain-side' (Colgan's *armentaria montana*).

*airi*, act of watching, guarding, 'waking' ; 103, 61 *d'a. P.*

*airm*, place ; 123, 140.

*airmiu*, see *adrtmin*.

*airnecht*, 'was found' ; 125, 172 *nico n-a.* and *chucai*, but the follg. *chucai* involves the conception of *motion towards* ; it is used as a *gl. F.* *airnecht* for *fuirecht*, 159 ; cf. *Fel.*, Aug. 3, where it is glossed *frith*, as also by O'Dav., p. 50.

*airnigthe*, see *ernaigthe*.

*airsliab*, a mountain-side ; *gen.*, 113, 21 *airgech airslebe* (*eirlébe F.*)

*aithech*, serf ; *gen.*, 122, 122 *do ráith a aithig* (*athig F.*), but correctly 125, 173 *do raith a hathig*.

*aithreb*, act of dwelling, inhabiting ; 159, 5.

*al-*, see under *a*, 1' assimilation to *l* of an 'original' *nasal* or *sibilant* final, see *lam*, *lenamain*, *lín*, *lind*.

*Alba*, Scotland ; *gen.*, 30, 51 *con-noebaib Alban*.

*alla*, over yonder ; 30, 51.

*allaid*, wild (animal) ; 121, 113 *torc a.*, wild boar ; 122, 121 *sinnach a.*, fox ; *pl.*, 121, 119 *coin alta*, ['wild dogs'] 'wolves.'

[*Alpuirn*, 97, 4 error for *Calpuirnd F*].

*am-*, see under *a*.

*amal*, as, just as ; 28, 30 *a. ro'anacht* ; 29, 33, 37 *a. foedes, soeras*.

*amlabar*, void of speech, dumb ; 119, 85 *ingen* —.

*amnas*, fierce ; 118, 69 *macc* — ; 131, 25 (*ety. gl.*, *am-inas* = *droch-innas*, ill-mannered) ; 135, 49 *nert n-a*.

*amor*, scream ; 130, 23 *éc na a.*, death nor *wail* ; the *gl.* seems to suggest "scream of death, viz. ah ! oh !" At all events *amor* can mean some voice-sound ; cf. LL. 19 a 1.

*Amra*, 26, 12 Aaron *macc A*.

*amra*, wonder, miracle ; wonderful ; *amra* and *amru* seem used indiscriminately ; 1', as *adj.*, 113, 23 *amra arad do x*, where the position is predicative not attributive, though the *gl.* ('the city' or 'Brigid') seems to take it as the latter, 'she was a *wondrous* ladder' ; 113, 25 (*pred.*), *gl. bona* ; 26 *id.* ; 119, 75 — *dí in fothrugud*, cf. 124, 145 ; 120 89 — *tinne* ; 124, 154 *robo amru dí* ;—thus the only case of its use with attributive function, is 129, 1 *ateoch rí n-amra*, which the normal *adamra* would have better expressed, so that perhaps we should render, 'the King, the wonder of angels.' 2', as *subst.*, 119, 86 *ba hóen a amra*, which must mean 'her miracle was unique,' but which the *gl.* renders 'one of the miracles of Brigid' ; 121, 118 *ba* —, but the *gl.* (TF) renders *ba maith*, 'good', as also given on 123, 135, where its function is quite vague (quasi-adverbial), *amra ro'gab prainn L.* ; 98, 9 *ba amru retha*, 'a marvel of a course', cf. 114, 36 *amru sceoil* as *subst.*, 124, 149 *ba mo amra arailiu*, but 119, 79 *amru*, 120, 93 ; as *mó* must be the predicate, it is hardly possible to avoid translating 'it was a miracle *greater than another*', but the *gl.* on 124, 149 gets a good deal more into it, 'this miracle was the greater for having been wrought there also', while at 79 we have 'the miracle was the greater for another wonder having been wrought', and as in 93 the predicative *mo-de* is also used, the *gll.* seem to assign a *causal* force to the dative ending in *arailiu*, q.v.

*am-reid*, un-smooth ; 29, 34 *cech n-a. (ntr.)* ; cf. the same expression FM. ann. 844 *condib reid do cech n-aimreid*.

*án*, glorious ; 130, 11 *án spirut*, where the symmetry seems to demand the attributival function, with crude *adj.* [*karmadháraya* cpd.], thus we should have, in the verse, *huasal-trinoit, án-spirut, nóeb-nert*, (*Dia-athair*), *mór-mac* ; the *gl.* adds a definition, 'glorious in wonders and miracles' ; *gen.*, 30, 52 for *Anmain Adamnain (F) ain*.

*an-* a prefix denoting *motion from*, cf.

<i>rest in</i>	<i>motion to</i>	<i>motion from</i>	
t-air	s-air	an-air	East
t-iar	s-iar	an-iar	West

*anacht*, see *angim*.

*anad*, act of staying, delaying ; 103, 64.

*anaim*, I stay, delay; stop, cease; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 26 *ni anad* (de molad Dé); *s-pret.* 3 *sg.*, 102, 53 *anais* T. di-a es.

*anbigé*, 118, 65, see *anmich*.

*ances*, anguish (?); 125, 170 *ni bu ances* 'cach thucai, but then *cach* is inexplicable; the gl. says, 'to the person who gave the vat to Brigid', but there is no *do*; so that it is not impossible that *ances* is adj. (*pred.*), 'unusual', 'difficult', and that this is what the gl. means by its *domain* (prob. =) 'vain', 'each one was not *unrewarded*', left without results. But it is usually a subst., 'misfortune', cf. FM. *ann.* 919 a tainic de *ancessaib* treame.

*and*, *ann*, therein, in it, then; 125, 172, 175; 117, 58.

*an-des*, southwards, from the south; 98, 10.

*āne*, splendour; 134, 25 — thened.

*an-feth*, non-calm, storm; *pl. dat.*, 131, 30 *co n-ainbthib*, cf. *gen. ainfthe*, (son) of storm, FM *ann.* 555.

*angim*, I save, protect; *t-pret.* 3 *sg.*, *ro'anacht*, 27, 22, [cf. FM *ann.* 792 *nar anacht* a tête, 'his pleasantries did not save him'; 890 *nar anacht* th'ernaige] 28, 29 (gl., *ro'angestar*), 28, 30; *s-aor. subj.*, 3 *sg.*, 28, 30 *ro'nn'ain*; 132, 52 *ro'mm'ain* ar gaibthib, (cf. FM *ann.* 866 *Crist ro'n'ain*; 1015 *ni's'n'ain*); and the mysterious form 131, 27 *ainsi'unn*, 'may he save us', gl. F. *ro'aingei sind* (?); 3 *pl.*, 26, 14 *ro'n'anset*, 'may they save us.'

*anim*, soul; 103, 63, 126, 192; *gen.*, *anma* 159, 6; *acc-dat.*, *anmain*, 30, 52, 130, 15, 131, 45, 135, 49; so prob. to be read 135, 55 *anmain* duini.

*anma*, *gen.* of *anim* 159, 6; of *ainm* 27, 18.

*anmich*, great storm; 117, 60 *ety.* gl. *an-mich* = *snigi dn, flechud mor*, 'great snow or wet'; *gen.*, 118, 65 *lathe anbigé*, also with the latter gl.; prob. only *an-feth*, with its *dat. pl. ainbthib*.

*'anset*, 26, 14, see *angim*.

*anucul*, act of saving, protecting; 134, 41.

*apstal*, apostle; 101, 39, (105, 2, 11, 'ab.); *gen.*, 105, 16 *abstail*; *pl.*, 30, 44 *apstail*; 130, 19 *ab.*; *gen.*, 134, 17 *apstal*; *dat.*, 27, 16 — *aib*.

*ar n-*, our; 105, 7, 110, 10, 111, 22, 115, 46 (?), 130, 13, 159, 6<sup>2</sup>; — after prepp. *di-ar*, 26, 5, 27, 16, 20, 28, 31, 29, 34, 35, 30, 45, 126, 198, 159, 7; *li-ar*, 30, 45.

*ar*, *prep.* 1' on, upon; 2' (protect) against, (save) from; 3' by reason of, on account of; 4' (purchase) at the cost of; 5' for the sake of, with a view to; — 2', 26, 6 (*soer ar*), (7 *soer* [prob.] *ar* tedmair, *dat.*). 129, 6 (*cobair*); 131, 27 (*ainsi'unn*), 28<sup>2</sup>, 29, 32<sup>2</sup>; 132, 48<sup>2</sup>, 52; 134, 41, 42, 43, 44; 135, 56<sup>2</sup>, 57<sup>2</sup>; 159, 8<sup>2</sup>, 9<sup>2</sup>, 10; — 3', 112, 4 *ar écnairc* X, cf. 118, 70; 115, 46, 47 miracles done for the sake of (?); — 4', 112, 4 *ni rir ar dibad*: — 5', 123, 142 *ar ulc fri* X; — in *cpd.*, *ar cenn*, 'towards', 102, 46 *doluid ar a chenn*; 133, 14 *eseirge ar cenn* fochraice; — *folld.* by *rel.*, or *rel. neg.*, as *conj.*, 'in order that', 99, 17 *ar a n-imthised lethu*; 18 *ar a tintarrad o chlón*; — 102, 55 *ar na caite les*; 131, 39 *ar nad rís ifernn*, 'that I may not go to hell'.

*ar-a-chuiliu* (?) 135, 55 *cech físs arachuiliu anman duine*, '(to defend) against every knowledge that (carries off?) man's soul.' The word is grammatically inexplicable, and the difficulty of the translation is not lessened by the impossible *anman* following. It is noteworthy however that there is a common legal term for the prohibition of certain things, which is nearly identical with this word, cf. SM. II. 250, 2 *tri meich*

bracha cen ón cen ainim, *aracuilliu* eric do flaith, gl. *urcuillter* co na bia eric, where evidently the meaning is that the chief is forbidden to seek *eric*. Again, III. 62, 5 acht *ma* [or *in*] *arachuille* cleircecht [sic corrigendum], 'what clerkship *forbids*', gl. aní *urchuille*; IV. 302, 4 lepaid *arcuile* liaig, 'a bed which a physician *forbids*'; cf. also V. 166, 1 treba *ar'a'cuille* coir urnadma, gl. is urcuillti do reir coir; V. 266, 19 foruis *ar'a'cuille* coir n-athgabala; V. 132, 1 mor-seisir *arcuile* coir urnadma; V. 160, 1 treaba *ar's'cuille* coir urnadma. There can be little doubt that this legal expression is the term employed here: 'all knowledge *that is forbidden* to man's soul', is perfectly in harmony with the context, which has just referred to *spells* of wizards &c.

*arad*, ladder; 113, 23.

*arailiu*, dat. of *araile*, other; four times used, only by Broccan, in a difficult construction, 119, 79 ba mó amru *arailiu* (120, 93. 124, 149). 124, 160 ní furecht cid óen screpul ba mo *triun arailiu* [F. *araile*]. Cogitosus (quoted by Colgan,) is nearly literal, cap. xxviii, *nulla pars alia minor, vel alia quae aliam superaret, licet uno obulo, de his inuenta est tribus partibus*. The subst. (*amru* or *triun*) is the *dative* of comparison, "it was greater than any other individual third", "than any other single miracle", 'by even one scruple', or as Ebel renders, *non inuentum est etiam uno scrupulo maiorem esse unum trientem altero*; for most assuredly *cid oen screpul* is *not*, as Windisch holds, the subject of *furecht*, because *screpul* could not possibly mean *one-third* as given in Goid., v. *screpul*.

*arbág* (?) 131, 34 mc Maire, bages *arbaga* finna, 'who fights white *fight*s', though the gl. F renders *ar gnima* mathe, for *good deeds*, [reading *ar бага*]; or perhaps, 'who boasts good *boastings*'; in any case the tr. must be vague, because *bag* means 'fight', so that we have who '*fight*s' [*strives* or *boasts*] white (good) *fight*s' [and '*for* white *fight*s']. O'Davoren, adds to the possibilities by reading 'ar mbaga' f., (p. 61, sub *bág* i. *gnim*), '*our* fair deeds.'

*arbaigim*, I strive, fight; boast of, cf. II. Cor. ix. 2, de uobis *glorior*, apud Wb. gl., *biuu-sa oc irbáig dar far cenn-si frí M.*, is hed in-so ar'a'báigim-se, 'this is what I boast of.' Unfortunately, the passage, 131, 35, is quite untranslatable:

friscera Dia dulech

lurech arbaig mo thenga [F. *thinga*];

"*dulech* God will answer

a cuirass, (in which?) my tongue *boasts*."

The gl. shed no light: *mo thenga* i.e. 'out of which he may make a strife'. But *lurech* is left disconnected. If the letters of the text be adhered to, we can only read

lurech ar baig mo thenga,

"my tongue is a cuirass for fight,"

which is against the gl., but is the only rendering grammatically possible, for *lurech* cannot be taken as the object of *friscera*.

*ard*, high, lofty; arduous; 30, 44 — *fegad*; 116, 54 — in *coscur*.

*Ard-mocha*, Armagh, 101, 43.

*ar don'roigse*, see *roigse*.

*ar do'utacht*, see *ar utacht*.

*argairt*, 118, 65, where TF gl. by *ro'ingair*, 'she herded (sheep)', but *argairim* means to *forbid*, *prevent*, cf. Wb. gl., Tit. iii. 3, ní *argart* recht dínn; Ml. 53 a 9; *ingaire* is the normal word for 'herding'.

*argat*, silver; *gen.*, 123, 41 set argait, 124, 153 (gg).



*arithisi*, back, (coming) back, 99, 14.

*'arlaid*, 115, 40 *con'idn'arlaid* síth iar saith, 'so that *there befel him* peace after toil', where the gl. T *ro'airlestar*, sheds no light; the meaning can hardly be mistaken, but the form seems the result of a 'contamination' between *-luid*, and *do'ra'la*, quasi *tarla*, *tarlaid*, *do'n'arlaid*.

*arnigim*, I pray; *imperf.* 3 sg., 100, 26, *arniged*, gl. he made prayers or penitence (T prayers or *cleansing*), the latter apparently connecting it with *nigim*, 'I wash'.

*ar'ralastar* (?) came upon, met; *dep. perf.* 102, 47 *ba he arid'ralastar*, 'it was *he who met him*' (?); the gl. *arráde* is no clearer. According to the gl., 'Victor sent an angel to invite Patrick to himself [Victor], viz. without his going to Armagh', on the text 'it was he that met him': P. was going to Armagh, apparently on the summons of the angel, who told him to go to Victor; but Victor *met Patrick* on the way, and stopped him by appearing in the burning bush. But if *'ralastar* is to be taken as = '*sent*', then the *ba he* becomes unintelligible, unless the clause be read "it was he (Victor) who *sent for* him", which the verb cannot bear. The matter is still further complicated by the uncertainty as to the meaning of *dofaith* in l. 47. But even the glosses are not in harmony, for while on 46 the T gl. explains 'angel' by *Victor*, the F gl. says directly, *non Victor sed alius*! And on 47 the word *he* leaves the sense vague, unless we take Victor to be the angel, and tr. '(Patrick) was sent.' But none of these meanings '*met*' or '*sent*' or '*sent for*' will fit in 124, 150 which adds another difficulty: 'it was a miracle greater than any other single miracle', *arid'ralastar* ind noeb, the saint [Brigid] *performed it*, where the gl. *ro'im(f)oilgestar*, 'she brought it about, wrought it', leaves no doubt as to the sense of the passage in the opinion of the glossators; so that Broccan's use of the word, 124, 150, may furnish a reason why this meaning should be adopted also for 102, 47 "he it was who *wrought this*" [miracle following, viz.] the bush blazed &c. See on *'ralastar*.

*-art*, in '*mug-art*', 121, 117 gl. '*tall pig*', or '*fat pig*', prob. a mere *ety. gl.*, for *mug* is not *mucc*. O'Reilly prob. had no further evidence of the alleged meaning 'hog' than this passage.

(I) *ar-utacht*, held to be *t-pret.* 3 sg., from pres. base *ar-utaing* = *reficite*, *protegit* in 113, 19 for *maig arutacht* cathir, which the gl. gives '*she built* a city i.e. Kildare', (?) where the gl. *ro'chumtaig*, '*she built*', points to another possibility, for as *con'ro'taig* Ml. 40 d 5 means *substruxit*, so we have *con'ro'tacht*, '*was built*', cf. FM. iii. 1860, 14 *baile conrodacht* for úr an mara; and cf. LL. [38036] is le *conrotacht* in rig-raith for taob Temra, "by her was built the royal fort on a side of Tara." Here therefore is a parallel case, "on a plain *was built* a city." And indeed, the place is referred to by FM. ann. 525, "by her [Kildare] *was founded*," *ba le conrodacht*. Probably therefore the analysis, *a-rútacht* cathir, where the *a* arose from a misreading of *3*, is the explanation.

(II) *arutacht*, 124, 146 in *ban-trebthach*, *ar'doutacht* im-M., "the widow whom she assisted in M.", Colg. '*succurrerit*', gl. *ar'ro'ertaig*, cf. *erthach*, '*protection, guarantee*', FM. ann. 974 *dar erthach* naomh 7 fireon.

*as*, prep. from, out of, Lat. *ex*; the final *s* is found before *cach* and poss. adj. *a*, and *def. art.* 27, 18 *as cach ing*; 103, 61 *as cech sét*; 119, 87 *ass al-laim*; 102, 48 *as-in* ten; — otherwise it is dropt, 29, 37 (*soer*)

- a brú m.*, 29, 33, tarslaic P. *a slabreid* ; 105, 13 *a brithemnacht* ; — *cpd. prep.*, *ass*, 'from it', 125, 176.
- as*, rel. form of copula ; 129, 2 ainm *as tressam* ; and so apparently 113, 28 *dal as chomtig*, gl., *as gnathach*.
- as-ber* (ex-fer-), to say ; *imperf.* 3 *pl.*, 100, 22 *asbeirtis*, where for this use of the verb = 'to speak of', cf. F.M. *unn.* 501 in *rí aile as'm'beraid* [*béra*], 'the other king whom I shall mention' ; *t-pret.* 3 *sg.*, 98, 7 *asbert* fri X ; 102, 49, 54.
- ascnaim*, I go to ; *do'a.*, I visit ; only in *s-pret.* 3 *pl.*, 117, 61 *do'da'ascansat*, 121, 105, 'they came to her, visited her', thus rendered in Goid., 'the oxen, that had gone away from her' : it would be curious to find in the same poem a *cpd.* word with exactly opposite meanings, for the former is rendered 'the bishops who visited her' ; the gl. being the same in both, *ro'athascansatar*. The root is *scend* 'to leap', (F reads in both cases *'ascensat*.) so that *ad-scend* is really = Lat. *a-scendere*, hence *do-ad-sc.*, 'to go up towards.'
- ascnam*, act of going to, visiting ; 113, 24 *do* — *flatha*, 'to go to Heaven.'
- aslaighthib*, *pl. dat.* of *aslugud*, act of seducing, seduction, enticement ; 134, 43 *ar aslaighthib* dualche.
- asrir*, *red. perf.* of a pres. base, [A] *as-rèn-*, to pay, give out, in [Z] forms *èrn-* ; — [A] 122, 121 *asrir*, gl. *ro'èirnestar* and 125, 173, with same gl., a gl. that is given also 113, 14 on the text *èrnais* [F *erneis*], where there is no reason for the [Z] enclitic form at all : this base *ern-* is used in the gl. *ro'ernither* on *ro'erthar* of 29, 39, where F has *firthar*, 'may it be verified.'
- asroillim*, I merit, deserve ; *subj. pres.* 1 *pl.*, 126, 200 *asrollem* ternam.
- ass*, see *prep. as*.
- assoith*, apparently from *qd-sod-*, whence *suide* &c., cf. *atsuidi*, 'sistit' ; 'stood still', of the sun, in Joshua x. 12 ; 102, 58, 59 *assoith* [F *assuith*] in grian, but the gl. takes it in an active sense, *ro'suidigestar* .i. Deus.
- at-*, in verbal prefix, for *ad-d-*, whether the *d* be *radical* or the *infix pron.* ; e. gr. *atbeir* = *ad-d-beir*, dicit *id* ; or *ateoch* = *ad-deoch*, I beseech ; cf. *atfet*, *atचितhe*, *atchous*.
- athair*, father ; 26, 9. 30, 45 [F correctly]. 130 12 ; *gen.*, *athar*, 129, 8 ; *pl. gen.*, 134, 15 *-athrack*.
- atचितhi*, *imperf. pass.* of *ad-ci-*, 'to see' ; 99, 14 *menicc atचितhi* hi fisib, [F *itchithe*].
- atchous* (?) 119, 73 is *da'm* [do-m F] sous *m'atchous*, gl. *mad dia n-innisiur*, 'if I tell, narrate' ; but *da'm* [do'm] does not fit in well with this construction, and perhaps it is simpler to take the word as *atchos*, 'it has been narrated [well, happily, *ma*] to my poetry.'
- ateoch*, I beseech [ad- /deg-] ; 126, 189 (gl. always *atचित*) 129, 1. 131, 40. 132, 50 ; *perf.* 1 *sg.*, 131, 40 *ad-roetach* [ad-rò'dèdach], I have besought, gl., *ro'atchius* ; *s-subj.* (= *fut.*) 1 *pl.*, 26, 4 *iss-ed attach adessam* (gl., *atचितmit*, 'we beseech' *pres.*).
- atfet*, see *adfiadaim*.
- athig*, see *aithech*.
- atlaigthe*, *pl.* of *atlugud*, act of thanking, folld. by *buide* idiomatically ; 102, 49 *orddan do Macha, do Crist atlaigthe buide*.
- atom-riug*, *ad-dom-riug*, I raise myself, I arise ; 133, 1, 6, 11. 134, 21, 31. 135, 69 ; cf. the Ml. gl. referring to 'nunc exsurgam,' Ps. xi. 6, *exsur-*

*gente me*, gl. an *atamm're-sa*, which is exactly our construction, but in the subjunctive. In fact *atraig-* (ad-d-raig) is the only word for 'to rise', *atraig* (il s'élève), *atracht* (il s'éleva) &c.

*attach*, act of beseeching, supplication, from *ad-dèg-*, v. *ateoch*; 26, 4.

*ba*, pret. of copula, prefixes *h-* to predicative word (which must immediately follow); 102, 47, 56, 60. 113, 27. 116, 54. 119, 86; but not written in 98, 9 *ba amra*, 121, 118 [nor in 122, 26 *ba óen-mathair*, and 124, 151 *ba óg*, where the vowel is *ó* with accented accent that may have been *h*; F has *h* in both]:—

*pret.*, 98, 9. 100, 23<sup>2</sup>, 32. 102, 47, 56. 103, 67, 68. 113, 27. 114, 31. 116, 54, 55. 117, 59. 119, 76, 78, 79 [86 *ba hóen a amra*, which *can* mean only, 'her miracle was *one, unique*', and not 'it was one of her miracles']. 120, 90, 93, 98. 121, 118. 122, 125, 126 [q.v.]. 124, 149, 151, 160. [125, 165 see under *gabud*]; this copula-form is sometimes *conditional*, *ce serait*, e. gr. 97, 3. 102, 60.

*bachall*, staff; *acc.*, 121, 115 *senais fri-a [li-a F] bachaill*.

*-bad* (= 'eset'), in *main-bad* = *mani-bad*, 'were it not (that)' used as a conjunction, *unless*.

*badud*, act of drowning, 135, 58.

*báim*, I fight; *rel.* 131, 34 *bages arbaga finna*.

*bái*, substantive verb, was, existed; 27, 19 (*ro-bai*). 97, 5. 101, 41. 102, 45, 56. 113, 18 *cain-bai* [with a nuance of meaning not given by *ba cuin*]. 121, 120; once *ro-bói* 120, 91.

*baile* (?) 130, 10 do nach airchend bás baile, 'to whom there is not assigned (foreordained?) a death of *goodness*' (?); unfortunately both the glosses are illegible at this point, so that they contribute no hint of solution. The rendering in Goid., "to every one a holy death (be) certain", is impossible to Irish idiom.

*Bairche*, n.pr., Benna B., [Bairche, a *bo-aire*, 'cow-chieftain'], 100, 29.

*baitsim*, I baptize; *imperf.* 3 sg., 100, 26 *baitsed*; *rel.*, 105, 4 *breo batses gente*.

*ban*, *gen. pl.* of *ben*, woman; 135, 54 *brichta ban*.

*ban-chath*, woman-fight; (quarrelsome, bellicose?); 112, 10 (?).

*ban-trethach*, a woman-householder, (in modern Ir. = woman); 124, 145.

*banne*, a drop; 125, 176.

*baptaist*, baptist; 27, 15 Eoin B.

*bás*, death; 102, 59; 130, 10 do nach airchenn *bas* baile (?); 131, 27 ar cech n-ern-bás (gl. *iarn-bas*).

*bas*, *rel.* of copula; 131, 29 ar cech n-eiclind *bas* eslinn(?).

*batar*, 3 pl. of *bai*, they existed, were; 97, 6.

*bathius*, baptism; 133, 7.

*batses*, see *baitsim*.

*be*, woman; 110, 1 Brigit, be &c.

*\*be*, *subj.* of substantive verb; 3 sg. 127, 206 *ro'bé* [robbe F] bennacht B. fair; 1 *pl.*, 29, 43 *robbem* cen es, 'may we be without age'; 29, 36 *ro'bem* occa, 'may we be with Him'; 3 *pl.*, 111, 21 *robbet* ar cuirp híc cilicc; 126, 179 *robbet*, *ibid.* 191, cf. also the astonishing tmesis 126, 177 *for don* itge Brigitte *'bet*.

*beba*, *red. perf.*, 100, 23 co mbeba, 'till he died', gl. *co a bás*, 'till his death.'

LIBER HYMN.

Q

- bed*, 3 sg. condit. of copula, 100, 20 *bed fás* (Tara would be waste).  
*beith*, act of being ; 103, 68 *b. i ngeillius*.  
*bémnech*, given to *striking*, of a snake, 112, 11 *naithir* —.  
*benna*, Peaks (of Boirche), 100, 29.  
*bennacht*, 'benedictio', blessing ; 30, 46, 50, 51 (nd) ; 30, 48, 49 ; 127, 206, 207. 129, 8.  
*bennachaim*, I bestow benediction ; *s-pret.* 3 sg., 119, 83 *bennachais* in *clar-ainech gl., ro'bennach*.  
*bél*, lip, mouth ; *pl.*, *beoil*, 114, 34.  
*beo*, living ; *gen.*, 115, 48 *cluas nach bí*.  
*bera*, *subj. pres.* 3 sg., 30, 53 *comairche nacha'n'bera*, but it is uncertain how the line is to be construed, for if *comairche* be the object, 'n' cannot mean *from us*, nor can *comairche* be indirect object if 'n' is direct object.  
*Bethil*, Bethehem, 132, 53.  
*Bethron*, Beth-horon, 102, 57.  
*bethu*, life ; *gen.*, *bethad*, 115, 44 *dibad bethath che*, the treasures of this life, *gl. in domuin chentar*, 'of this world', and indeed the ideas run into each other, so that a confusion seems to have arisen between forms of *bith* and of *bethu* ; 129, 7 *drochet bethad* ; (acc. -) *dat.*, *bethaid*, 29, 36 i *mbi-bethaid* [F *beth-bethaid*], but in the additional verses, 43 i *mbith-bethu*, and so *bethu* in *dat.*, 99, 18 (to convert from idolatry) *do bethu*, to life, 'ad fidem Xti' ; 101, 34 *maib do'sfiuscad do bethu*, and 36 *do'sfuc do bethu*, a sort of 'standing' rhyme with *lethu*.  
*bí*, *gen.* of *beo*, q.v.  
*bí, pret.* 3 sg., she struck, 124, 155 *ro'sm'bi B. fri-a boiss*, *gl. ro's'briss* or *ro'ben*, 'she struck it against her palms' ; [3 sg. *s-aor.*, *bens* = *bí*, from *√ben*-] cf. FM ann. 600 *ro'm'bi*, 'he slew him', [with its enclitic form *ni rùba* FM. 619 ; *hi rùba* 630 ; whence the very common passive *ro'bith* 'he was slain', was elaborated. And from *bí*, the Irish poet attained even to *beosa*, tr. 'I wounded', FM. ann. 701].  
*biam*, 1 sg. *pres.-subj.* of the substantive verb 110, 15 *biam soer*, cf. *S. na Rann*, 855, but one would have expected 1 *pl.*, as are the rest of the references in this hymn, which is a general prayer.  
*bíd, pret.* 3 sg. of the substantive verb, 'may it exist', used optatively, 102, 51 *bíd lurech díten do cach* ; 129, 7 *drochet bethad bíd íssum* ; but 132, 46 *ro'm'bith oroit let*.  
*bith*, world ; 26, 6 *fo'n mbith*, throughout the world, 117, 60 ; 112, 1 *ni car B. bith*.  
*bith*- as prefix, 'everlasting' ; 29, 43 *bith-bethu* ; 110, 1 *bith-maith* ; 110, 3 *bith-[f]laith*.  
*biu*, seems to be an adaptation of the *pl.* of *beo*, quasi 'amongst the living' ; 102, 51 *i't biu*, 'in thy life-time', *gl. i't bethaid*.  
*bláth*, blossom ; *pl. dat.*, 110, 11 in *chroeb co mblathaib*.  
*blegon*, act of milking ; 117, 64 — *inna mbo*.  
*bliadain*, year ; *gen.*, 102, 56 *co cenn bliadne* ; *pl.*, 97, 5 *bliadna* ; *gen.*, 97, 2, 101, 40 *bliadan*.  
*·bo*, form of *pret.* of copula, after *negat.* ; 117, 62 *nir·bo diuir in gabud dí* ; usually *bu*, q.v.  
*bó*, cow ; 120, 104 ; *pl. gen.*, 117, 64 *inna mbo*, 120, 100.

*bocht*, pret. pass. (from *boing*- I cut, reap), 117, 57 *lathe buana di mad-bocht*, 'well was it reaped.'

*bodras* (?) 131, 26 *sech macc Dé medras bodras*; the gl. gives the ety. gl. *medar'fis*, *bodar'fis*, for these unintelligible words, and then gl. *buadres* in *fis*, 'which troubles knowledge'; but as it is apparently referred to *erchor* 'cast' of a javelin, and further as the gl. puts in *disponitur* which has no clear reference, the verse does not belie the general character of this hymn, nearly every verse of which is a nest of difficulties. With *bodras* cf. MR 268y.

*bóí*, 120, 91, see *bai*.

*boiss*, dat. sg. [of *bass*], palm of the hand, 124, 155 *ro'sm'bi fri-a boiss*.

*both*, hut, 'bothy'; (?) 123, 140.

*bráth*, Doomsday; 101, 36. 102, 52. 105, 12; *gen.*, 133, 10 *brethemnas bratha*.

*brecc*, speckled, 112, 11 *naithir b*.

*bréit*, a cloth; 121, 109 *scarais a hech cenn a bréit*, 'her horse separated head from (its) cloth', gl. adds 'which is under [on?] the horse's neck', cf. *Cogitosus*, cap. xviii. (Colg. p. 52 b), *irrefrenatus habenis fortiter se excutens*, from which *breit* would appear to mean *reins*.

*breo*, flame [cf. FM. ann. 874 in *breo* *buada*, tr. 'the gifted torch', of Abbot Cenaed; *ibid.* 898 *breo* *dar dinna*, 'torch over fortresses']; in a metaphor 105, 4, *breo* *bates gente* (of Patrick's wondrous name), a flame that baptizes heathen; and seemingly in an ety. gl. on *Brigid's* name, quasi *breo aigit*, as the gl. gives it, or *breo-saigit*; but the other texts, at 110, 2, read *bruth* 'glowing mass', not *breo*.

*brethemnas*, judgement; 133, 100.

*Bri* Cobthaig Coil, 120, 102, n.pr. of a place in Bregia.

*briathar*, word; 102, 54. 134, 37.

*bricht*, spell, incantation; *pl.*, 135, 54 *fri brichta ban*.

*brígach*, mighty; 112, 10 *ban-chath* —.

*Brigi*, 126, 196 (197 *Brige F*), i.q.

*Brigit*, n. pr. Brigid; 30, 49 (the patron B.). 110, 1, 5. 111, 24. 112, 1, 7. 115, 41. 121, 115. 124, 155. 126, 188. 127, 211; *gen.*, *Brigte*, 30, 50. 126, 177. 127, 206, 207. 113, 25. 114, 30. 115, 46 (*Brigti*); and cf. the utterly incomprehensible form, (dat.-) *acc.*, *Brigta* 118, 70. 119, 86. 123, 139 (*Brigte*), in all which F presents *Brigte*.

*brithemnacht*, judgement (of Doom); 105, 13.

*bróenaim*, I sprinkle, shower down; *subj. pres.* 3 *sg.*, *ro'n-bróena*, 'may he drench us' (with his grace), 30, 54. 111, 23.

*brónach*, sad; 116, 56.

*bronnaim*, I perish (?); *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 98, 8 *ni bronna*, where the gl. (F) is illegible; but the word *bronnaim* means 'to destroy' or 'damage', (a common use), and not 'to perish', in which sense I have no instance of it.

*brothach*, in a glowing mass, hot; 120, 96 gl. *te*.

*brú*, belly; 29, 37 a *brú mil móir*.

*bu*, pret. of copula, after neg. *ní* or *nir*; *ní bu* 112, 10 *ni bu cair* (?) 112, 11. 115, 41, 42. 116, 56. 121, 111. 125, 170; — *nir'bu* 102, 54. 112, 9<sup>2</sup>. 113, 15, 17, 21. 117, 62 ('bo').

*buadach*, victorious (of Brigid), 112, 1. (126, 188.)

*buaid*, victory; *gen.*, 127, 202 *dán buada*.

*buain*, act of reaping ; (*inf.* of *boing*-, cf. 'bocht') ; *gen.*, 117, 57 *lathe buana*.  
*buide*, thanks, only in the idiomatic *atlaigthe buide*, 'thanks', 102, 49.

*cách*, each one ; the *pron.* [= *chacun*], while *cech* is the *adj.* [= *chaque*] ;  
*cách*, 30, 48. 101, 33 (36 *in cach*). 102, 51. 103, 62. 125, 170. 127, 204\*  
 205\* ; [but twice, 27, 18 as *cach* ing ; and *gen.*, 110, 8 *cach*  
*thedma*].

*cech*, 26, 4. 27, 19\*. 29, 34. 100, 30. 103, 61. 110, 15. 114, 33. 126, 187.  
 129, 6. 130, 15, 17. 131, 27, 29, 31. 134, 44. 135, 48. 135, 66, 67. *in*  
 (*prep.*) *cech rusc*, (cluaiss) ; — with transported *n*-, 29, 34. 100, 30.  
 131, 27, 29. 134, 44, but not 110, 15] ; — *gen.*, 131, 31 *cech thratha*

*caill*, wood ; *gen.*, 99, 16 *m. caille F*.

*caille*, veil, wimple ; 114 (29,) 30.

*caillech*, nun ; 126, 193 ; *acc.*, 119, 77 *caillig* ; *dual*, 127, 209 *di chaillig*.

*cain*, fair (decisive), 30, 50 *c.-forgall*, 'good report' ; gentle (*opp. acher*), 113,  
 18 ; (= *alaind*, beautiful), 26, 2 *c.-temadar*.

*cáin*, law ; 30, 52 *ro'la* — *forsna clanna*.

*cair*, 113, 16 apparently used as *pret.* 3 *sg.* of *caraim*, 'I love' ; but it is hard  
 to explain the *soft* timbre of the *r* ; it is gl. *ni ro'char*. Still more  
 inexplicable is the text 112, 10 *ni bu cair ban-chath brigach*, gl. 'she  
 loved not (?) the fight of the sorrowful women' ; this may possibly  
 represent the late tradition, but cannot be grammatically extracted  
 out of the text, which as it stands is utterly unmeaning. It is im-  
 possible to read *ru* for *bu* as suggested in Goidelica, because *F* has  
*pu* [= *bu*], and after *ni bu* there *must* come a predicative word *not* a  
 verb ; but if *car* be read, there is only the word *car* = *brittle*.

*cairm* (*ca* + *airm*), what place, where ; 115, 48 gl. *ubi*.

*caithim*, I consume, waste ; *pass. imperf.*, 102, 55 *ar na caitte les occai*, 'that  
 light should not be wasted with him' (Patrick).

*calad*, hard, niggardly ; 113, 15 gl. *gand*.

*canaim*, I sing ; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 30 *canaid*, where there is no reasonable  
 ground for suggesting that this can be an *imperfect*, which can only  
 be *canad*, as in 100, 25 *no'scanad*. The speculation that *-aid* can  
 conceivably be an ending of 3 *sg. imperf.* ignores the *hard*-timbre of  
 the final *d* which is the characteristic of the ending in the imperfect.

*Cannan*, Canaan, 102, 57.

*canóin*, canon ; 99, 12 *legais canoin*, but there is nothing to show exactly  
 what is meant ; possibly simply the text of Scripture.

*caraim*, I love ; *s-pret.* 3 *sg.*, in the double form, *carais*, 120, 100, and the  
 enclitic *ni car* 112, 1. 126, 188 ; *cair* (*q.v.*), 113, 16.

*carpat*, chariot, car ; 120, 101 ; *dat.*, *carput*, 120, 103. 125, 168.

*cath*, battle ; 102, 57. 112, 10 (*ban-chath*). *dat.*, 126, 182, 185 ; *pl.*, *catha* 110,  
 8. A curious difficulty is met at 115, 37 where the two texts differ  
 considerably, both agreeing in *do'n cath*, 'to the battle', but *F* reads  
*fó a chrú for fuacru* of *T* ; *T* gl. *i. don cath* gives *don struith* apparently  
 for *do'n tsruith*, 'to the sage' (?), but the gl. in the margin of *T* twice  
 refers to *fó'n chró*. The determination may possibly lie with this last  
 word [see *fuacru*], but the authority of this gl. is not sufficient to  
 justify the rendering of *cath* by 'sage.'

*cathaigim*, I do battle ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 105, 5 *cathaigestar fri druide*.

*cathim* [*caithem*], act of eating, consuming ; with concrete sense, 113, 16 *ni*

cair in domuin *cathim* (acc. sg., 'she loved not the world's sensuous enjoyments.')

*cathir*, city ; 113, 19 for maig arutacht (q.v.) cathair, 'on a plain was built a city' ; *dat.*, 30, 48 bennacht forsín *cathraig-se*.

*che*, a word usually found with *bith*, to express 'this present life' ; but here 115, 44 dibad *bethath che*, (gl. in domuin *chentar* i. *centarach*). Its use here with *betha* is unique, but cf. S. na Rann (MS.) 1886 ; for *bith-che* cf. F.M. ann. 880 fo'n *mbith ce* ; 925 ó genair mac deoda De, for *bith ci* hi colla crí ; O'Curry *Lect.* p. 515 se mna is fearr ro'baei ar *bith ché* ; cf. also F.M. 926 *domnain cé*, 'of the little earthly world.' The comparative forms *cen-tar*, on this side, and *al-tar* on that side, may be compared with *ci-tra* and *ul-tra*, but the form *ché* itself (which is confined exclusively to *bith-che*, so far as I know), has a curious analogue in the use of 'ce monde-ci', cf. Lat. *hi-c* = *hi-ce*.

*ce*, though ; 122, 124 *ce* do'sefnatar ; see also *cía*.

*cech*, each, see *cach*.

*ced* (I), a cpd. of *ce* and a particle ; 97, 3 *ced* a athair [F has *cid*]. This is tr. in Goid., 'who was his father' &c. ; but perhaps the word means 'even', 'also' [see *cid*], even his father also should be known, viz. mac C.

*ced* (II), cpd. of *ce*, *cía*, though, and a dependent form of the copula present ; 101, 44 *ced* dithrub Temair [*cid* F] gl. *cid* fas ; see *cía*, *cíasu*.

*ceilltis*, see *celim*.

*cein*, see *cían*.

*ceird*, see *cerd*.

*celim*, I hide, conceal ; *imperf.* 3 *pl.*, 100, 21 ni *cheilltis* [only one *l* in F] ; *pass. pres.*, 130, 22 ó Xt nad *cétla celar*, which is not intelligible : the gl. renders, 'that is not concealed in songs', and also 'his songs are not concealed' ; but neither is possible, because *cella* cannot mean 'in songs', nor can it precede the predicative word, and lastly, because *nad* must be immediately followed by the predicative word, either (most commonly) the verb itself, or the predicative noun, pron. or adj. which in affirmative sentences would be introduced by the copula. Therefore if *cétla* be correct, and mean (as naturally) 'songs', the clause is a substantived negative clause, of which the basis is *is cella celar*, 'it is songs that are sung' ; hence substituting *nad* for *is*, we have "[I know &c.] that it is not songs that are sung." But how any such meaning, which is assuredly the only one possible, can be brought into harmony with the preceding and following lines, does not appear.

*cell*, church, L. *cella* ; 101, 44 ; (gen. *cille* 30, 51. 126, 190).

*cen*, without ; 29, 43. 30, 44. 103, 64, 67. 113, 14<sup>2</sup>. 119, 78<sup>2</sup>. 127, 203.

*cenn*, head ; end (of a year &c.) ; in phr. *ar cenn*, (to go) 'to meet', 'with a view to' ; 102, 46 doluid *ar a chenn*, 'to meet him' ; 102, 56 co cenn bliadne ; 121, 109 ; 133, 14 (hope of resurrection) *ar cenn* fochraice ; — *dat. cinn* [with *n* of hard timbre, cionn] in cpd. prep., 114, 30 os *chinn* St. Brigitte, over(-head).

*cerd*, smith ; artist ; 124, 154 nath combaig in *cerd* ; *ibid.*, 157 lasín *ceird*.

*cert*, right ; 123, 134 co —, accurately.

*césaim*, I suffer ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 101, 35 ro'chés mór-seth ; [115, 39 i nGlind-loch *cesta* croch, it is impossible to define exactly the construction : it cannot be *imperfect passive*, as that suits neither form nor meaning ; it is not *pret. pl. pass.*, as there is no subj. to agree with ; and as *gen.* of *inf.*, there is nothing for it to be dependent on.]

*cessachtach*, niggardly, grudging ; 113, 15.

*césta*, 130, 18 xi frissinnle mo *chesta*,<sup>1</sup> where it is tr. in Goid., 'may Christ minister to my sufferings', as if it were the pl. of *césad*; but *frissinnle* (q.v.) usually means 'minister to a person', and the gl. in F is *fiithindel mo cest*, 'arrangement of my questions', (statement of my case?).

*cét*, hundred ; 100, 30 cet salm.

*cet-*, first ;

*cét-aidche*, first night, 103, 64 ;

*cet-im*, first butter, 116, 50.

*cétal*, song, music ; *gen.*, 103, 62 son in cetail ; *pl.*, 130, 22 *cétla* (celar q.v.).

*cethar-*, four ; crude form of numeral adj. in 'descriptive compounds'; only here in 97, 6 *cethar-trebe* di-a fognad, gl. 'arinni dognith tribibus .iiii.', see under *treb*.

*cetna*, first ; 116, 49 *cetna* thogairt.

*cethrur*, quaternion (of persons) ; *pl. gen.*, 26, 9 athair tri *cethrur*, 'father of three quaternions', i.e. the twelve patriarchs.

*cia*, glossed 'whithersoever', 26, 2 *cia* tiasam, gl. *cepe leth*, 'in whatever direction', with a certain stretch of the normal meaning, which should be, 'though we go.'

*ciall*, sense, intelligence ; 134, 34 c. Dé.

*cian*, distant, in time or space ; 99, 16, ro'clos *cian* son a garma, 'was heard afar off, [adv.] ; 101, 43 is *cian* doreracht, 'long ago' : *dat.*, 134, 46 i *céin* oculus i n-ocus, 'a-far and a-near.'

*ciar*, black ; *pl.*, 126, 182 i alla *ciara*, gl. *duba*.

*ciasu*, though it be ; cpd. of *cia* and a subj. pres. of copula, 102, 60 *ciasu* threbrech.

*cid*, even ; 124, 159 *cid* óen screpul ['licet uno obolo', *Cogitosus*].

*cilicc*, 'cilicium', sack-cloth ; 111, 22 gl. 'raiment of goat's or camel's hair.'

*cille*, *gen.* of *cell*, church ; in *Colum Cille* and (*Cell-dara*, *gen.*) *Cille-dara* Kildare.

*cimmid*, captive ; *gen.*, 112, 3 cotlud cimmeda.

*-cind*, see under *roncind*.

*cinim*, I am born, sprung ; *s-pret.* 3 *sg.*, 112, 8 nime flatha ferr *cinis*.

*chinn*, *os chinn* ; see *cenn*.

*cts*, tax, tribute, &c. 'census' ; *pl.*, 110, 10 ar colla *ctsu*, (ro'us) tributes of our body, quasi 'inevitable debt, original sin', gl. *peccata* ; FM ann. 534 quote some verses, of which one ends with *buan an cts*, tr. 'lasting the rigour', and cf. the expression *cis n-inchis* ; perhaps it is only a form of *ces ceas*, 'pain, trouble' &c., for *tributes* seems a curious expression for *sins*.

*cisal*, devil (?) ; 101, 37 lotar huili la —, with ety. gl. *ail* in *chis*, 'stone of (sorrow ?)', as a name for the demon, who is 'a rock (ail) for his hardness' ; but cf. also *tarmchosal*, and the ety. gl. there.

*chiuir*, *red. perf.* 3 *sg.* [quasi *qi-(q)uér-e*] of *cre-n-im*, I buy ; 115, 43 ni *chiuir*, gl. ni ro'chren.

*-chlad*, see under *fo chelim*.

*claideb*, sword ; 126, 181 co-claidib [-eb F] tened, gl. cum *gratia* Dei.

*clam*, leper ; 120, 97, 103.

*clann*, family, clan, 'gens' ; *pl.*, 30, 52 ro'lain cáin forsna *clanna*, where the gl. has *super gentes*, but also *forsna mnaih*, 'on the women' (?).



*clár*, board, only in the expression follg. :—

*clar-aínech*, board-faced, with face as flat as a board, having neither nose nor eyes ; 119, 83.

*clerech*, 'clericus,' clergy ; *pl.*, 103, 61 *clerich* Herenn.

*clethi*, ptcp. necessitatis of *celim*, 'to be concealed' ; 123, 141 in *sét nad chlethi*, gl. *ni dichelta*, nar'bo coir do *cleith*, 'which it was not right to hide.'

*'cloud*, *'cloathar*, see *cloor*.

*clóch*, stone ; *dat.*, 119, 80 *di'n chloich* dorigine saland.

*clóen*, perverse ; *pl. gen.*, 102, 59 *bás inna*— ; also used 99, 18, as subst. abstract, as follg. :—

*clóene*, perversity ; 100, 23, *sab indarba clóeni*, gl. *soebe* ; [cf. 99, 18 *ar a tintarrad o chlóen*, gl. *clóene* and *adrad idal*].

*cloor*, I hear ; *dep. pres.* 3 *sg.* (subj.), 135, 68 in *cech cluais ro'dam'cloathar* (audierit) ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 121, 106 *fo leo ro'das'cloud nech*, 'if any one had heard them,' gl. *ro's'cloised* ; *pass. pret.*, 99, 16 *ro'clos*, so also 114, 32 in F but T has *ro'chloss*.

*cloth*, renowned, gl. *clothach* .i. *airdir*, illustrious ; 115, 37 *Coemgen cl.* ; 123, 138 *digrais cl.* ; 131, 43 *aingel cl.*

*'cloth*, only in T 123, 140 *airm ir-ro'cloth a both*, 'where her bothy was dug' (?) ; but F has *i ro'chlaid*, gl. in *ro'chrad* .i. in *robo maith*, and *both* is gl. also *bith*. Now *claid*- is used in the sense of 'build', cf. F.M. ann. 4532 *go ro'claidset ráth E.*, but Cogitosus says, "*ad locum quem voluit detulerunt*" [Colg. p. 522] ; and this is evidently what the gl. means in F, with its 'in which it was good [in her judgement for] it to be,' but its other gl. *ro'chrad* is as obscure as the word in the text of T, which cannot be referred to ✓ *claid* ; cf. L.U. 19 β 3.

*clothach*, renowned ; 127, 201 — *labrad*, gl. *airdir*.

*cluas*, ear ; 115, 48. 134, 36 ; *dat.*, 135, 68 *cluais*.

*co n-*, prep. (reg. *dat.*), with ; 27, 16. 28, 29. 30, 49. 110, 11, 14. 112, 6. 126, 181, 190. 131, 30. 133, 7, 8, 9. 159, 10 ; with *def. art. pl.*, *cosna*, 26, 13.

*co, prep.* (reg. *acc.*), to, up to ; 26, 10 *co rig n-i* ; 100, 20 *co de*, 'till Doom' ; 102, 56 *co cenn bliadne* ; 123, 140 *co airm*.

*co, adv.* prefix particle ; 123, 134 *co cert*, 'right-ly' ; 159, 4 *co hopunn*, 7 *co solma*.

*co 'n-*, conj. in depend. clauses, so that ; till that ; — *so that* [98, 7 *con tessed* (or *Milcon t.*) ; 99, 17 *gadatar co tísad* ; 101, 36 *con* [F *co*] *tísad* ; 135, 58 *co no'm'thair* ; — *till*, 100, 23 *co mbeba* ; 113, 27 *co ngaba* [see under *gaba*] ; 119, 88 *comdar* [= *co mb'tar*] *forreil* ; 121, 120 *co mbái* ; 123, 144 *co frith*, 125, 171 ; 124, 156 *com-mebaid* ; after *ni* 100, 27 *ni co ngebéd* ; ? 126, 178 *con'don'foir*, see *foroid*.

Apparently followed by an infix pron. in 101, 39 *co'nda'thanic* ; 115 40 *co n'id'n'arlaid* ; 120, 98 *co n'id'rualaid dó* ; 122, 128 *con'id'n' imbert* ; see under the respective verbs.

*cobair*, help ; 99, 15 ; *dat.*, 26, 5. 27, 16. 129, 5.

*cobsaidecht*, firmness (hardness) ; 134, 30.

*Cobthach C.*, n.pr. of King of Bregia ; *gen.*, 120, 102 *Bri Cobthaig Coil*.

*Coemgen*, St. Kevin ; 115, 37 *ety. gl.* 'good his (mouth =) speech,' *maith a erlabra, coem a gen.*

*coera*, sheep ; *pl. acc.*, 118, 66 *argairt coercha*.

*coica*, fifty ; *pl.*, 100, 25 *ni tri coicait* [F. but T has *coicat*].

*coidchi*, always ; 117, 59.

*Coil*, n.pr. ; 120, 102 Bri Cobthaig Coil ; 124, 146 im-Maig Coil.

*coillim*, I spoil ; *pret.* 3 sg., 120, 95 ni *coill* dath am-maforta.

*coin*, see *cú*.

*coirthe*, pillar-stone ; 100, 32.

*chois*, see *cos*.

*colaind*, body ; *gen.*, 110, 10 *colla* [= colna], ar *colla ctsu*, cf. the expression in SM. II, 98, 5 eacur *colla fiach*, tr. 'original debt,' see *cls*.

*colba*, leg, (pillar) ; 111, 17 leth *cholba* flatha, referring to the two pillars, supports, heads of Ireland, Patrick of the men, Brigid of the women ; cf. FM. *ann.* 866 trean ar *colba* Crist, ro'n'ain &c., tr. 'standard'.

*coll*, hurt, wound (?) ; 122, 132. ni frith *coll ann* [F *col and*] dó, unless the writer really meant *colainn*.

*Colum*, dove ; n. pr., *Colum Cille*, Church's Dove, 30, 51.

*comall*, pregnant ; *fem. sg. acc.*, 119, 77 senais in caillig *comail* [F *comail*], gl. *comallaig* [F *comailig*], whence *comaille* 'pregnancy' in gl. on 78.

*comairche*, guardianship ; 30, 53.

*com'baig*, *pret.* of 'boing-, to break [con-fring-] ; 124, 153 nath *combaig*, gl. na ro'bris.

*comdar*, (*comtar*), *pret.* 3 pl. of copula [= *co m'ar*] ; 119, 84, (88) — *forreil a dí suil*, (a comlabra).

*comlabra*, utterance ; *pl.* 119, 88.

*comman*, communion ; 102, 53 dobert — [F *commain*] dó.

*contig*, usual ; 113, 28 dal as — fri dama, gl., as *gnathach* fri hegeda ; it is probably the same as the word in O'Dav., p. 72, *coimdi .i. minic*, or *gnathach* ; often in Brehon Laws, of places much frequented, cf. III. 320, 19 ; and 324, 16. 326, 12 *segg*.

*conacna*, may it help ; 126, 199 *conacna* frim a herlam, gl. *ro'chongna* (in both T and F), [cf. FM. *ann.* 555 frim *congena*, 'may he side with me,'] but the form is unusual, for I have no note of its occurrence anywhere else ; theoretically it is related as the orthotonic [A] form *conacna* to the enclitic [Z] form *cùngna*, involving a base *con-ad-gen-*, 'to help', [cf. *conàttacht* LL 255 a 8 compared with Old Ir. *conàitecht*, quæsiuit of Ml. 36 b 5], but enclitic *ro-chùinnig*, corresponding to *con-àd-deg*, and *cùn-deg*.

*Condlaid*, n. pr. 125, 163.

*congabaim*, I raise, uplift, *pret.* 3 sg., 114, 29 *congab* M. caille os-chinn Brigitte, gl., *ro'chongaib*, inf. *cùmgabail*, q.v.

*conselai*, he went away, fled ; 122, 123 dochum feda *conselai*, 'it fled away to the wood', gl. *ro'elai*, (the same gl. as given to *conhualai* 103, 65, see under '*rualaid*'); some connexion may be suspected with (*con*)-as-lui (*con'elai*), but the form is too isolated to justify inferences.

*consena*, 100, 28 exhibits an analogy of form with *preced.*, and is equally gl. by the *pret.*, *ro'chosnastar*, he strove for ; cf. Ml. 69 d 4 ad'ru'choisséni ; that it is used as a *pret.* is evident from 115, 43 ni *chiuir* ni *cossena*, where also the gl. *ro'chosnastar* appears. The Ml. gl. makes it pretty certain that the meaning is correctly given by our gl., but the difficulty of ascertaining the law of its formation is not diminished.

*contuil*, he slept ; 103, 62. 112, 3.

*conhualai*, he went ; occurs twice, 103, 66 and 113, 26 both gl. *ro'elai*, which is given as the gl. for *conselai* ; it is found in O'Dav., p. 66 as gl. on

*con'ruale*; we might thus infer *con'ro'sela*, the omission of the prefix *ro* (*r*), giving *con-uale* and *consela*. But again, *-ela* can hardly be separated from *as-la*, *as-lui*, which may involve a totally different analysis; cf. O'Davoren's *forualatar*, (*fo'ro'od-lu*?).

*conuccaib* [con-od-gab-], arose; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 121, 107 friu *conuccaib* in doub, 'against them rose up the river', gl. *tuargaib ind aband* [the expression used in F.M. 493 *tuargaib an abann friu*]; 103, 66 *connu(b)cabsat* [F *connucaibsat*], 'they ascended along with P. to Jesus.'

*corp*, body; 100, 32. 103, 63. 131, 38, 44; *gen.*, 159, 6 *cuirp*; *dat.*, 131, 30. 135, 49 *curp*.

*corsatar*, 122, 131, see *forcuirim*.

*coscur*, triumph, victory; 116, 54 *ba hard in* —, gl. 'the miracle'.

*cosnagur* (?) 127, 210 *no'* [no's' F] *'chosnagur*. I can make nothing of this form, but the word seems to mean, I *implore* (help).

*cossena*, 115, 43, see under *consena*.

*collud*, act of sleeping; 112, 3.

*Cothraige*, n. pr. of Patrick, gl. 'the name Cothraige clave (was attached) for what he used to do to four tribes', the ety. gl. being = *cethair aige*, but it is uncertain what *aige* means; and in any case the *o* makes the asserted connexion with *cethair*, quite impossible.

*cot'risat* } see under *riccim*.  
*cot'rissam* }

*craibdech*, pious; *fem. sg. acc.*, 117, 58 *la'm chraibdig*.

*cretem*, faith, belief; *acc.-dat.*, *cretim*, 133, 3. 135, 71.

*cretim*, I believe; *pret.* 3 *pl.*, 101, 42 *ni creitset*.

*crich*, limit; 102, 55.

*cride*, heart; 105, 6 *dur-chride*; *dat.*, 135, 65 *i cridiu*.

*criol*, basket, 'creel'; 125, 167 *i criol*.

*Crist*, n. pr., 30, 54. 130, 18, 27. 135, 55, 59-67. *voc.*, 132, 49. 159, 4; *gen.*, 101, 40. 127, 201. 133, 7; *dat.*, 102, 49. (113, 27.) 130, 22.

*cró*, gore, blood; 122, 130 *al-lind chró*; cf. F.M. *ann.* 866 *blaisfit fiaich lomann cró*, the ravens shall taste sips of gore.

*croch*, cross; 115, 39; *acc.*, 101, 40 *pridchais croich* Xt.

*crochad*, act of crucifying, crucifixion; *gen.*, 133, 8 *niurt crochta*.

*croeb*, tree; 110, 11 in *chroeb*.

*cú*, hound; 116, 55. 120, 92; *acc.*, 120, 91 *lasin coin*; *pl.*, 121, 119 *tafnetar coin alta di*.

*cuala*, red. perf., 'he heard'; 115, 48 *cairm i cuala cluas*; 127, 204, 205 *cach ro'chuala*; see *cloor*.

*chuc*-, the stem of prep. *co*, to which pronom. elements are suffixed:

*chucai*, towards him, 125, 172.

*chucunn*, towards us, 159, 3.

*cuilche*, dress (?), chasuble?; 100, 31 *cuilche fiuch imbi*, 'a wet blanket around him'; cf. *cuilce* tr. 'quilts,' SM. iv. 380, 2; *cuilcib* codulta F.M. p. 1714, 10; Colgan renders *cassula amictus madida*; cf. SG. p. 235, 44 *a cuilche chlar*.

*'chuiliu*, see under *ar'a*-.

*cumgabail*, act of raising; 134, 32 *do'm ch*.

*cuirp*, see *corp*.

*cure*, multitude, company; 126, 198 imdegail di-ar c., cf. MR. 62; FM. p. 1816.  
*currech*, the Curragh, 126, 193, gl. a *cursu equorum dictus est* [*curr-ech*].  
*cuthe*, pit; 101, 38, isin mor-*chule* n-isel, 'the low great Pit (of Hell)'.

*'d*, *infix pron.* 3 sg., 'him', 99, 13 do'*d*'fetis; 114, 33 no'*d*'guidiu (but the gl. no'*t*'guidim, I pray thee); 120, 9 no'*d*'glinnestar (it); 127, 204 ro'*d*'gab; 129, 6 no'*d*'guasim.

*da*, two; *gen.*, 115, 39 glend *da* loch; 125, 168 carpat *da* rath.

*da'*, see *do*.

*'da'*, *inf. pron.* 3 pers. (sg. pl.) :—

101, 39 con'*da*'thanic, 'till he came to them'; 117, 61 do'*da*'ascansat, they visited *her*, 121, 105; 125, 162, do'*da*'decha, who could recount *it* (or *them*, the miracles);—whom, 122, 131 in fer for'*da*'corsatar; see also '*das*'.

*dæc*, ten; 97, 2 maccan *se* mblíadan *dæc* (déc F).

*dail* (?) 133, 5 i ndúlemain *dail*, 'in Doom's Creator' (?); but no grammatical analysis can be applied to any one of the lines 2–5, as they stand: the general drift of the meaning seems quite plain, but the case of *niurt* 2 is unknown [9 *niurt* n-!], of *trinoil*, and of *treodataid*; *foisin* is not a word at all, and as *dulemain* must be *acc.* or *dat.*, the last word *dail* is quite undetermined.

*dal*, visit, rendezvous; 113, 28 dal as chomtig fri dama, T gl. 'frequent was her visit to poor sufferers.'

*dam*, to me; 119, 3. 134, 44.

*'dam'*, *inf. pron.*, me; 135, 67 ro'*dam*'cloathar, see also '*dom*'.

*dam*, ox; *pl.*, 121, 105 *daim*.

*dam*, retinue, company; *pl.* (acc.) 113, 28 fri *dama*.

*dán*, gift, boon, destiny; only in phr. *dán buada*, perhaps 'token of victory', or 'pledge, guarantee of victory', 127, 202.

*dána*, bold; 26, 12 in gilla —.

*dar*, prep., over; 121, 18 dar Mag F.

*-dara*, (*gen.* of *dair*, 'oak'), in Cell-dara, Kildare.

*'das'*, occurs twice, apparently as *inf. pron.* 3 sg. pl.; 118, 69 ro'*das*'gaid (gl. ro'gudestar), asked *her*; 121, 106 ro'*das*'cload nech, 'heard them'.

*dath*, colour; 120, 95 — am-maforta.

*David*, n. pr., 26, 12. 28, 30.

*Dé*, see *Dia*.

*dé*, 100, 20 meraid co *de*, will remain till the *Day* of Judgement, gl., co *brath*.

*de*, used after fri, advb., *fri de*, 'by day', 100, 28; cf. *in-dui*, 'to-day.'

*de*, occurs as prep. only once, 131, 37 oc digde Dé *de* nimib, where the exact force of *de* is not very obvious, probably a reminiscence of Ps. cxlviii, 1, Laudate dominum *de cælis*.

*de*, as prep. with pronom. element occurs twice, 116, 55 ba sathach in cu *de*, the dog was satisfied *with it*, 'got enough food out of it'; 100, 24 [it raised his goodness] suas *de* sech treba doine, 'up *above him* (?) beyond men's homes [to heaven], where the collocation of *suas* foll'd. by *de* is not very intelligible; cf. FM. ann. 534, gan guth n-ionmair *sece suas*, gan mir n-ionmair *sece sios*, [the tooth] not allowing one sound of error past it upwards, nor one bit of 'obsonium' past it downwards.

*deacht*, deity, divinity ; 101, 42 *ni creitset in ffr-deacht*.

*'decha*, 125, 162 *ni fail dune do'da'decha*, 'there is not any one who *can tell it*,' gl. *innises*, 'who narrates' ; but it is not easy to see what word meaning 'tell' is involved ; the F gl., *doene* (?) a *tiachtain*, *seems to suggest* 'going' as the analysis, (perhaps *dodechad*), but it is all vague.

*dedaig*, red. perf. of  $\sqrt{\text{deg}}$ , with nasalised pres. base *ding-*, cf. Exod. xi. 1 ; xii. 39 ; Luke vi. 38, *deng-* [based on *dhinghō*, Lat. *finger*]; he suppressed, repressed ; 105, 7 *dedaig diumaschu*, gl. *alaind ro'dingestar*, probably a reminiscence of *deposuit potentes de sede* of the Magnificat.

*deg-*, adj. in crude prefix, good :

*deg-ri*, good king, 29, 38.

*deg-tuisech*, good chief, leader, 26, 11.

*degaid*, rear ; i'm degaid, in my rear, *behind me* ; 135, 61.

*deis-cert*, southern district ; *dat.*, 98, 10 *i ndeis-ciurt Letha* ; see *des*.

*deman*, demon ; *pl. acc.*, 27, 20 *saiget fri demnai* ; *dat.*, 159, 9 *ar demnaib* ; *gen.*, *demna* 30, 45. 105, 14. 110, 6. As *demna* can hardly be *sing. nom.*, there seems nothing for it but to take *demna* as a *gen.* in 130, 16 *demna dibocht* (?), but it is possible that something wholly different lies at the root of the matter, and that, as we have 23 *ni'm'thairle ec na amor*, so in 16 *ni'm'tharle dem na dfbocht* = 'darkness (?) nor misery' (?). But it is guessing in any case : to us, with our present grammatical knowledge, hardly any one of the verses in this hymn is susceptible of a 'reasoned' translation.

*déne*, swiftness ; 134, 26 — *lóchet*.

*déni* (*déne*), see *dian*.

*deochan*, deacon ; *gen.*, 97, 4 *hoa deochain O*.

*dér*, tear ; 97, 2 *fo déraib*.

*'derbrad*, he defrauded (?) 125, 166 *am-mac rempe ni's-derbrad*, gl. *ni's-diubrad* ; this is undoubtedly the traditional gl., cf. O'Dav., p. 78 *dearbra* i. *diubairt*, quoting a passage from SM. II. 340, 2, but II. 388, 16 gl. *derb-diubra* ; again IV. 196, 1 where *'derbathar* is gl. *'diubathar*, and where also the apparent analysis *de-od-br-* = *diubr-*, is curiously illustrated by the tmesis *do-n-[d]iupra* II. 212, 20 &c. But analysis does not make the construction clear : "her son before her did not *defraud her*", i.e. *possibly*, 'did not *fail* her, leave her in the lurch', but the prep. *rempe*, of which I have met no other example with this verb, is quite sufficient to give an idiomatic turn to the sentence which might make the stanza more intelligible. A curious spelling occurs on FM. *ann.* 849 *mani derbade*, tr. 'if thou hadst not abandoned him', which is probably the same verb in a distorted form.

*'dercadar*, *dep. pres. subj.* 3 *sg.*, 135, 67 *no'm'd.*, every eye *which sees me*, [cf. MI. 120b 10 *dian-da' dercaither-su*, si eos aspicias], the other text has *-ro'dom'decadar* ; (cf. 96, 20 *con-accadar*).

*dercsait*, 122, 130 *dercsait a minna al-lind chró*, 'they reddened their weapons in a pool of gore', 'cum armis *sanguineis* reversi', Cog. ; but the F text has *amcsat* (which Colgan renders *intinxerunt*), an unknown root ; but indeed *minda* for 'arms' is also strange, and the form *dercsait* itself is not without its questionable element.

*derg-laid*, red ale ; 119, 76.

*des*, south ; 102, 47 *fa'des*, southward ; 98, 10 *a'ndes*, from the south.

- deslem*, (sun)beam ; 118, 68 — gréne, gl. for *desred* .i. forsna *go* gréne : F has *desleind*, Colg.'s *deslenn*, whence probably O'R.'s *deisleann*, a beam or ray of light.
- dessam*, south of me, at my right hand, 129, 4 gl. *frim andes*, cf. 135, 63 where also *dessum* and *tuathum*, &c., occur.
- Dia*, god ; 105, 15. 129, 3<sup>2</sup>, 4<sup>2</sup>, 5. 130, 12, 17. 131, 35 ; *voc.*, 114, 33 ; Dé 98, 9. 127, 202 ; *gen.* Dé, after *aingil* 103, 64 ; *bennacht* 127, 206. 129, 8. 99, 13 ; *digde* 131, 37 ; *flaith* 29, 40. 127, 203 ; (*oen-*)*geine* 132, 51 ; *mac* 112, 12. 121, 112. 127, 202. 131, 26 ; *molad* 100, 26 ; *nert* 120, 90 ; *seirc* 115, 42 ; *sén* 26, 1. 29, 38.
- dia n-*, when ; 102, 45 *dia mbái il-lobra*.
- di-a*, cpd. p. prep. *do* (*de*) and *a* his &c., 102, 53 *di-a es*, after him ; 111, 23. ro'n'broena *di-a* rath, 'by his grace' ;
- di-a*, to which ; 116, 49 *cetna fogairt di-a* foided.
- di-ar*, do + ar, to our ; 126, 198. 132, 51 ; see *do*.
- di*, from ; 28, 25 *soeras di* thein.
- dí*, [usually *dí*], to her ; 117, 57 *lathe buana dí* ; 117, 62 *nir'bo diuir in gabud dí*, cf. 125, 65 ; 119, 75 *amra dí in fothrugud* ; 120, 97 *ro'gaid ailgais dí* ; 121, 117 *mucc meth dí dobreth*, 125, 169 ; 121, 119 *tafnetar coin alta dí* ; 123, 139 *dobert dí* ; 124, 145, 154 *amra dí*.
- dí*, dual fem., two ; 119, 84 *dí suil* ; 127, 209 *dí chaillig*.
- diaid*, as *cpd. prep.*, i nd., after, behind ; 120, 104 *i ndiaid ind loig*.
- dian*, severe ; *fem. gen.*, 101, 39 *gaithe déni* (?).
- dian-galar*, severe disease, 26, 6.
- dib-llnaib*, 'on two sides' = both, 127, 212.
- dibad*, death ; 30, 44 *cen* —, gl. in *poena*.
- díbad*, wealth ; 112, 12. 115, 44 (gl. *indbas* in both).
- díbercach*, plunderer (?), lawless assailant ; 122, 119 *nonbur* —.
- díbocht* (?) 130, 16 *nim'tharle demna díbocht* ; the gl. gives no acceptable clue, with its ety. (*dia-*)*bocht*, 'godlessness', or *nem-bocht*, 'wealth' (?), so that it is impossible to say what is intended.
- díchíll* (?) 127, 210 *nochosnagur do'm* —, 'up to my endeavour' (?), *pro virili* ?
- dig subj.* 3 *sg.*, 126, 192 *m'anim ni dig im-muda*, 'may my soul not go to ruin'.
- dígaib*, takes away, diminishes ; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 116, 51 *ní's'dígaib al-lenamain* ; 118, 72 *a tret, ní's'dígaib al-lín* ; but without the infix pron., 123, 136 *ni dígaib a nert*.
- digde*, act of beseeching ; 131, 37 *oc d. Dé* ; cf. FM. ann. 510 *digde a cride*, the *prayer* of his heart, O'D. has *joy* (!).
- dígetur*, L. 28, 26.
- dígnó*, L. 29, 35.
- dígrais*, clever exploit (?) ; 123, 138 — *cloth*, gl. *clothach* in *gnim*, 'renowned the deed' ; gl. F *ergna*, 'wise act'.
- díl*, pleasing ; 101, 44 *nim'díl ced dithrub*, T. 'it is not pleasing to me &c.'
- díllat*, clothing, vesture ; 125, 163 *senais díllait*, but 167 *dobert díllat i criol*, gl. *etach*.
- díllocht*, faultless ; 130, 14 *fiadu huas domun* —, gl. *díllochtaigthe, cen locht* ata *Dia*, 'God is faultless'.
- díluui*, Lat., 27, 22.

*dind* (din), from the, 119, 80 *d'in* chloich ; 120, 94 *d'ind* lucht.

*dind*, hill ; 100, 28 i *ndinnib* (F).

*dith* (?) 124, 152 li-a mathair *dith* ind lóig, which Stokes translates in *Goid.*, "at (its) mother the calf suckled"; but *ind loig* is *gen. sg.*, and even if we read with F *lóg*, it is impossible to take *ind* as a *nom.*, and both MSS. have *ind*. Of course, it is perfectly easy to *emend* the text by substituting *in* for *ind*, but it is not absolutely certain what the previous word *dith* means. Colgan's *sugebat* is of just as much value as the gl. *ro'dinestar*, save that it is perhaps a little more definite, but it does not follow that either authority is final in the case,—and there is no other, for the word does not occur anywhere else. The text, as it stands, took *dith* as a noun. Now it is noteworthy that LB says nothing about *sucking*: boi in loeg immalle ri-a mathair, 'the calf was there along with its mother'; and Cogitosus knows just as little as LB of any "sucking," for Colgan's text reads: "ut nullum . . . sustineret damnum ipsa hospitalis, quae vitulum amiserat suae vaccae, alterum in eadem forma cum sua invenit vacca &c." It must be a noun; the choice lies between an infin., *dith*, *rò* sugere, and *dith ind lóig*, 'the loss of the calf', for 'the lost (missing) calf'; quae vitulum amiserat suae vaccae. If this seem too unguaranteed an interpretation, there is nothing for it but to take *dtth* = 'act of sucking.' I shall not labour the point, but surely 'the calf suckled at its mother' is not a happy expression. Irish forms are complex enough, but *dtth ind lóig* does not justify the acceptance of *dtth* = *suxit*!

*dtiu*, protection ; *nom.*, 27, 15 *rop* — *dún* ; *gen.*, 102, 51 *lurech dtien* ; *dat.*, 134, 40 *do'm dtin*.

*dithrub*, un-inhabited spot, desert ; 101, 44 *ced* — Temair.

*dithrubach*, hermit, recluse ; 27, 19.

*diuir*, small, trifling ; 117, 62 *nirbo d.* in gabud, *gl.*, bec, dereoil ; FM. 925.

*diumasach*, proud, haughty ; *pl. acc.*, 105, 7 *dedaig diumaschu*.

*do*, *prep. reg. dat.*, to, towards, &c., of motion, 99, 18. 101, 34, 36. 102, 45, 52. 120, 102. 113, 10. 125, 164 ;—purpose (with infin.), 113, 24 ;—give, &c., 100, 30, *fogniad do X.* ; 101, 33, 35, 40 *pridchad* (*soscela*) *do X* ; 102, 53. 105, 11 (*guidmit*). 105, 13 (being adjudged) *to* ;—keep from (doing) 100, 27 ;—*dat. commodi*, 102, 49<sup>2</sup>, 51. 113, 23. (130, 10). 125, 164 ;—or of *origin*, 110, 16 ; or *possessive*, 122, 132 ;—(*partit. gen.*) 103, 67 *mor do maith*, *multum boni* 115, 46. 119, 74. 123, 133. 125, 161 ; with *art. def.*, (*do'n*, 110, 3. 115, 37. 126, 182, 185) *do'nd* 99, 15 ; with *pron. dam*, to me, 129, 3. 134, 44. *duit*, to thee, 102, 50 ; *dó*, to him, 102, 53. 120, 98. 122, 132 ; *dí*, to her, 117, 57, 62. 119, 75. 120, 97. 121, 117, 119. 123, 139. 124, 145, 154. 125, 165, 169 ; *dún*, to us, 26, 2. 27, 15, 20. 29, 34. 102, 58. 127, 212. 132, 47, 49 ; [*duib*, *doib* carent] ;—with *pron. adj.*, *da'm* (*do'm*) to my X, 119, 73 (*da'm*) ; *dom*, 127, 210. 129, 4, 5. 131, 30. 134, 32, 34, 38, 39. 135, 2 ; *domm'* (before vowels *i* and *a*), 130, 15 ; 134, 33, 37, 40. 135, 48, 55 ; [not before *e*] 134, 35, 36 ; *di-a*, to his &c., 102, 53. 111, 23 ; *di-ar*, to our, 26, 5. 27, 16, 20. 28, 31, 34, 35. 30, 45. 126, 198. 132, 51. 159, 7 ; *do raith*, 115, 51. 122, 122. 125, 173 ; 102, 50 *du*.

*do*, *poss. adj.*, thy ; (102, 52 *du*) ; 132, 49. 159, 12, reduced to *t* in the pretonic after *prep.*, 102, 51, *i-t-biu*.

*dobert* [A] (he) gave ; 102, 53. 118, 71. 119, 85 [gl. *tucad*, was given, brought !]. 123, 139 [gl. *do'ucc*, gave, but the text F has *asbert* !]. 125, 167 (he put) ; [Z] *imper. 2 pl.*, 30, 50 *tabraid* forgall for ordan B.

*dobreth*, was given, sent &c. ; 97, 2 — fo deraib ; 121, 117. 125, 164 (— do Letha, gl. *no'theged* went, a semetipso ruccad, was brought by himself). 125, 169.

*dochum*, *prep.* (reg. *gen.*), towards ; 99, 13 — n-Erend ; 102, 50 — nime ; 103, 66 — n-lsu ; 122, 123 — feda.

*do'faid*, } he sent ; 98, 9 do'faid tar Elpa huile (gl. Victor sent P. *ro'faidestar* ;  
*do'faith*, } 101, 39 *do'faith* gith gáithe déni (?), gl. adds quia [qui] *missus fuit*  
 a Deo ad praedicandum ; cf. also 102, 47 ; see *faidim*.

*do'foscaig-im*, 130, 9 huasal trinoit *do'n'foscai*, gl. *ro'n'thodiúsca*, may it awake us (from the death of sin), and also 'it hath overshadowed us ; *do'n'foscaig*, but here the subsequent, 'it effected' that [we are ?] shadowed (*foiscite*, imaged ?) quia ad similitudinem Dei facti sumus, (as also the follg. note), *seems* to refer to the Holy Spirit hovering over the face [of the deep ?], and thence perhaps the 'overshadowing' is referred to. In any case there are two totally differing explanations given : *do-fo-scaig*-, 'ob-umbrare,' and *do-fo-sek*-, 'expergefacere' ; the latter [A] *do-fosc*, [Z] *dī-osc*, *dīusc*- ; from the [Z] form apparently, we get 101, 34 *do's'fiuscad*, 'he was awaking them', where F has *do's'fuisced*, the *i* representing the soft timbre *fo-s'k*.

*dogniu*, I make, do ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 101, 33 *dognith* mor-ferta (faciebat) ; *perf.* 3 *sg.*, *do'rigenai* only in Broccan's 115, 45. 119, 74, 82 (*genai*) ; 119, 80. 123, 133. 125, 161 (*'gne*) ; so also the *passive* 115, 47 *ma do'rontai* ar dune, but F has *ar ni dernta*.

*doine*, pl. of *duine*, q. v.

*dollaid*, 113, 20, seemingly read by the gl. (*do flaitih*) *De*, 'to God's kingdom' ; cf. Windisch's reference to Felire Mar. 6, *ro'n'snadat do laith De* . . . sluag &c.

*dollotar*, see follg.

*doluid*, (he) went towards a definite goal, 102, 46 ; pl. *dollotar* 103, 61.

*'dom*, as inf. pron. 'to me', 135, 66 *ro'dom'labrathar*, also *'dam*, 135, 68.

*do'm*, to my, see under *do*.

*domnu*, deeper, compar. of *domain*, *doimin* ; 114, 35 *domnu* murib, gl. *fudumna* quam mare.

*domun*, world ; 130, 14 huas — ; *gen.*, 113, 16 [caithem] in domuin.

*'don*, inf. pron., to us, 26, 1 *for don'te* (28, 31), 'may he succour us' ; 126, 178 *con'don'fair*, may she protect us ; 127, 208 *for'don'rabat*, may they be upon us ; and cf. the extraordinary tmesis in 126, 177 *for'don' itge* B. *'bet*, which probably is the result of a resolve to secure alliteration.

*dorchaide*, dark, gloomy ; 105, 14 *demna* —.

*do'r'eracht*, *perf.* of *do'es* ✓ *reg.* *do'r'èracht*, 'has deserted, abandoned' ; 101, 43 is cian — Emain, 'kingship has long ago forsaken Emain.'

[*do'rethim*, see under *'ertatar*.]

*do'rtimim*, see under *ruirmim*.

*do'ringba*, subj. of *do-(ro)in-gab*-, to ward off ; 130, 17 *cech s(a)eth doringba*, may he ward off, cf. *as'ringaib* Ml. 22 d 9, 32 d 8 'excedisse.'

*do'thlaichiur*, I beg, *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 120, 94, mír *dothlùchestar*, gl. *ro'thoth-laigestar*.

*doub*, river ; 121, 107 gl. ind *aband*.

*'drochet*, bridge ; 129, 7 — bethad.

*druí*, druid, wizard ; pl. *nom.*, 100, 21 *druíd* ; *acc.*, 105, 5 *druide* ; *gen.*, 135, 54 *druid*.



*drung* [drong], crowd ; *pl. acc.*, 110, 6 *sech drungu demna*.

*du*, for *do*, thy, 102, 50.

*dualaig*, vice, sin ; *pl. gen.*, 134, 42 *ar aslaigthib dualche*, cf. *MI*. 58, 20 *inna ndualche*.

*dub-rechta*, black-laws (paganism) ; 135, 51.

*duine*, human being, homo ; (115, 47 *dune*) ; 125, 62 *ni fail dune*, 134, 45 ; *gen.*, 135, 65 *i cridiu cech duine*, (135, 55 *anman duini*) ; *pl. dóine* 97, 5. 100, 24.

*duit*, to thee, 102, 50, see *do*.

*dul*, act of going, to go ; 102, 45. 126, 180. 126, 185.

*dúla*, *gen. pl.*, of *dúil*, 'element' ; 30, 53 *rig na ndúla*.

*dúlech*, elemental, (creator of the elements, very common later as *coimdiu na ndúla*, &c.) ; 131, 135 *Dia* —.

*dúlem*, Creator ; 133, 5 in *dúlemain dail*, of quite uncertain construction : by the form it should be *dat.* (or *acc.*), (confession of unity) in the creator of — (?).

*dún*, to us, see *do*.

*Dún*, Down [Downpatrick] ; 101, 44 *Dún Leth-glasse*.

*dur-chride*, hard-hearted ; 105, 6 *fri druide* —.

*-duthracht*, wish, will ; 105, 13 *do mi-duthrachaib demna*.

*e*, he, pers. pron. 3 sg., masc. *he*, fem., *hi*, ntr. *ed*.

*he*, 102, 47, 56.

*hi*, 125, 165.

*ed*, [after *i*], 26, 4. 97, 1. 99, 12. 100, 24. 129, 2.

*éc*, death (?) ; 130, 23 *nim'tharle éc na amor*, but as the saint could not pray that 'death should never overtake him', some other meaning seems to lie hid in the words : the gl. *ll taisi*, 'ghostly colour', does not make the matter any clearer.

*ech*, horse ; 121, 109.

*eclais*, church ; *acc.* 126, 186.

*ecnach*, act of blaspheming ; detraction ; *gen.*, 112, 5 *ni mor n-ecnaig*.

*ecnairc* (?) 112, 9 *nir'bu* —, which the gl. render *ecnaigthid*, detractor, satiriser, *ni dénad écnach neich*, 'she never depreciated anybody'. But there is no reason for supposing the existence of a word *ecnairc* with this meaning : the two words occur just above, *ecnairc* 4 and *ecnaig* 5, and no doubt there is a confusion of transcript ; indeed the very next line, with the utterly impossible *ni bu cair T*, (*ni pu chur F*) shows that alterations must be made.

*écnairc*, only in the phr. *ar* —, 'for the sake of' ; 112, 4, and 118, 70.

*ed*, see *e*.

*éic-lind*, probably death-pool ; 131, 29 gl. *lind eca*, F 'which brings about death,' where also there is another gl. unfortunately unintelligible :—

F	ar cech ní ē g line [ni em ? mem ?]
T	ar cach ní na bag lind
F	ar cech ní na pa g line

*éitsecht*, death ; 102, 60.

*elc*, wicked (?) , 112, 9 *nir'bu elc*, gl. *olc* 'bad,' and *emilt* 'insolens', *prolix*.

*Heli*, n. pr. 26, 5 (the prophet).

*Elpa*, Scotland, Britain (?) ; 98, 9 tar—, gl. 'for Alba was a name for the whole British island olim', quoting from Bede.

*Emain*, n. pr. of town, ancient capital of Ultonia ; 101, 43 i n-Ardmacha fil rige, is cian doreracht Emain, 'Armagh has sovereignty (ecclesiastical), but sovereignty has long ago [since 331 A.D.] departed from Emain.'

*Emer*, n. pr. sons of Emer, 101, 37 meicc *Emir*.

*én*, bird ; 122, 27 senas in n-én ; *gen.*, 112, 2 suide *coin* i n-ailt, 'seat of a bird on a cliff', which is a very vague expression of doubtful meaning ; but the gl. has an alternative, the seat of *John* in *altitudine suae aetatis*, probably denoting St. John on Patmos.

*endgai*, innocence ; 134, 19 — nóem-ingen.

*Enoc*, n. pr. Enoch ; 26, 5.

*eo*, salmon ; *gen. iach*, 123, 144.

*Eoin*, St. John the Baptist, 27, 15 ; [perhaps the Evangelist in 112, 2 according to gl.]

*epscof*, bishop ; 131, 42 ; *pl.*, 117, 61 epscoip.

*erchor*, cast (of a javelin) ; 131, 25 ni'm'thairle *erchor* amnas, gl. *templatio diabolica*.

*Erimon*, n. pr., the children of *Emer* and *Eremon*, as a general name for the Irish, 101, 37.

*Eriu*, Ireland ; *gen.*, *Herenn* [F. always *Herend*], 30, 47, 49 (noeba, oga). 99, 13 (dochum n-). 99, 18 tuatha, 100, 19, 101, 41. 102, 52 (for). 103, 61 (clerich). 105, 2 (prím-apstal) ; *dat.*, 99, 15 do'nd Erin, F always has the final -nd, whereas T always has -nn.

*erlabrai*, utterance, speech ; 134, 37.

*érlam*, patron saint, referring to Patrick and to Brigid, 30, 47, 49.

*érlam*, patronage ; 126, 189 atoch — St. Brigte, 199 conacna frim a *hérlam*.

*ernaigthe*, prayer ; *pl.*, 26, 10 ro'n'sóerat a n-*ernaigthe* ; 27, 24 *airnigthe* F *ernaigthe* ; *dat.*, 134, 15 -thib.

*ernais*, she gave ; 113, 14 gl. *ro'ernastar*, practically a new root *ern-*, elaborated out of the enclitic form of *as-rèn-*, cf. O'Dav., p. 103, sub *lupait*, fer *ernis* muca hir-rath, cf. *asrir*.

*ern-bás*, death by sword (?), bloody death ; 131, 27.

*erthar*, 29, 39 ro'erthar in guidi -se, gl. *ro'ernither*, as if from prec. root *ern-*. From the orthotonic *as-ren-* we find a passive *fut. as-rirtar* ; cf. SM. II. 396, y. III. 212, 13 ; so that the glosses of TF might suggest a connexion with this verb, as if it were taken from *rirtar*. F has (*ra*)*firthar*, 'may it be verified'. Quite apart from the form, the sense is against *ern-*, which means *to pay out*, and only secondarily, *to give* [as in *stock*, &c.], but a prayer is not *given*, it is *answered*, and *ern-* cannot bear that meaning. The preferable basis is of course *ferthar*, 'let it be granted,' which also is gl. by O'Dav. 91, *ernithar*, as is *ro'fera* by *ro'ernistar*, p. 92, from a quotation of SM. V. 502, 22, and frequently used = 'give' in BL ; cf. Wb. 18b, v. 13.

*erus* (?) 135, 64 Crist il-lius, is-sius, i n-*erus*, 'in *poop*' (?), but all the three words are objects of speculation rather than of knowledge.

*es* [aes], age ; 29, 43 cen *es*.

*es* [éis], track, trace ; 98, 8 marait a *es*, gl. a *folliucht*, only that *marait* by its form is *plural*, which *es* is not ;—after prep. *di-*, in the track, rear of, 102, 53 di-a *es*, 'after him'.

*eseirge*, resurrection ; 133, 9, 14.

*eslinn*, unsafe, dangerous, F 131, 29 gl. *es-inill*, unsafe.

*esmart* (?) 105, 12 Pk. prfm-abstal, *do'nn'esmart* i mbrath, which the gl. render by the *ful.*, *do'nn'esaircfe*, he will save us, dogena ar tesargain. There can be no doubt that the meaning is 'to save,' *do'es'com* - *arc*, but the final *t* is inexplicable, for there is no such thing as a future-ending in *t*: its analysis can hardly be other than that given by Zimmer, ZVS. xxx. 209 note, *do'nn'es'cm'art*, 'who hath saved us', from *do'es-com* - *arc*.

*Esu*, Joshua ; 102, 59 hEsu.

*etach*, see *ateoch*.

*etaide*, was got ; 112, 5 ni mor n-ecnaig *etaide*, which the gl. apparently renders, 'not easy was the disparaging of her,' ni bu assa a hécnach, from which no hint can be got as to the analysis of *etaide* in the passage, because *trinoit* must be connected with the preced., for it is not genitive, and there is no such case as a *locative* case in Irish. The stanza is altogether unintelligible.

*éstecht*, act of hearing ; 134, 35.

*étrocar*, merciless ; 135, 49.

*etrochta*, brightness ; 134, 24 (of snow).

*etrum*, cpd. prep., between me (and X), 126, 191 robbet *etrom* ocus pein ; 135, 48 tocuiurus *etrum* fri cech nert n-amnas.

*fa*, under *fo*.

*faidim*, I send ; *pret.* 3 sg., 29, 33 amal *foedes* (F *faides*) ; *pass.*, 116, 49 di-a *foided*, from which she was sent ; see also *do'faith* ; *pass. subj.*, 29, 34 *do'r'oiter dún*, may he be sent to us, *do'r'ofoiter*, F 'rr'.

*fail*, substantive verb *pres.*, [impers. cum *acc.*], there is, there are, [*il y a*], only in *Broccan* ; 123, 134 ni *fail*, there is not [any one] who can, &c. ; 125, 162 ni *fail* dune do-da-decha ; 127, 209 *fail* dí chaillig, 'there are two nuns [virgins] in heaven' ; but written *fil*, 30, 48 for each *fil* indi, every one who is therein ; 101, 43 i n-A. *fil* ríge.

*fair*, on him, see under *for*, *prep.*

*fair*, see *fo'ro'raid*.

*faith*, prophet ; 29, 37 ; *pl.*, 30, 44 *faithi* ; 26, 14 fáthi ; *gen.*, 134, 16 fátha ; 135, 49 fáthe.

*fán*, slope, declivity ; 121, 110 fo —.

*farggaib*, he left ; 98, 10 co-nid'farggaib la G., so that he left him with G. ; from *fo'ad'gab*, with infix *ro*, [*fo'rad'gab* =] *fo'r'acaib*, in enclitic form *fàrcaib*.

*fás*, waste, deserted ; 100, 20.

*fátha*, see *faith*.

*fatsine*, prophecy ; 100, 22 ro'firad ind [*f*]atsine [(*f*)aitsine F].

*fé*, may he bring (us) ; 26, 1 (29, 38) *do'n'fe*, gl. *ro'n'fuca leis*, (*do'n'fuca leis* F) ; 110, 3 *do'n'fe* do'n bith-[*f*]aith, gl. *do'n'fuca* ; the augmentless (2 and) 3 sg. aor. injunctive from *do'fed*, *do'fe(t-s-t)*, from *fed*, to bring to ; [cf. *te*, *re*] ; *imperf.* 3 pl., 99, 13 *do'd'fetis*, they were bringing him to Ireland, (angels were seen busy therein,—it is not *preterite* but *imperf.*)

*Fea*, n. pr. Mag Fea, plain in co. Carlow, 121, 118.

*fecht*, time, 'fois' ; 123, 138 in *fecht* n-aile.

LIBER HYMN.

R

*fechta*, fought, ppp. of *fichim*; 102, 57 in cath *fechta* i mB., gl. factum (!).

*feda*, see *fid*.

*fedim*, see *fe*.

*fégad*, act of looking; 30, 44 in the *cheville*, *ard f*.

*fége*, sharpness; *gen.*, 126, 194 *rop sciath fri foebra fégi* [fége F]; possibly *pl.* of adj. *féig*, fierce, keen, cf. MR. 182, 7. 194, 2. 224, 6, &c.

*feiss*, act of sleeping; 100, 27 *do f*.

*feladar* (?) 26, 1 *ro'n feladar*, prob. 'may he *veil* us, cover us,' gl. *dorata a fial torund di'ar ditin*, 'may his veil be thrown over us for our protection'.

*fenamain*, basket-car; 116, 50 *hi f.*, in *curru vimineo*, as Colgan renders it rightly; gl. has *fén*, 'wain' (?).

*Fene*, 101, 40 *pridchais Xt do thuataib Fene*, to the tribes of *Irish folk*, but there is nothing here to show its structure, *gen. sg.* or *pl.*

*fer*, man, male; 'vir'; 122, 131. 123, 136; *pl. fir*, 102, 52; *gen.*, 134, 20 *hi ngnimaib fer*.

*feraim*, I pour, rain; grant, bestow; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 117, 60 *ferais anmich*; *imper. pass. sg.*, 29, 39 *ro[f]erthar in guidi -se*.

*ferr*, better; 112, 8 *ferr cinis*, gl. is *ferr ro'genair*, who was best born; 126, 187 *taithmet F. ferr cech nath*.

*ferta*, *pl.* of *firt*, miracle; 101, 33 *mór-ferta*; *dat.*, 115, 46 *fertaib* 123, 133. 125, 161.

*fescor*, evening, 'vesper'; 116, 54.

*fethim*, act of watching; 132, 51 *ateoch in rig, di-ar fethim*, 'to watch over us'; see Hom. and Pass., *fethium*.

*fetis*, in *do'd-fetis*, see *fe*.

*fetis* (?) 103, 64 *aingil Dé i cet-aidche ar'id'fetis cen anad*, prob. *imperf.* 3 *pl.*, of *ar'feth*, 'kept watch over him'; the gl. of F is not clear, *ro'er-fetsetar* (they sang?), or *ro'etsetar* with *cum eo* to represent 'id', in a way that the infix pron. does not bear.

*feua*, goodness (?), according to the gl. *mathe*, 100, 24 is *ed tuargaib a [f]eua* [= *feba*, *pl.* ?].

*Fiado*, Lord [gl. *dia maith*, good God]; *nom.* 130, 14 *fiadu*; 131, 31 *fiado*; *voc.*, 29, 39, 41 *a fiada* (*fiado F*); *gen.*, *fiadat* 26, 14. 105, 7. 126, 187; *dat.*, *fiadait* 29, 35 [*fiadat* !]

*fiche*, twenty; *pl.*, 101, 40 *tri fichte*.

*fid*, wood; *gen.*, 122, 123 *dochum feda*.

*fil*, under *fail*.

*find*, bright; 105, 7 *find-nime*; *pl.*, 131, 34 *arbaga finna*.

*fine* (?) *sins*, (wicked) deeds, gl. *beta*, *pectha* 130, 13 *fitir ar fine*; but F has *ar mbine*, and undoubtedly *bine* occurs = 'fault, crime'. Cf. FM. sub ann. 448 *gan bine*, and cf. the very common word *bith-binech*, *bith-binche*.

*fir*, true, real; 29, 41<sup>2</sup> *rop fir*, 39<sup>2</sup>; *fem. gen. sg.*, 101, 42 *inna trinóite firi* [fire F].

*fir-deacht*, 101, 42.

*fir-óg*, 110, 13.

*firaím*, I make true, realise, fulfil (prophecy); *pass. pret.*, 100, 22 *ro'firad ind fatsine*.

*firén*, righteous, truthful ; 134, 20 (τῶν) *fer firean*.

*fis*, vision ; 99, 14 *atchithi hi físb*.

*fiss*, knowledge ; 135, 55 *fri cech* —.

*fissi*, to be known ; 97, 3 *ba* —.

*fitir*, knows ; *depon. pres.* 3 *sg.*, 130, 13.

*fithisi*, in phr. *hi f.*, back ; 99, 13 *do'd'fētis hi f.*, carried him back again.

*fiuscad*, see *dofoscaigim*.

*flaith*, kingdom ; prince, ruler ; 29, 42. 126, 184 ; (see *sith-flaith*, *bith-flaith*) *gen.*, *flatha*, 29, 40. 100, 22. 111, 17. 112, 8. 113, 24 ; in 127, 203 it is impossible to imagine the construction, *ro flatha Dé*, for even reading *roþ* with F will not produce the tr. given by Stokes, 'of God's Kingdom be every one' &c.

*flaithem*, ruler ; 28, 31 — *nime*.

*fluch*, wet, damp ; 100, 31 *cuilche* —.

*fó*, good ; 121, 106 *fó leó*, gl. *maith* ;

*fo-uair*, lucky hour (?) 114, 29.

*fo*, *prep. reg. dat.*, under ; 97, 2 *fo deraib* ; 121, 110 *fo fán*, (ran) down (the) slope ; 117, 60 *fo'n bith*, 'throughout the world', 26, 6 *fo'n mb.* ; 117, 64 *fa thri* = thrice ; 102, 47 *fa'des*, southwards.

*foaid*, he sleeps ; 100, 31 gl. *no'chotlad* 'dormiebat,' but it is quite impossible to have an imperfect 3 *sg.* ending in *d* of soft timbre. There can be no doubt of the meaning, but no satisfactory explanation of the root and its many forms (or substitutes) is to hand yet : Thurneysen's ingenious substitution of *√ vas* instead of *√ svap* in the forms of the *perf.* does not explain the forms of the *pres.*

*fochaid*, suffering ; 26, 13 *Iob cosna fochaidib*.

*fo'chelim*, I expect ; *pass. pret.*, 99, 15 *tichtu Patraic fo'ro'chlad*, 'it was expected' ; but gl. F *foclos* 'was heard', or *foroclas* (?).

*Fochlad*, n. pr. wood of Fochlad, name of a land in Hui Amalgada in the N.W. of Connaught ; 99, 16.

*fochraicc*, reward ; *gen.* -e, 133, 14. 135, 59.

*focres*, was flung ; *pass. pret.* of *focherdaim* ; 120, 96. 123, 143 *focress* ; 124, 157, always with same gl., *ro'laad*.

*foebur*, edge (of weapon) ; *pl. acc.*, 126, 194 *sciath fri foebra fégi*.

*foedes*, *foided*, see *faidim*.

*foessam*, protection, in the phr. *for f.*, upon [= under] the protection of a person ; 26, 2. 30, 53. 127, 212 ; gl. *for foesitin*.

*fo'frith*, was found ; 124, 158, see *frith*.

*fogair*, (fo'garim) 26, 6 *secip leth fo'n mbith fogair*, gl. *fograiges* i. done tomathium, 'threatens' ; the word is common enough in the sense of to proclaim, order, and (with *cath*) to challenge (to fight), *fuagair*, *fuacrad*, [so that this idea may underlie the text in T 115, 37 *fuacru do'n cath*, where F has quite another reading], from *fo'od'gar*.

*fognam*, service ; 97, 5 i f., 'in service.'

*fogniu*, I serve (dat.) ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, [A] 100, 30 *fogniad* (do ríg aingel) ; [Z] 97, 6 di-a *fōgnad*.

*fóisin*, occurs in the *Lorica Patricii*, 133, 4 where it should obviously be read *co foisitín*, as Stokes suggests.

*fo'nenaiḡ*, he hath cleansed, 105, 9 *fonenaig* (iath'maige Herenn), gl. *ro-*

*funigestar*, and *dorigni a funech* i.e. a *glanad*; redup. perf. of *√ nig-*, *nenaig*, cf. *dedaig* (l. 7), *√ ding-*.

*fontis*, L. 28, 28.

*for*, *prep. cum dat.* (acc.), on, upon.

physically, 98, 7 *for tonna* [= *muir*]; 100, 31 *for leicc*; 102, 46 *for set*, 103, 62; 113, 19 *for maig*; 113, 22 *for medon* X, 118, 66; 118, 68 *for deslem gréne*; 124, 148 *for ten*; 131, 44 *for talmain*, and so *for nim* 'in heaven', 100, 28. 114, 32 (but 131, 45 has the astonishing form *for nem*); 98, 7 *for tonna* 'on sea'; 101, 41 *for tuaith*, 'on land', 'over the earth'; idiomatically used, 126, 186 *for rith*, 'at a run' (?); and in the phr. *for foesam*, or *for snadud*, = 'under the protection of some one', with *dative* of the person protected, 26, 2. 30, 53. 127, 212. and 132, 49.

prob. with *accus.* in the expression 'blessing upon &c.' 30, 47-52\*. with *def. art.*, *forsin(d)*, 30, 48. 98, 8; pl. *forsna* 30, 52; with pronom. element, *mas. sg.*, *fair* 127, 206.

*forbrat*, upper garment, cloak; 118, 67 gl. her *hood*, or 'any outer garment in general.'

*forraid*, surplus, superfluity, excess; 125, 175 *ni furecht* — ann.

*forcuirim*, I do violence on, outrage, attack; *pret.* 3 *pl.*, 122, 131 in *fer for da'corsatar*, whom they attacked, gl. *for'ro'chuirsetar*.

*for don* (?) 126, 177 *for don* itge Brigte 'bet, which the gl. renders, 'may her prayers be upon us', treating *fordon* as the cpd. *prep. cum pron.*, *fornd*, 'upon us'! The F gl. however renders, 'may her prayer be helpful to us', assuming a cpd. verb, *for don bet*, with an unexampled tmesis. The 'additional' stanzas have 127, 208 *for don rabat*, but the form in line 177 *fordon* is simply the abstraction of an archaizer.

*forgall*, testimony; 30, 50 *cain-f*.

*forglu*, the choicest, best, 120, 99, 100 gl. *togu*; quite a common word with this meaning, cf. FM. *ann.* 763, 1100 and cf. 1366; MR. 110. It is unusual to have *forglu* repeated in successive lines, but the *case* is perhaps different, the last line meaning, 'the best of the cows loved it (the calf)', though the gl. takes it the other way.

*formidine*, L. 27, 24.

*for'ro'raid*, succoured, helped; redressed; *perf.* 3 *sg.*, 117, 63 *main bad fo'ro'raid* in *ri*, 'unless the king had helped', where the gl. are quite explicit, T *mani-fortachtaiged*, F *furet*; the latter clearly points to the root *fo-reth-*; cf. the interesting form *fair*, which occurs twice: 126, 178 *con don fair*, where F. has *co don fair*, gl. *ro'n fore*, and *done ar foridin*, 'may she succour us', 'may she effect our assistance', and 181 *do n fair*, gl. *done ar toridin*, where *foir* is the form with retracted accent for *fo're* [= *fo'reth-s-t*], as Zimmer has shown, ZVS. xxx. p. 133, from *fo'riuth*, *suc-curro*. F 121, 112 *for'ro'raid* [for the *ro'reraig* of T with its gl. *ro'foirestar* T and *ro'forta(cht)setar* F, see under *reraig*.]

*forreil*, clear, manifest; 119, 84, 88 (of *eyes* and *speech*).

*forruib*, 98, 8 *forruib* a chois *forsind leicc*, 'he *put*, *placed* his foot on the stone', seems too weak, i.e. regarding it as a form of *fuirmin*, which undoubtedly is used in the sense of 'setting foot on', cf. MR. 198, 5 in *fod ar a fuirmenn sin*, ar a *toirnenn* a traigid, 'the sod on which he treads, on which he lays down his foot.' But Zimmer's analysis has suggested an explanation from *forben-*, to cut, *aor.* *forbè*, in enclisis *ni forbai*, and so with *ro-*, *for-rubi* in enclisis *ni-forruib*; this form *forruib* is used here without justification for the enclisis, as the word had

apparently even *then* become hardened into a formula ; cf. it with the citation of Zimmer,

ni *forraim* . . . . *for* toind.

*forruib* . . . . *for* leicc.

*forslaice*, 27, 18 *don'forslaice* (as *cach ing*), 'may it release us from every difficulty', gl. *ro'n'fuaslaice*, perhaps *fo'ro-slak-*, though *fo'od'slak* = *fuaslaic-* is common ; F has an unintelligible *forslaigset* ; see also *larslaic*, pret. 3 sg., enclitic, 29, 33.

*fortacht*, help, assistance ; 29, 34. 105, 7 ; inf. of *for-tiag-*, in follg.

*for te*, 26, 1 *sén Dé for don'te*, may God's blessing *help* us, where the gl. gives *tí forn*, may it come upon us, and by its analysis *fordon te* = *forund de* = *tí forn*, plainly shows that it is to the hand of a glossator we are indebted for the *fordon* of 126, 177 ; but *for don'te* is assuredly *not* the mere juxtaposition of *forund* and *te*, but is the legitimate aor. (subj.) *for te*, of *for-tiag-*, 'sub-venire', of which the inf. is *fortacht*. From this *fordon* the writer or copyist of Broccan abstracted a cpd. prep. *fordon* ; which he used in the utterly impossible *for don* . . . . *bet* 126, 177, and probably in *fordon'rabat*, 127, 208. An interesting parallel is found in FM. ann. 866 *doforthe* an brú, 'that he *may aid* (?) the womb' &c.

*foss*, rest, quiet, act of staying ; 26, 3 gl. *fossidecht* ; 121, 116 *li-a mucca gabais foss*, 'the wild pig took up its quarters with her pigs.'

*fotai*, long, of time ; 102, 56.

*fothrugud*, act of bathing ; 119, 75.

*fraicc* [fracc], woman ; *acc.*, 123, 142 *fri fraicc ind niad*, gl. *cumail*, 'bond-slave.'

*'frescisin*, expectation, hope, [*nom.*, *frescissiu*, Ml. 38 a 13] ; *dat.*, 133, 14 h — *eseirge*. A very remarkable formation, because of the tonic syllable with the *fres-*, for the orthotonic is rightly *fris-àiccid*, 'expectat', but the enclitic should be *fre*, and *fres* is probably a contamination :

[A] *frith-ad-ces* = *frisàicc-*,

[Z] *frith-ces* = *frec-* ;

cf. *ad-cas-tio* = *àicsiu*, so one expects *frith-cas-tio* = *frècsiu*, but this *frec* early became *fresc-*, and so formed a new base for the enclitic forms. The word is even spelt *freisge*, FM ann. 594 and cf. follg. word.

*fresgabail*, ascension (into Heaven) ; 133, 9.

*fri*, prep. *cum acc.*, towards, against ; with ; — with pron. element, *frim* ; *friu* ; —

A (a) *towards*, of direction : 102, 58 *assoith* — Gabon ; 121, 107 *friu conuccaib*, river rose against them ;

(b) behaviour *towards* : 113, 17, 18, 28 *acher, cain, comtig* — ; 123, 142 *ar ulc fri fraicc*, *for evil* to the girl ;

(c) help, protect *against* : 27, 16 *cobair fri*, 20 *saiget fri* ; 102, 55 *samaiges fri aidchi*, gl. *contra* ; 114, 33 *no'd'guidiu fri cech tress*, cf. 135, 48–54 ; 126, 178, 182, 194 (*help against*) ;

(d) fight *against* : 102, 57 *fechta* — ; 105, 5 ;

(e) sever *from* : 103, 63 ;

(f) say *to* : 98, 7 *asbert* — ;

(g) hide *from* : 100, 21 *ceiltis* — [F has *ar*] ;

(h) *along with* [of instrument] : 121, 115 *senais fri-a bachaill*, where F has *li-a*, blest it with her staff ; 124, 155 *ro'sm'bi fri-a boiss*, struck it with her palm, or *against* her hand ;

(i) idiomatically, 129, 3 *frí'm* *long*, gl. *dar m'esi*, behind me.

B (1) of *time*: 100, 28 *frí dé*, 'by day';

(2) on *occasion of*: 102, 59, 60 *frí bás* na noeb &c.

*friscera*, he will reply; 131, 135 *friscera* Dia dulech, but the sense is not forthcoming. The form is normal, *fris-cèr* being the correct pretonic, but *frè-cer* in the tonic syllable, cf. LB 26 β 4 *friscèrut*, 34 β 49 *ni frècer-sa*. Here the gl. uses wrongly the *enclitic* form, *frècèraid*!

*frisinnle*, may he arrange, prepare, draw up the statement of my case; cf. the well-known expression in the Brehon Laws of the advocate 'who prepares the *breth*,' *aigne frisinnle breth*; and this seems to be the drift of 130, 18 *Crist frisinnle mo chesta*, (gl. *doene* [dèna?]) *Xt frithindel mo cest*, where it is utterly impossible that *cest* should mean *sufferings*; and it does not seem possible to allow *frisinnle* to mean *minister to* [*sufferings*], which is merely English idiom, nor is there *frithaile* in the gl., where only *frith* . . . *e* is legible.

*fristí*, *fristicim*, I come against, oppose; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 135, 49 *cech nert fristí* do'm churp.

*frith*, was found; 117, 58. 122, 132. 123, 144. 125, 171.

*frith-adart*, pillar, bolster; 100, 32 (F), see LB. 33 β 55.

*fuacru* (?) 115, 37, where the two texts differ, T *fuacru* do'n cath Coemgen cloth, but F *fó a chrú*: in neither case is any satisfactory translation to hand. St. gave in Goid.: 'She prophesied to the sage that wind would hurl him,' as a rendering of *fuacru* do'n cath . . . *luades gaeth*: no such construction in Irish could ever have been possible. The marginal gl. in T twice speaks of *fó'n chro*, where *cró* is defined as *cró a chubát*, but unfortunately the word *cro* has in itself many meanings, and the exact meaning of the phr. '*cró* of his elbow' is unknown. The gl. continues: Kevin remained for seven years in a standing position without sleep and having the *cro* of his own elbow around him aloft; and again, "as Kevin remained under the *cro* without sleep, so Brigid was not sleepy". It is quite certain that there is no possibility of '*prophecy* that storm *would come*' in the text, the prophecy being extracted out of the *no'thercanad* of the gl.; but besides that, *fuacru* could only mean '*to proclaim, summon*', for of course there is no such thing as *u*-imperfect in any stage or period of Irish writing; and then *cath* means 'battle.' The logical connexion of the stanza with the follg. is therefore, on the text of T, '*a summons to the battle*'; and indeed Colgan translates simply '*accesserat ad proelium*.' St. Kevin may not have been much given to sleep, but neither was St. Brigid. On the F text, *fó a chrú*, 'under his *cru*,' F has no note or gl. Amongst its meanings *cru* might mean *stye*, 'good was his stye', with contemptuous reference to the small hole in which the saint abode, and which he yet regarded as 'good', or *fó-a chrú*, 'under his stye, lair', or 'under his (elbow-) *cró*'; but each of these leaves us absolutely helpless as to knowledge of the grammatical construction of the line. The text in F makes it impossible to suggest the only reading that could obey grammar, viz. to read *fuacrud*, 'Famous Kevin *was challenged* to the battle'. In any case, the drift of the three follg. lines in a hymn to Brigid, is not obvious.

*fuar*, I found; 126, 195 *ni fuar as-set acht Maire*, gl., *ni fuarus*, but F reads *fuair*, 3 *sg.*

*fuc*, see under *tucc*.

*fudomna*, depth (of sea); 134, 28 — *mara*.

*fuismedach* confessor; *pl. gen.*, 134, 18.



*fune*, act of cooking ; 124, 148 for ten ic *fune* ind loig.

*furecht*, was found ; 124, 159 *ni fùrecht* [fuirecht F], 125, 175, in both cases gl. by F *ni airnecht* (*harnecht*), a word that occurs in the hymn 125, 172 nico *n-airnecht* q.v., and *furecht* gl. *frith* in T.

*fut*, length (of a cast) ; 123, 143.

*Gaba*, n. pr. 'Gaba the name of the place, &c.' says the gl. on 28, 28, but also another gl. reads isin *gabud*, 'in the *danger*' (!), just as under *gabai* 113, 27.

*gabaim*, I take ; *pres.* 3 *sg.*, 116, 51 *ni's'gaib* [F *geib*] do rath a hoeged ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 27 *ni co ngebéd uacht sini* ; 100, 29 *ni's'gaibéd tart* ['gebéd F] ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 123, 135 *ro'gab prainn L.* ; 127, 204 *cach ro'd'gab*, and the later form, 121, 116 *gabais foss* (li-a *mucca*) ; *subj. pres.* 3 *sg.*, 113, 27 *ba hœn im Xt. co ngaba*, gl. F *co ro'gabastar* as an alternative gl. to *ro'boi ag'gabud*, 'she was in *danger* till she died' ; but whichever be accepted, the sense is uncertain. Stokes renders, "it was only about Christ sang (the) assembly that was frequent with multitudes", but *gaba* is not preterite. What the drift of the stanza is, can only be matter for guessing : possibly that she was the most frequented route for multitudes to come to Christ. Even the prep *im* makes a difficulty. Now in *Hom.-Pass.*, 6828, the words 'significat ecclesiam *pace contineri*' are expressed by 'doforne conid *im shid* . . . *chongabar* in eclais,' so that by reading *congabad* we get 'it was only in Christ that there was maintained a rendezvous that is usual for companies.'

*Gabon*, n. pr. of place where the sun stood still for Joshua, 102, 58.

*Gabra*, n. pr. U. G. a great hill in the plain of Leinster where Brigid was, gl. on 121, 120.

*gábud*, danger ; 27, 16. 117, 62. 125, 165. 126, 178. 132, 48. 159, 8 ; *pl. dat.*, 132, 52 ar *gaibthib*.

*gadatar*, see *guidiu*.

*gaeth*, wind ; 115, 38 ; *dat.*, 131, 32 *do'mm'air fiado* . . . ar *gath*, instead of *gaith*, 'against damage by wind' ; *gen.*, 134, 27 *luathe gáethe* ; 101, 39 *gith* (?) *gáithe déni*.

*gaire*, piety ; pious, dutiful service, 103, 68 *ba sén gaire i ngenair*, where this concluding line continues the preceding thought : "great good he deemed it, to be in the service of Mary's son, a blessing was the pious service in [for] which he was born." Stokes' early conjecture as to the meaning, 'happy was (the) *fate* to which he was born,' lit. 'it was a *luck of laughter*', was not happy ; his subsequent translation is far preferable, but is not correct : *sen* after *ba* in this construction cannot mean *that*. But perhaps there is an intentional play on *airde* 'sign', and *sén* ; as also in the contrast of *uabar* 'pride', and *gaire* 'the service which a person pays to father or mother'.

*gairm*, call, shout ; *gen.*, 99, 16 *son a (n)garma F*.

*galar*, sickness, disease ; 26, 6. 119, 78. 130, 24 (*galar* !) *pl.*, 159, 8 ar *galra*.

*Galdai*, Chaldaea ; 28, 27 *Ur na Galdai* [not *na nG.*, and hardly *na gC.*]

*garma*, see *gairm*.

*garmain*, a weaver's beam ; 124, 147 (*acc.*) 151 (*nom.*), fem. *i*-stem, for the gen. is *garmnae*, LU 95 a 34, but it has been transformed into an *n*-stem, (Judges xvi. 14).

*'gebéd*, see *gab*.

*geillius* service ; 103, 68 *beith i ng. meicc M.*, gl. *geilsine*.

*gein*, birth, child ; 105, 10 *mór-gein* ; *gen.*, *gene*, 133, 7.

*-geinne*, under *oen-gene*.

*gel-glan*, white-pure, 131, 43, where F has the proper rhyme *glan-gel*.

*genair*, was born ; 97, 1. 103, 68. 132, 53 (ro'g.).

*genais*, an incomprehensible form, gl. *gnais* bonum, she *did* (good) 113, 22 ; probably an abstraction from (do'ri')*genai*, 119, 74, 82.

*genmnai*, chastity ; 27, 19.

*gente*, gentiles ; 105, 4 *breo* batses —.

*gentliucht*, heathendom ; *gen.*, 135, 51 *dub-rechta gentliuchta*.

*gér*, sharp, acute ; 132, 52 ar gaibthib *géraib*.

*Germán*, n. pr., Bp. of Auxerre, 98, 10. 99, 12.

*gilla*, youth ; 26, 12 David, in — *dána*.

*gin*, mouth ; *dat.*, 135, 65 Xt i *ngin* cech óen.

*gith* (?) 101, 39 *dofaith gith gáithe déni*, but the meaning is absolutely unknown ; Stokes presents the curious equation *gith* = Skr. *jati*, in Goid. ; in *Trip.*, after the tr., "he went the way of the rushing wind" i.e. the Holy Ghost, we come to the Corrigendum, "the . . . . of a rushing wind sent him", where the lacuna properly represents our knowledge. Zimmer has hit upon Colgan's *gidh* = 'licet', which cannot be right.

*glari*, pure ; 131, 43 *glan-gel* (F).

*-glasse*, Dun Leth-g., 101, 44.

*gle*, bright, in a stop-gap phrase, 29, 37 *monar ng*.

*glenn*, glen ; *dat.* 115, 39 i nGlinn-da-loch, in Glendalough.

*glinnim*, I preserve, keep safely ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 120, 90 ba nert Dé *ro'd'glin-nestar*, gl. ro'chomet in n-asill, kept the piece of meat undamaged (for a month).

*gniad*, servant ; 98, 7 gl. by three words of similar import, fri *gnithid*, *fogantaid*, *mogaid* ; [100, 30 fo *gnia* (?)].

*gnim*, deed ; *pl. dat.*, 134, 20.

*gnuis*, face ; 126, 180 dul i *ngnuis* in spirta, 'into the presence of.'

*go*, false ; 102, 54.

*goba*, smith ; *pl. gen.*, 135, 54 fri brichta ban 7 *goband* 7 *druad*.

*góeta*, was pierced ; 122, 132 in fer for'da'corsatar *góeta* ni frith coll and dó, "the man whom they attacked, —, there was not found hurt on him" ; the gl. gives 'wounds' or 'was wounded', "for it was not on a real person they inflicted their woundings but on a pillar-stone" [not a real body]. It is in use as the ppp. of the denom. *gonaim*, I pierce, wound, cf. F.M. ann. 100 *gaotta flaeth* F. f., 'the chief was wounded' ; 927 *gaeta*, id. 645, *goeta* do muin geil-eich, '(O'Reilly) was pierced on the back of a white steed' ; here too the word is treated as the *pret. pass.* But even so, no sense can be extracted, for whether we accept the reading with one *l*, *coland* [as if *colainn*, body] or read *coll and* [= hurt therein], or even *col and* [defilement therein] it cannot be brought out aright. The gl. evidently takes it to be, 'the man on whom they inflicted wounds, to him was found no (real) body', but *goeta* cannot mean 'wounds'. And no man was wounded at all. I

<sup>1</sup> This is pretty certainly what the writer meant, as it is exactly paralleled by the expression *infra*, 117, 58 ni *frith locht ann la'm* chraibdig ; and cf. 125, 172 nico n-*airnecht and chucai* ; 125, 175, ni *forrecht forraid ann*.

am inclined to think that Colgan's version *lanceis*, 'goitha' [gaithe], 'on whom they flung their spears', is what was intended.

*Gólaí*, Goliah, 28, 30.

*gort*, field, 117, 59.

*grád*, grade [of Cherubim]; 133 12.

*grian*, sun; 102, 58, 59. 110, 4; *gen.*, 118, 68 for *deslem gréne*; 134, 23 *soillse gréne*.

*guallocht*, 130, 15 perhaps ar *cech gual-locht*, coal-fault, black sin, but the gl. gives *locht goa*, 'sin of falsity', and F text has *goilliuct* (?). But indeed the whole stanza is quite inexplicable, and nobody knows the exact meaning of any one of the final words in its four lines.

*guasacht*, danger; 129, 6. 132, 48.

*guasim* (?) 129, 6 *Dia do'm chobair . . . ar cech guasacht no'd'guasim*, 'Him I [or we] beseech', where it is probably only an adaptation by the scribe, of the word 'I beseech', (to rhyme with *úasum*): his acquaintance with the redupl. form *gi-gius*, *gi-gse*, perhaps also with *no'geiss* (s-aor. subj. = *ged-s-et*), and his knowledge of the present stem *guid-*, having possibly led him to adopt this form *-guasim*, though even so he did not get his rhyme accurate. The speculation of *'guasim*, I risk danger, as a derivative or as original of the noun *guasacht* is not happy, but it seems supported by the gl. *biim*.

*gude* } prayer, request; 29, 39 in *guidi-se* 102, 50.  
*guide* }

*'guidiu*, I beg, pray, request; *pres.* 1 sg., 114, 33 *Dia, no'd'guidiu fri cech tress*, where the gl. both give the *absolute* form *guidim*, [so that *no'd'guasim* (supra) is perhaps merely commentatorial 1 sg.]; 1 pl., 105, 11 *guidmit* do P.; *perf.* 3 pl. 99, 17 *gadatar*.

*guin*, wound, act of wounding; 132, 48. 135, 58.

*i n-*, prep. *in*, (very rarely of motion, *into*); often with *h-* initial, with no apparent reason 27, 19. 29. 40, 42. 97, 1. 99, 13, 14. 100, 27, 32. 116, 50. 124, 156. 125, 168. 126, 184. 133, 13. 134, 17, 20;—

prefixes *n-* to vowels, 99, 11. 101, 43. 112, 2. 121, 120. 133, 5, 12. 134, 45, 46. 135, 63; to *g*, 27, 19. 28, 28. 103, 68. 115, 39. 126, 180. 134, 20. 135, 66 [but is always written *inn* before poss. adj. *a* 114, 31. 117, 59. 120, 96. 122, 125, 128]; and to *d*, 98, 10. 100, 28. 120, 104; does not visibly affect *tenuis* or *f* [all of which however were no doubt affected, probably just as at present]; *c*, 103, 64. 120, 103. 125, 167, 168. 134, 45. 135, 64 [but *in* is written before *cech*, 101, 36. 135, 66, 67]; *p*, 134, 17; *t*, 29, 40. 100, 32. 118, 68. 124, 156. 125, 171. 134, 16; *f*, 29, 42. 97, 5. 99, 13, 14. 116, 50. 126, 184. 133, 14; or *s*, (97, 1, 100, 29.) 134, 46 (save in the unknown word *is'sius* 135, 64 where the other text has *ipsius*!); — assimilates its final nasal to initial liquida: *l*, 29, 43. 101, 33. 102, 45, 52. 135, 63 (?), but not in 100, 27; *m*, 123, 143, 144. 124, 156. 126, 192;

With the original sibilant of the def. art., it blends into *isin* 101, 38 (*into* the great pit), but with *dat.* of *rest*, it uses only the simplex with certain nouns, e.g., 127, 209 *ir-riched*, 'in the Kingdom'; 118, 68 *i taig*, 'in the house', 'at home': 120, 103 *i carput*, 'in the chariot';—

With pronom. element, 1 sg., *innium*, 'in me', 135, 60; 3 sg., m.n., *ann*, in him, it, 117, 58. 125, 172, 175; *fem.*, *indi* (in *eā*) 30, 48; 1 pl., *innunn*, in us, 110, 9. 159, 2; 3 pl., *innib*, 'in them', 99, 11 (F *indib*); before poss. adj., *i'm*, 135, 61; *i't*, 102, 51; *inn-a* [see above]; —

- cpd. with *rel. pron. elem.*, *i n-*, 103, 68 *i ngenair*; 115, 48 *i cuala*; 123, 140 *ir-ro'cloth*.
- í, hí*, she (?) 125, 165 but v. note.
- iach*, gen. of *eó*, salmon, 123, 144.
- iall*, flock; *pl.*, 126, 182 *cath fri falla ciara*, battle against black *flocks* (ot devils), gl. *elta duba demoniorum*; cf. LU 63a20 *fall geise oc folúa-main uassa*; 68β19 *dia tí tasc . . . dia tí iall*.
- iar*, prep. (dat.), after; 103, 63 — *sethaib*; 111, 21 — *sinit*; 115, 40 — *saith*.
- iar-suidiu*, after that, afterwards; 116, 53. 124, 158.
- iartaige*, descendants, posterity, successors; 100, 20 *meraid co de a iartaige*.
- iarum*, afterwards; 100, 31. 118, 67. 120, 101. 124, 156.
- iath-maige*, land-plains; 105, 10 gl. *ferand*, 'land.'
- ic*, 124, 148 see *oc*.
- 'id*, inf. pron. 3 sg., 98, 10 *con'id'farggaib*; 102, 47 *ar'id'ralastar*, 124, 150; 120, 98 *con'id'rualaid*; 103, 64 *ar'id'fetis*.
- iccaim*, I heal; *pres.* 3 sg., 101, 34 *iccaid luscú*.
- iccin*, see under *riccin*.
- 'icfed*, he would come, see *ticcin*.
- idlacht*, idol-worship; *gen.*, 135, 53 *fri himcellacht n-idlachta*.
- 'idn'* [see also under *co n-*], infix pron. (?), 115, 40 *con'idn'aralaid*; 122, 128 *con' idn'imbert*.
- Iesu*, Joshua, 26, 12; Jesus 27, 17.
- iffern*, hell; 131, 39 (nn) (nd F). 159, 10.
- Ignati*, L., 27, 18.
- il-*, for *i n-* prep., before initial *l*, cf. *il-laithiu*, *-lethu* (*-lius?*), *lobra*.
- il*, numerous; *pl.*, 97, 6 *batar ile*.
- il-ainglech*, many-angel possessing; 26, 10 *co rig n-il-a*.
- ilar*, plurality; 135, 59 — *fochraice*.
- im-*, for prep. *i n*, before initial *m*.
- im*, butter; 116, 50 *la cet-im*.
- im*, prep. around, about; 113, 27 *im Xt (?)*; 115, 42 *im seirc Dé*, 'in the matter of loving God';—with pronom. element: 1 sg. *immm*, 130, 19; 2 sg., *immut* 102, 52; 3 sg., m. *imne* 30, 47. 101, 36 (*immi*), 100, 31 (*imbi*); fem., *impe*, 30, 49. 119, 76.
- 'imbert* (?), 122, 128 *con'idn'imbert inn-a laim*, which St. translates, 'so that it [the bird] played in her hand,' but as this tr. takes no heed of the pron. inf. *'idn'*, it might be better to tr., 'she stroked it with her hand, played with it, soothed it', the *manu tangens* of Cogitosus.
- imcellacht* (?), 135, 53 *fri hi. n-idlachta*, denoting some sort of *evil practice* or idol-worship, but there is nothing to show of what-kind.
- imdegail*, act of protecting; 27, 20. 126, 198. 134, 38. 135, 56.
- im-malle*, together, conjointly; 127, 208, cf. 103, 66 *malle*.
- imm-um*, *-unn*, *-ut*, see *im*.
- impe*, see *im*.
- im-radim*, I reflect upon; *subj. pres.* 3 sg., 135, 65 *cech duine immi'm'ro'r da*, who may think on me, *-rò'r(a)da*, cf. LU 109 a 46 *im'ro'rdaim-se*

(de) ; 132, 27 ní *im'ro'rdiusa* ; for the infix pron., cf. *ML. 44 c 25 im'm' thimm'erchelsat*, 'circumdede runt me', *im'i'd'for'ling* &c.

*imthecht*, journey, going round, in pl. of a person's ways, *ongoings*, conduct ; 114, 31 ba menn inn-a himthechtaib, obviously used as a stop-gap line both here and 122, 125, in neither of which has it the slightest logical justification that would not have applied equally to any stanza in the piece.

*imthigim*, I go round ; *subj. [s-aor.] 3 pl.*, 26, 8 *imm'un'tisat*, 'may they surround us' [*F immo'n'tesat*] ; 99, 17 ar a n-imthised lethu, that he should go round Italy, as *F* suggests, ar a *n-imthiged Etaili*.

*imthús*, act of preceding (as guide) ; 134, 34 ciall Dé do'mm — ; cf. the gl. on *rempe* 125, 166.

*in*, def. art.

*mas. sg. nom.*, *in* : does not affect the initial consonant following ; but prefixes *t-* to initial vowel 101, 39.

*fem. sg. nom.*, *in* : aspirates the initial *tenuis* following, 110, 11. 126, 193 ; is written *ind* before initial liquida 111, 20 (r). 112, 4 (n). 115, 44 (n). 119, 82 (n). 124, 150. or deleted *f*, 100, 22. 110, 13.

the *ntr.* form *an*, is perhaps found in 121, 114 *an os*, and 125, 169 *an ol*.

*acc. (m. f.)*, *in* : 101, 42 (*fir-deacht*). 103, 65. 119, 77. 121, 112 before vowel, *in n-* : 122, 127. 126, 186 (but not in 29, 33 T).

*gen. mas.*, *in* (aspirating initial *tenuis*) ; 102, 52. 103, 62. 113, 16.

before liquida, *ind* : 29, 41 (*rig*). 120, 104 (*loig*). 123, 142 (*niad*). 124, 148, 152 (*loig*).

*fem.*, *inna* : 100, 22 (*flatha*). 101, 42 (*trinóite*).

*pl. nom. mas.*, *in* : 121, 105 in daim ; 122, 124 in tsluaig.

*gen.*, *inna* : 102, 59 but *na* in next line ; 117, 64. 120, 99 (*inna loeg*, 100 *inna mbo*).

*inbaid*, time, occasion ; 110, 15 *cech* —, 'always.'

*incerto*, *L. 27, 23*.

*ind*, def. art. before liquida *fem. n. sg.* and *mas. gen. sg.*

*indarba*, expulsion : 100, 23 *sab* — *cloeni*.

*indi*, in *eâ*, see *i n-*.

*indtu*, to-day ; 133, 1, 6, 11. 134, 21, 31. 135, 56, 69.

*ing*, difficulty, dangerous pass ; 27, 18.

*ingen*, maiden ; 119, 85 *ingen amlabar* ; *pl. gen.*, 134, 19 *noem-i*.

*inmain*, dear, loved ; 110, 13 *ind [f]ir-óg* — .

*inn-a*, in her (his, &c.)

*inna*, def. art. *gen. sg. fem.*, and *pl. gen.*

*innib*, in them

*innium*, in me } see *i n-*.

*innum*, in us

*innocht*, to-night ; 26, 2.

*innsib*, pl. dat. of *inis*, island ; 99, 11.

*intech*, way (?) ; sheath, scabbard (?) ; 134, 39.

*intleda*, snares [*ML. 30a3*] ; 134, 42 ar *intledaib demna*, cf. *FM. ann 926*, *inntladad collna*.

*Iob*, n. pr., 26, 13.

*Ionas*, n. pr., 29, 37.

*Ioseph*, n. pr., 26, 9. 27, 17.

*ires*, faith ; *sg. dat.*, 112, 6 *hiris* ; *pl. dat.*, 134, 18 *i nhiresaib fuismedach*.

*irnechta* (?), 134, 44 *ar irnechtaib aicnid*, evidently means, judging from the context, (*snare*s, *enticement*s and (*solicitation*s) of *devil*, *vice* and *nature* respectively).

*hiruphin*, Cherubim, 133, 12.

*is*, copula, beginning clause and folld. immediately by the predicate ; 101, 44 *is cell mor D.* ; introducing the psychological subject, cf. *C'est* (X que &c.), 97, 1. 99, 12. 100, 24. 129, 2 *is ed* ; 26, 4 *iss ed*, 102, 58 ; 101, 43 *is cian do reracht Emain* ; 103, 63 *is iar sethaib ro'scarad* ; 103, 66 *is malle connucabsat* ; 119, 73 *is da'm sous matchous*.

*is*, for *ocus*, and, in the poem of Mael-Isu, 159, 6.

*is*-(sius), see under *i n-*.

*Isac*, Isaac, 26, 7.

*'ised*, *issam*, 29, 42, see under *riccim*.

*tsel*, low ; 101, 38 *isin mor-chute n-isel* ; 121, 111 *leith-isel*, q.v.

*isin*, see under *i n-*.

*issum*, below me ; 129, 7. 135, 62.

*Isu*, Jesus ; 103, 66. 110, 12. 159, 11.

*i-t*, in thy, under *i n-*.

*itge*, prayer, *pl.*, 26, 5. 105, 15. 114, 32 ; 126, 177, 183.

*itir*, between ; *itir X no Y*, *whether X or Y* ; 26, 3<sup>e</sup>.

*itubrad*, was called ; 97, 3 (F *hitubrad*) S. a ainm, gl. *ro'raided*, 'was called, said', but it is not easy to assign the exact analysis : the simplest way seems to read *atubrad*, pass. pret. of *ad-do-beir-*, cf. Mod. Ir., Matth. ii. 23 *an nídh a dúbhradh rig na fáigibh*.

*la*, *prep.* (*reg. acc.*), with ; prefixes *h* to vowels, cf. *haingliu* 29, 43 and 126 185 (105, 15 in F. not T) ; 26, 14 *la maccu* ; 29, 43 *la haingliu* ; 98 10. 99, 12. 101, 34 (*truscu*), 37. 102, 57, 59. 105, 7, 15. 110, 16 (*la'm noeb*). 111, 18. 116, 50. 117, 58 (*la'm chraibdig*). 123, 139 (*la Brigitte*). 126, 185.

with art. def., *lasin* 120, 91. 124, 157.

with pronom. element, 1 *sg.*, *lem*, 'with me', 105, 15 ; but also *lim* 130, 17 and 135, 59 ; 2 *sg.*, *let*, 'with thee', 132, 46 ; 3 *pl.*, *leó*, with them, 'in their opinion', 121, 106 ; (perhaps *lethu* 99, 17) :

before poss. adj., *li-*, *li-ar* 'with our', 30, 45, *with his*, her, &c., *li-a*, 121, 116. 124, 152 and perhaps 120, 103 *lia* clam, unless *lia* is simply an error for *la*.

*labrad*, act of speaking ; 127, 201.

*'labrathar*, he may speak ; deponent (subj. pres.-perf.) 3 *sg.*, 135, 66 *cech oen ro'dom'labrathar*.

*laid*, ale ; 119, 76 *ba derg-laid*, gl. *lind* and *flaith*, id.

*Laigne*, Leinster ; *dat. pl.* 110, 16 *do Laignib*.

*laim*, I fling, throw, put ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 30, 52 *ro'la cáin forsna clanna*.

*laith*, 100, 19 probably (*sith*) *-flaith*, and 110, 3 (*bith*) *-flaith*, q.v.

*laithe*, day ; 102, 56 *sith-laithe*, but *lathe* 117, 57. 118, 65 ; *gen.*, 102, 46 *medon laithe* ; *dat.*, 102, 52 *il-laithiu* in *messa*, 'in the day of the judgement.'

*lám*, hand ; 134, 38 ; *acc. lám*, 121, 112 *dat. lám* 122, 128.

- lán*, full ; 120, 91 full (month), mí —.
- lassain*, I burn, blaze ; *pret.* 3 sg., 102, 48 *lassais* in muine, 102, 48.
- lasin*, see *la*.
- lathe*, see *laithe*.
- leass*, benefit, only in phr. *ránic a less*, 'he needed it' ; 125, 174 where the spelling *leass* (for *less*) is only owing to the rhyme *ass*.
- legaim*, I read ; *pret.* 3 sg., 99, 12 *legais* canoin la G.
- leicc*, stone ; *acc.* 98, 8 *forsind leicc* ; *dat.*, 100, 31 for *leicc* luim.
- leicim*, I let, allow ; give up ; *pret.* 3 sg., 28, 32 *nat leicc*, 'who did not leave, hand over his prophets &c.' ; 100, 32 *ni leicc* a chorp hi timmi.
- leir*, industrious ; 100, 23.
- leith*, see *leth*.
- leith-tsel*, (one-)side-down (and the other side up) ; 121, 111 *ni bu l.-t. in mám*, 'the yoke was not thrown out of equipoise.'
- lem*, see *la*.
- lenamain*, act of cleaving, adhering to, following, attachment (?) ; 116, 52 *ni's-digaib al-l. gl.* in l. *tucsat oigid furri*, 'the attachment that guests put upon her.'
- leó*, see *la*.
- leonum*, L., 28, 32.
- les*, light, (gl. candles) ; 102, 55.
- let*, see *la*.
- leth*, side ; 26, 6 *secip l.*, 'whithersoever' ; *dat.*, 126, 179 *inn-a leith*.
- leth-cholba*, (*side* =) one pillar, one of a pair, 111, 17.
- Leth-glasse*, n. pr. Dún L. -gl.
- Letha*, Brittany ; 98, 10 where the gl. say .i. *Italia* (*Latium* quae *Italia* &c.), but also *lethaig* .i. in *latitudine*, in *australi parte Gallorum iuxta mare Tyrrhenum*. So F<sup>ms</sup> says 'in the S. of Italy, sed uerius that it is among the *Gauls*.' In 125, 164 *Letha* is gl. *Rome*. Besides this, we have *lethu* (which seems to mean *apud eos*) gl. by *Italy* or *latitudine* 99, 17, and so in 101, 33 gl. *in Italy* or in *latitudine saeculi* ; but immediately below 101, 35 where it *cannot* mean *in Italy*, and no gloss is given.
- lethu*, breadth (?) ; 29, 43 *robbem cen es hil-lethu*, gl. *hi fursinge*, and so it is to be rendered in 101, 35, 'widely' ; probably also in 101, 33.
- li-a*, see *la*.
- lia*, flood ; 100, 29 *ni's-gaibed tart na lia*, 'neither drought nor flood took it.' The word *lia* is not uncommon in this sense of *flood*, cf. F.M. *ann.* 866, 918 ; it is simply a description of the *fons* referred to.
- liberare*, L., 28, 26.
- ligda*, beautiful (robes) ; 111, 19 in *tlacht uas lig(d)aib*, gl. *socraidib*, 'above every beautiful garment.'
- lim*, see *la*.
- limpa*, L., 28, 28.
- linaib*, in phr. *dib-linaib*, 'on two parts', 'both', 127, 212.
- lind*, pool ; 122, 130 *al-lind chro*, 'in a pool of blood' ; 131, 29 *eic-lind*, 'death-pool' ; *pl. dat.*, 100, 27 *hi linnib*, gl. *i n-uiscib*.
- line*, line, 'linea' ; *pl.*, 99, 12 is ed *adfiadat ltni*, gl. *sgribenna*, 'writings'

*littri*, letters ; 102, 58 iss ed adfeit *littri* dun, gl. 'the story of the Book of Joshua.'

*-lius* (?), 135, 63.

*lobra*, disease, weakness of ill-health ; 102, 45 dia mbai il-*L*, gl. in *ngalur*.

*lobran*, weakling ; apparently *pl. gen.*, 126, 179 inn-a lobran leith, *i.e.* i leith a lobran (?), but the gl. gives a different explanation, 'may the weaklings and the wretched be on *our* side, praying for us.'

*lobur*, weak person ; *pl. acc.*, 113, 18 cáin fri *lobru* truagu.

*loch*, lake ; *du. gen.*, 115, 39 Glenn da loch [*locha gl.*] Glendalough.

*locharnach*, lit by lamps, resplendent ; (*ntr.*) *gen.*, 28, 31 flaithem nime *locharnaig*, gl. *solusta*.

*lôche* (?), lightning ; *gen.*, 134, 26 déne *lôchet*, gl. 'flaming'.

*locht*, fault ; 117, 58 ni frith — ann.

*lôeg*, calf ; 120, 103 ; *gen.*, *lôig*, 120, 104. 124, 148, 152 ; *pl. gen.*, 120, 99 forglu inna *loeg*.

*Loegaire*, n. pr. (King) Leary ; 100, 21.

*loiscim*, I burn, set fire to ; *pret. 3 sg.*, 124, 147 loiscis in garmain nue.

*lom*, bare, naked ; *fem. sg. dat.*, 100, 31 for leicc *luim*.

*lorg*, track ; 129, 3 Dia fri'm lorg, God on my track, gl., dar m'ese, behind me.

*loscud*, act of burning ; 135, 57 ar *l*.

*Loth*, n. pr. Lot ; 28, 25.

*lotar*, see *luid*.

*luadim*, I drive, impel (?) ; *pret. 3 sg.*, 115, 38 *luades* gæth, gl., *ro'luadestar* in gæth snecht tre sin, 'the wind drove snow by a storm' ; see under *fuacru*.

*luamnech*, fluttering (bird) ; 122, 127 in n-en *l*.

*luath*, swift ; 131, 32 ar uscib *luathaib*.

*luathe*, swiftness ; 134, 27 *l. gæthe*.

*luathim*, I (set a going =) utter, sing (praises) ; *fut. 1 sg.*, 131, 33 *luathfe* molthu meicc M., gl. *imluadfet* ; same verb as *luadim*, supra.

*lucht*, portion ; 116, 53 lucht saille, 'bit of bacon.'

*lucht*, people, folk (of the kitchen) ; 120, 94 mír do'tluchestar di'nd *lucht*, where F gl. has, 'the meat was in the cauldron, but it was not boiled, so he asked of the folk . . . .' ro'chuinnig se for *lucht*, a gl. that can only mean, 'begged of the (kitchen-)folk.' The text might mean, 'asked a piece of the *lump* of bacon', '*lucht saille*', but it should be noted that Cogitosus cap. xv. has, ad eos qui carnes coxerant, ut ab illis aliquid pauperi deferret, festinauit ; and again, famulus qui carnes coxerat, so that the F gl. is probably correct.

*luchtlach*, crew ; 27, 22 anacht Noe a—, but the gl. seems to analyse *lucht locha* lake-folk, or *lucht dub*, black folk (?).

*Lugaid*, n. pr. ; *gen.*, 123, 135 prainn *Lugdach*, one of the three mighty men and great eaters, of Leinster.

*luid* (he, it, &c.), went ; 119, 87 ni *luid* al-laim ass al-laim ; *pl.*, 101, 37 *lotar* huili la cisal ; but with prefix *do*, cf. 102, 46 *do'luid* ; 103, 61 *dollotar*, where the meaning is more definite, went towards a goal.

*luim*, see *lom*.

*lúrech*, 'lorica' ; 102, 51 *l. díten do cách* ; 131, 36 *l. arbaig mo thenga* (?).

*luscú* [*losc*], lame, (? blind) ; *pl. acc.*, 101, 34 íccaid *luscú*, gl. *bacuchú*.



*mí*, infix pron. 'me', also written *mm*; 101, 44. 130, 16, 20, 23, 24. 131, 25. 132, 46. 135, 58, 64, 66. 130, 21. 131, 31. 132, 52.

*ma*, if; 115, 47 *ma dorontai* ar dune, 'if they have been done for anybody (else)', but F has *ar ní dernta*. Stokes in *Goid.* read *nía dorontai*, translating 'hath not been wrought', where *nía* is not intelligible, but the F *ar ní dernta* seems to involve a negative.

*macc*, son; 26, 7, 12. 97, 4. 102, 57. 112, 12. 114, 29. 118, 69. 121, 112. 123, 139. 125, 166. 130, 12. 131, 26. 132, 53; *gen.*, *meicc* 26, 5 (meic). 97, 4, 103, 66, 68; *maicc*, 112, 4; *pl.*, *nom.*, *meicc*, 101, 37<sup>2</sup>; *acc.*, *maccu*, 26, 14. 28, 29.

[Whether it should be spelt with *cc*, and whether the inflected vowel should be *ai* or *ei*, cannot be defined from our texts, where the word is almost invariably contracted *m̄c*, but *mac* occurs 130, 12, and *macc* 26, 7, 12; as to the *gen.*, *maicc* is certainly wrong, because the *m* of the *gen.* has the soft timbre, (cf. the soft-timbre *voc.* *a-vik'*, with the hard timbre *nom.*, *mo wog*). Broccan puts it *maicc* for his rhyme, 112, 4.]

*maccan*, child; *pl.* (?), 29, 40 *maccan* flatha Dé, gl. *angels*.

*mache*, Ard-macha, Armagh, 101, 43; written *Mache* by itself, 102, 45, 49 to rhyme with (the long vowel in) *láithe*.

*maccrad*, young folk, children; *gen.*, 99, 16 (the voice of) *macraide*.

*mad-bocht*, well (was it) reaped; 117, 57 gl. (TF) *maith ro'boinged*, where the gl. gives some lines to exemplify the use here, but the gl. is unfortunately illegible; cf. FM. *ann.* 869 *mad-gab nasad*, 'well he celebrated the festival of P.'; cf. also the repetition, *ann.* 825 *ni ma ruccsam*, *ni ma lodmar ni marrgabsam*. It appears to be used impersonally, and perhaps the form had been crystallised into a sort of noun, 'a good harvest'.

*-mada*, vain (?); only in the phr., 126, 192 *m'anim ni dig im-mada* [rhyming with *dara*], 'may my soul not go to destruction', cf. the later *a-muga*. It is only found here, in the appendage to Broccan.

*maforta*, Low L. *mafortis*; *gen.*, 120, 95 gl. from the word 'mafortis' i.e. *copchaille*.

*mag*, plain; n. pr. *Mag Fea* 121, 118; *dat.*, 113, 19 for *maig*; 124, 146 *im-Maig* Coil; *gen.*, 113, 22 for *medon maige*; *pl.*, 105, 10 *iath-maige* (?)

*main-bad*, were it not (that), had it not been (that), unless; 117, 63 *main-bad fo'roraid*, unless he had aided; cpd. conj. elaborated out of *ma'ni'bad*, 'si non fuisset', and gl. simply by *mani*, 'nisi'.

*mair*, see *mór*.

*Maire*, Mary; 27, 17. 126, 195. 127, 211; *gen.*, 26, 1. 103, 66, 68. 113, 24. 130, 12. 131, 33; *voc.*, 132, 46 a M.

*maisse*, 'good food and clothing', says the gl., 97, 5 *maisse dóine*, 'men's food'.

*maith*, good; 110, 1. 120, 98; *subst.*, 103, 67. 119, 74.

*malle*, together; 103, 66.

*mám*, yoke (for horses); 121, 111.

*manu*, L., 28, 30.

*mara*, see *muir*.

*maraim*, I remain; *pres.* 3 *pl.*, 98, 8 *marait* a es; the meaning is clear, 'its trace remains, is still visible', but the verb is *plural*; *fut.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 20 *meraid* a iartaige.

*marb*, dead ; *pl.*, 101, 34 *mairb*.

*martir*, martyr ; 27, 19.

*matáin*, (*acc.*, *adv.*) at morn, on the (next) morning ; 121, 108 ; 124, 15 ; (*matan*).

*máthair*, mother ; 110, 12. 112, 7. 122, 126. 124, 152 (*acc.*).

*mathim*, act of forgiving, cancelling (debt), remitting, abatement ; 113, 14 *ernais cen neim cen mathim*, which seems to have been intended for, 'she paid (for things) without quarrelling (with the price) or haggling to beat it down'.

*'mebaid*, it broke [*intrans.*] ; 124, 156 *com-mebaid hi trí*, (she dashed it against her palm) 'so that it broke into three parts' ; redup. perf. of *maidim*, *memaid* written *mebaid*.

*meda*, *gen.* of *mid*, mead ; 125, 169 *ol meda*.

*medón*, midst, (of time (mid-day), *im-m.* ; midst of plain &c. *for m.*) ; 102, 46. 113, 22. 118, 66. 123, 144.

*medras* (?) which perturbs (the mind), 131, 26 *sech macc Dé medras bodras*, *gl. medar-fis*, and *medras in físs* ; perhaps with *erchor* of previous line, 'may there not befall me a difficult onslaught which maddens and perturbs past the Son of God.' Thus *meadrad* is used of the *perturbation* or *insanity* caused by jealousy, MR. 294, 10, 23 ; in *pass. pret.*, 'was confused with horror and dismay,' MR. 178, 10 ; cf. LL 3 a 2, *dia mboi in murdúchand oc a medrad*, 'when the siren was *perturbing* them'. I do not understand Stokes' tr., 'apart from God's Son, who gladdens, who vexes'.

*meid*, (*acc. dat.* of *med*), scales ; 124, 157 *focress im-meid*.

*Melchisedech*, n. pr. 27, 23.

*'ménair*, dep. perf. 3 sg. of *muiniur*, I think ; 103, 67 *ba mór do maith ro'menair*, 'he contemplated (doing) a great deal of good', or 'he deemed it a great blessing,' the *gl. F ro'midair do denaim*.

*menicc*, often ; 99, 14.

*menn*, clear ; 114, 31 [a line that is repeated (!) in the same poem 122, 125].

*meraid*, see *maraim*.

*mess*, judgement ; *gen.*, 102, 52 *il-laithiu in messa*.

*meth*, fat ; 121, 117 *mucc* — .

*mí*, month ; 120, 91.

*mi-dúthracair*, in *Θ*, 134, 45, but in *T* we have the extraordinary form, *mi-dú's thrastar* *dam*, where the infix pron. 's' is perhaps merely a slip. The noun *dú-thracht*, 'will, wish', is common enough, ✓ *trac*, *trag*, though one does not see why the initial consonant is *d*, instead of *t* ; but the forms of the verb are common enough, *du'd futhracair*, 'he wished it' ; *du'fu' tharctar*, 'they wished' ; *huare du'n'fu' tharset*, 'because they wished', (ML. 52, l. 9 ; 49 a 17, 54 a 28). The *Θ* form is *perf.* 3 sg., and the *T* form is (*fut.*) *subj.* 3 sg., 'who may wish it evil to me', *qui mihi male uoluerit*.

*mi-duthracht*, ill-will, act of malevolence ; *pl. dat.*, 105, 13 (*do'n'esmartt*) *do mi-duthrachaib demna*.

*míl*, beast, animal ; *míl mór*, 'the whale' ; *gen.*, 29, 37 *a brú míl moir*.

*milid*, soldier ; 131, 43 *epscop Sanctan . . . milid aingel*, cf. the entry FM. ann. 733, *epscop Cl. . . milid diongmala do Xt*.

*Milcon*, 93, 7, *gen.* of *n. pr.*, *Miliuc*, but *T* has separately *mil* (which it *gl. milid*), and *con* the conjunction to word follg., whereas *F cate-*

gorically says of its text *Milcon*, "genetiuus est hic", and explains *Michul* son of O'Buain, King of North Dal-araide. I have seen no other mention of *Michul mac Uí Buain*. If *Milcon* be read, it seems *gen.* of *mil-cu*, 'greyhound', but it is to be noted that the Book of Armagh gives *Miliucc* as the name of the person.

*millin*, 1 damage; *pret. dep.* 3 *sg.*, 120, 92 in *cu*, *nocon millestar*.

*minna*, *pl.* of *minn*, *gl.* 'arms', 122, 130.

*mtr*, bit, piece, morsel (of flesh); 120, 94.

*mo*, *poss. adj.*, my; 112, 7. 126, 196. 130, 18. 131, 36, 38, 44; *m'* *anim*, 126, 192.

*mó*, greater, *compar.* to *mór*; only in Broccan, 114, 35 (*mó turim*); otherwise only in the stereotyped phrase *ba mó (amru) arailiu*, 119, 79. 120, 93. 124, 149, 160.

*Mocaba*, Macchabee; 26, 14.

*mod*, manner, mode; in *phr. nach mod*, 'in whatever manner', 114, 34.

*Moisi*, Moses; 26, 11.

*molad*, act of praising; 100, 26. 127, 201; *pl. acc.*, 131, 33 *luathfe molthu maicc Maire*.

*monar*, only in the cheville, *m. ngle*, 'bright deed', 29, 37.

*mór*, great; 101, 44 *cell mó*; (as *sbsr. ntr.*, 103, 67 *m. do maith, multum boni*; 112, 5 *mór n-ecnaig*); *gen.*, 29, 37 *brú míl moir*; 122, 126 *mathair rig máir*; *voc.*, 98, 9 *Dé mair*.

*mór-chute*, vast pit (of hell), 101, 38.

*mór-ferta*, great miracles, 101, 33.

*mór-gein*, great offspring, 105, 10.

*mór-macc*, great son, 130, 12.

*mór-rl*, great king, 130, 13.

*mór-saeth*, great labour, 101, 35 [FM. 734].

*mortlaíd*, 'mortality', plague; 130, 24, *gl. common* disease, or *sudden*, or *unknown*; the *ety. gl. p.* 186, (d) says it is a hybrid word, compounded of Latin *mors* and Gaelic *luath*, 'swift' (!); cf. FM. *ann.* 548. 666.

*mos*, soon, early, 'mox'; 102, 50 *mos-rega*, *gl. im-mucha*, 'in early time, shortly'; but the reading in F at 54, viz. *mo'sn'icfed*, as also the T *mo'n'icfed*, might suggest that *mo-* is the word, and that 's' is the infix pronoun.

*mucc*, pig; 121, 117; *pl. acc.*, 121, 16 *mucca*.

*Mug-art*, 121, 17 seems to be *gl. mucc ard* or *mucc meth*, which is only repetition of the text; 'big pig' (?).

*muine*, bush, brake; 102, 48 (of a burning bush).

*muir*, sea; 123, 143; *gen.*, *mara* 99, 11. 134, 28; *pl. dat.*, *domnu murib* 114, 35.

*multu*, *pl. acc.* of *molt*, wether, sheep, 118, 71.

*murib*, see *muir*.

*n'*, infix pron., 'us'; 26, 1 *do'n-fe* (29, 38. 110, 3); 1 *ro'n'feladar*; 6 *ro'n' soerat*, 10. 27, 24. 26, 8 *nacha'n'tairle*; 13 *ro'n'snada*; 14 *ro'n'anset*; 27, 17 *do'n'ringrat*; 18 *do'n'forslaice*; 28, 30 *ro'n'n'ain*; 29, 35 *ro'n' tolmor*; 30, 53 *nacha'n'bera*; 54<sup>3</sup> *ro'n'broena*, 'soera', 'sena'; 105, 12 *do'n'n'esmart*; 110, 5 *ro'n'soera*; 111, 23, 24 *ro'n'broena*, 'soera'; 126, 181 *do'n'fair*; 183 *ro'n'snadat*; 130, 9 *do'n'foscai*; 159, 11, 12 *ro'n' soera*, 'nóeba'. Its use is not very clear in the follg.:—26, 11 *ro'n'*

LIBER HYMN.

S

snaid ; 28, 27 ruri ro'n'snada 102, 51 do'rroega ; 113, 20 ro'n'snade (?) ; 102, 54 mo'n'icfed [mosn' F, perhaps do'n'icfed].

*n*, the so-called 'transported *n*', really a nasal belonging to the final syllable preceding :—

after *a*, 'their', 26, 10 ;  
 after *ar*, our, 27, 20. 30, 45. 159, 6 ;  
 after *acc. sg.* (or *ntr. subst.*), 26, 10<sup>2</sup>. 30, 45. 101, 38. 103, 65, 67. 122, 121, 127. 126, 186. 129, 1<sup>2</sup>. 135, 48<sup>2</sup>, 52 ; 29, 37. 105, 3. 112, 5. 123, 138 ; (*dat*!) 133, 9 ; after *cech*, 29, 34. 100, 30. 131, 27, 29. 134, 44.  
 after *dochum*, 99, 13. 103, 66.  
 after prepp. *i, co, ria* : *hi* (*n*), 27, 20. 28, 28. 29, 36, 43. 98, 10. 99, 11. 100, 28. 101, 43. 102, 57. 103, 68. 105, 12. 112, 2, 6. 115, 39. 120, 104. 121, 120. 126, 180. 133, 13. 134, 15, 18, 19, 45, 46. 135, 65 ; and involving *relat.* (= *in quo*) 102, 48. 103, 68 : [assimilated to *i, m, r*, (mb)] ;  
 —after *co* (*n*), 27, 16. 30, 46, 49, 51. 110, 11, 14. 131, 30. 133, 7, 8. 159, 10 ; *nicon*, 100, 27. 125, 172 ; *co* (*conj.*) 113, 27. 121, 120. 124, 156 ;  
 —after *ria*, 126, 185.  
 after *gen. pl.*, of *art.*, 30, 53. 117, 64. 120, 100 ; of *sí*, 97, 2 ; —  
 as *relat., a n*, 'id quod', 115, 45. 119, 74, 83. 123, 133. 125, 161 ;  
 governed by prep., *di-a n*, 102, 45 ; *ar a n*, 99, 17 ; —*co n*, see above.

*na*, pl. def. art., 26, 13. 100, 25. 135, 47.

*na*, τῆς, 28, 27. 29, 40 ; τῶν 30, 53. 102, 60.

*ná*, nor ; 100, 29. 130, 23, 24.

*na*, depend. neg., 102, 55. (*cum rel.*) 123, 137.

*nach*, whatever ; 114, 34 nach mod ; any person whatever, 115, 48 cluas nach bí.

*nach*, depend. neg. (*cum cop.*) 130, 10 do' nach airchend bas.

*nacha*, in order that not ; 26, 8 *nacha'n* tairle adamna ; 30, 53 *nacha'n* bera.

*nad*, negat. rel., 28, 32 *nat*. leic, '(he) who did not leave, &c.' ; 123, 141 in set, *nad* chlethi, 'which was not to be hidden' ; 124, 153 in set, *nath* [nad F] combaig, 'which he did not break' ; —depend. causal *conj. neg.*, 131, 39 *ar nad* ris iffernn, 'in order that I may not reach hell' ; —but as *nad* is folld. by a *verb*, the construction in 130, 22, o Crist *nad cetla* celar, is inexplicable, unless *nad* is to be taken as the negative (*relat.*) of the copula.

*naithir*, serpent ; 112, 11.

*nat*, *nath*, see *nad*.

*nath*, verse ; poetry (?) ; 126, 187 taithmet Fiadat ferr cech *nath*, gl. *flidecht* and *dana* ; it is the technical designation of a certain kind of metre or poem composed by the higher classes of poets, the *anruid* and the *ollam*, whose works are here depreciated in comparison with inferior poetry that celebrates God's praise.

*nech*, any one, quivis ; 121, 106.

*neim*, poison ; *acc. dat.*, 113, 14. 119, 78. 135, 57 ; *pl.*, 26, 13 sech na *nemi* ; it is not plain why *Job* should be implored to protect against *poisons*, but see the curious charm against *poison*, SM. I. 2, 19 *iubu*, &c.

*nem*, heaven ; *dat.*, *nim* 100, 28 for *nim*, 'in heaven', actually written for *nem* 131, 45, because the poet wanted to rhyme with *gel* (!) ; *gen.*, *nime*, 26, 4. 28, 31. 29, 42. 102, 50. 105, 8. 126, 184. 130, 11. 132, 47. 134, 22 ; and in the curious form 112, 8 *nime flatha* (!) ; *pl. dat.*, 131, 37 oc digde Dé de *nimib*.

*Nemthur*, n. pr., birth-place of St. Patrick ; 97, 1.

*nert*, strength ; 120, 90. 123, 136. 130, 11. 135, 49 ; *pl.*, 135, 48 na huile *nert-so* [*neurta-sa* Θ].

*dat. niurt*, 133, 2 (?), 7, 8, 9 [folld. by the transported *n-* as if *acc.* (!)], 10, 12. 134, 22, 32. 135, 70.

*ni*, simple direct negative, always (save in the one single instance of *neg. cop.*, where it is folld. by *mor n-*, 112, 5) immediately folld. by the verb negated : [aspirates *ch* twice, 100, 21, and 115, 43, but *c* occurs five times 101, 42. 112, 5. 113, 16. 115, 43. 120, 93 ; but has no effect on other follg. letter] ; 98, 8. 100, 21, 26, 32. 101, 42. 112, 1. 113, 16. 115, 43<sup>2</sup>, 117, 58. 119, 81<sup>2</sup>, 87. 120, 95. 122, 132. 123, 134, 136. 124, 159. 125, 162, 175. 126, 188, 195 ; often *ni bu* (pu) X, 112, 10, 11. 113, 13. 115, 41, 42. 116, 56. 121, 111. 125, 170 ; but also written *nir bu* with perfective 'r', 102, 54. 112, 9. 113, 15, 17, 21. 117, 62. [In no other case does *ni* ever appear in connexion with the perfective *ro*, which is quite sufficient to dispose of St.'s emendation of 112, 10 *niruchair* for the text *ni bu cair* T, *ni pu char* F ; whatever the original may have been, 'ni *ru*'chair' is quite impossible here]. It is twice followed by the infix pron. 's', 116, 51 *ni's gaib*, 52 *ni's diguib*, with very little import. In three cases, the extended form *ni con-* is found, 100, 27 *ni co ngebed* ; 125, 172 *ni co n-airnecht* ; 176 *ni con tesbad*.

*nia*, champion ; *gen.*, 123, 142 ind *niad* (dissyll.).

*nicon*, cpd. form of negat., see *ni*.

*no*, or ; 26, 3<sup>2</sup>.

*no'*, prefix of incomplete action, 100, 25 *no's canad* ; 127, 210 *no'* [no's' F] *'chosnagur*, in the later appendix to the poem.

*Noe*, n. pr., Noah ; 26, 7. 27, 22.

*nóeb*, saint, holy ; 27, 19. 30, 54. 99, 17. 130, 11. 159, 1, 3, 5 ; *gen.*, 126, 180 in *spirta nóeb* (!) ; the line is otherwise wrong, as having a syllable too many, but even the rhyme *fóir* demands *nóib* ; *pl. gen.*, 102, 60 na *nóeb* ; *dat.*, 30, 47, 51 *con-nóebaib* ;—*fem. sg. nom.*, 115, 44 ind *nóeb*, 124, 150 ; 112, 4 ind *nóib* (!) ; *fem. sg. acc.*, 110, 16 la'm *nóeb* (!).

*nóeb-duil*, holy creature, 119, 82.

*nóeb-itge*, holy prayer, 126, 183.

*nóeb-Patraic*, 105, 1.

*nóeb-togairm*, holy invocation, 129, 5.

*nóem-ingen*, *rón* holy virgins, 134, 19.

*nóebaim*, I sanctify ; *subj. pres.* 3 *sg.*, 131, 45 *ro'nóeba m'anmain* ; 159, 11 *ro'n'nóeba*.

*nónbur*, nine persons ; 122, 129.

*nos*, L. 28, 26.

*nostris*, L. 27, 21.

*nostro*, L. 29, 35.

*nua*, new ; 100, 19 ; 124, 147 in *garmain nue* (F *nui*).

*Nuin*, Joshua, son of *Nun* ; 102, 57.

*o*, prep., from.

99, 18 (convert) ; 130, 22 (come) ;—with *pron. element, fem. sg.*, *uade*, 118, 71 (took away) ; 1 *pl.*, 27, 20 *rop saiget huan*, 'an arrow (sent) from us, (shot) by us.' 3 *pl.*, 103, 62 *cach uadib*, 'each of them.'

(h)oa, grandson, 97, 4 Patrick's father was priest MacCalpurn, grandson of deacon Odissi.

- oc*, prep. = *ic*, 'apud'; 131, 37 *oc* digde Dé; with *pron. element*; 124, 148 *ic* fune ind loig; *occa*, 'with him,' 29, 36. 102, 55 (*occat*); *ocunn*, 'with us', 159, 2.
- ocus*, and; written in full, 26, 9. 127, 207; in contraction *ocus* 135, 49. 159, 2; or simply with the contraction 7, 134, 46, 47.
- ocus*, nearness, proximity; 134, 45 i n-*ocus*, 'a'near.'
- Odissi*, n. pr. of the deacon, Pk.'s great-grandfather.
- óge*, guest; *pl. gen.*, 116, 51 do rath a *hóged*; *acc.*, 113, 17 (fierce) fri *óigthiu*.
- óen*, one; only, sole; 113, 27 ba hœn im Xt, gl. ba im X a *oenur*, with *hoen* used advb., 'solely'; 119, 86 ba *hœn* a amra, where *oen* ought to mean *unique*, but the gl. makes it 'one of the miracles'; 124, 59. 135, 66.
- ben-fer*, 'one man', 114, 36 seemingly of the Trinity in *Unity*.
- ben-geinne*, only-begotten Son, 132, 51.
- ben-máthair*; 'one mother', 122, 126, in the quite unintelligible passage, ba *ben-m.* maicc ríg máir, but Brigid could not even by poetic licence be called the *one mother* of Christ, so the gl. says that she was 'one *de matribus Christi*', which corresponds neither with sense nor with grammar, for *oen-máthair* could *not* mean 'one of the mothers.'
- bendatu*, oneness; unity; *gen.*, *bendatat* 133, 4.
- oessam*, see *foessam*.
- óg*, whole, of the loom that was restored to its pristine state, after having been burnt, 124, 151.
- óg*, virgin; 110, 13 ind [f]ír-*óg*, of St. Brigit.
- oiblech*, sparkling, flashing; 110, 2 breo orda oiblech.
- óigthiu*, see *óge*.
- óiter*, 29, 34, see *faidim*.
- ól*, drink; jug (?); 125, 169 an ol meda, which the gl. F renders *in dabach*, 'the vat', the *an* seemingly as the *art.* [*ntr.*], but cf. MR. 258, 17.
- omna*, oak-tree: 123, 137 [*fem.*, gl. co tuarcaib si *hi*], cf. FM. *ann.* 876 (p. 524, 16).
- omnes*, L. 28, 26.
- omni*, L. 27, 24.
- opere*, L. 29, 35.
- ópunn*, sudden; 159, 4 co ho., suddenly.
- orda*, golden; 110, 2 breo orda.
- ordan*, dignity; 30, 50 bendacht for *o.* Brigitte; 102, 49 orddan do Mache; *dat.*, 110, 14 co n-orddain adbail.
- ori*, L. 28, 32.
- oroit*, prayer; 132, 46 ro'm'bith oroit let, a Maire.
- os*, see *uas*.
- os*, gl. 'wild pig', in mucc allaid, 121, 114: *an os* or *a n-os* (?).
- Otide*, n. pr., P.'s grandfather, 97, 4, gl. *Potide*.
- paradisi*, L. 29, 36.
- Patraic* (Patricius), St. Patrick; 30, 47. 97, 1 (cc). 99, 15. 100, 21 (cc), 23. 101, 35. 102, 45 (cc), 54. 103, 61, 63, 65<sup>2</sup>, 67. 111, 18.
- peccad*, sin; *pl. dat.*, 159, 9 ar *pheccdaib*.
- per*, L. 28, 25.

*Petrum*, L. 29, 33.

*pian*, pain, suffering ; *acc.*, 126, 191 *etrom ocus fein*, 'between me and pain' ; *pl.* 126, 184 *sech piana*.

*Plea*, (?) 113, 26, *gl.* as 'the name of a city', in Italia or in the Ictian Sea with a long story appended, in F<sup>mg</sup>. Nothing is known about it ; Colgan renders 'concentus *Placentinus*.'

*popul*, people ; 28, 28.

*praicept*, precept, teaching ; *pl. dat.*, 134, 17 *hi praiceptaib apstal*.

*prainn*, 'prandium', dinner ; the amount of food consumed at a meal ; 123, 135.

*precamur*, L. 28, 26.

*pridchaim*, I preach ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 26 *pritchad* ; 101, 33 *pridchad soscela* ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 100, 28 *pridchaiss* ; 101, 35, 40 *pridchais do* (Scotaib).

*prim-abstal*, chief apostle of Ireland (St. Pk.) ; 105, 2, 11, 16.

*primda*, chief, pre-eminent ; 111, 18 *Patraic p*.

*profetam*, 28, 32.

*pu*, only in 113, 13, F *bu*, q.v.

*qui*, L. 28, 25.

*'rabat*, 127, 208 *for'don'rabat* immalle, 'may (the blessing of Brigid, and he blessing of God) be both upon us' ; see under *fordon*.

*raith*, see *rath*.

*'ralastar*, occurs twice ; 102, 47 *ba he arid'ralastar*, *gl. arrále* and 124, 150 *ba mo amra arailiu arid'ralastar ind nóeb*. It is not easy to say what is the root, but there seems no good reason for insisting on the existence of two different words having exactly the same form. Now the *gl. arrále* has a parallel in *Ml.* 23 c 16 *du's'rale*, 'he places them,' [and cf. 90 c 17 *nacha'm'ralae*, 'lest he fling me (into despair)'], so that possibly this *gl. arrale* means [pro-jecit], 'he dispatched (him on an errand).' But the *gl.* on the second passage can only mean, 'she effected, wrought (the miracle)'; and one does not see how this meaning can be extracted from *pro-ic-it*. But if Broccan could construct such a form as *for'don' itge Brigitte 'bet* 126, 177, on the basis of Colman's *for'don'te*, it is not altogether impossible that he may have adopted Fiacc's *arid'ralastar* without being too exigent as to the precise meaning. But no other instance of the word has come under my notice.

*ránicc*, see *riccim*.

*rath*, wheel, 'rota' ; *du. gen.*, 125, 168 *hi carput da rath*.

*rath*, grace, favour ; *dat.*, 111, 23 *di-a rath ro'n'broena* ; and perhaps in *phr. do raith* (*cum gen.*), 'for the benefit of, on behalf of, to favour,' 122, 122 *do ráith a aithig*, 125, 173.

*rath*, stock, food ; *dat.*, 116, 51 *ní's'gaib do rath a hóeged*, *gl. do biathad* bocht, but it is curious that the same poem should contain also the two instances quoted in preceding, 'do *raith* a hathig' 125, 173, and 122, 122 (badly written, *a aithig*).

*'ratha*, 120, 50 *ro'ratha duit du gude*, *gl. F do'ratta*, 'may thy prayer be granted thee,' or 'thy prayers have been granted thee.' But *'ratha* does not stand for *do'rata*, 'were given' ; and, on the other hand, I cannot harmonize the vowel *ra-tha*, with *renim*. It is noteworthy that exactly the same form occurs in *SM* II. 338, 19 is *aithgin muna marathar feib ro'ratha cen fuilliud leo*, where the *gl.* gives *ro'heirned*

isin *rath*, 'just as they had been given in the stock'; but unfortunately the word never occurs again in the whole of the Brehon Laws. The meaning can hardly be other than 'thy prayers have been granted thee', as our idiom puts it, but *renim guide*, should mean, 'I give [sell] prayers'. It seems tolerably certain that the expression *feib ro'ratha* must have been a familiar phrase in the constantly recurring exigencies of stock-giving and -rendering, and it is quite possible that we have here a reminiscence of the legal expression.

*re n-*, prep., before, of place or time; 30, 45 *ria* sluag ndemna; 126, 180, 185 *ria* ndul;—with *pronom. element*, 1 *sg.*, *rium* 135, 59 [Θ *remam*]; 1 *pl.*, *remunn* 29, 34; 110, 7 *reunn* (F *remond* &c.); 3 *sg. fem.*, *rempe* 125, 166 *am-macc rempe* ni'sderbrad, where *rempe* is gl. *icc a himthús*, cf. 134, 33.

*recam*, see *riccim*.

*recht*, right, law; *pl.*, 135, 50. 51 *fri dub-rechta* gentliuchta, *fri sdib-rechtu* heretecda.

*réde*, level plain; *gen.*, 118, 66 for *medon r*.

*rega*, 'will go'; 2 *sg.*, 102, 50 *mos-rega* (dochum nime), gl. *im-niucha* *rega*, *mox* ibis; 3 *pl.*, 102, 52 *regat* fir Herenn do bráth.

*regem*, L. 27, 21.

*regno*, L. 29, 36.

*regum*, L. 27, 21.

*réid*, smooth; 29, 34 *rop reid* *remunn*

*reidim*, I drive (a chariot); *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 126, 193 in *chaillech reided* Currech, (but F *imreded*), gl. *ro'riadaig* .i. *ro'imthig*, who traversed, drove all round.

*reimcise*, act of foreseeing; *dat.*, 134, 35 *rosc Dé do'm reimcise* (!), Θ has *imcaisin*; *remcaisiu* (*gen.*, -caisen, *dat.*, -caisin) is common enough, cf. ML 19c 17. 40b 15. 50c 22. d 1, but this form *-cise* as *dat.* is on a par with much in the same text.

*rem-*, in *rempe*, *remunn*, see *re n-*.

*remthechtas*, act of preceding; 134, 39 *intech Dé do'm r.*, let it be the way that runs in front of me.

*renim*, I sell; *redup. perf.* 3 *sg.*, 112, 12 *ni rir* *macc De ar díbad*; see also *ratha*, and cf. *asrir*.

*reraig* (?) 30, 44 *reraig* faithi cen díbad, gl. *ro'rig*, 'great kings' (?), or *rérig*, perhaps intended for '(long) time-kings', to correspond with the further gl., 'long age was their age', and also gl. *ro'reig* in F [cf. FM *ann.* 868 *retlu ruitreach redrige*]; the gl. refer to the *ante-diluvians*, so that they understood the word to mean the personages of Genesis, cap. v.

*reraig*, he drove; 120, 101 *reraig* a carpat, (Natfraich the driver of her chariot) drove her chariot, gl. *ro'raith* [*perf.* of *raith*-causal of *reth*-to run, cf. *√faid*-from *√fed*-] and *ro'leic* a *rith* dó, 'allowed its course to it'; 121, 112 *macc Dé ro'reraig* in rig-láim, 'Christ guided the royal-hand,' is no doubt the same word, though the gl. gives *ro'foirestar*, 'he helped.' But the metric does not allow the prefix *ro-*, which indeed seems quite superfluous, though it occurs so in LL quoted below: F omits the article *in* and reads *fororaid*, q.v. It is used in the sense of he ruled, guided as King, cf. LL 50 a 5 Cathair Már, *reraig Herind*; 146 a 33 (Art mac Cuind)

anais i Terraig iar-sin  
tricha mblíadan co nirgair



*reraig* herind eraim ñglain

ro'das'gab o muir co muir.

*ibid.*, 23 a 19 *ro'reraigsetar* inn Asia Móir, they ruled great(er) Asia.

*\*rertatar*, they ran ; 121, 110 in tan do'rertatar fo fan [F *do'rethetar* gl. *ro'reithsetar*], where *rertatar* can hardly be anything but *rèr(e)thetar*, redup. perf. of *rethim*, I run towards.

*rí*, king ; *nom.*, 29, 38. 115, 45. 117, 63. 130, 13. 132, 47 ; *oblique* case, *rig* : *gen.*, 29, 41. 30, 53. 118, 70. 122. 126 ; *dat.*, 100, 30 ; *acc.*, 26, 10 (*rig n-*), 129, 1. 131, 40.

*riccim* [ro'iccim], I attain to, go up to, towards ; *subj. pres.* 1 *pl.*, 126, 186 *recam* in *n-eclais* for *rith*, 'let us reach the church on (at) a run' ; *perf.* 3 *sg.*, 125, 174 in tan *ro'ránicc* a leass, 'when he needed it' ; *s-aor. subj.* 1 *sg.*, 131, 39 ar nad *rtis* iffernn ; 1 *pl.*, 29, 41 *risam* sith ind rig ; but the cpd. *co'trissam*, 'may we attain', is intrans. folld. by *hi* flaith nime, *ibid.* ; 3 *pl.*, 130, 19 abstail immum *co'trisat*. In the orthotonic form 3 *sg.* 29, 42 sech *ro'tsed*, *ro'issam*, where the prefix and the root are separate syllables.

*riched*, Kingdom of Heaven ; 127, 209.

*rigan*, queen ; 111, 20 ind *rigan* rigda.

*rigda*, royal ; 111, 20 ind rigan r.

*ríge*, Kingship, Kingdom ; 100, 28 for nim consena a *ríge* ; 101, 43 i n-Ard-macha fil *ríge*.

*rig-lám*, royal hand ; 121, 112 *ro'réraig* in *rig-laim*, which cannot be an inverted genitive because of *in*, [*laim ind rig*, hand of the King]. But the verse is wrong in any case : either F *fororaid rig-laim* or *réraig* [without the prefix] in *rig-laim* will correct the metre.

*\*ringrat*, *subj. pl.* 3 *pl.*, 27, 17, *do'n-ringrat* (F *do'ringrat*), where *do'ringrat* is the orthotonic form, corresponding to an enclitic *tingr-* ; the gl. gives *ro'n'tógrat* [and *ro'n'annuiget* (?)] di ar n-anacul, 'may they summon us to save us, [may they name us (?)] cf. *togairm*, 'invocation.' Unfortunately the exact meaning of *do'(ro)'in'gar-* is not known ; but it seems clear that it cannot be simply = 'to summon,' for all the verbs used have a reference to *deliverance* from dangers. Nor is the expression 'may they summon us to our deliverance' in keeping with the simple directness of the poem, and, but for the agreement of the two texts, I should have felt inclined to suggest *doringbat* 'may they ward off' (danger, etc., involved in *cach ing*, 18, as in Sanctan's hymn 130, 17, *cech saeth doringba*).

*rir*, see *renim*.

*rtis*, *rtissam*, see *riccim*.

*rith*, act of running, race, course ; 126, 186 for *rith*, (going) 'at a run' ; *gen.*, 98, 9 amru retha, 'a miracle of a course,' 'a wondrous career.'

*ro*, short form of *subj. (opt.)* of copula, see *rop* ; 127, 203 where F reads *rop*, but the *gen.* follg. is not explicable.

*robbem* (-bet), *subj. (optat.) pres.* of verb of existence, see *ro-boi* ; 29, 24 *robbem*, 'may we dwell &c.' ; 111, 21 *robbet*, 'may they continue to be', 126, 179. 126, 191.

*ro'bo*, pret. of copula ; 99, 15 *ro'bo* chobair do'nd Erinnt tichtu P. ; 124, 154 *ro'bo* amru ; whereas *ro'boi* is the form of the verb of existence.

*\*rodha*, may she destroy ; 110, 9 *do'ro'dha* innunn (cisu) ar colla, gl. *ro'dibda*. The verbal form *dibdaim dibaim*, seems often to run into the forms of *dighaim* in the glossators : thus we find forms *didba*, *diba* ; *dibus*,

*didbus*; *dibdaither*, *dibaither*, *dibter*; *ro'dibad*, *'dibdad*, *'didbad*; the *dibad* forms have branched out into many varieties of spelling *diobaig*, *diogbad*, *diobaith*, and *dibath*, &c.; but the real root can hardly be other than *ben*, *do'di-bnim*, *do'rò'dba*, as Zimmer has analysed it; exactly the same spelling is found FM *ann.* 860 *do rodbad* aird-rí Ereann; 940.

*'roega*, from the redup. perf. *roigu* = *ro'gegu*, from  $\sqrt{\text{gus}}$ , 'choose', gl. F *do'raigais*, 'whom thou hast chosen', 102, 51 ymmon *do'r'roega*.

*'roena*, subj. 3 sg., of *roenaim*, I break (battle); 110, 7 *ro'roena* re[m]unn *catha* cach thedma; a very common construction, cf. FM. *sub ann.* 976 *cath raoinéad ria mBrian for Gallaib*, 'a battle was gained by Brian over the foreigners, &c.' Here it seems to mean, 'may Brigid gain for us battles over every disease'.

*rogamus*, L. 27, 21.

*'roigse*, 28, 31 *ar'don-roigse* [F *ar'dond'rosget* (!)] *di-ar trógi*, gl. *ar'ro'airchise*, 'may he be merciful to us', which is no doubt the meaning, but the form is not thereby explained, for the root of the gloss is *airchess*, and *roigse* involves *ro'gegesse*; cf. Wb 16,c *con roigset* Dia n-airiub-si, 'that they may beseech God for you'; F seems to suggest, 'that they may beseech God for us'.

*roit*, gen. of *rout*, a shot, cast, fling; 123, 143 *focress im-muir fut roit*, gl. *fut erchora*; cf. FM 590 *nibat foicsi do rout*, where also the word is dissyllabic.

*rolaic*, occurs twice: 101, 38 *fo's'rolaic isin mor-chute*, 'he flung them down into hell'; 103, 62 son in *chetail fo's'rolaich* [*'rolaic* F], 'the sound of the music prostrated them.' But the gl. are difficult: F<sup>m</sup> gives *fo's'roches* (?), and *fo'ro'chlastar* i. *ro's'fuc lais*, 'he shut them up, carried them off with him', where the root seems to be taken as *fo'rolaich* = *fo'ro'chel*. In the second instance, the gl. is *ro'failgestar*, where probably the gl. had the same idea of 'covering' in view, connecting it with *lige*, 'lying down'. But even so, one does not see how 'the sound of the music of the angels' could have a similar effect as the action of the devil had had, unless the meaning be taken to be 'flung down' (into ecstasy of sleep, or into hell, respectively); cf. *tar-laic*, he flung; *do forlaicthe*, was flung, &c.

*ron-chend*, seal-skin; *gen.*, 125, 168 i *criol ron-cind*, which T gl. 'in a creel of skin of seal there was the garment'. But the gl. F<sup>m</sup> has 'so that he asked of Ronchend, a sub-deacon . . . , and a garment was found in a creel that Ronchend had with him, in the chariot . . . . . like to the skin of a seal's head was that garment'.

*rop*, cop. subj. 3 sg., may it be; immediately folld. by the predicative word; 27, 15<sup>2</sup>, 16, 20<sup>2</sup>, 29, 34, 41. 126, 194, 198. 131, 38. 132, 47; occasionally written only *ro* 29, 39<sup>2</sup>, 41. 127, 203 (F *rop*).

*rorda*, see *immradim*.

*rosc*, eye; 134, 35; *dat.*, *rusc*, 135, 67.

*ruadi*, redness (of fire); 28, 29.

*'rualaid* (?) 120, 98 *ba maith conid'rualaid dó*, gl. *co ro'ernestar*, 'dedit'; but probably Colgan's *et bene ei successit* is as near the original as we can get; for *con'ruala* means 'went, befel, happened', cf. FM *ann.* 866 *do'n deabaid con'ruala*, 'in the battle which took place'.

*rubrum*, L. 26, 11.

*ruire*, 'great king', as the gl. gives, 26, 4. 28, 27, 29 (*ruri*); *gen.*, 112, 7 *mathair nuo rurech*, (*ro'rig gl.*)

*ruirmiu* [Z] form, probably to [A] *do'rim-*, 'I recount,' 119, 81, but the T gl. seems to look on it as a *perf.*, ni *ro'airmius*. The form *ruirmiu* would however be a curious enclitic, in spite of F gl., 'I cannot effect its *turem* nor its *arim*, its enumeration', but there is very little difference made between the *do'rimim* and the *ad'rimim* in actual use. In its two instances of occurrence here, we have 119, 81 ni *ruirmiu*, ni *airmiu*, but 123, 134 ni fail *do'rùrme*, gl. *doné a thurem*, as *pres. subj.* 3 *sg.*, where there is no sense of past time involved. The repetition was evidently a common usage, cf. FM 919, ni *ruirmiu*, ni *airema*; LL 54 a 39, 47, 50 *ra'rimit* ocus *ra'hármit*, &c.

*ruri*, see *ruire*.

*rurme*, see *ruirmiu*.

*rusc*, see *rosc*.

*s*, infix pron. of 3 pers. sg. and pl., after *ní*, *no*, *do*, *fo* and *ro* :—

97, 5 *maisse dóine*, *ní'stoimled*; 100, 25 na tri coicait *no'scanad*; 100, 29 *ní'sgaibed tart na lia*; 101, 34 *mairb, do'sfiuscad*; 101, 36 in *cach, do'sfuc*; 101, 38 *meicc E.*, *fo'srolaic*, 103, 62 *fo'srolaich*; 116, 51 *ní'sgaib*; 116, 52 *ní'sdígaib*, 118, 72 a *tret, ní'sdígaib al-lín*; 125, 166 *ní'sderbrad*.

*sab*, mighty, powerful, (gl. *sonairt*), 100, 23 ba *sab indarba clóeni*.

*saecula*, L. 28, 25.

*sáib*, false.

*saib-fáthe*, false prophets, 135, 50.

*sáib-rechtú*, false laws, 135, 52.

*saiget*, arrow; 27, 20.

*saill*, piece of bacon; *gen.*, 116, 53 *lucht saille*.

*saith*, see *seth*.

*saland*, salt; 119, 80.

*Salem*, rex Salem, 27, 23.

*salm*, psalm; 100, 30 cet — .

*samaigim*, I place; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 102, 55 *samaiges crich fri aidchi*.

*samud*, congregation; 113, 25 s. St. Brigte, cf. FM *sub ann.* 835 *saniad Padraicc archena*; 869, &c.

*sanct-*, as prefix = St. -(Brigid); 113, 25. 114, 30. 115, 41. 126, 189 [all in Broccan].

*sanct*, used as subst., *pl. dat.*, 126, 190 co *sanctaib* Cille-dara. A very noticeable use of the word: Cormac has the item *sanct*, specially applied to St. Brigid, but it is certainly not of common occurrence as a noun *subst.*

*s(an)c(t)a*, 131, 42 is commonly read as a Latin expansion for the *ſea* of MS.: F has *sruthib*, which makes the right measure of syllables (8), but unless we read *sanct a sruthib* 'saint out of sages', I do not see what is to be done with *sancta*. To say that *sruth* is *fem.*, and therefore *sancta* an adj. fem. in agreement, is to give an explanation which demands proof of possibility.

*Sanctan*, n. pr. Bishop S., 131, 42.

*santach*, covetous, greedy (of wealth); 113, 13 s. for *seotu*.

*'sasad* (?) 114, 34 nach mod *ro'sasad* mo beoil (F *'sasat*); the gl. *ro'seset*, ('*sesset* F), 'they might reach', seems to suggest a connexion with *ro'soich*, 'whatever way my lips may reach'; cf. the form *sasar*, which

is found several times in the SM., I. 264, 6; II. 140, 18 *sasa(r)*; IV. 376, y; V. 458, 9, usually with the same gl. (*segar* and *innsaighther*, as found in O'Dav., p. 117, suggesting *sag-*, 'to sue', as the root. "I beseech God against every battle, *whatever way* my lips may (reach? suffice?)").

*sathech*, satiated, satisfied (with food); 116, 55.

*scarainn*, I separate; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, 118, 67 *scarais* a forbrat, gl. *scailes*, 'she (put off and) *spread out* her garment (on a sunbeam)', which is plainly the meaning, but *scarais* does not convey it. It occurs in the same hymn 121, 109 *scarais* a hech cenn a breít, 'her horse *disconnected* his head from the yoke', though here too the construction is abnormal, for 'to sever from' is *scar fri*,—(*scar* as I have never seen); besides *cenn* has no pron. and *breit* no article, and *ech* is singular though the verb in the next line is plural; and in fact the gl. suggests something different with its *fo breit*, bis *fo bragait* ind eich, quasi the *fo-breit*, which is *under* [= *around*] the neck of the horse. Perhaps the horse *tore* or *broke* some portion of the trapping called *cenn fo breit* or something of the kind. The word occurs correctly used, *pass. pret.* 103, 63 *ro'scarad* (anim Patraicc *fri*-a chorp).

*scél*, story; *gen.*, 114, 36 amru *sceoil*; *pl. dat.*, 97, 1 attet hi *scelaib*.

*sciath*, shield; 27, 20. 126, 194. 134, 40.

*Scotaib*, to Irish folk, 101, 35.

*scol*, school (monastery); *gen.*, 29, 40 hi timchuaire na *scule-se*.

*scrépul*, scruple (-weight); 124, 159 cid óen *s*.

-*se*, affix, denoting (with *preced. art. def.*) the proximate demonstrat., 29, 39 in *guidi-se*, 40 na *scule-se*; 30, 48 in *cathraig-se*.

*sé*, six; 97, 2, 5.

*sech*, prep. (*cum acc.*), past, beyond.

26, 13 (ro'n'snada) *sech* na nemi; 100, 24 *sech* treba doine; 110, 6 *s. drungu demna*; 126, 184 (ro'n'snadat) *sech* piana; 131, 26 *sech* macc Dé, seems to mean *in spite of*, perhaps, 'outside the influence of', but it is impossible to determine the meaning precisely because of the vagueness of other words of these two lines.

*sech*, seems to mean 'whoever' in 29, 42 *sech* ro-fsed, but the exact meaning is uncertain; 'whoever *might attain*, may we attain', i.e., '*whether anybody*' or '*beyond what anybody else*' attain.

*sech*, conj., for, since; 115, 43 *sech* ni chuiur, 'for she did not buy, &c.'; 125, 175 *sech* ni furecht forcraid ann;—besides that, though; 116, 55 *sech* ba sathach X de, ni bu bronach A.

*sechip*, whatever (it be), cpd. of *sech*, and the subj. pres. of copula; 26, 6 *sechip* leth, '(in) whatever direction', wherever.

*secht*, seven; 26, 14. 118, 71.

*sefainn*, only in *red. perf.* 3 *sg.*, 121, 114 do'sephain an os; and 3 *pl.* 122, 124 ce do'sefnatar in tsluaig, 'though the multitudes *chased* it', gl. ro'toipniset and ro'taifnitar. A good example of the transformation of forms [A] do'sefnatar, [Z] tðifnitar, where ro'tðifnitar may be contrasted with the T toip[h]ni-set, which has added the *s*-aorist to [the redup. perf. base of] *svenn*, i.e., *se-svenn*, where (s)h + v = f, written here *sephain* and *sefnatar*, cf. Ml. 36d17 *sepfainn*. But obviously, the writer of *this* verse understood nothing of the real relations of the two forms, for he gives 121, 119 tðifnitar coin alta di, with the enclitic form;

i.e. he was on the stage of the language parallel with the glossator of F at 122, 124.

*seirc*, see *serc*.

*semine*, L. 27, 23.

*sén*, blessing ; sign (?) ; 26, 1. 29, 38 *sén Dé* ; 103, 68 ba *sén gaire i ngenair* (?).

*sená*, denial ; 127, 203 *cen sena*.

*sénad*, act of blessing ; 30, 45.

*sénaim*, I bless ; *subj. pres.* 3 *sg.*, 30, 54 *Xt ro'n'sena* ; *pret.* 3 *sg.*, *senais*, 119, 77. 120, 99, 121, 115. 122, 127, 129. 125, 163, but *depon.*, *senastar* 120, 89, (where it is curious that in one stanza three of the verbs have this dependent form, though *senais* is used six times in this very poem) ; *pass. ptcp.*, 119, 76 *sená impe, ba derg-laid*, (cf. MR. 196, 7 used of a consecrated banner). The gl. T regards the bath as a bath in which Brigid herself was, *ir-raba sí fein*, so that possibly the gl. took it as, 'wondrous to her (was) the blessed bath around her', but Cogitosus says nothing of her being *in* a bath, 'uidens aquam ad balnea paramam'. The gl. know nothing of the construction of *sená*, which they render as if it were active, *bennachais .i. ro'sénastar*.

*seotu*, see *sét*.

*sephain*, see *sefainn*.

*serc*, love ; *acc.*, 115, 42 *uarach im seirc Dé*.

*sermonibus*, L. 27, 21.

*sessam*, act of standing ; 26, 3.

*sét*, road ; 102, 46 for *set*, 103, 61, 62.

*sét*, valuable object ; 123, 141 in *sét argait*, the silver *pin*, gl. *delg* (141 and 144) ; 124, 153 gl. in *máin*, and *tinne argait*, bar of silver.

*sét*, likeness, equal, 'the like of' a person ; 126, 195 *as-set*, 'her equal'.

*seth*, labour ; 101, 35 *ro'chés mór-seth* ; 130, 17 *cach seth doringba* ; 115, 40 *síth iar saith* (F *sáeth*), gl. disease or labour ; pl. 103, 63 *iar sethaib*.

*sethrach*, laborious ; 131, 38 *mo chorp rop sigith s.* [F *sæthrach*], gl. T or *sethach*.

*si*, she ; only occurs once, 126, 178 where F gives *sith* fri'gabud, but T did not so read, for it glosses *si* .i. Brigid ; nor do I know how *sith* could be rendered, because *sith* has no meaning that could be brought into this line. But every line of the whole stanza is doubtful. If *si* is the pron., it is wrong ; and indeed neither *sé* 'he', nor *si* 'she', (nor *siat*, 'they'), ever appears elsewhere in these poems.

*siasair*, she sat ; 112, 2 *siasair suide eoin i n-ailt*, gl. *ro'saidestar*. There can be no doubt about the meaning, as the word occurs ML. 43b1 *imma-siassair ob-sedit*, (he besieged), but the form is not satisfactorily explained : assuming it to be the result of a redup., *siass(-air)*, for *se-sess*, is to assume an arbitrary base *sess* extracted out of a relatively rare form *seiss*, 'he sat', which is itself of sufficiently obscure origin. On the other hand if the analogy of *-árlasair* = *árlastar*, 'he addressed', from *glad*, be followed, we might take *se(d)estar* = *siastar*, [but also cf. *miastar* from *mid'ur* and *fiastar* from *fet-ar* (*vid*), as dep. fut. (subj.) 3 *sg.*]; and the analogy of *tarrasair* and *tarrastar* as the pret. 3 *sg.* of *to-air-sissiur* may have aided the equation of *-astar* = *asair* as 3 *sg.*, (*siastar* =) *siasair*.

*slide*, the *dei terreni*, worshipped by the Irish before the preaching of St Patrick ; pl. *acc.*, 101, 41 *tuatha adortaís sidi*, gl. F *sithaige*.

*sigith*, permanent, lasting, 131, 38 mo chorp rop s., F rob *buan*.

*stn*, storm, bad weather ; 115, 38 ; *gen.*, 100, 27 uacht *sini*.

*sinit* (?) old age, 111, 21 iar sinit, gl. iar *sentaïd* F.

*sinnach*, fox ; 122, 121.

*sith*, peace ; 29, 41. 115, 40.

*sith*-[*f*] *laith*, 'kingdom of peace', or 'prince of peace', 100, 19, probably the latter, for the line follg. speaks of *his* descendants.

*sith-laithe*, 'day of peace', 102, 56.

*'sius*, (?) 135, 63.

*slabreid*, chain, fetter, *dat.* [of slabrad], 29, 33 tarslaic P. a[s] *slabreid*.

*slán*, n. pr. 'fontis Slana', gl. 100, 29, from follg. :

*slán*, whole, sound (healthy) ; 119, 78 s. cen galar.

*sluag*, host, multitude ; 30, 45. 123, 137 ; *pl. nom.*, 122, 124 in t[s] *luaig* ; *acc.*, 113, 120 *sluagu*.

*'sn*, infix pron. 3 sg. pl. ; 99, 14 and 100, 19 do *'sn* icfed, he would reach (come to) them, (perhaps also 102, 54) ; 124, 155 ro *'sm* 'bi, she dashed *it* (against her hand).

*snadim*, I protect ; *subj. pres.* 3 sg., ro *n'snada*, 'may he protect us', 26, 13. 28, 27. 113, 20 (*'snade*) ; 3 *pl.*, 126, 183 ro *n'snadat* ; *pret.* 3 sg., 26, 11 ro *n'snaid*. There are also three instances of an extraordinary form *snaidsi*-folld. apparently by an objective pronoun, viz. 26, 11 *snaidsi um*, 'may he protect me', where the gl. has ro *n'snade sind* (!) ; 28, 27 *snaidsi umn* (with same gl.) ; 29, 38. When a sufficient number of forms analogous to these are discovered in other texts than these (and the Felire), the correct analysis may be ascertained. There can be nothing gained to science by attempted explanations of such combinations of vocables as 28, 27 *snaidsiunn ruri ronsnada*,—and *'snada* the last word must be, to rhyme with *gaba*,—where *snada* has to be twisted into a past tense to make sense, while just before 26, 13 ro *n'snada* is used (rightly), = 'may he protect us.' Again, 28, 28 *soersum* .i. ro *soera sinn*, both gl. : any such *soersum* is an impossibility.

*snádud*, protection ; 27, 15. 132, 49. 159, 7.

*snechta*, snow ; 115, 38 where the gl. seems to suggest an inversion, "the wind drove snow by a storm", adding, "that is to teach (or effect?) a trisyllable, for that was put between . . . , quod non additur in fine", which possibly refers to the *tria sin* that should have come at the end of the line after *gaeth* (as in the prose), but which is put between *snechta* and the verb *luades*. But I do not understand *na dulect* of the gloss, and therefore cannot explain the clause fully ; *gen.* 134, 24 etrochta *snechta*.

*-so*, pronom. affix with def. art., denoting proximate demonstr., this, these ; 135, 47 na nert-*so* ; see also *-se*.

*sochaide*, multitude, company ; 134, 47 hi s. *in company*, opp. to *alone*, or *with multitudes* opp. to *with but a few* ; cf. LL 58 β 16.

*sochraite*, army, post ; 134, 41 ; cf. FM *sub ann.* 866 [p. 504, 13 *sochrúide* and *sochaide* 17].

*sóer*, free, noble ; 110, 15 biam *soer* ; 132, 50 ateoch in rig *sóer* suthain.

*sóeraim*, I free ; *subj. pres.* 3 sg., ro *n'soera* 30, 54. 110, 5. 111, 24. 131, 44. 159, 12 ; 3 *pl.*, ro *n'soerat*, 26, 67, 10. 27, 24. The form *soeras* occurs 28, 25, 27 and 29, 37 and is gl. ro *soerastar*, 'he freed' 25, as *foedes* 33 is declared by F to be 'praeteriti temporis', but *soeras* of T can hardly be other than the relative form, 'qui liberat.' As to the form

- soersum* 28, 28 the gll. render 'may he free us.' But it is impossible to justify such a version.
- soillse*, light ; 102, 56, 60 (soillsi), 134, 23 (soilse).
- solma*, swiftness ; 159, 7.
- son*, sound ; 99, 16. 103, 62.
- soscélla*, gospel ; 101, 33 pridchad soscélad (by error from the ending of word preced.).
- soter*, Gr., 28, 25.
- sous*, knowledge ; *dat.*, 119, 73 is *da'm sous*, gl. *dán* and *filidecht*, 'poetry' ; cf. FM ann. 921 *soas* .i. so-fios, 'good knowledge.'
- spiritus*, L. 27, 17.
- spirut*, spirit, of the Holy Ghost ; 30, 54. 130, 11. 159, 1, 3, 5, 12 ; *gen.*, 126, 180 in *spirta*.
- sruith*, variously rendered, a chief, a sage, an experienced person &c. ; 131, 42 of Bp. Sanctan.
- Stephani*, L. 27, 17 (F).
- suanaich*, sleepy, given to sleep ; 115, 41 gl. *cotultach*, *id.*
- suas*, above, of *motion upwards* ; 100, 24 'it lifted his form upwards'.
- Succat*, n. pr. of Patrick, his baptismal name, given by his parents, gl. as a Welsh word, *sucat* = 'strong battle' , 97, 3.
- suide*, act of sitting ; 26, 3. 112, 2.
- suidiu*, *dat.* of pron., *iar-suidiu*, 'after this' , subsequently ; 116, 53. 124, 158.
- suil*, eye ; *dual. nom.*, 119, 84 *dí suil*.
- surnn*, oven, Lat. *furnus* ; *dat.*, 28, 29 a[s] *surnn* tened ; [*sórn* in Bible].
- suthain*, everlasting, eternal ; 132, 50 in *rig soer s.*
- t-*, remnant of def. art. in mas. sg. nom. before vowel, 101, 39 in *t-apstal*.
- t-*, reduction of *do*, 'they' , between the tonic accent on the subst. follg., and the preced. prep. *i-do-biu* = *i-t-biu*, in thy life-time, 102, 51.
- tabraid*, see *dobert*.
- tæt*, come thou ; 159, 4 *tæt*, a Christ.
- tafnetar*, see under *'sefainn*.
- taidlech*, shining, resplendent ; 110, 4 in *grian t.*, gl. *taitnemech*, *id.*
- taig*, see *tech*.
- tair*, dry weather ; 117, 59 ba *t.* coidche inn-a gort, gl. *terad toerad*.
- tair*, may it come ; 3 sg. [*s-aor.*] subj. (injunctive), 130, 24 *ni'm'thair* mortlaid ; 135, 58 co *no'm'thair* ilar fochraice ; with infix after the *prep. pref.*, 130, 20 *do'm'air-se* trinoit ; 130, 26 *do'mm'air* trocaire ; 131, 31 *do'mm'air* fiado ; 3 *pl.*, 30, 45 *tairset* li-ar n-athair.
- tairchanaim*, I prophesy ; *imperf.* 3 *pl.*, 100, 19 tuatha H. *tairchantais*, 'praedicabant.'
- tairchetul*, prophecy ; *pl. dat.*, 134, 16 i *tairchetlaib* fátha.
- tairisem*, steadfastness, stability ; 134, 29 t. talman.
- tairle*, may it reach, assail ; 26, 8 nacha'n'tairle adamna, 'may hunger not reach us' ; 130, 23 *ni'm'thairle* éc ; 131, 25 *ni'm'thairle* erchor amnas, but in both cases there was evidently a reading *thuisle*, gl. *ni tharda thuisliud* form, as well as the reading, *ni tharda li taisi*, which was clearly an ety. gl. on *tais-li*, 'death-colour' ; but in 130, 16 it is

*ni'm'tharle*, gl. *ni ro'm'taidlet*, 'may it not touch me.' Even in such a set of lines as those of Sanctan it is hardly possible to accept so poor an invention as *ni'm'thairle* in three contiguous stanzas; the gl. on 16 evidently contemplates *taidle*; for *tairle*, LU 19 a 1 dianda *tairle mo lorg-sa, mairfid-us*, 'if my club reach them, it will kill them'.

*tairset*, see *tair*.

*taithmet*, recollection, commemoration; 27, 18 t. *anma* Ig.; 126, 187 t. *Fiadat*.

*tutam*, earth, ground; *gen.*, 134, 29 *tairisem talman*; *dat.*, 131, 44 for *talmain*, 'on earth'.

*'tan*, time; adv. *in tan* = 'at the time when', 97, 2. 102, 53. 103, 65. 121, 110 125, 164, 165, 174; always foll. immediately by the verb of the clause, save 125, 165 in a line that is inexplicable, *in tan ht ba gabud di*.

*tanic*, see *ticim*.

*tar*, over, across; (mountains) 98, 9.

*tarle*, see *tairle*.

*tarmchosal*, transgression; 101, 38.

*tarslaic*, he freed, delivered, released (from bondage); 29, 33 *tarslaic* P. a[s] slabreid. Another example of the use of an enclitic form where there is no justification for the form; it is gl. *ro'tuaslaic* F, cf. *tuasluud* used here (163, 42) of release from servitude; for *tarslaic* cf. S. na Rann, 7319 dian'farslaic, and 5287 conas'torslaic. Possibly the scribe connected it with *tarleic*, 'he let him loose', for *tuaslaic*- [*fuaslaic*- *fo* + *od* + */slak*] might have been expected to keep the prefixal *tua*-, but cf. ML 58 a 11 *dorosilc*, and cf. here 27, 18 *do'n'forslaice*, cf. (do)'fōr'slaic-.

*tart*, thirst, drought; 100, 29.

*Tassach*, n. pr.; 102, 53, *gen.*, 54 *Tassaig*, the 'cerd' (artist) of Patrick.

*tathich* (*tathig* F), it visited, haunted; 121, 113 *tathich torc allaid a trét*.

*'te*, see under *forte*.

*tech*, house; 121, 108; *dat.*, 118, 68 *i taig*.

*tedm*, pestilence; *gen.*, *tedma* 110, 8; *dat.*, *tedmair* 26, 8.

*tegdaic*, house; *gen.*, 125, 171 *i toeb tegdaise*.

*tein* (apparently a *dative* form), fire; 28, 25 *soeras* L. di *thein*; 131, 28 ar *thein*; but also written even *ten*, cf. 102, 48 *asin ten*; 124, 148 for *ten*, —the normal form being *tenid*; but the *gen.* is always correctly *tened*, 28, 29. 126, 181. 134, 25. Probably the short form was more convenient (with prep.) for the poets. Cf. FM *ann.* 526 *i tīn*, 'in fire', 844 *i tein*.

*Temair*, n. pr. Tara; 101, 44; *gen.*, *Temrach* 100, 20.

*temel*, darkness; 101, 41.

*temporibus*, L. 27, 22.

*tened*, see *tein*.

*tenga*, tongue (?); 131, 36 *lurech arbaig mo th.*, F *thi'nga*, which it must be, to rhyme with *finna*. I have no idea of the real meaning or construction of the stanza.

*térnam*, act of escaping; 126, 200 *asróllem térnám*, 'may we merit escape', gl. i. *ro'ernam*, which might seem as if the glossator looked on *ternam* as *subj. pres. 1 pl.*

*tesbad*, was failing, deficient; *imperf. 3 sg.*, 125, 176 *nicon tesbad banne ass*; apparently a combination of *tes*- [= *do* + *es*] and the substantive verb.



*tessed*, see *tiagaim*.

*testa* (?), 130, 20 do m'air-se trinoit testa, the gll. evidently know nothing about the word, for *in trinoit testamail* conveys no meaning, and the speculative 'or tresta .i. treda', 'threefold', shows that *testa* was only jargon to them.

*tiagaim*, I go; [s-aor.] subj. 1 pl., 26, 2 *cia tiasam*, gll. cip e leth tiasam, 'whichever way we go', but *cia tiasam* should mean 'though we go'; at least the use of *cia* = *cipe leth* remains to be proved; (s-aor.) imperf. subj. 3 sg., 98, 7 (asbert) con *tessed* for *tonna*, gl. *co ndichsed*.

*ticcim* [= *do-iccim*, I move towards], I come; (imperf. of fut. =) condit. 3 sg., 99, 14 *do'sn'icfed* arithisi, he would *come* again, so 100, 19, where probably '*sn*' meant 'to them', and it is not impossible that *mosn'icfed* (102, 54 F) was taken to have the same meaning, for the gl. has *ueniat* P. iterum huc, and then, nirbu go quia *uenit* P. iterum co S.; — [s-aor.] subj. 3 pl., 26, 8 immu'n'tisat ar tedmair, where gl. *tisat* immun shows that it was felt to be an infix. pron., but on the other hand we have 101, 36 *immi* con *tissat*, 'that they should come (to judgement) around him', where *immi*con*tissat* would be a curious cpd. Even in 26, 8 it is a doubtful cpd., for the meaning of *imthised* is not quite the same, cf. 99, 17 gadatar co tísad, ar a n-imthised lethu, they prayed that he would come, that he might go about ('with them', if *lethu* may be held to mean this); — perf. 3 sg., 101, 39 con'da'thanic, till the apostle came [to them?]; 3 pl., 121, 108 *tancatar* a tech, 'they came home.'

*tichtu*, act of coming; 99, 15, 100, 21.

*timchuairt*, circuit; 29, 40 hi *t*. na scule-se.

*timmi*, warmth; 100, 32 gl. *tofiuin* and *teas*, *id*.

*tinchetul*, act of reciting, incantation; pl., 135, 50 *tinchetla* saib-fáthe.

*tind*, sharp, fierce (?); 110, 4 in grian *t*., gl. fiery, blazing: I have no note of the word occurring elsewhere in this sense.

*tinne*, piece of bacon; 120, 89 gl. *saille*.

*tintarrad*, 99, 18 ar a t. o chlón tuatha H. do bethu, that he might convert from idolatry the tribes of Erin unto life, gl., ar a *comthad*, a gl. which shows also the root, com-*tho*-ad, from √-*so*, 'to turn', hence *contor-oe* 'he converted', and so *do-ind-to-ro-soad*, where the strong accent of the enclitic form seems to have absorbed the vowel of *ro* and the root *so*, and the double *rr* represents *r* + *h* [= *ś*]; cf. *contòroe* Ml 123 b 7, and *du intarrae*, Ml 54 d 3.

*tir*, land; 100, 20.

*tisat*, *tissad*, see *ticcim*.

*tlacht*, garment; 111, 19 gl. *etach*, though there does not seem much meaning in the comparison of Brigid to a garment; 'the garment over coloured (garments)', or as F says, 'the dress that surpasses every beautiful dress is she'; cf. Cormac's *inn édach ligda*, p. 26, *sub* 'legam'; SM. I. 150, 10; MR p. 180.

*tlucestar*, see *do'thlaichur*.

*tochuirir*, I summon; pres. 1 sg. (*dep.*), 135, 48 [T has *tocuirius*].

*toeb*, side; dat., 125, 171 i *toeb* tegdaise.

*togairm*, invocation; 129, 5 nóeb-t.; 133, 2 where the construction is utterly unintelligible, 135, 70.

*togairt*, apparently a synonym of *airge*, 'dairy', cf. LB 63 a 30 do immim na *togorta* .i. na *hairge*, cf. do'nd *arge* of gl., 116, 49.

*toimled*, enclitic of *do'mèlim*, I eat, consume ; *imperf.* 3 *sg.*, 97, 5 *maisse dóine*, *ní's'tòimled*.

*tolam* (?) 130, 21 *do'mm'air trocaire t.*, may mercy come to me *t.* (?), gl. *i toí ocus i n-ellmai*, 'in silence and in preparedness (?)', which is merely an ety. gl., [= *toi + ellam*]. Where the word *tolam* occurs in LU 70 B 8, it was evidently regarded as a form of *talam*, 'earth.' It is not *tola*, (which means 'a flood'), but *tolam*, and its meaning is unknown.

*tolomar* (?) 29, 35 *di-ar Fiadaí't ro'n'tolomar*, gl. *ro'tholtnaigem*, may we be pleasing to, or *assent to*, obey the will of ; but here again the form of the verb, including an infix pron. reflexive, causes a difficulty : 'may we render *ourselves* pleasing to our Lord' ; elsewhere the verb is *ntr.*, and governs the *dat.*, cf. the phr., *biad ra'tholathar dó*, LL 171 a 3, 7, 14.

*tomtach*, threatening ; 29, 38 gl. *tomaithmech*, cf. *peccad* : *peccthach* = *tomad* : *tomthach* ; [*gen.* *tomtho*, 'minationis', MI 26 d 2].

*tóniud*, act of descending ; 133, 10 of Christ's coming down to the Judgement.

*tonn*, wave ; *pl. acc.*, 98, 7 *tessed* for *tonna*, gl. for *muir*.

*torbas* (?) 131, 28 *ar threthan torbas*, gl. *toirnes bas*, 'which marks out, defines, death' (?), but also gl. *tores bas*. I know no satisfactory analysis or explanation.

*torc*, boar ; 121, 113 *t. allaid*.

*Torrian*, n. pr. Tyrrhene (sea) ; 99, 11.

*toscur*, company, 'the guests' ; 116, 56 *ni bu bronach in toscur* ; gl. in *t-oegi*, 'the guest', but adding, *or* in *tuata*, *or* in . . . *cugud*, *or* in *gnim*, so that there is a margin for possibilities. It is not certain that there is any word *oscur* = 'a guest', but *tascur* 'company' is common enough, and there were certainly several guests, '*hospitibus* *divisa*', *Cogitosus*, c. iv.

*tra* (thra), a connective particle, whose meaning here can hardly be defined as it only occurs once, 135, 48 *etrum thra*, (ἐπει) γε, but Θ reads *indiu*, 'to-day', and perhaps some form of *trath* stood in our text.

*tráth* (canonical) hour ; *gen.* 131, 31 *cech tratha*, 'at every hour.'

*treb*, dwelling-house ; *pl. acc.*, 100, 24 (*tuargaib*) *sech treba* *doine*, raised past the dwellings of mankind, *ad caelum*, says the gl. The word is used also in the cpd. *cethar-trebe* 97, 6, 'four tribes', gl. 'because [he served?] *tribibus* *quatuor*, that is the reason why the name *Cothraige* (viz. *cethair aige*) *clave* to him.' In the Tirechan Coll., Patrick is called *Cothirthiacus*, 'quia *seruiuit iiii domibus* *magorum*', Cothraige was his name during his captivity in Ireland. But the difficulty is that *-trebe* is *genitive* ; perhaps it is best to take *Cothraige Cethartrebe* as one word, P.'s name, and *ile* might then be understood as including the members of the four households : 'numerous were the people whom C.C. served.' But the word *Cothraige* is not of obvious analysis, and the use of *cethar* with *treb* suggests a definiteness of meaning, [as the Ten Tribes, the Two Tribes ; cf. *Hom.-Pass.*, p. 639, *de-threb*, p. 633, *deich-threb*,] which probably was not fully known even to the commentators.

*trebrech*, continuous (?) , 102, 60 *ciasu threbrech*, possibly referring to the continued light of the sun when it stood still ; cf. the deriv. verb, St. Gall. 7a4 *trebrígedar* *cech consain i ndegaid araile cen gutai n-etarru*, of the concurrence of three consonants.

*-trebhach*, farmer, only in the cpd. *ban-trebtach*, 'a woman keeping house',

- the later language used = 'widow', but there is nothing to show this meaning here 124, 145.
- trén*, strong ; 29, 38. 133, 2. 135, 70.
- tren-fer*, strong man, champion, 123, 136.
- treodatu*, threeness, trinity, 133, 3 (repeated 135, 71) cretim *treodataid*. It can hardly be doubted that this is a reference to the expression found in the Preface to *Altus Prosator*, 64, 52 cretem óenatad co foisitin tredatad, 'belief of unity with confession of trinity.' But the words in the Loricæ are grammatically inexplicable, save by emendation.
- tress*, combat ; 26, 4. 114, 33.
- tressam*, strongest ; 129, 2 is ed ainm as *tressam*, *superl.* to *trén*.
- trét*, herd ; 118, 72. 121, 113 ; cf. FM ann. 866 marbaid an *tred* immo'n *torc*, 'kill the herd along with the boar.'
- trethan*, (the stormy) sea ; 131, 28 ety. gl. *tré-thond* [quasi *τρικυμία*], 'because experienced sailors say that it is the *third wave* that most frequently sinks ships.' The word is common enough, with various translations, such as 'current', FM. ann. 1587 ; 'fury', MR., p. 318. 256 ; cf. Oss. Soc. III. 76 ; O'C., *Lect.*, p. 617. 487 ; see also Fel. June 3, and the gl. thereon, in O'Dav., p. 122 ; cf. LU. 39334 ; 51833 ; 106343 ; LL. 113819 ; 154a14 ; 172a29 ; 212a26 ; 225a49 ; 146319.
- tri*, three ; 26, 9. 28, 29. 100, 25. 101, 40 ; — 117, 64 fa thri, 'thrice' ; 124, 156 hi trí, '(broke) into three parts.'
- tria*, prep. through ; 26, 11 *tria* rubrum mare ; 115, 38 *tria* *sin*, 'by a storm.'
- triar*, group of three persons ; 114, 36.
- trinoit*, the Trinity ; 112, 6 where the gl. apparently takes it as a *genitive*, but even thus the stanza is unmeaning ; 130, 9 huasal *t.* do'n'foscaí ; 130 20 *t.* testa (?) ; 133, 2 togairm *t.*, where again it is impossible to construe the word (135, 70) ; rightly used in its *gen.*, 101, 42 inna *trínóite* firi.
- triun*, one-third, a third part ; 124, 16c ni furecht cid óen screpul ba mo *triun* arailiu, where the subject of furecht seems to be omitted : 'there was not found [one third part] that was greater than another third part even (by) a scruple.'
- trócaire*, mercy ; 130, 21.
- trócar*, merciful ; 132, 47.
- trógi*, wretchedness ; 28, 31.
- truag*, wretched ; *gen.*, 122, 122 (do raith) in *truaig* ; *pl. acc.*, 113, 18 fri lobru *truagu*.
- truscu*, gl. *clamu*, 'lepers' ; *acc. pl.*, 101, 34 ; I have not seen the word anywhere else.
- tua*, silent ; 100, 20 said of Tara, gl. *cen gloir*.
- tuargaib*, raised, lifted, *pret.* 3 *sg.* [*do'fo'ar'gab-*] ; 100, 24 *t.* a [f]eua ; 123, 137 omna na *t.* in sluag, 'an oak, which the crowd did not (could not) lift', [inf. *turbail* in gl. on 137].
- tuath*, folk, people : *acc. dat.*, 101, 41 for *tuaith* Herenn ; 102, 57 fri *tuaith* [acc.] Cannan ; *pl.*, 99, 18 *tuatha* Herenn, 100, 19. 101, 41 ; *dat.*, 101, 40 do *thuathaib* [F] Fene, 113, 23.
- tuath*, north ; left (side) ; 100, 29 i Slán *tuaith* B. B., which the gl. takes to mean 'to the north of B. B.', Colgan 'ad aquilonem iuxta B. B.' ; with prep. *fo-*, *fo-thuaith*, northward, 120, 102. 121, 114. Used quasi-prepos., *tuathum*, 'on my left', 129, 3. 135, 63.

*tucaim*, I give ; *pres. 3 sg.*, 125, 170 *ni bu ances cach thucai*, which acc. to the gl. should mean, 'it was not *vain* [or deep] to the person who gave the vat to Brigid', see under *ances*. With prothetic *f* after infix pron., *pret. 3 sg.*, 101, 36 *do's fuc* do bethu, 'all whom he gave [took with him] to life.'

*tuisach*, leader ; 26, 11.

*turim*, act of numbering ; 114, 35 *mó turim*, 'more than can be numbered.'

*thús*, beginning, front ; only in phr. *do'm thúus*, 'in front of me', 129, 4.

*uabar*, pride, vainglory ; *gen.*, 103, 67 *cen airde n-uabair* (F).

*uacht*, cold ; 100, 27 *u. síni*.

*Uachtur G.*, n. pr. Upper Gabra, "a great hill in the plain of Leinster", gl. 121, 120.

*uade*, *uadib*, see *ó*.

*uair*, for, because ; 102, 59 *huair assoith la Hésu in grian* ; 129, 2 *uair is ed ainn as tressam*.

(h)*uan*, see *ó*.

*uarach*, acting only for an hour (?) ; 115, 42 *ni bu huarach im séirc Dé* (sed semper, gl.). This is certainly what the glosses take the word to mean, but it is an extraordinary use of the word : *uarach* as a derivative from *uar* 'hour', can hardly be made to denote 'intermittent' ! The word was no doubt chosen to get an assonance with *suanach* of the preceding line, but it was more probably intended to bear its normal meaning, 'cold', 'chilly', i.e., 'without fervour'. It is used as an epithet of the devil and of hell, *S. na Rann*, 942, 8350.

*úas*, above ; 111, 19 in *tlacht uas ligdaib* ; 130, 14 *huas domun* ; in cpd., *os chinn*, above [the head of], 114, 30 ; with pronom. element, *úasum*, 'over me', 129, 8. 135, 62.

*uasal*, noble ; 26, 10 *co rig n-u.* ; 130, 9 *huasal trinoit* ; 112, 6 *co nhuasail hiris*.

*uasal-athair*, patriarch ; *pl. gen.* 134, 15 *-athrach*.

*uaser*, where F has *óser*, can be nothing but 'younger (brother)', referring to Joseph in relation to his brethren, 26, 9 though the gl. gives *anuasal fer* ; cf. *S. na Rann* 3142 *Ioseph ossar a mbrathair*, and see 7137.

*uasum*, see *uas*.

*uath*, horror ; *pl. dat.*, 131, 30 *co n-ainbthib huathaib*, which the gl. expands into *ocus co n-uathaib* ; perhaps only adjectival.

*uathach*, horrible (of hell), 131, 39.

*uathed*, in phr., i *n-u.* 7 *hi sochaide*, 'amid a few or in a multitude', or perhaps 'alone or with others'.

*ucht*, bosom, lap ; 120, 96 *inn-a hucht*.

*Victor*, the angel Victor, 'the common angel of the Scotie race, even as Michael is for the Hebrew race', 98, 7. 102, 47.

[*h*]*huile*, all ; 29, 41 (*huili*), 30, 50. 98, 9 (*tar Elpa hu.*). 101, 37 (*huili*). 126, 200. 135, 47 (*na huile nert, pl. acc.*).

*uisse*, suitable, fit ; *compar.*, 102, 60 *ba huisse soillsi fri éitsecht na nóeb*, gl. *ba coru*, 'fitter'.

*ulc* [olc], evil ; *dat.*, 123, 142 *ar ulc fri*, 'to the detriment of' ; 159, 10 *ar ifern co n-il-ulcc* ; see also *elc*.

*ulli*, L. 28, 32.

*um*, suffix pron. after verbs, 'me', 26, 11.

*'unn*, suffix pron. after verbs, 'us', 28, 27. 29, 38.

*Ur*, of the Chaldees ; 28, 27.

*urlatu*, obedience ; *dat.* 3, 133, 1 i n-urlataid aingel.

*usce*, water ; *pl. dat.*, 131, 32 ar uscib luathaib.

*ut*, L. 28, 26.

*utmaille*, unrest, activity ; 26, 3 itir foss no *u.*, gl. *cid for intecht.*

*ymmon*, hymn ; 102, 51 ; *pl.*, 100, 25 *ymmuin.*

## IV.

GLOSSARY TO THE *AMRA* (TEXT ONLY).

Abbreviations as on p. 217 with the following :

Ad. = Adamnan's Prayer (No. 34).

Cr. = The Amra of Colum Cille (ed. O'Beirne Crowe, Dublin, 1871).

YBL = Yellow Book of Lecan.

*a*, poss. adj. pron. 3 pers., his ; it hardly seems to occur save in the sg., but it is not always certain ; 185. 190. 191 (*a* meit?). 323 (*a huath*, where the *h* is merely formal). 331. 430. 463. 484 (*tre n-a chian*?). 493. 511<sup>2</sup>. 516. 519. 533. 598. 611. 637.

*abb*, abbot ; 263 cell cen *abbaid* (*acc.*).

*acallaim*, conversation, act of conversing ; 459 ar mind n-Axal n-acallaim, where gl. gives no hint to determine the construction, but LU gl. (a) no'aicelled, 'he conversed', (b) iar n-acallaim. De dó-som, 'after God's conversation with him', (c) 'his conversation was second to that of the angels, which was the best' ; YBL simply says, 'our noble, to whom came the angel Axal, to converse with him'. No grammatical analysis can be extracted out of any of the glosses.

*accobur*, desire ; 439 a. a sula.

*adaig*, night ; 310.

*adbud* (?) 574 ar a., gl. *ainmni* or *adb-chlos*, 'abstinence' or 'pomp', on T and LU, but YBL has only *cach adbchlos dorindi is ar saer-clandacht darindi*, 'whatever pomp he did (exhibited), it was for nobility (freelanship) he did it' ; he shewed hospitality for a valid reason, which reason is not very clear ; and the more so that the next line contains another difficult word, *udbud*, which is very like this.

*adcoi*, he will tell, narrate ; 401 gl. *no'innisfed*, YBL *no'faisneded*. A good example of (*fut.*, viz) s-aor. conjunctive, *coi* : *√cód* [*cuad*] = *tei* : *√tég* [*tiag*].

*adfét*, he told ; 412 gl. *no'aisneided*, 'narrabat', prob. intended as *adfeded*, but see *adfiadaim* in Gl. Hymn.

*adranacht*, was buried ; 550 a. ria n-aes, gl., *ro'adnacht* ; LU has *ad'radnacht*, YBL even '*randacht*' : all three point to the one pronunciation, *dn* = *nn* = *nd*.

*Aed*, n. pr., son of Ainmire, 555.

*aer*, air ; 620 in t-aer.

*aes*, age ; due period of life-time ; 550 ria n-aes = ria n-a *aes* [prps. *a és*].

*aguth* (?) 547 ; n-aguth i n-athfers, where the context suggests *ath-guth*, 'second voice', as *ath-fers*, but the gl. gives *aigthide*, 'fearful', as if *ag-guth*, 'terror-voice' ; both explanations are given in LU and YBL.

*ai*, his, 'le sien'; 260 huile bith, ba *hai* he, 'it was his'; gl. ba *leis*, apud eum; but YBL has uili bith ba he a *ai* .i. a selb uili atbath o adbath-som, 'all its possessions died when he died', apparently extracting *adbath* out of *bith ba he a ai* (!).

*ai* (?) 533 fo lib ligi a *ai*, which LU gl., 'oh sages', a *eolchu*; YBL does not interpret the word but reads robo maith lib ligi a ai d' [f]agbail, where the position of a *ai* forbids it to be taken as explanatory of *lib*, and suggests 'his grave', i.e. Columba's.

*aias* (?) 620 apparently only bad spelling for a *aes*, 'his age', as gl. has it; YBL omits the phr. altogether.

*aiccestar*, s-pret. of *adchiu*, 'I see'; 310 nad adaig aiccestar; but the gl. give *aiccther*, *aicthier*, *faicther*, as if pres. pass. !

*aicellestair*, he addressed, conversed with; 587 a. fri hangel.

[*aidblib*, great; not in our text. LU airbrib *aidblib* aidbsib, 350.]

*aidbse*, chorus (of praise); or vision, appearance, as the gl. give, 350 gl. *taidbsin*, 'the appearance of the black demons, or the chorus, the unison song of the men' &c. as LU explains; YBL gl. 'he prophesied', or 'it hindered the deeds of the demons', i.e. the beautiful (*taibsenach*) song of C.C. The text as it stands cannot be construed: YBL reads argair gnimu di' aidbsib arbrib no haidbsib; quoting the famous verse, given in Cr. pp. 10, 11.

*ainm*, name; 511. 617. Ad 8.

*airbrib*, 350, in crowds; (see the quotations given in *Hom. Pass.* gl. p. 836 *oirbir*), but the construction is not intelligible. Our gl. inna n-*immed*, 'of their multitudes', is also given on 302, ránic Axala ro-*hairbriu* archangliu, '[with] great multitudes', gl. co *himmed*, where LU has *la arbriu*, 'with crowds', as also YBL.

*airchend*, sure and certain; defined, assigned; 243 ba ar n-*airchiund*, 'he who was our assured [protector, advocate (?)]' as YBL gl., tallad forn anti rob airchend d' ar n-etarscarad fria ar mbocht 7 fria ar n-adaidgni do breith uann .i. C.C. 'he who was destined to sever us from our poverty and to take our wretchedness from us'.

*airm*, place; Ad 6 angel-airm, seems to mean, 'place where the angels are'.

*al-liath*, 624, where *al* is gl. 'beauty' [quasi *aille*]; but see under *liath*.

*Albu*, Scotland; 553.

*amne[ri]*, weakness; 550 (LU *aimniurt*, YBL *aimnert*).

*amra*, *amrad*, eulogy; 660 amrad in-so ind rig, where the gl. add amrad [= amra, 'wonderful'], in *rad*, or in *rath*, or in *rih*, or it is = *am-reid*, 'not smooth'; or it means *am* = 'death', and *rad* = 'saying', or *am* = 'heaven', quasi *nem-rath*, 'heaven's grace' given to him in reward. LB has the same, but YBL is a little less lavishly fantastic and gives only, 'not smooth is it in its words', or 'wonderful the reward that was given for it'.

*amridir*, compar. to *amra*, 'wonderful', 408 'one who would be more wonderful than C.C.', so all the gl.

*án*, noble; 604 gein n-án.

*anacul*, act of saving; 194 m' a. de mur theinntide.

*andil*, un-pleasant; 561 ni handil (lem, acht is *dil*, adds gl.).

*angel*, angel; 300. 344. 587. Ad 6, there being in every case something abnormal in form or construction.

*áni*, beauty ; fasting (?) ; 574, but there is nothing to shew what is its meaning exactly.

*anim*, prob. *ainim*, taint, blemish ; 675 cen a., YBL has cen *ainim* uathmar granna, 'without frightful ugly stain'.

*anim*, soul ; 511 beo a *anuaim*, [an unintelligible spelling found in all, which seems to involve an ety. gl. *an-uaim*, 'without seam', said of the soul (?)] ; *gen.*, 236 less *anna*.

*annni*, endurance, abstinence ; 459 ba hanmni ar beba, gl. 'of dearth of drink he died', do lugu digi atbath ; LU also adds *do itaid*, 'of thirst'.

*ar n-*, our ; 236. 243. 246. 459 (?).

*ar, conj.*, for, because ; 243. 246. 249. 252. 256. [405 *ar ó* (?).]

*ar, prep.*, 1. upon ; 2. for, on behalf of, on account of :—

1. 422 ar chathru (?) ; 428 ar assaib ;—

2. 425 ar Deu ; 514 ar imbud ; 535 ar saeth ; 539 ar credla ; 553 ar ifern ; 574 ar abbud, ar áni.

*ar-*, apparently prep. prefix, of no very clear reference or construction :—459 ba hanmni *ar* beba (?), cf. 243 *ar* don bath (?) ; 657 *ar* dlecht, gl., *ro*-dlecht.

*archangel*, archangel ; 302 archangliu, *acc. pl.*, = *la* a., [i n-airbrib ?] ; Ad 9 co harchangliu Héil.

*ardd*, high ; 269 co ha., (he arose) 'on high'.

*ar[d]-chathru*, prob. intended, 422, 'high cities' (?).

*ardonconniath* (?) 236 ni less *anna* ar sui a., gl. 'our sage, who has gone from us into a fair land' ; quasi

ar- don- conn- iath

atrullai huan i n-iath cain.

But our gl. also suggests that *conniath* is formed from *condio*, 'I salt, season', and tr. 'he who seasoned with his teaching our stench of sin and transgression'. LU has the same with a third explanation, by *condi[tus]*, 'buried, hidden away from us'. YBL gl. as follows : 'it is not to the welfare of our soul that there has been severed from us the sage who used to protect the men of Ireland and Scotland', where *bid ac forcomet*, shews that the gl. only adds another speculation, quasi *ar'don'conniath*, 'who protected us', equating *-conniath*, with the root of *-comet*. YBL then adds the *condio* guess, and renders, 'the sage that used to expel from us (*ro'indarbad* uaind) our sins &c'. These speculations are therefore,

$$(\textit{ar don})\textit{conniath} = \begin{cases} (a) \textit{cain iath}, \text{ fair land,} \\ (b) \textit{condio}, \text{ I season,} \\ (c) \textit{conditus}, \text{ buried,} \\ (d) \textit{con-emim}, \text{ I protect.} \end{cases}$$

There is only one thing certain about these glosses, and that is that all are wrong.

*argair* (?) 350 a. gnimu Dé aidbse &c. Cr. has totally misapprehended the drift of the gl. in LU., which means, 'the eulogy the people gave him (C.C.) distracted his mind, hindered it from being absorbed in God' ; as also given in our gl. *ro'airgair immi* &c., but it adds *ro'ergart* gnimu Dé &c., prps 'he protected the works of God from the apparition of the dark demons' ; and the third gl. suggests that it was the words of Basil that forbade him (from nourishing or



- exhibiting pride). YBL gl. *ro'thairrngir*, or *ro'thairmiscistair*, he 'prophesied' or 'hindered'.
- ardlecht*, was due; 647 gl. *ro'dlecht*, as also LB, which adds is *ard-follus* quasi *ard-lecht* (?); YBL gives *ro'dlig de tocht amal dleagar do chach*, 'it was due from him *to come* [or *be silent*] as it is due from everybody'.
- arnbert* (?) 346 *arnbert* Bassil bráthu, but LU and YBL have only *arbert*; T gl. *ro'erbert*, 'Baithin used (quoted (?)) the words or the judgments of Basil to subdue C.C.'s pride at being so celebrated by Irishmen, so that (YBL adds) his prophetic power abandoned him, and there was a crowd of demons accompanying him &c'.
- arthu*, acc. pl. of *arad*, ladder [p. 163, 21]; 422 *fri arthu ar chathru*, gl. *fri aradu na cathrach nemda*.
- as*, out of, from, (Lat. *ex*), 331.
- asnei*, he tells; 219 *ris re asnei C. cen bith*, 'story when *it tells* of C.C.'s death' (?) LU *aisneid*, YBL in *re a n-aisneidend duind in scelaige*, our gl. *aisneiter dún*.
- as'ra'la*, he put away (his diseases); 318 gl., *ro'la ri na sacart a galra ule de*, *as'la*, perf. *as'ro'la*.
- assaib* [asad] (?) 428 *ar assaib rigthier*, gl. *ar sastaib do ir-richiud*, prps. 'for satisfactions to him in the kingdom (of heaven); YBL *ar sassad ir-richiud d'agbail*, joined on to the next item; so nearly LU. But none of the gl. pay any attention to the unintelligible *rigthier*, which can hardly mean anything else than 'he is crowned'.
- ass'id'rocaib*, 300 probably = *ass'ro'fo'od-√gab* with infix. pron. *id*, see under *rocaib*.
- ath-fers*, second (?) verse; 547.
- atgaill*, [ad-glad-ur], he spoke, talked; 587 *atgdill gramataig gréic*, 'he talked (!) Greek grammar'.
- ath-las*, was *re-lit*; 657 'the lamp that was extinguished in this life', *ro'athlas* 'yonder in regno cœlorum'; but the form is awkward, for the root is already *lass*-, 'to blaze', so there is probably an absorption of the assimilated passive ending, unless the verb is to be taken as a neuter.
- atnoi*, [adnai YBL] (?) ; 555 *Aed a. ule oll-doine &c.*, all the gl. *ro'aithnestar*, *ro'aithnigestar*, 'he ordered' or 'he knew'; but as in either case it is impossible to construe the sentence, on any text, we may suspect a possible reference in the original text to an *atnaig*, 'he gave,' as in the gl. *dorat*, 'Aed gave seven cumals to get his name inserted in the Amra.' The words *ule oll-doine*, must conceal some distortion of the text, but conjecture is futile.
- atronnai*, he bestowed, distributed (?) ; 574 *a. gart nglan*, 'he exercised (bestowed?) great hospitality,' gl. *ro'ernai*. But YBL seems to give a different turn, 'the descendant of Conall escaped (*terna*) through the pure gift he made, so that his city is in the presence of God,' *terna hua Conaill triasan tidnagal glan doroinne*, co fil a cathair a fiadnuise De. It is possibly only *rann-aim*, 'I divide, distribute.'
- atruicc*, prob. 'he arose,' but the form is novel = *atraig* (?), 269 gl. *con-nargaib*, 'he arose,' LU *atruic*, gl., *atraracht*, id.; YBL *atric*, gl. *adracht*.
- Axal*, name of the angel, *Auxilius*, sent to encourage and strengthen Columba, as *Victor* was the name of the angel sent to Patrick; 302 [Axalu], 344. 459. The gl. know the connexion with *auxilium* (304),

but nevertheless, do not abstain from the ety. gl. i. *ucca* + *sola*, 'sole choice', a hybrid of Gaelic and Latin (308), quasi 'the one city that each would choose, heaven'.

*ba*, copula, in past tense; prefixes *h* to initial vowel of predicate; 243. 246. 260. 344. 456.<sup>2</sup> 459. 463.<sup>2</sup> 469.<sup>2</sup> 471. 598.

*bad*, copula, in condit.; only in 408 (where the construction is unintelligible), *bad in-amridir*, gl., bad amru; LU has *badib* (!) amradair, (tr 'was equally-noble,' or 'was more truly learned'); YBL has *bad in amraithir* (gl. bad amru).

*bás*, death; 453. 509.

*Bassil*, n. pr., 346, St. Basil.

*'bath*, he died; 240 bath; 243 do'n'bath, 'has died to-our-loss,' 246, in both cases gl. *atbath*; so 608 *bathar*, LB. gl. and YBL gl., though both T and LB suggest *no'bethe*, as if they contemplated *bathar* as a quasi-passive form, (cf. *atathar* and *bither*).

*batar*, 569 see *bói*.

*beba*, red. perf. 3 sg., will die; 459, gl. (by all), *atbath*, 'he died,' but the text seems to indicate *ar'beba*, quasi *ro'beba* (?).

*bél*, lip, mouth; *acc. pl.*, 569 cluidsius borb-beolu bendacht.

*bendacht*, act of blessing; 569 'he forced foolish lips to bless', (when they wished to curse).

*beó*, alive; 408. 511<sup>2</sup>; *acc. pl.*, 240 *biu*.

*beóil*, fatness; flesh; 435 sechnais beoil (LU) but YBL and T have *sechraís* beoil, where the gl. has *ro'sechnastair a anam ar na ro'chaithestair a saith do 'n feoil uair* [is] searcholl feoil, whereas LU simply gl. *do'sechnad in beoil*, 'he avoided flesh'.

*bias*, rel. fut. of substantive verb, 408 bias beo.

*bin*, melodious; 463 (guth); 624 (beo).

*bith*, world; [219 cen bith (gl. cen a bith i *mbith*), but LU has *beith* 'existence,' and YBL cen *bid*, all prob. taking it = *beith*;] 260 uile bith, prps = 'every world,' or 'all existence'; 509 bás bith, gl. 'eternal death', or 'death in the world', *bás tre bithu*, is in bith; 598 do'n bith, 'came into the world'.

*biu*, see *beó*.

*bo*, copula, after *neg.* or (*prep. cum rel.* =) *conj.*, 326 dia *mbo* goiste celebrad; 507 ní, na *bo* recht rig.

*bocht*, poor; *dat. pl.*, 467 bochtaib.

*bói*, verb substantive, 'was in existence'; 275 fot mboi, 'as long as he lived'; 278<sup>2</sup> boi saegul-sneid, boi séim-sáth; 282 bóí sab suite; 285 b. dinn oc libar l.-d.; 328 b. a huath for demon; 408 coich b.; 438 b. cath (?); 440 b. cast; 449 b. less lan; 451 b. leor less; 453<sup>2</sup> b. huasal, b. obid, b. huasa bás [in some of which it is certainly wrong, for there is no imaginable reason for *boi huasal*, and indeed the gl. YBL gives *bai cor'ba uasal-sacart* he.

*borbó*, rude; 567 b. beolu.

*bráthu*, judgements; 346 armbert Bassil b., where gl. .i. *bretha* or *briathra*.

*brón*, sorrow; 611.

*buaid*, victory; 445 cloth-ond oc b.

*buich*, 611 *gl.* brisiud, as if from  $\sqrt{\text{boing}}$ , *bach*, 'to break'; but also *gl. ety.* *boi uch*, as if the word were only *uch*, 'sigh'!

*buidni*, crowds, (of angels); Ad 6.

*cach*, *pron.*, each; 401 [*chacun*].

*cain*, fair; = *denam*, 358 (*gl.-gnim*); *cain-sruth*, 579.

*cairpdiu*, chariots; 539, acc. pl. of *carpat*, (*gl. carbtu*).

*cais*, hatred; 358 *gl. cais*, 'miscais'.

*car* (?) 367 ut *car Casion*, see *ut*.

*cath*, battle; 542 c. *sír*; *pl.*, 370 *catha*.

*cath*, 438 .I. *catholicus* (!).

*cathair*, city; 564; *gen. fri arthru ar[d]-chathru*, 422 (*gl. na cathrach*).

*cathra*, (n. pr., *gl.* of *Cathair Mor*) 674.

*cech*, (adj.) each, (chaque, folld. by subst.); 282. 456. 471. 535.

*ceird*, see *cerdd*.

*ceis*, little harp &c.; 263 *gl.*

*celebrad*, act of saying mass; 326.

*cell*, church; 253 c. *cen abbaid*; 495 *cét c. custoi tond*; 219 *cen chill*; Ad 20 col C. *Cilli*.

*celmaine*, omen, destiny; Ad 4.

*cen*, without; 219<sup>2</sup>. 263<sup>2</sup>. 675.

*ceo*, and (?); 435<sup>2</sup>, see 230 and sub *sceo*.

*cerdd*, art, profession; 463 c. *cleircehta*; 611, *chuind*; 331 as a *cheird* [*cleircehta*].

*certo*, (Latin ?); 620.

*césaim*, I suffer; *pret.* 3 sg., 321 *ro-chés*; *imperf.* 3 sg., 471 *no-chésad*.

*cét*, hundred; 495 c. *cell*.

*cetal*, song; 655 *dron-ch.* (of this eulogy).

*cethri*, four; Ad 12 na c. *sen fichet*, (24 elders).

*cethrur*, four persons; *gen.*, 486 *slicht cethruir*.

*cian*, distant; 484 *tre n-a ch.*, (*gl.* is *fata*, 'it is long').

*cich*, ( $\sqrt{\text{ci-}}$ , red. perf. ?), 'he saw' (?); 675 *do'm'chich* (*gl.* co *ro'ma-accara*, 'till he saw me'?).

*cill*, *cilli*, see *cell*.

*ciúil*, [*ceól*] song; 314 *nadgenet ciúil* (pl.).

*cleircecht*, clericship; 463 *cerdd cleircehta*.

*cleir* [*clár*], clergy; 499 *ni ellastar cloen-chleir*.

*cler*, clergyman (?); 294 o *chleraið*.

*clöen*, perverse, false; 499 c. -*chleir*.

*cloth-onn*, stone; 445, *gl.* *cloch clochi*, a stone of stone, because *ond* means 'stone'.

*cluidsius*, he subdued; 560 *gl. ro-chlóí*; see under *-us*.

*clunim*, I hear; 204 *clunes*, qui audit.

*co* (h-) *prep.*, to, towards, up to; 226 co *h'India*, (but also = *coi*, 'road' !); 422 co *domun*; 637 co *hether*; 635 co *ec* (?); (Ad) 1 co *Dia*; 6 co *hangel-airm*; 8 co *harchangliu*; 412 *con-nú*, *gl.* *corrici nuu*.

- co* (*n.*) *prep.*, with ; 383 roinn *co* figuir ; 604 *co* nert ; 675 *co* nhuaisli.
- co*, *conj.*, so that ; till ; 484 *co* taslai (?) ; 490 *co* talluid ; 545 *co* nach rega ; 635 *co* ecuas.
- coich*, whose ; 408<sup>2</sup>, *coich* boi, *c.* bias.
- coirm*, ale ; 435.
- col*, crime ; (Ad) 20 (*sic* gl., or = *colo* Lat.).
- coluain*, body ; 637 gl. i *colainn*.
- Colum* Cille, *n. pr.* 219. 269. 405. 474. (Ad) 1. 20 (*gen.*).
- combuich*, he broke ; 321 gl. cain ro'briss, pret. of *com-bong*.
- comslechtsaig* (Ad) 12 *comslectaib*, (gl. cumtaigib 'buildings' ; *comlechtsaib* i. *comthinoltaib*, 'assemblies'.
- Cond*, *n. pr.* *gen.* Cuind 611, Cuinn 527 [O'Quin].
- confich* (?) 602 *confich*, figlestar, gl. 'that which he sewed'.
- congein*, was born (?) , he begat (?) ; 604 *congein* de gein, gl. ro'genair gein n-an, Y.
- conoitir*, *con'roitir*, is preserved (?), (but gl. *knew* or *guarded*), 240 gl. ro'choimeted, is qui custodiebat ; 333 *conroitir* recht, gl. rofitir com'mor, 'he knew greatly' ; here the words *ind rechta* must depend on *sonairti*, which is the object of ro'fitir, so that *com'mor*, 'greatly', is intended as the ety. gl. [!] of *con-oitir*, *√av* 'to preserve.'
- conuail*, body (?) ; 542 gl. as if *colain* 'body', but 566 gl. of Connall, (or, cotach conuail means 'peace between *body* and soul', as an *al.* gl.), and 575 apparently O'Connell. In either case, whether *body*, or *Connall*, be intended, it is wrong.
- corp*, body ; *gen.* *cuirp* 519 ; in 675 it is evidently wrong, prob. for *Coirpre* Nia-fer of Leinster.
- cosc*, act of restraining ; 474 *cosc* tuath, 'the tribes were restrained by C.C.'
- cotach*, alliance, agreement of peace ; 566 *foi c. C.*, gl. 'at observing the *peace* of C.'
- cot* ro'lais, 292 where *cot-* is prob. only *co*, 'so that', see *lassais*.
- credla* [credal], faithful ; 539 ar *credla* cairpdíu, gl. 'hence he put this judgement on them, for the faithful chariot of his body'.
- creis* (?), 432 sui slan *creis* Crist, gl. (a) = *cretis*, 'he believes', (b) from *creo*, 'he grew', or (c) some form of *cresco* (!) 'inorbairt', 'increase'.
- crídi*, heart ; 456 la *crídi* cech ecnada.
- cridochtaib*, 294, o chleraib c., which the gl., *docht a chríde*, seems to analyse as *crid-docht*, see *docht*.
- Crist*, *n. pr.* 432. 481. (Ad) 20.
- croch*, cross ; 423 iar n-a *chroich* ; 598 ba sír do'n *chruich* a chuimni ; 617 ainm *cruchi*.
- chuaid*, 385, A *cubaid* (?), but the gl. seems to hint at *ro-chuaid* as merely for *ro-shuid*, 'very sage' (!).
- cualammar*, we heard ; 405 where the text seems to read *r' o* (!), 'we have heard from C.'
- cuici*, up to this (?) ; 620 *cuici* a ias (?), (gl. 'up to this his age', cosse a æs [conice so, Cr.].
- cuil* (?) 530<sup>2</sup>, gl., *cuil* deim de eot, 'he did nothing of jealousy', but see *deim* !

*cuili* (?) 521, *cuili neoit*, gl. *ro'choillestar gainne*, 'he suffered niggardliness' (?).

*cuillsi'us*, he destroyed them (?); 519 *tule a chuirp cuillsi'us*, 'as to the lusts of his body he suppressed them'.

*cuiمني*, memory; 598.

*Cuind*, see *Cond*.

*cuirp*, see *corp*.

*cuilechta*, company (?); 268 gl., 'when the company of God [i.e. the angels] came to meet C.C.'.

*culu*, chariot (?); 187 *culu tria neit*, gl. 'as goes a scythed *chariot through battle*, be it thus my soul may go through the battle of demons to heaven'; *cul* is gl. by *Cor.*, as 'chariot', but the speculations of the gl. show no light on the construction.

*cumachtach*, powerful, of Christ; (*Ad*) 20; *fem. dat. sg.*, 331 as a cheird *chumachtaig*.

*custoi*, [quasi *custodit* !] 495 gl. *cometaid*, 'he keeps, guards'.

*d'*, infix pron. ntr., 513 *fo'd'ruair*, *id effecit*.

*dal*, meeting, assembly, 624.

*dag*, good, 342, (but *dag* is not used save as crude adj. in composition so that *dag-imba*, or something] would have to be read, 'good-(death)').

*dáma*, was granted, (?) 339 *suithe dó dáma deochta*, gl. *ro'damad*, 'was granted', but also *dámtha*, which is not clear of construction, 'concessions of the Son of God' (?), where *ro'boi* becomes inexplicable.

*de*, *pref.*, from, out of; 194 *n'anacul de mur theinntide*; (*dí*, 471). 204 (hears) *de nem*; 233 *de de[is?]* *Sion* (gl. *do deis* in tS., 'at the right hand of Zion'); 269 *atruicc ro'ardd tráth Dé de Cholum cuitechta* [*Cr.* has no *de*]; 530 *deim de eot*, *de formut*; 504 *congein de gein*.

*dím*, from me, 671.

*de*, *cpd. pref.* from it, him, 350 (al. gl. *arrogart de*); 657 (*ro*) *dlecht de*, 'was due from him'.

*Dé*, gen. of *Dia*.

*deacht*, deity, 339 (*suithe* ?) *na deachta*.

*dede* (?) seemingly = 'right hand', 545 *nech rega rig-mac for dede De*, 'the prince will not come upon the right hand of God'; cf. also 233 where *dede Sion*, is gl. 'do *deis* in tS.'.

*deilm*, noise, 214.

*deim* (?) 530<sup>2</sup> *cuil deim de eot*, *de formut*, where gl. seems to have *deim* = *nt*, 'nothing', 'he did *nought* of jealousy &c.', [quasi *deme* 'neuter'], but gives also as gl. = *demo* (Lat.), 'I take away', in which case the *cuil* seems to be taken as objective to *deim*, 'takes away impiety' (!).

*deimthechta* (?) gl. 'was taken away, removed', *ro'digbad*, apparently as if *deim-thecht*.

*demaí*, demon; 323 (gl. *demon*); if the *m* is aspirated, it is simply the word *devil*.

*denam*, act of doing, deed; 358 *cain-d.*, gl. *cain-gnim*.

*Deo*, 572, see *Dia*.

*dér*, tear; 195 gl. 'place in which tears are shed', *bale hi teilciter déra*.

*derb*, certain ; 342 (gl. *demin*). 644.

*desestar*, he sat ; 572 oc Deo d., O. Ir. *dessid*, pl. *desetar*.

*Deu*, 425, see *Dia*.

*di*, 471, see *de*.

*Dia*, God ; 185<sup>2</sup>. 190. 194. 204. Ad 1 ; *gen.*, *Dé*, 229. 269. 300 (De angel, note inversion). 352. 545. Ad 12 (De Athar) ; *dat.*, *Deo*, 425 ar *Deu* (pro Deo) ; 572 oc Deo *desestar* (apud Deum).

*di-a n-*, by which ; 608 *di-a mbathar*.

*diull*, declension (?) ; 680, where the gl. seems to hint at the *modification* the poet had put on the [*meaning* or *form* (?) of] the words in his poem ; but it is all hopeless guesswork.

*·dibad* (?) 657 gl. *do·ra·dbad*, *i.e.* *do·ro·dibad*, 'was extinguished'.

*dibad*, death, 297.

*díd* (?) (for *ditiu* ?), shelter ; 469 ba *díd do bochtaib*.

*dilcen*, 243 gl. *dilged* and *adilgnige*, and Cr. gives even *dlige* (dligthech) ! If *adilcen*, it would mean 'needy' ; but if *√di-leg-* is suspected, then *di-lecun*, 'remission' ; all is vague.

*dīm*, from me ; 671, gl. *dīm-sa*.

*dīm*, shelter, protection ; 469.

*dind*, fortress, stronghold ; top ; 282. 285 (*dinn*), but gl. apparently *co a clethi*, 'to its ridge' ; cf. O'Dav., p. 75 *dinn* *i.i.* *ard* no cleith.

*dindgna*, height, hill ; Ad 12. i ndingnaib *Dé*, gl. *hi cumtaigib*, 'buildings, ornaments, shrines (?)'.

*dir*, fit, suitable, but 401 gl. *ret*, 'a thing', *cach ndir-uais*, 'every lofty thing', *cach rét huais*.

*di-sceoil* (?) 211 ni d., gl. *cen scel*, 'unstoried', or *dis* in *scel*, 'poor story' ; but there does not appear any reason for the *gen.* form of *sceoil* ; Cr. has gl. *duthé sceoil*, 'folly of story'.

*dt-scruit*, inscrutable ; 467.

*diu-tercc* (?) 194 m'anacul de mur theinntide d. ndér, where the gl. first has, 'a place in which tears are shed', evidently reading *du i teilcter*, instead of, or as analysis of, *di-u tercc* (!) ; and next, takes it = *diu* Latin, and *dercc* 'eye', as a Latin-Irish cpd., = *a long look* (!), perhaps intended as *deod-*, 'last look' ; but *tercc* (of our text) means 'few, scanty'.

*di-ulaing*, intolerable ; 215.

*dligthech*, lawful ; 481 eter dligthechu (*roús*), gl., 'angels & archangels'.

*·dn*, infix pron., 'him', 481 no·dn·geilsigfe.

*do*, *prep.* (cum *dat.*) *a*, [give] ; to *b*, [go] towards ; 211 d', 312. 467. 469<sup>2</sup>. 493 (b). 611 ; *dann*, to me, 681 ; *dó*, to him, 226. 339. 644. 647<sup>2</sup>.)

*do*, perfective prefix ; 675 *do·m'chich*, 'may he see me' (?).

*dó*, two ; 204 mo *do nuail*, 'my two cries'.

*dochétaí*, music ; 490.

*docht* (?) 294 o chleraib *cri[d]-dochtaib* ; it is impossible to say with any certainty what it means : *gloomy*, *silent*, *reserved*, *learned*, are tenable as speculations.

*dóinacht*, humanity ; 425 ar Deo *dóinachta*, but it is difficult to explain the *genitive* here ; the gl. apparently inverts the words, and tr. 'for the humanity of God's Son.'

*doine* (?), 555 A. atnoi ule oll-*d.* &c., where the gl. gives no explanation of *oll-d.*; *doine* should mean '*men*', but perhaps *duan* is at the bottom of the puzzle, and it means '*poems*', and perhaps it is something quite different from either!

*dóinib*, [dat. pl. of *duine* '*homo*'], 467. 572.

*'dom*', *infix pron.* 1 *sg.*, 668 ro'*dom*'sibsia (?), gl. ro'*m*'fuca, cf. 660 ro'*dom*'rig, gl. dorat rige dam, 'gave kingship to me'.

*domun*, world; 422 co *d.* dringthier, gl. *ad caelum*, or ro'*bo do a shomain*, which latter has again an alternative, '*to him* his good-gift', or '*two* his good-gifts'. But how *domun* is to mean *heaven*, does not appear, for *domun* means the *world*, and not the sky, unless we elect to read Lat. *domum*!

*do'sluindim*, I interpret, explain; *sec. jut.* 3 *sg.* (?), 252 dosluindfe.

*'don*', *infix pron.*, 'us'? 660 for'*don*'snaidfe.

*dó'n*, *dat. def. art.*, 598<sup>2</sup> do'*n* chruich.

*dringim*, I leap, press on towards (?); 422 *dringthier*, with unintelligible ending *-thier*, found also 428 *rigthier*.

*dron*, firm; 555 d.-chetal.

*druib* (?) staying (Cr.); 611 where the gl. has 'there was breaking and sorrow in the city of Cond from the *do-druib* that fell upon C. Cille, when he went yonder [heavenward]'; but *druib* and *do-druib* are alike uncertain in meaning.

*dub*, black; 671 menna duba, gl., na mennata duba, 'the black mansions'.

*dui*, fool, non-sage, opp. *sui*; 226

*dul*, act of going; 611.

*e*, *he*; 260 ba hai *he*.

*ecce*, Lat., 620 ecce aer.

*ecnaid*, sage, learned person; 456 la cridi cech *ecnada*; *pl.*, 316 nad éitset *ecnaide*.

*eigim*, I cry, scream; 190 lurgu, i n-*eigthiar*, 'in which there is crying', another incomprehensible ending (*-thiar*) of pres. pass.

*heil*, see *El*.

*eitse*, *éitset* (?) 509 nad eitse bás bith, gl. 'that there be not *fated* (?) for him death for ever', *eitse*, quasi *istad* (?), but it can hardly be anything else than *ne audiat* [or perhaps '*ne moriatur*']; 316 nad *éitset ecnaide*, gl. 'sages cannot tell it', *ní hetat a aisneis*, or 'one sage does not listen to another', *ní héitsend* [and Cr. adds two more suggestions, one rendering *éitset*, 'they die', and another reading *ecnach* for *ecnaide*, with even a third speculation, adding *niad* to *ecnaide*!]

*El*, God; Ad 9 co harchangliu *Héil*, gl. quia idem est *Hel* et 'deus'.

*ella* [ . . . ] (?) *ellach*, 'conjunction', 392, but the text in Cr. has *ellacht*, gl. *ro'ellged*, 'conjunctum est', of the harmony of the moon's course with the sun's course.

*'ellar* (?) 502 *do'ellar* fó inbuilg, with a bewildering abundance of impossible glosses, 'he gave them to salt', or 'he milked them' i.e. 'he pacified them', [LU, 'he used to *view* them under the meanings of their evil', reading a *n-uilc* for inbuilg; or, 'he used to *visit* them that he might inflict his proper penance on each'; or 'it was the catching of a flock'; 'he used to milk belief upon them'; or, 'he milked them for *sallund*', (see *inbuilg*). Thus *do'ellar*, is twisted into *no'fegad*, *no'taidled*, *gabail ella*, *no'immuilged*, *no'sbliged* (!)].

- ellastar* (?) 499 ni ellastar cloen-chleir, gl. 'he did not nourish a place where there abides a perverse clergy', ni *ailed*; but cf. *ell*, quoted II, 194 note<sup>2</sup>.
- eola*, learned, skilled; 344 ba heola Axal.
- eot*, see *ét*.
- erailim*, I enjoin; Ad 1 do'm'erail, 'he enjoined me', or perhaps *do'm erail*, 'to enjoin me'.
- ergnaid*, wise, prudent; 486.
- eris*, heresy; 504 nad heris.
- esce*, moon; 392 immuaim n-esc[i].
- ét*, jealousy; 530 cuil deim de *eot* (*dat.*).
- ether*, ether; 637 co hether.
- eter*, *etir*, amongst; 392 eter scolaib; 383 etir libru (*acc.*); 381 etir dlig-thechu; Ad 12 etir comslectaib.
- faig*, he sewed; 350 faig ferb, gl. no'fuaiged; LU adds *no'figed*, 'he wove.'
- faith*, prophet; 229.
- fecht*, fight, violent deed; time; 608 nad fuich fecht, 'he fought not a fight', (or, 'at the time when' &c.); so perhaps 555, where LU has gl. *in tan*, 'when he should come'.
- fechtnach*, lucky, fortunate; 420 (compar.) fechtnachu.
- Fedlimid*, n. pr., 494,—mthi, *gen.*
- feraim*, I effect, prepare; 420 grés *ro'fer*, 'he effected a course'; 637 ro'fer subai, 'he brought about peace', gl. *ro'ferastar*, and *foruir*.
- ferb*, word; 360, gl. *briathar*, but LU quotes the three meanings *briathar*, *bolc* ('blotch') and *bó* ('cow'), given also in Cormac, p. 19.
- fess*, was known; 336<sup>2</sup> ro'fess.
- fethal*, ornament, insignia; 272 but the gl. with its alternative *sithla* shows that the initial had been deleted as in LU *finn-ethal*, which the gl. read *sethal* = *sith-laith*, 'peace-prince'.
- fiada*, Lord; 246 ar fiadait (*dat.*, gl. co har f.); LU *gl. ety.* co ar nDia maith, [quasi *fia*(= *fó*) + *dia*].
- fiche*, twenty; Ad 13 na cethri sen-find fichet (*gen.*).
- fichim*, I fight; 542 fiched fri conuail, *gl.*, dogniid fuachtain fri-a cholaind, 'he made attack upon his body'; 594 *ficht* thuaith, gl. di-a *fich*, or di-a *fichtis*, *pugnauit* or *pugnabant*; LB adds *fognatis*, *serviebant*.
- figlim*, I perform vigil; 275 *figlis* fot mboi, he performed 'vigil' as long as he lived, gl. as denoting twelve hundred genuflexions daily, sic LU; 602 *figlestar*, where LB gives also the same gl.
- figuir*, (metaphorical) figure; 383.
- fin* (?) 594 fin nouit, *gl.*, *finem nouit* (!).
- find*, white, fair, good; 272 *find-fethal*; Ad 13 na cethri sen *find* fichet, of the 24 elders, 'old-fair ones'.
- fir*, true; 252 foccul *fir*; 542 soich *fir*, LU gl. by *firinne*.
- fir-ocus*, truly near; 204 Dia f., gl. of God's omnipresence &c.
- firian*, righteous; 204 Dia f.
- fissid*, seer; 249 gl. *ety.* *fiss-síd*, 'knowledge-peace', LU adding *fis-aith*, 'knowledge-swift'.
- filhir*, tutor, teacher, 360, gl. *ety.* *in feth-athair*, the usual gl., LU adding, *str*, or *amnas*, long or difficult.



- fó*, good ; 297 *fo dibad*, *gl.* *maith a eipiltiu* ; 533 *fo lib.* 502 *fó in builg (?)*, LU giving an *al. gl.*, combo *maith* no'immuilged.
- fo, prep.*, under ; 495 *fo ógi offrin* ; 513 *fo recht noeb* ; 654 *fo thuind*, *gl.*, is foccul *fo thuinn* in *scél-sa*, 'this story is a 'word under wave', if that be the meaning, but LB takes it as one word *fothuind*, which it defines as a 'word that wounds a person', also adding, *fotheind*, and *gl. fothendas*, 'a word that oppresses all' ; cf. also the entry *fothond* in Cor. Tr. p. 81, where unfortunately the verse quoted is unintelligible.
- fochanaim*, I sing ; Ad 13 *fochanat riched*, 'they celebrate in song the kingdom', *dicentes ter, sanctus &c.*
- foccul*, word ; 252, 654.
- fodruair*, perf. with infix pron., of *foirim*, *fo'd'ruair*, 'he caused it', 513, *foirim* ; but the *gl.* seems to have taken it as *fo-drub-*, 'to stay', *gl. ro'fodrubastar*, also given in LU along with *ro'furestar* ; YBL has only *ro'fodrubustur*.
- foidiem*, messenger (?) ; 246 *gl.* in *foidem*, or LU *intí no'd'faidmis*, 'he whom we used to send' ; so YBL.
- for, prep.*, upon ; 323, *boi a huath for demon*, *gl.* 'by fear of, or fear on the part of, the demon' ; 545 *for dede Dé* ; 555 *fechta for nia nem*, which is unintelligible ; the *gl.* gives no hint of the meaning, but LU has *in tan no'regad in tren-fer*, 'when the hero would come' [to heaven], and YBL has 'to the hero, when he went to heaven', do'n *tren-fer* in *feacht dochuaid for nem* ; in both cases, the explanation seems to demand a verb of *going*, and the inversion of *for* and *nia*, but it can only be vague conjecture. But YBL "adds, or *aed* means 'fire', or 'an angel would come there in the shape of a flashing lightning' ; or, 'he ordered the eulogy to be made thus, &c.'" The *gl.* refers to Aed, who gave seven *cumals* for having his name inserted in this eulogy of C.C. It is interesting to note that the *gl.* in LU quotes some lines of poetry in which it is said that 'a single man of his draught-board would buy six *cumals* (female slaves).'
- forchanaim*, I teach ; 256 *forcanad tuatha toi*, 'he used to teach tribes silence'.
- forcetlaid*, teacher ; 256.
- format*, jealousy ; 530 *cuil deim de formut (dat.)*.
- foi*, length, the length of time in which, so long as ; 275 *foi mboi*, 'as long as he lived'.
- foi (?)* 504, where the *gl.* seems to take it as meaning, 'he sent away', *ni ro'foidestar nech huaid* ; this is perhaps supported by LU *foet*, which possibly might be analysed into *fo'et*, 'he accepted' (cf. *arro'et*), from *fo'emaim* ; but the YBL *gl.* is *fuireochair*, 'careful, watchful, attentive', which is also the *gl.* given in Cormac for *foi* .i. *foitech*, 'cautious.'
- fresdul*, act of attending on ; 272.
- fri, prep.* cum *acc.*, towards ; 422 *fri arthu* ; 566 *fri cotach* ; 587 (conversed) *fri hangel*.
- frisberim*, I oppose, repel ; 249 in *fissid frisbered homnu huain*, 'the sage who used to repel fears from us' ; YBL has 'he used to take away (?) from us (nóbered uain) the prophet who had knowledge of the peace of God and men' ; 'he used to bear away from us our terrors and our fear, so that we should have no fear of the devil' ; which is what our *gl.* says, *no'frithbruided &c.* ; 516 *frisbert tinu a thoib*, where the *gl.* given by Cr., as *rorith brui*, tr. 'great running of bowels' is a stroke

of imagination, for it evidently means *ro'fritbhruid*, as gl. on *frisbert*, just as in the previous example; YBL has *ro'opdeastair*, 'it refused' 'that his side should be [fat], but should be lean', which is what our gl. means, 'it betrayed the *fatness* of his side', and in *that* case *tinu* is possibly nothing but *tinne*, unless it were taken as a form of *teinne*, 'tightness', but we have to reckon with another possibility of etymological twist, viz. in connexion with *tind*, 'sick, sore'.

*fuacht*, probably *perf.* of *fo'fechim*, I attack; 504 ni fot ni *fuacht nad* heris, gl., 'he did not himself do any heresy', where apparently *fuacht* is held to mean 'commit' or 'embrace' (heresy); but LU reads ni *ro'fuach-naig*, as gl. on ni *fuachtnad*, 'did not attack', and so YBL, ni *denad fuachtain* re neach, but here the variant is given, *nir æreas*, gl., 'he was not heretical', *nirb eiretechda* he, so that we have

T      ni fuacht nad heris,  
LU    ni fuachtnad heris,  
YBL ni fuacht nir æreas [!];

608 nad *fuich* fecht di-a mbathar, gl. ni *dernai fuachtain*, where *fuich* is probably pres. of *fo'fechim*, which is YBL ni *ro'fuachtnaig*.

*gaelaim*, I fight; 370 catha gulæ *gélais*, 'he fought', gl., *ro'gælastar*, YBL *ro'dechastar* catha in chrais.

*gair*, short while; 321.

*gaiss*, clever?; 362 gl. 'he was clever at explaining glosses clearly'; or, he wounded (?) the gl., as if *gaiss* = *gonais*; so LU *gas, gaeth, gonais*.

*gart*, hospitality; 574 gl., YBL *tidnacial*, 'gift.'

*geilsigim*, I take into service; 481 no'dn'geilsigfe, gl. 'there shall be given him the reward of his service', but LU 'Christ will take him into his service', YBL 'Christ placed him amid the just for the long period during which he had expounded faith and belief'.

*gein*, birth, child; 604 *gein n-án*.

*-geóin*, he knew; 414 nadi goi *geoin*, (LU nad goi *geoin*), 'who did not know falsehood', where seemingly our text has *nad'id* . . . *geoin* for *athgeoin*, 'recognised', with object noun as infix pr. [!]; LU *inti na aithgeoin goi*, YBL *narbo aichnich gæ acht firindi*.

*géscaich*, (branchy =), radiant, emitting rays; 395 la gréin *ngéscaig* (τήν), gl. 'sending light to the stars and the eyes of men'.

*glan*, pure; 574 *gart nglan*.

*gle*, clearness; 362 gl. co *gle*, 'clearly (explaining)'.

*glinnim*, I perform, carry into effect, make sure; 602 o *gnim glinnestar*, 'he effected'; 365 *glinnsi'us* salmu, (with proleptic [!]) affix *-us*, 'them'), gl. 'he critically recited the psalms according to obelus and asterisk'; LU adds, 'or he learned them'. Here the gl. in YBL quotes a familiar gloss, *robo salmcetlaid iar fersaib 7 d...antaib 7 analaib*, see BB 337 β.

*gluas*, gloss; *pl.* 362 *gluasa*.

*gnítm*, deed; 602 ó; 350 *gnimu* (*acc. pl.*).

*gnúis*, face; 185.

*goiste*, snare, trap; 326, *gl. ety.* 'gai astuda', 'spear of stopping', 'coi &c.' 'way of stopping', viz. '(demon) to whom C.C.'s celebration of mass was a snare that held him fast'; LU adds 'goiste *gabala*', 'snare of seizure' for the demon.

*gramataig*, grammar; 587.

*Gréic*, Greek (grammar); 587 gramataig *g*.

*grés*, step, course; impulse, stimulus; 420 YBL gl. co feraib feachtachaib donid a gres .i. a cheim.

*grian*, sun; 680 gl. YBL 'though great is the eulogy that poets in olden times (tosaig aimsire) used to make to sky and sun, they are not greater than this sublime eulogy; and since I do not see the light of sky or sun, there is no opportunity for me to make this eulogy [still more lofty]'; here *nem-grian* is evidently 'sunless, blind', referred to in our gl. quia cæcatus sum iterum; *acc.* 395 la *gréin* (τήν) ngéscraig.

*gulae*, (Lat.) gluttony; 370 gl. cath in *chrois*, but also, reading *cule*, 'the battles of the three *Cule*, C. Dreimne &c.'

*i n-*, *prep.*, in; with original final *n-*, assimilated 190 *il-lurgu*; 185 *in n-a* gnais; 408 [(?) *bad in*, LU *bad ib*, YBL *badin*]; 547<sup>2</sup> *i n-a(th)guth i n-athfers*; 553 *i n-Albu*; 637 *hi coluain*; 624 *i (š)nechtu* (?).

*iar n-*, *prep.*, after (of time); 493.

*iarmar*, very great; Ad 4 tacud *i*.

*iath*, land; 204 *nim-iath*, 'heaven-land'; so 493; 310 *gl. tír*; 408 *ar iathaib*.

*ic*, *prep.*, at, near, in [see *oc*]; 569 *ic Toi*; 579 *hic udbud*.

*idal*, idol; 499.

*idlach*, idolatrous; 537 *tre thuaith n-idlaig* (τήν).

*iffern*, hell; 553.

*im*, *prep.*, around, about, concerning; 229 *im*, [LU *in*, YBL *ní*]; 393 *im rith*.

*imba* (?) 342 *derb dag imba*, gl. 'good *the* death, or *the* deceased', as if *im* were the *def. art.* (!); if *dag* means 'good', *imba* ought to be a noun, but the text is unintelligible.

(*imbud*), quantity, multitude; 513 (from LU, *imad* YBL).

*immuaim*, co-harmony (?); 395 *im. n-esc[i]*, gl. LU *co-huaim*; YBL has 'known to him was the *im-uaim* of the moon, i.e. the *com-rith* (accompanying race) that it runs with the sun'.

*in*, *def. art.*, the; of very rare usage in these fragments; 527 *in mac*; (pron.) 660 *in-so*, 'this'; *gen.*, 657 *ind rí*, 660; Ad 13; *gen. pl.*, na Ad 12.

*inbuilg* (?) 502 *do'ellar fó inbuilg*; *fo inmuilc* LU; *fo inni uilc* YBL; YBL gl. ro's'innarbo fo innib an uilc, 'he expelled them under the bonds (?) of the evil', and ro's'timairced as an olc, 'compelled, forced them out of the (their) evil in which they were', (*do gabail tsloindti*, 'to take meaning'). This reading was before the eyes of gl. LU, 'he saw them under the bonds (?) of the evil'. But the almost illegible *tsloi(n)dti* after *gabail* in YBL 79 a 16 appears in LU 13 a 30, *ba gabail ella* [see note <sup>2</sup>, II. p. 286] *do'nd uasul na cloen-chliara*, adding, 'so that it was well *he milked* (no'*immuilged*) belief upon them': here the *ellar* is evidently connected with *do'ellar*; *fo* = *maith*, and *inmuilc* is *immuilg*, 'to milk'; in the last clause of LU gl., no's'bliged *do sallund*, we have an additional element, 'he milked them for *singing*', i.e. 'to make psalm-singing', for *salland* cannot mean 'salt', as Crowe has it, but is a derivative of *salm*-. Possibly, therefore, the LU gl. may be intended to mean, 'the perverse clergy were for the noble C.C. a catching of *cattle* in order to *milk* them', to get psalm-recital out of them (?).

*ind*, *gen. of def. art.*

LIBER HYMN.

U

*India*, India ; 226 al. gl. 'from here to India', all the gl. give it ; but also see following :—

*india* (?) 226, gl. *innisfes*, 'that will narrate', 'how will a fool tell of him' ; and in 620 *indias* is gl. *innisim*, 'I relate' ; apparently from follg. :

*inedim*, I narrate ; (YBL *indeidim*) i.e. (inn-fed-im ?) ; 590 gl. *dogni im a aisneis*.

*ir-docht*, very learned (?), Lat. *doctus* ; 409 gl. *forcthiu*, so YBL, just as LU gl. 294 on *dochtaib*, *forcdib*, and as our gl. 285 on *leg-docht* is *forcanad libru* ; YBL gl. here gives *urdraici*, 'more illustrious' *forcellaid* 285.

*is*, copula, occurs only twice, 263<sup>2</sup> *is crott cen cheis*, *is cell cen abbaid*.

*la*, (*prep.* cum acc.), with, near, apud ; 395 *rith la gréin* ; 456 *ba lig la cridi* ; 490 *la dochetal*, 'came with song' ; with pronom. element, *lib*, apud vos, 'in your judgment', 533 ; *lais*, 'with him' (?) 292.

*lais* occurs twice, 288, 292, both instances of doubtful structure ; 288 gl. 'it blazed', or 'was with him', or 'it benefited', *ro'lasastair*, *robo lais* and *ro'lesaig* ; so practically LU, and there is nothing to show how it is to be taken, though no doubt *blazed* seems the most natural to the context, see *lassaim*.

*lán*, full ; 449 *bói less lan*.

*lassaim*, I flame, blaze ; 288 *lassais tir tuaid*, *lais tuaith occidens*, where LU gives the same gl. *lassais* i.i. *ro'lesaig*, and *leis* i.i. *lessaiges*, but *lais* 292 is *las* LU, where our gl. is *rolassais*, 'blazed', and LU has *cutrumma roba leis*, as if it read *cotro[m]*.

*legaim*, I read ; 385 *legais*, 'he read'.

*leg-docht*, law-learned (?), '*legis doctus*', 285.

*leig*, law (laws) (?) ; 367 *leig libuir*, apparently *legis libros* ; 383 *libru leog*.

*leo*, lion ; 624.

*leor*, enough ; 451.

*less*, advantage, profit, good ; 236 l. *anma* ; 449 *bói l. lan* ; 451 l. *diged*.

*liain*, gentle, 'lenis' ; 456.

*liath* (?) 624 *alliath*, variously gl. as follows :—

T, LB (a) *al-lith*, 'beauty-vigour' ;

T, YBL (b) *al-lith*, 'beauty of the side' (*ind leith*) i.i. C.C. ;

T, LB (c) *all-iath*, 'land of the rock' (*ind alla*) ;

LB (d) *all-hiath* (?).

It is obvious that the text was quite unintelligible to the glossators.

*lib*, see *la*.

*libur*, book ; 285 *oc libur leg-docht*, "at book law-learned" ; pl. 367 *libuir* ; 375 *libru*, 383.

*lig*, physician ; 456.

*ligi*, grave ; 533, 'you deemed his grave good because its dew or its soil was healing against every disease', LB ; 'against every pain that proceeds from a hurtful wind, it will heal', YBL.

*locharn*, lamp, 'lucerna' ; 657 l. *ind rí*g.

*lorg*, track ; 190 *ni'm'reilge il-lurgu i n-eigthiar*, gl. *ic egem il-lurg demna* ; LU, *il-lurg na ndemna oc a ndentar egem* ; YBL *co na ra'leca se mesi isin lurg ata Neighthiar co hadbal*, adding, 'for Neighthiar is the name of a demon that is in hell, and it is he that tortures the souls of

- the wicked in hell', with a verse quoted in support of this gl. beginning, *Neighthiar* a ainm demuind duib, but the verse was probably made by a writer from this phrase.
- m'*, *infix pron.* 'me'; 190 *ní'm'reilce*; 675 *do'm'chic*.
- mac*, son; 527<sup>2</sup>. 545 *rig-mac*, 'prince'; 594 *macc F.* (e. C.C.); 607.
- magistir*, master; 579.
- mag*, plain; *pl.*, maige, 214, 314.
- mairg*, woe; 214.
- maith*, good; 612 (goodness).
- már*, great; 476 *miad m.*; Ad 4 *tacud iar-már*.
- meit*, greatness, abundance; 190 *m.* (a *muichi gl.*); 611 *m.* a *maith*.
- menna*, abode, dwelling; 671 *menna duba, gl.*, na *mennata duba*; also *menna* = *menda* from *mendum*, 'falsehood', where LB has *mentita* (but LB also reads *menma*, 'mind', into the clause; YBL has *meanda* i. *znada*, 'places'.
- meoin*, he thought, reflected [*do'muiniur*]; *do'ru meoin retu* 537, *gl.*, *doru-menair* a *bidbanas*; LU *ro'finnad*, 'he knew'; YBL *ro'muined*, 'he showed, taught'.
- miad*, respect, honour; 476 *gl.*, *airmitiu*.
- mind*, diadem; 459 *ar m.*, our diadem, *gl.* YBL and LU *uasal*, 'noble', and LU also reads *iar mind*, 'after the diauem of angels, i.e. Christ'; or, 'after the *best* of conversation, i.e. the angels, was that of C.C'.
- mo*, *poss. adj.*, my; 190 *m'anacul*; 204; Ad 420.
- mói* (?) Ad 20.
- mor*, great; 194. 214<sup>2</sup>.
- mós*, 314 *gl.* takes to be *Lat.* 'mos' and explains *bes*, 'custom', LH, LU, YBL.
- mos-*, soon, early (?); Ad 1 *ni mos tias gl.*, *ni rop moch thias*.
- Moyse*, Moses; 312.
- mui* (?) Ad 4.
- muich*, smoke; 190 *ar muich*, *gl.* *meit a muichi (gen.)*, 'on account of the smoke, through its abundance'.
- muinter*, household; 579 *magistir munure*, but YBL *gl.* 'he was magister of many households', *do munteraib imda*.
- munemmar*, 'we think, imagine'; 312 *tir do Moyse munemmar, gl.* 'a land in which it is our opinion that Moses dwells', is *toimtiu leind*, but LU *i toimnem-ni*; YBL reads *maissi* for *Moyse*, where *maisse* might mean *beauty* or *food* (*gl.* 'excellent food and clothing'). Possibly *do'munemmar* is intended with a tmesis, but the verb occurs alone, without the prefix *do*, 476, with *gl. dom'munemmar*; YBL has an al. *gl.*, 'as manna was given to the children of Israel when they were in servitude (*gelsine*) and hardship (*documul*), so there was given [C.C.] to the men of Ireland and Scotland when they were in want of a teacher', a *tacha forcedail*.
- mur*, wall, rampart; 194.
- n-*, as *inf. pron.* 'us'; 243, 246 *do'n'ba n* [or 185 possibly *ar'don'bath*, see *don* *infix*] 550.
- n* 1. original final of *prep.*,—  
co *n-* 675; *iar n-* 493; *i n-* 185. 547. 548 (?) *ria n-* 550<sup>2</sup>; *tre n-* 484.

2. (prep. cum) rel. ; di-a [assimil. mbo] 326. 608 ; i n-, 190. 310. 342.
3. after *ár*, 'our' ; 243.
4. after nouns, to denote *case* or *gender*, 195 diutercc nder ; 279 fot mboi ; 344 Axal n-angel ; 392 uaim n-esci ; 395 la gréin ngéscaig ; 401 cech ndis ; 459 ar mind n-Axal n-angel ; 537 tre thuait h n-idlaig ; 576 gart nglan ; 587 angel n-aicellestair ; 604 gein n-án.
- na*, rel. cum. neg., quod (&c. non) ; 507 ní, *na* bo recht ríg.
- na*, = *τῶν*, Ad 12.
- nach*, conj. cum negat., introducing substantivised clauses, 545 co nach rega.
- nad*, rel. cum neg., with agglutinated aff. pron. or representative of copula, 310 iath in' *nad* adaig, 'in which it is not night' (that one sees) ; 316 *nad* eitset, 'which they did not tell of' ; [504 see fuachtnaig- ;] 509 *nad* eitse (!) ; 504 ní fuacht *nad* heris (!) ; 509 *nad* eitse bas, where LU has *nand etsa*, gl. ar *nad etad*, and also, like our gl., *na bad* istad, YBL ní *ba* istad do beth i mbas pene ; 527 *nad* in mac mac hUi Ch., where *nad* seems = 'is not' (?), but YBL has *nad e* mac, gl. 'not upon any other son do I bear this testimony, but upon the son who is the son of Ua Chind, viz. C.C.' ; 566 ní nia *nad* nua, 'not a hero who is not new' &c., where LB also reads *nad*, but has a gl. with a totally different version for *nua*, q.v. ; 608 *nad* fuich, 'who did not fight' ; Ad 18<sup>2</sup> *nual*, *nad* ranic, *nad* rochma. But cf. also 314 *nad*genet ciuil, where the *ad* belongs to the √gen, *adgen* ; and again 414 *nadi* goi geoin, where the form is probably *nad-geoin*, ní *adgen*, see *geoin*.
- násadach*, renowned ; *gen.*, Ad 8 ainm Hui nasadaig Neil, gl. *erdarcaig*.
- nath*, poem, of a particular kind ; (pl. ?) 680 *natha* nime, or *gen. sg.* as gl. *erdarcus natha* gréni ; but LB seems to take *oll natha* = *molad*, 'eulogy'.
- nech*, any one ; whoever ; 401.
- nectu*, see under *snecht*.
- Neill*, see *Niall*.
- neit*, wound, battle ; 187 culu tria n., LU gl. 'i. *guin*.
- nél*, cloud ; *gen. pl.*, 205 iath *nél*.
- nem*, sky, heaven ; 556 where there is nothing to show the construction ; *gen.*, *nime*, 190 Dia n. ; 401 renna n. ; 680 oll-natha n. ; *dat.*, 204 de *nim*.
- nem-grian*, sunless, blind ; 680.
- neoit*, fight ; 521 gl. *gainne*, 'niggardliness', or 'hardship' ; see *neit*.
- Nera*, n.pr., N. the son of Morand ; 229, (LU, or 'son of Findcoll of the Síde').
- nert*, strength ; 604.
- ní*, neg., prefixes *h*, &c. to initial vowel following ; 214. 561. 647. 211. 214. hu. 236. 249 ní'n'ta (non est nobis). 256. 435<sup>2</sup>. 499. ní idal ; 504<sup>2</sup>. 506. 561 (h). 566. 598. 647 (h). Ad 1.8. 680. *ní* dam uain.
- ní*, thing ; 499 oll *ní* ; *ibid.*, *ní* ellastar ; adding 506 ní na bo &c.
- Niall*, n. pr. *gen. Neill*, 211 (O'Neill) ; 604 nis (?) Neil ; Ad 8.
- nia*, champion ; 555 gl. *trén-fer*, as also in 566.
- nim*, *nime*, see *nem*.
- nis*, 604, in a passage of impossible analysis.
- no*, prefix of incompleted time (imperfect &c.), 481 no'dn'geilsigfe 471 no chesad.

*nocht*, naked ; 467 dín do nochtaib.

*noeb*, saint, holy ; 514 fo recht n.

*nouit* (!) *Lat.* 'he knows', 594.

*nu* [nua], new ; 471 ba nu no'chesad ; (gl. corrici *núu*) ; 412 atfet con-nú, 'till lately' (now ?), but gl. also *nu* = *nouum* (*Testamentum*).

*nu-dal*, new meeting (?) ; 624 gl. i *ndail nui* (bis).

*nua*, new ; 566 ni nia nad n. fri cotach C.

*nual*(f), cry, shout ; Ad 18 ; 204 *di nuaill*, 'two cries, gl. of body and of soul', or 'cry of O. Test. and of N. Test.', but LU adds, 'my to-him cries' (!) so also YBL, adding 'the cries of the household of heaven and of earth on my behalf'.

*o*, *prep.* *cum dat.*, from ; 294 o chleraib ; 474 o Ch. C. ; 602 o gnfm, 'in deed'.

*hoa*, grandson ; 574. 675, see *ua*.

*obid* (?) 453 apparently intended to be gl. by *humal*, 'humble', but LU gives it = *avidus*, 'eager' ; YBL gl. *obeith* by *humal*.

*oc* [i.q. *ic*], at, with, in ; 285 *oc* libur leg-docht ; 445 cloth-onn *oc* buaid ; 572 *oc* Deo desestear.

*occidens*, *Lat.*, 288 gl. refers to the 'land of the setting sun, as was Inisboffin on the ocean'.

*ochtaib* (?) 294 perhaps only *dochtaib*, q.v.

*óen*, one, single ; 463.

*oen-maige*, 'single plains', 214.

*oen-taigi*, 'of one house', 647.

*oen-teta*, 'of one string', 647.

*offrinn*, offering, mass ; 435 fo ógi *offrinn* (*gen.*).

*ógi*, virginity ; completeness ; 495 o. *offrinn*, but the gl. is vague, perhaps = *comlaintius*, LU.

*oiged*, guest ; 451.

*ol*, drink (?) ; 435 serc-ol, q.v.

*oll*, great ; 499 oll-ni, gl. oll ani ; 555 oll-doine ; 682<sup>2</sup> oll ro'diall oll natha.

*omun*, fear ; 553 ar omun (iffern) ; 249 frisbered *homnu* huain.

*ong*, 1. visitation, i.e. chastisement ; or 2. groan ; 646 o. *oen-taigi*, o. *oen-teta* ; the gl. quoting *ongaib* = *coscaib*, 'chastisements', and LU adding *ong* = *uch*, 'sigh, groan', also equated with *ongan*, which is not further defined or explained.

*onn*, stone ; *cloth-onn*, 445 gl. quia fit 'ond' *cloth*.

*oriens*, *Lat.*, East ; 292 gl. isin airthiur.

*othach* (?) 471 cech trom di othaig, gl. *athach* and so YBL, but LU has *fothuch*, to 'attack' ; the meaning is uncertain.

(do)*radbad*, 657, see *dibaim*.

*raith* (?) 356 *raith* rith rethes, gl. *tarraid* do, 'there *befel* him', but LU adds, *ro'raithestar*, 'he perceived' ; and YBL has ro'bo *rath* in rith, 'the race he ran was a *gratia*', 'to wit, that he did good in return for hatred' ; the last seems the most apposite, and the most intelligible in construction. It occurs again, 395. *raith* rith, where LU is silent. LU gl. ro'bo *reid* do, 'it was easy for him to know', and YBL again gl. ro'bo *rath* do'som *aithne* reatha na gréne &c. The reference is plainly to C.C.'s knowledge of the astronomy (sun, moon, tides, stars) which was necessary for the ecclesiastic of the period. This astro-

- nomical lore, with the explanation of commentators on the Scripture, the Psalms, the books of the Law, probably some Canon Law, the anagogical and mystic meanings of the word, constituted the elements of learning in which C.C. excelled, and which are therefore here referred to. Hence the intrusion of *gulae*, 'gluttony', in 370 is intolerable; and we may I think conclude that the verse in which this is quoted, really referred to his *political* knowledge, as hinted by the gl. which explains *cule*, as referring to *battles*. At 380 where the gl. reads: *raid*.i. ro'ráidestar, 'he spoke of', LU has again ro'*raid*estar, which it explains by *doucad*, 'he understood'.
- ranic*, he reached, attained, came to; 302. 310. 312. 314. Ad 18.
- rann*, verse; 383 rannais *rainn*, 'he divided each verse' (acc. to history and to mystic meaning).
- rannaim*, I divide; 383 rannais, 'he divided'.
- re*, conj., before; 185 re tias, gl. *ria'sin*, 'ante-quam.'
- ré*, time, (see under *ris* also); 219 gl. *isind ré*; 300 in *ré*, gl., in *tan*.
- recht*, law, right; 333. 507. 514. Ad 20 (?).
- rega*, he will go; 545 gl. *raga*.
- réid*, easy; 671 gl. *so'raid*.
- 'reilge*, subj. perf. = opt., 'may he not leave' me, *ro'leice*, *rèilge*, 190.
- Rein*, Rhine .i. the sea, gl. 399, where LU gl. *renis*.i. maris, but suggests the reading *rian*, as a native word meaning 'sea', quoting some stanzas in proof.
- renim*, I sell; *red*. perf. 430 *rir*, 'he sold', gl. ro'*ren*astar, LU ro'*rec*, YBL ro'*rec*ustar.
- renna*, see *rinn*.
- rethim*, I run; 356 raith rith *rethes*, gl., ro'*reith*estar, 'he ran'.
- ref[u]*, criminality; 537 gl. *bibdan*as, and explained as = *reatus*, in LU.
- ri*, king, 318; *gen.*, *rig*, 507; 545 *rig* mac .i. mac ind *rig*; 657 ind *rig*.
- ria n-*, (*prep.* i.q. *ré*), before; 550<sup>2</sup> *ria n-aes*, *ria n-amnert*.
- riag*, torture; *pl.*, 668 sech *riaga*, gl. 'demons of the air', and 'the daughter of Orcus' (the three Furies), YBL gl. na *riagaird*, 'of the torturers'.
- riched*, kingdom (of heaven); Ad 13.
- rig*, see *ri*.
- rigim*, I make king; 428 *rigthier*, 'he is crowned'.
- rimim*, I count; 401 *rimfed* *renna nime*, 'he will number the stars of heaven'.
- rinn*, star; 401 *renna nime* (pl.).
- rir*, see *renim*.
- ris*, story; 219 gl. *scel*, quoting from the Dialogue of the Two Sages and from the Bretha Nemed.
- rith*, race, course; 356. 393. 395. 399.
- ro-*, *perfective prefix*; 429 ro'fer, 637; spelt '*ru*' in 537 do'*ru*meoin; 336<sup>2</sup> ro'fess, 'it was known'; by tmesis (seemingly) 405 r' o Cholum C. 'cualamar; 644 ro'salui (?); 657 ro'athlas; 660 ro'dom'rig; 668 ro'dom'sibsia (?); 671 ro'p; 657 do'*ra*'dbad for do'*ro*'dibad (?).
- ro-* *adverbial prefix*, great, many, numerous; 302 ro-hairbriu; 385 ro-chuaid; 680 ro'diall.
- robust*, from Lat., 333 *recht r*.



*rocaib*, 300 in re ass'id'rocaib, gl. in tan conhuarcaib, 'when he arose', *fo'ro'gab* = *fuarcaib*, but our verb seems *ro'fo'od'gab* = *ro'cab*, with infix pron. *id* and *as* = *ex* (Lat.), so that we should have *ass-ro'fo'od'gab*, but YBL gl. aingel, ria re ro'bai i n-a comaidechta *cen co ro'tocaib* he.

*rocma*, he will come ; Ad 18 gl. ricfa (YBL roichma).

*ro-diall*, great declension (?) ; 680 'great is the *ro-diall* I have put on the above words', 'its shape and form and finish', as LB expands it ; YBL is illegible here, but has the gl. *oll rodi-eolus* .i. *ro-dathaiges* he an molad.

*rogu*, choice ; 637.

*rogus*, 185 Dia, *do'rrogus*, gl. *atagur*, 'I fear', and *guidim*, 'I beseech', T and LU, but YBL suggests its origin from the word *roga*, , choice', or that it should be *dorod deus* .i. *datogus* Dia i.e. 'though everybody, should be worshipping idols or images, I worship the true God'.

But it is not easy to say what the original writer intended by the words, 'whom *I have chosen*', 'whom I beseech' ; in either case, the final syllable is inexplicable.

*rop*, copula opt.-subj. ; 671 rop reid, 'be it smooth'.

*rosalui* (?) 644 r. sochla suithi, the gl. all explain, 'he solved', *ro'fuaslaic*, *huatuaslaic*, *foslaicestar* ; prob. that was the traditional meaning, but the word is an impossibility : *rosalui*, *rosolui*, *rosola* is not Irish, and never was, nor could have been ; perhaps it was only an early Latin gl. on the original, for it points of course to *resoluere* in some form.

*-ruair*, see *fo'd'ruair*, 514, from *foirim*, 'I effect, cause'.

*ruam*, gl. *sepulchre* [or *Rome*, no doubt the former is correct] ; 336, cf. FMast. sub. ann. 733, 1474 romh adhnaicthe, just as in our gl. 337 ; cf. Gen. xxiii. 6 ; Jud. xvi. 31.

*ruithnighi*, radiant, resplendent ; Ad 13 gl. ind rig *taitnemaig*.

*run*, rune, mystery, secret ; 385 legais *runu* (*ràs*) ro-chuaid, 'he explained the mystic sense of texts'.

*runech*, (possessing runes, mysterious), mystic ; Ad 13 ind rig runig, gl. hico 'taat *runa*, 'with whom are runes, mysteries'.

*sab*, chief ; 282 sab suithe.

*sacart*, priest, 'sacerd-' ; 318.

*saegul*, age, life, saeculum ; only in *saegul-sneid*, 278 'short-lived'.

*saeth*, labour, pain ; 535 gl. *galur*, 'disease' ; 318 saethu (acc. pl.).

*saith*, satiety ; 435 gl. making it object to *sechnais*, 'he eschewed satiety' ; vide also cpd. *seim-sáth*, 280.

*salm*, psalm ; 365 salmu (acc. pl.).

*samith* (?) 637 ro'fer subai samith, gl. sam-sith, 'summer-peace', 'the season in which he died' ; or, 'he procured peace for his congregations', *sith di-a samud*. But YBL has, in ferann *saim-suthach*, 'the land sweet-fruitful'.

*sceo*, said to mean 'and' ; 229. 380. 392. 579. There is no doubt that it is so found in these texts, but it is hard to believe that it was ever a living word, in spite of the statement of the gl. on 230, '*sceo* and *ceo* and *neo* are three Gaelic copulatives'.

*scél*, story ; only in 211 ni *di-sceoil*, which is gl. as if adj. *di-sceoil*, 'unstoried,' but also *dis* in *scel*, '(not) vain (is) the story.'

*scol*, school ; 392 *eter scolaib screptra*.

*screptuir*, scripture ; 392 *scolaib screptra (gen.)*

*sech*, *prep.*, past, beyond ; 668 *sech riagu* ; in 590 *sóer sech thuaith*, the gl. felt a difficulty in taking it as the *prep.*, and so explains *no'seichtis secht* *tuatha*, 'whom seven districts used to follow,' where *two* speculations are placed side by side ; LB adds two others, *no'sechtea sechtar-thuaith*. But YBL reads *saig* for *sech* and gl. *ro'soithed* to *tuaid*, &c. If *sech* does *not* mean the *prep.* 'beyond, past', the line is open to endless conjecture ; and if it *does* mean the *prep.*, the line cannot be translated.

*sechraís*, he eschewed ; no doubt *sechnais*, as given in the gl. 435 (four times).

*seim-sáth*, easily satisfied, satisfied with little, 280 gl. *suail* a *saith*.

*seis* (?) 336 *ro'fess seis*, LU gives *ety. gl. so'fs*, 'good knowledge' ; YBL is a little more elaborate, "his good knowledge, his particular knowledge i.e. of his wisdom, of his prophetic gift, of his devoutness and of his charity". But even if it did mean all these things, it does not harmonize with the previous clause,—'sepulchre was known, knowledge was known' (!).

*sercol*, luxurious feeding ; 435, but LU gl. divides differently, *nirbo sercad leis co oll-saith*, 'he was not fond of it up to full satiety' ; YBL gl. *ni nama nach ibead sin, acht ni'rb inmain leis*, 'he not only did not drink beer, but he did not even like it', so that evidently YBL took the word as *serc-ol*, 'love-drink', whereas LU took *oll*='great'.

*seu*, Lat. *seu*, 563 not in other texts.

*sexus*, perhaps 'he reached them' (?), 375 *libru Solman s. gl. ro'seich* and *ro'siacht*, 'he followed' or 'he attained', but the al. gl. shows how little was known really about *sexus* i. *fegsus* (which is probably the reading also of LU 11 β 30) ; YBL seems to take it with *sina* following, and gl., *ro'legad na sina iar n-a coir*, but its gl. on the preceding, viz. *ro'leg-som libru Solman*, is 'he read'.

*siacht*, he attained, reached ; 486 gl. *ro'sechestar* and *ro'siacht*.

*sibsia* (?) 668 *ro'dom' s. sech riaga*, gl. 'may he *carry me* past' (tortures) &c., *ro'm'fuca* ; so LB, which also reads *ro'tomsib-sa* and gl. *ro'sia sinde chuca*, seemingly = 'may he bring us to him' ; while YBL in a very blurred text reads *rotumsibsiea*, and gl. *co ro'saera me sech sibsanaig* (?) *na riagaird*, 'that he may *save* me past the (——) (?) of the torturers'.

*sin*, that ; 590.

*sina* (pl. of *sin*), season, weather ; 380 where the gl. seems to render 'good weather', *sonenna* opp. *rima*, gl. *doinenna*, 'bad weather' ; so, evidently LU ; 535 *srethraib sina*, in 'the courses of the season'.

*Sion*, Zion ; 233, 660 (Sione). Ad 8.

*str*, long, continual, lasting ; 542. 598 *gl.*, *suthain*.

*slán*, complete, perfect ; 432 *sui s.*

*slicht*, track, footstep ; 486 'he followed the track of the evangelists'.

*sluinnim*, I explain ; *sec. fut.*, 252 *do'sluindfe foccul fir*, 'he would explain' ; *s-pret.* 3 *sg.* (with redundant *obj. suff.*), 367 *sluinnsi-us leig libru* : all three texts agree substantially.

*snadud*, act of saving ; Ad 8.

*snaidim*, I save, protect, deliver ; 660 *for'don'snaidfe Sione*, probably *for-snad*, *pro-tect*.

*snechta*, snow ; 624 in [s]nectu nu-dal.

-*sneid*, small, brief (of age, life) ; 278 saegul-sneid.

*so*, this ; 660 in *so*.

*sochla*, famous ; 644.

*soér*, free, noble ; 590.

*soich*, he followed (?) ; 542 *gl.*, *ro'seichestar*, just as *sexus* and *siacht* are glossed.

*Solman* (*gen.* of *Solam*) ; Solomon, 375.

*sreth*, series, course ; *dat. pl.* 535 *srethaib sina*.

*sruth*, wise man, sage, 'reverend senior' ; 579 *cain s*.

*suail*, small, mean, trifling ; 563 *Ad 8*.

*subai*, joy ; 637.

*sui*, scholar, doctor, sage ; 236. 432. 486.

*suidioth*, a corrupt text, 233 *gl.* 'he sat' and also 'the sitting which will be' ; *LU sudioth* with the same double *gl.*, but *YBL* (75 a 36) has *de deis* *Sion suidiath*, with *gl.* showing that it read *suid iath*, viz. *suighid se* for *ferann* *Sion al-lo bratha* for *des De*, 'he will sit on the land of *Sion* at the day of Doom on the right hand of God' ; and this analysis is in our *gl.* *suidigud bias i n-iath*. But there is not the remotest chance of construing the clause *de de Sion suidioth* in any text !

*súil*, eye ; 430 *accobar a súla*, 'desire of his eye'.

*suithe*, wisdom, sagedom, learning, lore ; 282. 339. 644 (*suithi*).

*tacud*, prosperity, riches ; *Ad 4* (*al. tocad*).

*taigi*, *gen.* of *tech*, house ; 697 *ong oen-taigi*.

*talluid*, he went ; 490 *co talluid*, *LU coillud*, *YBL colluid*, all probably the same for *co dolluid*, 'till he went', the *gl.* 'it is thus he went'.

*tar*, in return for ; 358 (*love for hate*).

*taslai* (?) 484 *tre n-a chian co-taslai*, *gl.* 'at reaching that service', referring to previous line ; *LU* has *co-taslia*, *gl. ic taisled*, perhaps = *tuisliud*, 'falling' ; but *YBL* reads *con-taislea*, and *gl.* 'after the long periods during which he was preaching [or showing] the faith and belief', 'ac *taiscelad* [or with *b* written above, probably *taiselbad* intended] *irsi ocus creidmi*, where evidently the *taislea* of text is *gl. taiselbad* or *taiscelad*, neither of which is possible.

*tathriath*, return (?) , reprehension (?) ; 252 *gl. ni hasthrethend*, 'he runs not back', and *di-ar tathreos*, 'for our imitation (?)'. *YBL* [75 β 10] has a different text, *ar a ntathc(r)ethith fri sloindead focol fir, gl.*, tallad *forn*, *ocus nocho tachurfither duin anti no'sloind duinn firindi cach focail*, where perhaps *tathchurethid*, 'returner', is intended (?) .

*teinntide*, fiery ; 194 *múr t*.

*tercc*, (?) scanty, few ; 194, but the *gl.* is *hi teilciter dera*, 'in which tears are shed', and *terc* is read *dercc* = 'eye' : nothing is really known of the meaning of the line.

*tet*, string ; 647 *ong oen-teta*, ('of one string').

*tia*, 190, but *LU* and *YBL* have *di-a meit*, 'for its vastness' ; *thia* can have no meaning, but either *di-a* is to be read, or we should read *muichthi*, —incorrectly, in any case.

*tias*, subj. 1 sg., 185. *re tias*, 'before I go' (*antequam ihero*) ; *Ad 1<sup>2</sup> hi tias ni mos-tias*, *gl.* 'when I go, that I go not too soon'.

*tinu* (?) 516 gl. *saill*; Cr. tr. 'decay' (in LU) which does not seem to suit the gl.; YBL com'ba *tana*, 'so that it was *thin*'; see under *frisberim*.

*ttr*, land; 288. 312.

*tochias* (?) 598 gl., ni *ma-taidchaid*, 'non bene venit', and ni *thanic*, 'he came not'; LB has *toiches*, gl., *tudchaid* and *dochuid*, as also *tanic*; these evidently connect it with *tudchad*, 'went', but YBL while reading *toiches* gl. nirbo *cheastar* do'n bith a eg-som, where *ceasta* can hardly be anything else than *suffered*, as if from *dochesaim* (!)

*toi*, (?) 256, gl. *tost*, 'silence', and also Tai, name of a river in Scotland, the Tay; 569, which YBL gl. as the river. The story in YBL is given as follows:—

Tri noi ndruid ro'badar ic Ædan mac Gabran, is amlaid ro'badar side : cach æn ro'beannachdais, ba beannachda, ocus cach oen no'mallachtais ba mallachda, hic est sensus, ro'cloitar [*da* above *ro*' and seemingly *s*. before *tar*, but even the final symbol for *ar* is not clear, and it might be *ta*; the acc. *beolo* is quite clear, so that the text is somewhat uncertain] beolo na mborb ro'batar do rer (t)tola in rig ica'n abaind dianad ainm Toi,—cid mallachad rob ail leo, conad beannachad doronsad [79 β 29–35]. "Thrice nine wizards there were with Aedan mac Gabran, and thus were they: whomsoever they blest he was blessed, and whomsoever they curst he was accursed, hic est sensus: subdued were (?) the lips of the fools who were in subjection to the King's will at the river called Toi, so that, though cursing was what they wished, it was blessing they made." Hence in our gl. ut fuit Balaam.

*toib*, side; 516.

*tol*, will, desire; *pl.*, 519 *tule* a chuirp cuillsi-us.

*tol-rig*, submissive to the king's will; 569 *batar* ic Toi (if the word be a poetical cpd. 'king-willed', but see note under Toi.

*tond*, wave; 495; dat., 654 *fo thuind* (?).

*trath*, time; 269 as *temp. conj.*, 'at the time when'.

*tren-*, *prep.*, through (of time), after, 484 *tre* n-a chian; of place, 537 *tre* thuaith; written *tria* 187 *tria* neit.

*trom*, heavy; 471. 654.

*tuaid*, north (country); 288 (?), or 'country', see following;—409.

*tuath*, country, district, people of a district; 474. 654; dat. acc., *tuath*, 288 (?) 537. 590. 594; acc. *pl.*, *tuatha*, 256.

*tuind*, see *tond*.

*hua*, grandson, descendant; 604; *gen. hui*, 527. Ad 8; dat. *pl.*, *uib* 211.

*huain*, from us; 249, cpd. *prep.* from *ó*.

*huais*, lofty, noble; 401.

*huaisli*, nobility; 675.

*huasa* (?) over; 433.

*huasal*, noble; 453.

*huath*, terror; 323.

*huchtaim*, I groan, 214 ni *huchtat*, 'they groan not'.

*udbud* (?) 579 gl. nomen doloris, apparently defined as *saith* or *ingiu sechi*, which Cr. renders 'tightness of skin'; I know *udbach* only as the name of some cattle-disease [also *adbuch* and *urbach*]. The gl. calls it a disease, *galar*, and speaks of the 'great enclosure of his skin' on

account of the vastness of his talents. Then it suggests *udbud*, 'in solving *questions*', where *udb* is taken to be *adbb*, and gl. 'question of the canon-law'. Next it brings up *dibdud goa*, 'repression of falsehood', and lastly, it says that it is a name for a *reading-bothy*, or the proper name of a place in Tyrconnell. There is besides seemingly a play on the previous *adbud* 574. To these LU *adds*—quite unnecessarily, one would think,—*udbud* i.e. *foi-badud*, 'submerging the body of Christ in the Mass'.

YBL further communicates, ag *idpairt cuirp* Christ ocus a fola, and then quotes verses to prove that *gudb* is the name of a 'reading-bothy'. Its analyses also include *sod fadb*, 'solving questions of scripture'; or else, "*udb* is the name of a *royal palace* full of precious stones, both day and night being *co-lighted*, so from that was derived the name of the mystic palace of God" apparently meaning C.C. The name of the disease seems mentioned on 80 a 2, barely legible, in *guiseigid buaru* (?)

*huile*, all, every, 260 *huile bith*; 555 *ule*, gl. '(than) *every* (song)'.

*uined* (?) 507 *ni uined ní na bo recht rí, gl.*, *ni hairdercgaiged*, also given in LU, but YBL has the other gl. of LU, *ni dénad ní do aini*, for their text *aened*, but unfortunately, *aini* is also vague, and may mean 'fasting', or 'pleasure, splendour, happiness' and ideas of the kind. Cr.'s tr. '*he used to take amusement on Sundays*, might probably have a negative inserted; but the meaning is quite undetermined, "he did not (—?) anything that was not a king's right", where the last clause is gl. *do reir toili Dé*, 'acc. to God's law'.

*-us*, usually regarded as a *suff.* pronominal form, a pleonastic '*them*'; 365 *glinnsi-us*, 'he corrected them'; 367 *sluinnsi-us*, 'he expounded them'; 375 *sers-us*, 'he followed them' (?); 519 *cuillsi-us*, 'he subjected them'; 569 *cluidsi-us*, 'he subdued them'.

*ut*, probably only Latin *ut*, 'as', 379 but the text in any case cannot be construed.

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